**Test 3 Study Guide**

**Vocab:**

**as, assis (m)** = an as (small copper coin)

**auxilium, auxiliī (n)** = aid

**digitus, digitī (m)** = finger

**elephantus, elephantī (m and f)** = elephant

**exsilium, exsiliī (n)** = exile

**invidia, invidiae (f)** = envy

**rūmor, rūmōris (m)** = rumor

**vīnum, vīnī (n)** = wine

**mediocris, mediocre** = ordinary

**cum** = (+subj.) when, since, although; (+indic.) when

**apud (+acc.)** = among

**semel** = once

**úsque** = all the way

**doleō, dolēre, doluī, dolitūrum** = to grieve

**dormiō, dormīre, dormīvī, dormītum** = to sleep

**ferō, ferre, tulī, lātum** = to bring/suffer/say

**adferō, adferre, attulī, allātum** = to bring to

**cōnferō, cōnferre, contulī, collātum** = to bring together/bestow

**sē cōnférre** = to go

**offerō, offerre, obtulī, oblātum** = to offer

**referō, referre, rettulī, relātum** = to bring back/repeat/answer

**invideō, invidēre, invīdī, invīsum** = to be envious/(+dat.) to look at with envy

**occidō, occidere, occidī, occāsum** = to fall down/die

**custōdia, custōdiae (f)** = protection/guards (pl.)

**exercitus, exercitūs (m)** = army

**paupertās, paupertātis (f)** = poverty

**dīves, gen. dīvitis or dītis** = rich

**pār, gen. paris (+dat.)** = equal

**pauper, gen. pauperis** = poor

**dummodo (+subj.)** = provided that

**mālō, mālle, māluī** = to want more

**nōlō, nōlle, nōluī** = to not ... wish

**pateō, patēre, patuī** = to be open

**praebeō, praebēre, praebuī, praebitum** = to offer

**prōmittō, prōmittere, prōmīsī, prōmissum** = to send forth/promise

**volō, velle, voluī** = to wish/want

**initium, initiī (n)** = beginning

**ops, opis (f)** = aid

**opēs, opum (f. pl.)** = power

**philosophus, philosophī (m)** = philosopher

**philosopha, philosophae (f)** = philosopher

**plēbs, plēbis (f)** = the common people

**sāl, salis (m)** = salt/wit

**speculum, speculī (n)** = mirror

**quis, quid (after sī, nisi, nē, num)** = anyone/anything/someone/something

**candidus, candida, candidum** = shining/beautiful

**merus, mera, merum** = pure

**suāvis, suāve** = sweet

**-ve** = or

**heu** = Ah/Alas!

**subitō** = suddenly

**recūsō, recūsāre, recūsāvī, recūsātum** = to refuse

**trādō, trādere, trādidī, trāditum** = to surrender/teach

**ánima, ánimae (f)** = breath/soul (Derivative: Animation)

**remissiō, remissiōnis (f)** = release/relaxation (Derivative: remission)

**vōx, vōcis (f)** = voice (Derivative: vocal)

**adversus, adversa, adversum** = adverse (Derivative: adversity)

**tālis, tāle** = such/of such a sort

**vae (often + dat.or acc.)** = alas/woe to

**arbitror, arbitrārī, arbitrātus sum** = to judge/think (Derivative: arbitrary)

**cōnor, cōnārī, cōnātus sum** = to try/attempt (Derivative: conation)

**crēscō, crēscere, crēvī, crētum** = to increase (Derivative: increment)

**ēgredior, ēgredī, ēgressus sum** = to go out (Derivative: progress)

**fateor, fatērī, fassus sum** = to confess (Derivative: confession)

**hortor, hortārī, hortātus sum** = to encourage (Derivative: exhortation)

**loquor, loquī, locūtus sum** = to speak (Derivative: eloquent)

**mōlior, mōlīrī, mōlītus sum** = to build (Derivative: demolish)

**morior, morī, mortuus sum, (fut. act. partic.) moritūrus** = to die (Derivative: mortuary)

**nāscor, nāscī, nātus sum** = to be born/arrive (Derivative: natal)

**patior, patī, passus sum** = to suffer/permit (Derivative: passion)

**proficīscor, proficīscī, profectus sum** = to set out/start (Derivative: profit)

**rūsticor, rūsticārī, rūsticātus sum** = to live in the country (Derivative: rustic)

**sedeō, sedēre, sēdī, sessum** = to sit (Derivative: sedate)

**sequor, sequī, secūtus sum** = to follow (Derivative: sequence)

**spectō, spectāre, spectāvī, spectātum** = to look at/see (Derivative: spectator)

**ūtor, ūtī, ūsus sum (+abl.)** = to use/enjoy (Derivative: utensil)

**Fero (Treat as 3rd conjugation):**

Present Stem = fer

Perfect Stem = tul

Singular Imperative: fer

Plural Imperative: ferte

**Volo (Treat as 3rd conjugation):**

* Vol = present stem
* Volu = perfect stem
* Vel = subjunctive stem

**Present Indicative:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Singular | Plural |
| 1st | Volo | Volumus |
| 2nd | Vis | Vultis |
| 3rd | Vult | Volunt |

**Present Subjunctive:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Singular | Plural |
| 1st | Velim | Velimus |
| 2nd | Velis | Velitis |
| 3rd | Velit | Velint |

**Imperfect Subjunctive:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Singular | Plural |
| 1st | Vellem | Vellemus |
| 2nd | Velles | Velletis |
| 3rd | Vellet | Vellent |

**Infinitives:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Active | Passive |
| Present | Velle | --- |
| Perfect | Voluisse | --- |
| Future | --- | --- |

**Participles:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Active | Passive |
| Present | Volens, Volentis | --- |
| Perfect | --- | --- |
| Future | --- | --- |

**Nolo (Treat as 3rd conjugation):**

* Nol = present stem
* Nolu = perfect stem
* Nol = subjunctive stem
* Singular Imperative = Noli (Do not!)
* Plural Imperative = Nolite (Do not!)

**Present Indicative:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Singular | Plural |
| 1st | Nolo | Nolumus |
| 2nd | Non vis | Non vultis |
| 3rd | Non vult | Nolunt |

**Malo (Treat as 3rd conjugation):**

* Mal = present stem
* Malu = perfect stem
* Mal = subjunctive stem

**Present Indicative:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Singular | Plural |
| 1st | Malo | Malumus |
| 2nd | Mavis | Mavultis |
| 3rd | Mavult | Malunt |

**Deponents:**

* Look passive, declined with passive endings, but has active translations
* No passive forms (except for participles)
* Participle translations are different (passive translations are “having \_\_\_ed, about to be \_\_\_ed”)
* Present Indicative endings have ‘i’ in front except for 2nd person singular, which has an e (ior/or, eris, itur, imur, imini, untur)
* Infinitives perfect/future = 3rd princ. Part + esse/3rd princ. Part -urus + esse

**1st Conjugation:**

-or, -ari, \_\_\_us sum

Present Stem: 2nd part – rī

Perfect Stem: 3rd principle part

Singular Imperative: Present Stem + re

Plural Imperative: Present Stem + minī

**2nd Conjugation:**

-eor, -ēri, \_\_\_us sum

Present Stem: 2nd part – rī

Perfect Stem: 3rd principle part

Singular Imperative: Present Stem + re

Plural Imperative: Present Stem + minī

**3rd Reg. Conjugation:**

-or, -ī, \_\_\_us sum

Present Stem: 2nd principle part – ī

Perfect Stem: 3rd principle part

Singular Imperative: Present Stem + ere

Plural Imperative: Present Stem + minī

**3rd IO Conjugation:**

-ior, -ī, \_\_\_us sum

Present Stem: 2nd principle part

Perfect Stem: 3rd principle part

Singular Imperative: Present Stem – i + ere

Plural Imperative: Present Stem + minī

**4th Conjugation:**

-ior, -irī, \_\_\_us sum

Present Stem: 2nd part – rī

Perfect Stem: 3rd principle part

Singular Imperative: Present Stem + re

Plural Imperative: Present Stem + minī

**Active Verb Endings:**

**1st & 2nd conjugation verbs (ō, āre, āvī, ātum / eō, ēre, uī, itum):**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Present (S) | Present (P) | Imperfect (S) | Imperfect (P) | Future (S) | Future (P) |
| **-ō/m (I)** | **-mus (we)** | **-bam (I used to)** | **-bāmus** | **-bō (I will)** | **-bimus** |
| **-s (you)** | **-tis (you)** | **-bās** | **-bātis** | **-bis** | **-bitis** |
| **-t (he/she/it)** | **-nt (they)** | **-bat** | **-bant** | **-bit** | **-bunt** |

**Present Stem: 2nd principle part – ‘re’**

**3rd (reg./IO) & 4th conjugation verbs (ō, ere, ī, tum): \*(i) is where 3rd regular differs from 3rd IO/4th**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Present (S) | Present (P) | Imperfect (S) | Imperfect (P) | Future (S) | Future (P) |
| **-ō** | **-(i)mus** | **-ēbam** | **-ēbāmus** | **-am** | **-ēmus** |
| **-(i)s** | **-(i)tis** | **-ēbās** | **-ēbātis** | **-ēs** | **-ētis** |
| **-(i)t** | **-unt** | **-ēbat** | **-ēbant** | **-et** | **-ent** |

**(3rd reg.) Present Stem: 2nd principle part – ‘ere’  
(3rd IO) Present Stem: 2nd principle part – ‘ere’ + ‘i’  
(4th) Present Stem: 2nd principle part – ‘re’**Perfect Active System:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Perfect (S) | Perfect (P) | Pluperfect (S) | Pluperfect (P) | Future Perf (S) | Future Perf (P) |
| **- ī (I have \_\_\_ed)** | **-imus** | **-ēram (I had \_\_\_ed)** | **-ērāmus** | **-erō (I will have \_\_\_ed)** | **-erimus** |
| **-istī** | **-istis** | **-ērās** | **-ērātis** | **-eris** | **-eritis** |
| **-it** | **-ērunt** | **-ērat** | **-ērant** | **-erit** | **-erint** |

**Present Stem: 3rd principle part – ‘ī’**

**Passive Verb Endings:**

**1st & 2nd conjugation verbs (ō, āre, āvī, ātum / eō, ēre, uī, itum):**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Present (S) | Present (P) | Imperfect (S) | Imperfect (P) | Future (S) | Future (P) |
| **-r (I am \_\_\_ed)** | **-mur (we are)** | **-bar (I was \_\_\_ed)** | **-bāmur (We were \_\_\_ed)** | **-bor (I will be \_\_\_ed)** | **-bimur** |
| **-ris** | **-minī** | **-bāris** | **-bāminī** | **-beris** | **-biminī** |
| **-tur** | **-ntur** | **-batur** | **-bantur** | **-bitur** | **-buntur** |

**Present Stem: 2nd principle part – ‘re’**

**3rd (reg./IO) & 4th conjugation verbs (ō, ere, ī, tum): \*(i) is where 3rd regular differs from 3rd IO/4th**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Present (S) | Present (P) | Imperfect (S) | Imperfect (P) | Future (S) | Future (P) |
| **-or** | **-mur** | **-ebar** | **-ēbāmur** | **-ar** | **-ēmur** |
| **-ris** | **-minī** | **-ēbāris** | **-ēbāminī** | **-ēris** | **-ēminī** |
| **-tur** | **-untur** | **-ēbātur** | **-ēbantur** | **-ētur** | **-entur** |

**(3rd reg.) Present Stem: 2nd principle part – ‘ere’  
(3rd IO) Present Stem: 2nd principle part – ‘ere’ + ‘i’  
(4th) Present Stem: 2nd principle part – ‘re’**

Perfect Passive System:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Perfect (S) | Perfect (P) | Pluperfect (S) | Pluperfect (P) | Future Perf (S) | Future Perf (P) |
| **-us, -a, -um sum (I have been \_\_\_ed)** | **-ī, -ae, -a sumus** | **-us, -a, -um eram (I had been \_\_\_ed)** | **-ī, -ae, -a erāmus** | **-us, -a, -um erō (I will have been \_\_\_ed)** | **-ī, -ae, -a erimus** |
| **-us, -a, -um es** | **-ī, -ae, -a estis** | **-us, -a, -um erās** | **-ī, -ae, -a erātis** | **-us, -a, -um eris** | **-ī, -ae, -a eritis** |
| **-us, -a, -um est** | **-ī, -ae, -a sunt** | **-us, -a, -um erat** | **-ī, -ae, -a erant** | **-us, -a, -um erit** | **-ī, -ae, -a erunt** |

**Present Stem: 3rd principle part – ‘ī’**

**Subjunctives:**

**Present Subjunctive:**

**Active**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Present (S) | Present (P) |
| 1st pp - ‘o’ + am | 1st pp - ‘o’ + āmus |
| 1st pp - ‘o’ + ās | 1st pp - ‘o’ + ātis |
| 1st pp - ‘o’ + at | 1st pp - ‘o’ + ant |

**Passive**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Present (S) | Present (P) |
| 1st pp - ‘o’ + ar | 1st pp - ‘o’ + āmur |
| 1st pp - ‘o’ + āris | 1st pp - ‘o’ + āminī |
| 1st pp - ‘o’ + atur | 1st pp - ‘o’ + antur |

**Imperfect Subjunctive:**

**Active**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Imperfect (S) | Imperfect (P) |
| 2nd pp + m | 2nd pp + mus |
| 2nd pp + s | 2nd pp + tis |
| 2nd pp + t | 2nd pp + nt |

**Passive**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Imperfect (S) | Imperfect (P) |
| 2nd pp + r | 2nd pp + mur |
| 2nd pp + ris | 2nd pp + minī |
| 2nd pp + tur | 2nd pp + ntur |

**Perfect Subjunctive:**

**Active**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Perfect (S) | Perfect (P) |
| Perfect stem + erīm | Perfect stem + erīmus |
| Perfect stem + erīs | Perfect stem + erītis |
| Perfect stem + erīt | Perfect stem + erīnt |

**Passive**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Perfect (S) | Perfect (P) |
| 4th pp -us, -a, -um sim | 4th pp -ī, -ae, -a sīmus |
| 4th pp -us, -a, -um sīs | 4th pp -ī, -ae, -a sītis |
| 4th pp -us, -a, -um sit | 4th pp -ī, -ae, -a sint |

**Pluperfect Subjunctive:**

**Active**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Pluperfect (S) | Pluperfect (P) |
| Perfect stem + issem | Perfect stem + issēmus |
| Perfect stem + issēs | Perfect stem + issētis |
| Perfect stem + isset | Perfect stem + issent |

**Passive**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Pluperfect (S) | Pluperfect (P) |
| 4th pp -us, -a, -um essem | 4th pp -ī, -ae, -a essēmus |
| 4th pp -us, -a, -um essēs | 4th pp -ī, -ae, -a essētis |
| 4th pp -us, -a, -um esset | 4th pp -ī, -ae, -a essent |

**Infinitives:**

**Endings:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Action | Passive |
| Present | -**āre, -ēre, -ere, -īre (2nd princ. Part)** | -**ārī, -ērī, -ī, -īrī (2nd princ. Part)** |
| Perfect | **3rd princ. Part – ī + -isse** | **Perfect passive participle + esse** |
| Future | **Future action participle + esse** | **4th princ. Part stem + -um + īrī** |

**Translations:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Action | Passive |
| Present | **“to \_\_\_”** | **“to be \_\_\_”** |
| Perfect | **“to have \_\_\_”** | **“to have been \_\_\_”** |
| Future | **“to be going to \_\_\_”** | **“to be going to be \_\_\_”** |

**Participles:**

**Endings**:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Active | Passive |
| Present | Present stem + -ns (gen. -ntis) | -------- |
| Perfect | -------- | 4th principle part (-us, -a, -um) |
| Future | 4th principle part stem + -urus, -ura, -urum | Present stem + -ndus, -nda, -ndum |

**Translations**:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Active | Passive |
| Present | “\_\_\_ing” | -------- |
| Perfect | -------- | “having been \_\_\_ed” |
| Future | “going to \_\_\_” | “to be \_\_\_ed” |

**Latin You Can Use:**

* **“Quis custodiet ipsos custodes? (Juvenal)” =** who shall guard the guards
* **“Quod erat demonstrandum” =** We have proved the proposition we set out to prove
* **“Quod vide” =** which see
* **“Quo vadis?” =** whither goest thou?
* **“Quorum” =** minimum number of people that must be present at a meeting before its proceedings are valid
* **“Quot homines tot sententiae” =** complete lack of agreement
* **“Rara avis (Juvenal)” =** a rare bird
* **“Rebus” =** a puzzle

**Extra Credit Music Questions:**

* Kyrie (Greek) – “Lord, have mercy”
  + Chant (middle ages)
  + Palestrina (1600s)
  + Mr. Mister (1980s)
* Gloria – “Glory to God in the highest”
  + Bernstein (1970s)
* Sanctus – “Holy, Holy, Holy”
  + Bach (1700s)
* Agnus Dei – “Lamb of God”
  + Faure (Early 20th)
* Requiem Mass – Introit
  + Mozart (1700s)