**Chapter 31**

**Vocab:**

**as, assis (m)** = an as (small copper coin) (Derivative: Ace)

**auxilium, auxiliī (n)** = aid (Derivative: auxiliary)

**digitus, digitī (m)** = finger (Derivative: digit)

**elephantus, elephantī (m and f)** = elephant (Derivative: elephantine)

**exsilium, exsiliī (n)** = exile (Derivative: exilic)

**invidia, invidiae (f)** = envy (Derivative: envious)

**rūmor, rūmōris (m)** = rumor (Derivative: rumormonger)

**vīnum, vīnī (n)** = wine (Derivative: vine)

**mediocris, mediocre** = ordinary (Derivative: mediocrity)

**cum** = (+subj.) when, since, although; (+indic.) when

**apud (+acc.)** = among

**semel** = once

**úsque** = all the way

**doleō, dolēre, doluī, dolitūrum** = to grieve (Derivative: condolences)

**dormiō, dormīre, dormīvī, dormītum** = to sleep (Derivative: dormitory)

**ferō, ferre, tulī, lātum** = to bring/suffer/say (Derivative: prefer)

**adferō, adferre, attulī, allātum** = to bring to (Derivative: afferent)

**cōnferō, cōnferre, contulī, collātum** = to bring together/bestow (Derivative: conference)

**sē cōnférre** = to go

**offerō, offerre, obtulī, oblātum** = to offer (Derivative: offertory)

**referō, referre, rettulī, relātum** = to bring back/repeat/answer (Derivative: reference)

**invideō, invidēre, invīdī, invīsum** = to be envious/(+dat.) to look at with envy (Derivative: invidious)

**occidō, occidere, occidī, occāsum** = to fall down/die (Derivative: occasion)

**Forms of Fero, Ferre, Tuli, Latum (Treat as 3rd conjugation):**

Present Stem = fer

Perfect Stem = tul

Imperatives:

* Singular: fer
* Plural: ferte

**Present Subjunctive:**

**Active**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Present (S) | Present (P) |
| 1st pp - ‘o’ + am | 1st pp - ‘o’ + āmus |
| 1st pp - ‘o’ + ās | 1st pp - ‘o’ + ātis |
| 1st pp - ‘o’ + at | 1st pp - ‘o’ + ant |

**Passive**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Present (S) | Present (P) |
| 1st pp - ‘o’ + ar | 1st pp - ‘o’ + āmur |
| 1st pp - ‘o’ + āris | 1st pp - ‘o’ + āminī |
| 1st pp - ‘o’ + atur | 1st pp - ‘o’ + antur |

**Imperfect Subjunctive:**

**Active**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Imperfect (S) | Imperfect (P) |
| 2nd pp + m | 2nd pp + mus |
| 2nd pp + s | 2nd pp + tis |
| 2nd pp + t | 2nd pp + nt |

**Passive**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Imperfect (S) | Imperfect (P) |
| 2nd pp + r | 2nd pp + mur |
| 2nd pp + ris | 2nd pp + minī |
| 2nd pp + tur | 2nd pp + ntur |

**Perfect Subjunctive:**

**Active**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Perfect (S) | Perfect (P) |
| Perfect stem + erīm | Perfect stem + erīmus |
| Perfect stem + erīs | Perfect stem + erītis |
| Perfect stem + erīt | Perfect stem + erīnt |

**Passive**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Perfect (S) | Perfect (P) |
| 4th pp -us, -a, -um sim | 4th pp -ī, -ae, -a sīmus |
| 4th pp -us, -a, -um sīs | 4th pp -ī, -ae, -a sītis |
| 4th pp -us, -a, -um sit | 4th pp -ī, -ae, -a sint |

**Pluperfect Subjunctive:**

**Active**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Pluperfect (S) | Pluperfect (P) |
| Perfect stem + issem | Perfect stem + issēmus |
| Perfect stem + issēs | Perfect stem + issētis |
| Perfect stem + isset | Perfect stem + issent |

**Passive**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Pluperfect (S) | Pluperfect (P) |
| 4th pp -us, -a, -um essem | 4th pp -ī, -ae, -a essēmus |
| 4th pp -us, -a, -um essēs | 4th pp -ī, -ae, -a essētis |
| 4th pp -us, -a, -um esset | 4th pp -ī, -ae, -a essent |

**Active Verb Endings:**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Present (S) | Present (P) | Imperfect (S) | Imperfect (P) | Future (S) | Future (P) |
| **-ō (I bring)** | **-imus** | **-ēbam (I used to bring)** | **-ēbāmus** | **-am (I will bring)** | **-ēmus** |
| **-s** | **-tis** | **-ēbās** | **-ēbātis** | **-ēs** | **-ētis** |
| **-t** | **-unt** | **-ēbat** | **-ēbant** | **-et** | **-ent** |

Perfect Active System:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Perfect (S) | Perfect (P) | Pluperfect (S) | Pluperfect (P) | Future Perf (S) | Future Perf (P) |
| **- ī (I have brought)** | **-imus** | **-ēram (I had brought)** | **-ērāmus** | **-erō (I will have brought)** | **-erimus** |
| **-istī** | **-istis** | **-ērās** | **-ērātis** | **-eris** | **-eritis** |
| **-it** | **-ērunt** | **-ērat** | **-ērant** | **-erit** | **-erint** |

**Passive Verb Endings:**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Present (S) | Present (P) | Imperfect (S) | Imperfect (P) | Future (S) | Future (P) |
| **-or (I am brought)** | **-mur** | **-ebar (I was brought)** | **-ēbāmur** | **-ar (I will be brought)** | **-ēmur** |
| **-ris** | **-minī** | **-ēbāris** | **-ēbāminī** | **-ēris** | **-ēminī** |
| **-tur** | **-untur** | **-ēbātur** | **-ēbantur** | **-ētur** | **-entur** |

Perfect Passive System:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Perfect (S) | Perfect (P) | Pluperfect (S) | Pluperfect (P) | Future Perf (S) | Future Perf (P) |
| **-us, -a, -um sum (I have been brought)** | **-ī, -ae, -a sumus** | **-us, -a, -um eram (I had been brought)** | **-ī, -ae, -a erāmus** | **-us, -a, -um erō (I will have been brought)** | **-ī, -ae, -a erimus** |
| **-us, -a, -um es** | **-ī, -ae, -a estis** | **-us, -a, -um erās** | **-ī, -ae, -a erātis** | **-us, -a, -um eris** | **-ī, -ae, -a eritis** |
| **-us, -a, -um est** | **-ī, -ae, -a sunt** | **-us, -a, -um erat** | **-ī, -ae, -a erant** | **-us, -a, -um erit** | **-ī, -ae, -a erunt** |

**Infinitives:**

**Endings:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Action | Passive |
| Present | -**āre, -ēre, -ere, -īre (2nd princ. Part)** | -**ārī, -ērī, -ī, -īrī (2nd princ. Part)** |
| Perfect | **3rd princ. Part – ī + -isse** | **Perfect passive participle + esse** |
| Future | **Future action participle + esse** | **4th princ. Part stem + -um + īrī** |

**Translations:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Action | Passive |
| Present | **“to \_\_\_”** | **“to be \_\_\_”** |
| Perfect | **“to have \_\_\_”** | **“to have been \_\_\_”** |
| Future | **“to be going to \_\_\_”** | **“to be going to be \_\_\_”** |

**Participles:**

**Endings**:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Active | Passive |
| Present | Present stem + -ns (gen. -ntis) | -------- |
| Perfect | -------- | 4th principle part (-us, -a, -um) |
| Future | 4th principle part stem + -urus, -ura, -urum | Present stem + -ndus, -nda, -ndum |

**Translations**:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Active | Passive |
| Present | “\_\_\_ing” | -------- |
| Perfect | -------- | “having been \_\_\_ed” |
| Future | “going to \_\_\_” | “to be \_\_\_ed” |

**Cum clauses:**

* **Circumstantial:** 
  + Time + clause
  + Translated cum = “when”
  + Has imperfect or pluperfect subjunctives
* **Causal:** 
  + Strong connection between clauses
  + Translated cum = “Because/since”
  + Has mostly present subjunctives
* **Concessive:** 
  + Strong disconnection between clauses
  + Translated cum = “Although”
  + Has ‘tamen’ in sentence

**Latin you can use:**

* “per cent(um)” = on each hundred
* “per diem” = daily
* “per se” = by or in itself
* “persona non grata” = an unacceptable person
* “placebo” = a prescription given to please a patient
* “police verso (Juvenal)” = thumbs down
* “posse comitatus” = power of the people
* “post hoc, ergo propter hoc” = after this, therefore because of this
* “post mortem” = an autopsy
* “post partum” = after childbirth
* “p.s. (post scriptum) = written afterward