**Ch. 32, 33 Study Guide**

**Vocab:**

**custōdia, custōdiae (f)** = protection/guards (pl.) (Derivative: custodian)

**exercitus, exercitūs (m)** = army (Derivative: exercise)

**paupertās, paupertātis (f)** = poverty

**dīves, gen. dīvitis or dītis** = rich (Derivative: dives)

**pār, gen. paris (+dat.)** = equal (Derivative: pair)

**pauper, gen. pauperis** = poor (Derivative: poverty)

**dummodo (+subj.)** = provided that

**mālō, mālle, māluī** = to want more

**nōlō, nōlle, nōluī** = to not ... wish (Derivative: nolo contendere)

**pateō, patēre, patuī** = to be open (Derivative: patent)

**praebeō, praebēre, praebuī, praebitum** = to offer (Derivative: provender)

**prōmittō, prōmittere, prōmīsī, prōmissum** = to send forth/promise (Derivative: compromise)

**volō, velle, voluī** = to wish/want (Derivative: voluntary)

**initium, initiī (n)** = beginning (Derivative: initiate)

**ops, opis (f)** = aid (Derivative: opulence)

**opēs, opum (f. pl.)** = power (Derivative: opulence)

**philosophus, philosophī (m)** = philosopher (Derivative: philosophical)

**philosopha, philosophae (f)** = philosopher (Derivative: philosophical)

**plēbs, plēbis (f)** = the common people (Derivative: plebeian)

**sāl, salis (m)** = salt/wit (Derivative: salad)

**speculum, speculī (n)** = mirror (Derivative: speculate)

**quis, quid (after sī, nisi, nē, num)** = anyone/anything/someone/something

**candidus, candida, candidum** = shining/beautiful (Derivative: candid)

**merus, mera, merum** = pure (Derivative: merely)

**suāvis, suāve** = sweet (Derivative: persuade)

**-ve** = or

**heu** = Ah/Alas!

**subitō** = suddenly (Derivative: sudden)

**recūsō, recūsāre, recūsāvī, recūsātum** = to refuse (Derivative: recusative)

**trādō, trādere, trādidī, trāditum** = to surrender/teach (Derivative: tradition)

**Adjectives to Adverbs:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Positive | Comparative | Superlative |
| 1st & 2nd decln. Adj. | Stem + ē | Stem + ius | Stem + issimē |
| 3rd decln. Adj. | Stem + iter | Stem + ius | Stem + issimē |

- Quam with comparative = than  
- Quam with superlative = as \_\_\_ as possible

**Volo:**

* Vol = present stem
* Volu = perfect stem
* Vel = subjunctive stem

**Present Indicative:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Singular | Plural |
| 1st | Volo | Volumus |
| 2nd | Vis | Vultis |
| 3rd | Vult | Volunt |

**Present Subjunctive:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Singular | Plural |
| 1st | Velim | Velimus |
| 2nd | Velis | Velitis |
| 3rd | Velit | Velint |

**Imperfect Subjunctive:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Singular | Plural |
| 1st | Vellem | Vellemus |
| 2nd | Velles | Velletis |
| 3rd | Vellet | Vellent |

**Infinitives:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Active | Passive |
| Present | Velle | --- |
| Perfect | Voluisse | --- |
| Future | --- | --- |

**Participles:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Active | Passive |
| Present | Volens, Volentis | --- |
| Perfect | --- | --- |
| Future | --- | --- |

**Nolo:**

* Nol = present stem
* Nolu = perfect stem
* Nol = subjunctive stem
* Singular Imperative = Noli (Do not!)
* Plural Imperative = Nolite (Do not!)

**Present Indicative:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Singular | Plural |
| 1st | Nolo | Nolumus |
| 2nd | Non vis | Non vultis |
| 3rd | Non vult | Nolunt |

**Malo:**

* Mal = present stem
* Malu = perfect stem
* Mal = subjunctive stem

**Present Indicative:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Singular | Plural |
| 1st | Malo | Malumus |
| 2nd | Mavis | Mavultis |
| 3rd | Mavult | Malunt |

**Irregular Verbs:**

* longē, longius, longissimē = far, farther, farthest
* līberē, līberius, līberrimē = freely, more freely, most freely
* pulchrē, pulchrius, pulcherrimē = beautifully, more beautifully, most beautifully
* fortiter, fortius, fortissimo = bravely, more bravely, most bravely
* celeriter, celerius, celerrimē = quickly, more quickly, most quickly
* ācriter, ācrius, ācerrimē = keenly, more keenly, most keenly
* fēlīciter, fēlīcius, fēlīcissimē = happily, more happily, most happily
* sapienter, sapientius, sapientissimē = wisely, more wisely, most wisely
* facile, facilius, facillimē = easily, more easily, most easily
* bene, melius, optimē = well, better, best
* male, peius, pessimē = badly, worse, worst
* multum, plūs, plūrimum = much, more, most
* magnopere, magis, maximē = greatly, more greatly, most greatly
* parum, minus, minimē = little, less, least
* prō, prius, prīmō, prīmum = before, first
* diū, diūtius, diūtissimē = for a long time, longer, very long

**Subjunctive Conditional:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Type** | **Contains** | **Translation** |
| Contrary to fact present | Imperfect Subjunctive | “were…would” |
| Contrary to face past | Pluperfect Subjunctive | “had…would have” |
| Future less vivid | Present Subjunctive | “should…would” |

**Latin you can use:**

* **Prima Facie** = at first sight
* **Primus inter pares** = the first among equals
* **Pro & Con** = for and against
* **Pro bono (publico)** = for the public good
* **Pro forma** = as a formality
* **Pro rata** = in proportion
* **Pro tempore** = temporarily
* **Prosit** = may it benefit you
* **Qui tacet consentit** = he who is silent consents