**Exam 4**

**Vocab:**

**aestās, aestātis (f)** = summer (Derivative: estivate)

**iānua, iānuae (f)** = door (Derivative: January)

**pectus, pectoris (n)** = heart (Derivative: pectoral)

**praemium, praemiī (n)** = reward (Derivative: premium)

**īrātus, īrāta, īrātum** = angry (Derivative: irate)

**antepōnō, antepōnere, anteposuī, antepositum** = to prefer

**foveō, fovēre, fōvī, fōtum** = to comfort (Derivative: foment)

**ignōscō, ignōscere, ignōvī, ignōtum (+dat.)** = to grant pardon to/to forgive

**imperō, imperāre, imperāvī, imperātum (+dat.)** = to give orders to/to command (Derivative: imperative)

**mīror, mīrārī, mīrātus sum** = to marvel at/to admire/wonder (Derivative: miracle)

**noceō, nocēre, nocuī, nocitum (+dat.)** = to do harm to/to harm (Derivative: innocent)

**nūbō, nūbere, nūpsī, nūptum (+dat.)** = to be married to/to cover/marry (Derivative: nubile)

**parcō, parcere, pepercī, parsūrum (+dat.)** = to be lenient to/to spare (Derivative: parsimony)

**pāreō, pārēre, pāruī (+dat.)** = to be obedient to/to obey (Derivative: apparent)

**persuādeō, persuādēre, persuāsī, persuāsum (+dat.)** = to persuade (Derivative: dissuade)

**placeō, placēre, placuī, placitum (+dat.)** = to be pleasing to/to please (Derivative: pleasure)

**sapiō, sapere, sapīvī** = to be wise (Derivative: sapient)

**serviō, servīre, servīvī, servītum (+dat.)** = to be a slave to/to serve (Derivative: service)

**studeō, studēre, studuī (+dat.)** = to be eager for/study (Derivative: student)

**subrīdeō, subrīdēre, subrīsī, subrīsum** = to smile upon

**cupīdō, cupīdinis (f)** = desire (Derivative: cupidity)

**lēctor, lēctōris (m)** = reader (Derivative: lecture)

**lēctrīx, lēctrīcis (f)** = reader (Derivative: lecture)

**vinculum, vinculī (n)** = bond/chain (Derivative: vinculum)

**cōtīdiē** = daily (Derivative: cotidian)

**fortasse** = perhaps

**accēdō, accēdere, accessī, accessum** = to come to/to approach (Derivative: access)

**carpō, carpere, carpsī, carptum** = to harvest/seize (Derivative: carpet)

**cōgō, cōgere, coēgī, coāctum** = to drive/force (Derivative: cogent)

**contemnō, contemnere, contempsī, contemptum** = to despise (Derivative: contempt)

**contundō, contundere, contudī, contūsum** = to beat/crush (Derivative: contuse)

**cūrō, cūrāre, cūrāvī, cūrātum** = to attend to/to cure (Derivative: curator)

**dēcernō, dēcernere, dēcrēvī, dēcrētum** = to decide/settle (Derivative: decretal)

**exigō, exigere, exēgī, exāctum** = to drive out/to perfect (Derivative: exactitude)

**fīō, fierī, factus sum** = to happen/become/be done (Derivative: fiat)

**oblectō, oblectāre, oblectāvī, oblectātum** = to please/pass time pleasantly (Derivative: oblectation)

**ōrō, ōrāre, ōrāvī, ōrātum** = to speak/beg (Derivative: oracle)

**recreō, recreāre, recreāvī, recreātum** = to restore/refresh/cheer (Derivative: recreation)

**requīrō, requīrere, requīsīvī, requīsītum** = to seek/miss/need/require (Derivative: request)

**serēnō, serēnāre, serēnāvī, serēnātum** = to brighten/cheer up (Derivative: serenity)

**Athēnae, Athēnārum (f. pl.)** = athens (Derivative: aathenaeum)

**domus, domūs, domī (f)** = house, home (Derivative: domain)

**domī (f)** = at home

**domum (f)** = to home

**domō (f)** = from home

**humus, humī (f)** = ground, earth; soil (Derivative: humility)

**iter, itineris (n)** = journey; route, road (Derivative: itinerary)

**rūs, rūris (n)** = the country, countryside (Derivative: rustic)

**Syrācūsae, Syrācūsārum (f. pl.)** = Syracuse

**absēns, gen. absentis** = absent, away (Derivative: absence)

**grātus, grāta, grātum** = pleasing, agreeable; grateful (Derivative: gracious)

**idōneus, idōnea, idōneum** = suitable, fit, appropriate

**immōtus, immōta, immōtum** = unmoved; unchanged; unrelenting (Derivative: immotile)

**forīs** = out of doors, outside (Derivative: foreign)

**eō, īre, iī, itum** = to go (Derivative: circuit)

**abeō, abīre, abiī, abitum** = to go away, depart, leave

**adeō, adīre, adiī, aditum** = to go to, approach (Derivative: adit)

**exeō, exīre, exiī, exitum** = to go out, exit

**íneō, inīre, íniī, initum** = to enter into, begin (Derivative: initial)

**obeō, obīre, obiī, obitum** = to go up against, meet; die (Derivative: obituary)

**pereō, perīre, periī, peritum** = to pass away, be destroyed, perish

**redeō, redīre, rediī, reditum** = to go back, return

**interficiō, interficere, interfēcī, interfectum** = to kill, murder

**lícet, licḗre, lícuit** = it is permitted (for someone to do something), one may (Derivative: license)

**peregrīnor, peregrīnārī, peregrīnātus sum** = to travel abroad, wander (Derivative: pilgrim)

**requiēscō, requiēscere, requiēvī, requiētum** = to rest (Derivative: requiem)

**soleō, solēre, solitus sum** = to be accustomed (Derivative: obsolete)

**arbor, arboris (f)** = tree (Derivative: arboriculture)

**dignitās, dignitātis (f)** = merit, prestige, dignity (Derivative: dignify)

**dolor, dolōris (m)** = pain, grief (Derivative: condolences)

**odium, odiī (n)** = hatred (Derivative: odious)

**opus, operis (n)** = a work, task; deed, accomplishment (Derivative: operate)

**ōrātiō, ōrātiōnis (f)** = speech (Derivative: oration)

**pēs, pedis (m)** = lower leg, foot (Derivative: pedal)

**sator, satōris (m)** = sower, planter; begetter, father; founder (Derivative: series)

**fīrmus, fīrma, fīrmum** = firm, strong; reliable (Derivative: confirm)

**īnfīrmus, īnfīrma, īnfīrmum** = not strong, weak, feeble (Derivative: infirmary)

**mīrābilis, mīrābile** = amazing, wondrous, remarkable (Derivative: miracle)

**prīstinus, prīstina, prīstinum** = ancient; former, previous (Derivative: pristine)

**sublīmis, sublīme** = elevated, lofty; heroic, noble (Derivative: sublimity)

**etsī** = even if, although

**ergā (+acc.)** = toward

**libenter** = with pleasure, gladly

**impediō, impedīre, impedīvī, impedītum** = to impede, hinder, prevent (Derivative: impediment)

**metuō, metuere, metuī** = to fear, dread; (+dat.) be afraid for (Derivative: meticulous)

**queror, querī, questus sum** = to complain, lament (Derivative: quarrel)

**recognōscō, recognōscere, recognōvī, recognitum** = to recognize, recollect (Derivative: recognition)

**suspendō, suspendere, suspendī, suspēnsum** = to hang up, suspend; interrupt (Derivative: suspension)

**vēndō, vēndere, vēndidī, vēnditum** = to sell (Derivative: vendor)

**Ablatives/Accusatives:**

* Place Where:
  + Is genitive if 1st or 2nd declension singular noun
  + If it’s other declension then it’s ablative
  + Translated as “at \_\_\_”
* Place to Which:
  + Is accusative
  + Translated as “to \_\_\_”
* Place from Which:
  + Is ablative
  + Translated as “from \_\_\_”
* Ablative of Time When or Within Which:
  + Is ablative
  + Translated as: “in/within/at/on \_\_\_” (depending on noun)
* Accusative of Duration of Time:
  + Is accusative
  + Describes how long a period of time
  + Translated as “for \_\_\_”

**Eō, īre, iī, itum forms:**

* Treat as 2nd conjugation verb
* Present Stem : ī
* Perfect Stem: i
* Subjunctive Stem: e
* Imperatives:
  + Singular: ī (Go!)
  + Plural: īte (Go!)
* Everything is regular except present indicative and perfect active

**Present Active Indicative:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Singular | Plural |
| 1st | Eo | Īmus |
| 2nd | Īs | Ītis |
| 3rd | It | Eunt |

**Perfect Active Indicative:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Singular | Plural |
| 1st | iī | iīmus |
| 2nd | Īsti | Īstis |
| 3rd | iīt | ierunt |

**Full Synopsis:**

**Active Indicative Verb Endings:**

**1st & 2nd conjugation verbs (ō, āre, āvī, ātum / eō, ēre, uī, itum):**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Present (S) | Present (P) | Imperfect (S) | Imperfect (P) | Future (S) | Future (P) |
| -ō/m (I) | -mus (we) | -bam (I used to) | -bāmus | -bō (I will) | -bimus |
| -s (you) | -tis (you) | -bās | -bātis | -bis | -bitis |
| -t (he/she/it) | -nt (they) | -bat | -bant | -bit | -bunt |

**Present Stem: 2nd principle part – ‘re’**

**3rd (reg./IO) & 4th conjugation verbs (ō, ere, ī, tum): \*(i) is where 3rd regular differs from 3rd IO/4th**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Present (S) | Present (P) | Imperfect (S) | Imperfect (P) | Future (S) | Future (P) |
| -ō | -(i)mus | -ēbam | -ēbāmus | -am | -ēmus |
| -(i)s | -(i)tis | -ēbās | -ēbātis | -ēs | -ētis |
| -(i)t | -unt | -ēbat | -ēbant | -et | -ent |

**(3rd reg.) Present Stem: 2nd principle part – ‘ere’  
(3rd IO) Present Stem: 2nd principle part – ‘ere’ + ‘i’  
(4th) Present Stem: 2nd principle part – ‘re’**Perfect Active System:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Perfect (S) | Perfect (P) | Pluperfect (S) | Pluperfect (P) | Future Perf (S) | Future Perf (P) |
| - ī (I have \_\_\_ed) | -imus | -ēram (I had \_\_\_ed) | -ērāmus | -erō (I will have \_\_\_ed) | -erimus |
| -istī | -istis | -ērās | -ērātis | -eris | -eritis |
| -it | -ērunt | -ērat | -ērant | -erit | -erint |

**Present Stem: 3rd principle part – ‘ī’**

**Passive Indicative Verb Endings:**

**1st & 2nd conjugation verbs (ō, āre, āvī, ātum / eō, ēre, uī, itum):**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Present (S) | Present (P) | Imperfect (S) | Imperfect (P) | Future (S) | Future (P) |
| -r (I am \_\_\_ed) | -mur (we are) | -bar (I was \_\_\_ed) | -bāmur (We were \_\_\_ed) | -bor (I will be \_\_\_ed) | -bimur |
| -ris | -minī | -bāris | -bāminī | -beris | -biminī |
| -tur | -ntur | -batur | -bantur | -bitur | -buntur |

**Present Stem: 2nd principle part – ‘re’**

**3rd (reg./IO) & 4th conjugation verbs (ō, ere, ī, tum):**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Present (S) | Present (P) | Imperfect (S) | Imperfect (P) | Future (S) | Future (P) |
| -or | -mur | -ebar | -ēbāmur | -ar | -ēmur |
| -ris | -minī | -ēbāris | -ēbāminī | -ēris | -ēminī |
| -tur | -untur | -ēbātur | -ēbantur | -ētur | -entur |

**(3rd reg.) Present Stem: 2nd principle part – ‘ere’  
(3rd IO) Present Stem: 2nd principle part – ‘ere’ + ‘i’  
(4th) Present Stem: 2nd principle part – ‘re’**

Perfect Passive System:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Perfect (S) | Perfect (P) | Pluperfect (S) | Pluperfect (P) | Future Perf (S) | Future Perf (P) |
| -us, -a, -um sum (I have been \_\_\_ed) | -ī, -ae, -a sumus | -us, -a, -um eram (I had been \_\_\_ed) | -ī, -ae, -a erāmus | -us, -a, -um erō (I will have been \_\_\_ed) | -ī, -ae, -a erimus |
| -us, -a, -um es | -ī, -ae, -a estis | -us, -a, -um erās | -ī, -ae, -a erātis | -us, -a, -um eris | -ī, -ae, -a eritis |
| -us, -a, -um est | -ī, -ae, -a sunt | -us, -a, -um erat | -ī, -ae, -a erant | -us, -a, -um erit | -ī, -ae, -a erunt |

**Present Stem: 3rd principle part – ‘ī’**

**Subjunctives:**

**Present Subjunctive:**

We Fear A Liar (1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th)

**Active**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Present (S) | Present (P) |
| 1st pp - ‘o’ + (a)(e)m | 1st pp - ‘o’ + (ā)(ē)mus |
| 1st pp - ‘o’ + (ā)(ē)s | 1st pp - ‘o’ + (ā)(ē)tis |
| 1st pp - ‘o’ + (a)(e)t | 1st pp - ‘o’ + (a)(e)nt |

**Passive**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Present (S) | Present (P) |
| 1st pp - ‘o’ + (a)(e)r | 1st pp - ‘o’ + (ā)(ē)mur |
| 1st pp - ‘o’ + (ā)(ē)ris | 1st pp - ‘o’ + (ā)(ē)minī |
| 1st pp - ‘o’ + (a)(e)tur | 1st pp - ‘o’ + (a)(e)ntur |

**Imperfect Subjunctive:**

**Active**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Imperfect (S) | Imperfect (P) |
| 2nd pp + m | 2nd pp + mus |
| 2nd pp + s | 2nd pp + tis |
| 2nd pp + t | 2nd pp + nt |

**Passive**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Imperfect (S) | Imperfect (P) |
| 2nd pp + r | 2nd pp + mur |
| 2nd pp + ris | 2nd pp + minī |
| 2nd pp + tur | 2nd pp + ntur |

**Perfect Subjunctive:**

**Active**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Perfect (S) | Perfect (P) |
| Perfect stem + erīm | Perfect stem + erīmus |
| Perfect stem + erīs | Perfect stem + erītis |
| Perfect stem + erīt | Perfect stem + erīnt |

**Passive**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Perfect (S) | Perfect (P) |
| 4th pp -us, -a, -um sim | 4th pp -ī, -ae, -a sīmus |
| 4th pp -us, -a, -um sīs | 4th pp -ī, -ae, -a sītis |
| 4th pp -us, -a, -um sit | 4th pp -ī, -ae, -a sint |

**Pluperfect Subjunctive:**

**Active**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Pluperfect (S) | Pluperfect (P) |
| Perfect stem + issem | Perfect stem + issēmus |
| Perfect stem + issēs | Perfect stem + issētis |
| Perfect stem + isset | Perfect stem + issent |

**Passive**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Pluperfect (S) | Pluperfect (P) |
| 4th pp -us, -a, -um essem | 4th pp -ī, -ae, -a essēmus |
| 4th pp -us, -a, -um essēs | 4th pp -ī, -ae, -a essētis |
| 4th pp -us, -a, -um esset | 4th pp -ī, -ae, -a essent |

**Infinitives:**

**Endings:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Action | Passive |
| Present | -āre, -ēre, -ere, -īre (2nd princ. Part) | -ārī, -ērī, -ī, -īrī (2nd princ. Part) |
| Perfect | 3rd princ. Part – ī + -isse | Perfect passive participle + esse |
| Future | Future action participle + esse | 4th princ. Part stem + -um + īrī |

Translations:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Action | Passive |
| Present | “to \_\_\_” | “to be \_\_\_” |
| Perfect | “to have \_\_\_” | “to have been \_\_\_” |
| Future | “to be going to \_\_\_” | “to be going to be \_\_\_” |

**Participles:**

**Endings**:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Active | Passive |
| Present | Present stem + -ns (gen. -ntis) | -------- |
| Perfect | -------- | 4th principle part (-us, -a, -um) |
| Future | 4th principle part stem + -urus, -ura, -urum | Present stem + -ndus, -nda, -ndum |

**Translations**:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Active | Passive |
| Present | “\_\_\_ing” | -------- |
| Perfect | -------- | “having been \_\_\_ed” |
| Future | “going to \_\_\_” | “to be \_\_\_ed” |

**Latin you can use:**

* Sic semper tyrannis = thus ever to tyrants
* Sic transit gloria mundi = so passes away the glory of the world
* Sine die = until an unspecified date
* Sine qua non = an indispensable condition
* Status quuo = the existing state of affairs
* Sub poena = under penalty
* Tabula rasa = a clean slate
* Tempus fugit = time flies
* Terra firma = solid land

**Extra Credit:**

* Carmina Burana – songs from a monestary in German – Carl Orff
* O fortuna – to Goddess Venus, not Virgin Mary