

Module 1

Variables, Statements, Etc...

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Class Website

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Agenda

- Site updates, introduce Ed Forum
- Review Module 1 / Go over Quiz 1
- Practice Problems
- Commenting
- Assignment #1

Module 1

- Setting up IDLE
- Functions + Function Calls
- Strings + String Literals
- Basic formatting using the print() function
 - `sep` , `end`
- Variables
- Input function
- Numeric literals
- Math operators

IDLE

(Integrated DeveLopment Environment)

- Two modes:
 - Interactive: commands are immediately processed as they are received
 - Script: write a program (save as a "text file" on your computer) and run it whenever you like
- *We will mainly be using script mode

Anatomy of a function you call

```
functionName(<arguments>)
```

Calling `print` function

```
print()
```

Calling `print` function with arguments

```
print(value, ..., sep=" ", end="\n")
```


Print the following output:

```
firstName, lastName, middleInitial
```

Print the following output [Solution] :

```
print("firstName", "lastName", "middleInitial", sep=", ")  
# Output: firstName, lastName, middleInitial
```

Print the following output:

```
1*2*34*5*6
```

Print the following output:

```
print(1, 2, 3, sep="*", end="")  
print(4, 5, 6, sep="*", end="")
```

Output: 1*2*34*5*6

Variables

"Buckets" that can store information in your computers memory

```
speed = 5
```

```
myName = "Emily"
```

Naming Variables

- can't use Python's "reserved" words
- can't contain spaces (can use "_" in place) or special characters (!@#\$%^&*)
- can only start with a letter or underscore; can be followed by any alphanumeric character after that

Python Reserved Words

'False', 'None', 'True', 'and', 'as', 'assert', 'break', 'class',
'continue', 'def', 'del', 'elif', 'else', 'except', 'finally', 'for', 'from',
'global', 'if', 'import', 'in', 'is', 'lambda', 'nonlocal', 'not', 'or',
'pass', 'raise', 'return', 'try', 'while', 'with', 'yield'

Legal or Illegal variable name?

```
class = 2
```

```
class_avg = 70
```

```
classAvg = 99
```

```
_class_avg = 99
```

```
2ndclassavg = 88
```

```
classavg! = 99
```


Legal or Illegal variable name?

`class = 2` → ❌ `class` is reserved

`class_avg = 70` → ✅

`classAvg = 99` → ✅

`_class_avg = 99` → ✅

`2ndclassavg = 88` → ❌ cannot start with number

`classavg! = 99` → ❌ alphanumeric only

Common Variable Naming Conventions

`rockettopspeed = 100` → valid, but hard to read

`rocket_top_speed = 100` → underscored

`rocketTopSpeed` → camelCase

Programming Challenge

```
item1 = Bread  
item2 = Eggs  
price1 = $2.99  
price2 = $1.99
```

```
# Desired Output:  
# Item: Bread, Price: $2.99  
# Item: Eggs, Price: $1.99
```

Programming Challenge [Solution]

```
item1 = "Bread"  
item2 = "Eggs"  
price1 = 2.99  
price2 = 1.99
```

```
print("Item: ", item1, ", " "Price: ", price1, sep="")  
print("Item: ", item2, ", " "Price: ", price2, sep="")
```

input function

```
input()
```

input function

```
age = input("How old are you?: ")
```

Debugging Challenge

```
salary = 40000
raise = 100
total = salary + raise

_name = input('What is your name?: ')

print("After reviewing your work this year," _name,
      "we have decided to give you a raise of" raise,
      'making your total salary' total)
```

Programming Challenge: Make a Mad Lib

Write a program that asks the user to type in 4 different words using the following prompts:

- enter a noun
- enter a verb
- enter an adjective
- enter an adverb

Output the following text:

The [adjective] [noun] was very hungry, so it decided to [adverb] [verb] to the nearest restaurant.

For next time

- "Self-Paced Learning Module #2" (due next class)
- Quiz #2 (due next class)
- Assignment #1 (due in one week)