Exploration of 2016-2017 CITES Poaching Database

 $https://github.com/emilyrwood/CITES_Poaching_Wood$

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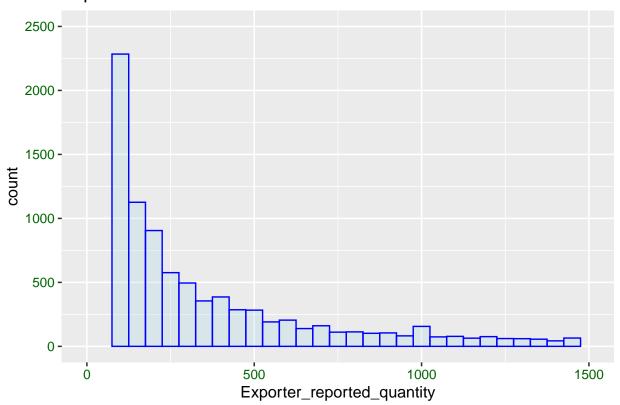
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```
# wrangling Goal: cleaning the raw dataset into a format compatible
CITESPoaching2016$Reported quantity <- CITESPoaching2016$Importer reported quantity +
    CITESPoaching2016$Exporter reported quantity
# Limit dataset to poaching occurrence measured by count not by weight. I'm
# choosing count because the majority of cases are recorded in count not
# weight. Select relevant columns
CITESPoaching2016["Unit"][is.na(CITESPoaching2016["Unit"])] <- "Count"</pre>
CITES2016 Processed <- CITESPoaching2016 %>%
    filter(Unit == "Count") %>%
    select(Year, Appendix, Class, Genus, Importer, Exporter, Importer reported quantity,
        Exporter reported quantity, Term, Purpose, Reported quantity) %>%
    group_by(Appendix)
# Save the processed dataframe to processed folder
getwd()
## [1] "/home/guest/EDA_2022/CITES_Poaching_Wood"
write.csv(CITES2016 Processed, row.names = FALSE, file = "./Data Processed/CITES2016 Processed
Export.districution \leftarrow ggplot(CITESPoaching2016, aes(x = Exporter_reported_quantity)) +
    geom_histogram(binwidth = 50, colour = "blue", fill = "light blue", alpha = 0.3) +
    xlim(0, 1500) + ylim(0, 2500) + labs(title = "Export Distribution")
print(Export.districution)
## Warning: Removed 25814 rows containing non-finite values (stat_bin).
## Warning: Removed 3 rows containing missing values (geom bar).
```

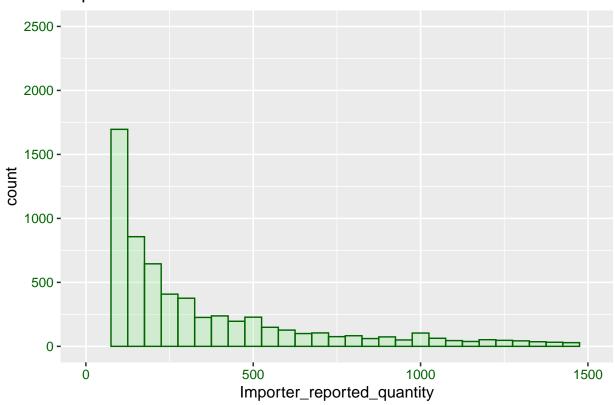
Export Distribution



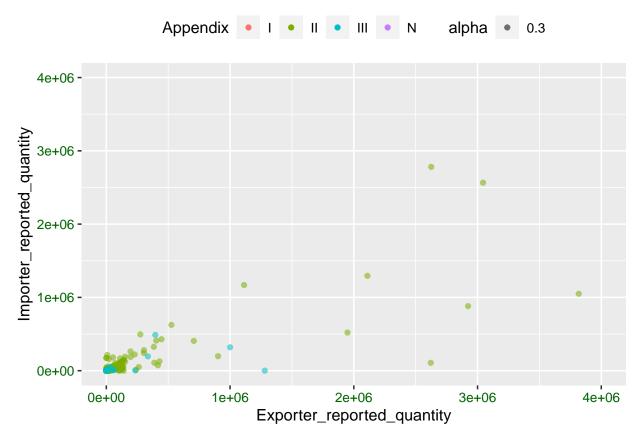
```
Import.distribution <- ggplot(CITESPoaching2016, aes(x = Importer_reported_quantity)) +
    geom_histogram(binwidth = 50, colour = "dark green", fill = "light green", alpha = 0
    xlim(0, 1500) + ylim(0, 2500) + labs(title = "Import Distribution")
print(Import.distribution)</pre>
```

Warning: Removed 37201 rows containing non-finite values (stat_bin).
Removed 3 rows containing missing values (geom_bar).

Import Distribution



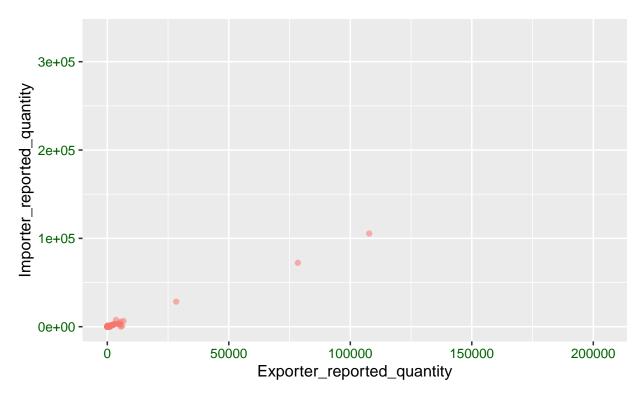
Warning: Removed 58437 rows containing missing values (geom_point).



Appendix1 <- ggplot(subset(CITESPoaching2016, Appendix == "I"), aes(x = Exporter_reported
 y = Importer_reported_quantity, color = Appendix, alpha = 0.3)) + geom_point()
print(Appendix1)</pre>

Warning: Removed 5059 rows containing missing values (geom point).





```
# Remove Null Values and combine Export and Import amounts into a total
# reported quantity column. Previous graphs should not contain the zeros.

CITESPoaching2016["Importer_reported_quantity"][is.na(CITESPoaching2016["Importer_report

CITESPoaching2016["Exporter_reported_quantity"][is.na(CITESPoaching2016["Exporter_report

# Visualizing countries with greater number of exports and imports Found
# journal to visualize countries
# https://journal.r-project.org/archive/2011-1/RJournal_2011-1_South.pdf
# install.packages('rworldmap')
library(rworldmap)

# Importer Countries
CITES_Importer_withmap <- joinCountryData2Map(CITES2016_Processed, joinCode = "ISO_A2",</pre>
```

59647 codes from your data successfully matched countries in the map
1112 codes from your data failed to match with a country code in the map
41 codes from the map weren't represented in your data

nameJoinColumn = "Importer")

```
mapDevice()
               #create world map shaped window
mapCountryData(CITES Importer withmap, nameColumnToPlot = "Importer")
## using catMethod='categorical' for non numeric data in mapCountryData
Importerplot1 <- ggplot(CITES2016 Processed, aes(x = Importer)) + geom bar(binwidth = 50)
    colour = "blue", fill = "light blue", alpha = 0.3)
## Warning: Ignoring unknown parameters: binwidth
print(Importerplot1)
# Difficult to interpret. Wrangle new dataset and create bar graph with only
# top 10 import countries:
table(CITES2016 Processed$Importer)
##
##
     AD
           ΑE
                 AF
                       AG
                             AΙ
                                   ΑL
                                         AM
                                               AN
                                                     ΑO
                                                           AR.
                                                                 AΤ
                                                                      ΑU
                                                                            AW
                                                                                  AZ
                                                                                        BA
                                                                                              BB
     29 1295
                              1
                                   95
                                        103
                                               12
                                                         286
                                                               498
                                                                     490
                                                                            99
                                                                                 168
                                                                                       145
##
                 94
                       14
                                                     60
                                                                                             116
##
     BD
           BE
                 BF
                       BG
                             BH
                                   BJ
                                         BL
                                               BM
                                                     BN
                                                           BO
                                                                      BR
                                                                            BS
                                                                                  BW
                                                                                        BY
                                                                                              ΒZ
                                                                 BQ
    153
          390
                            378
                                    2
                                                            4
                                                                 42
                                                                     381
                                                                            48
                                                                                   4
                                                                                       297
                                                                                               3
##
                   1
                       94
                                         58
                                               12
                                                     83
##
     CA
           CC
                 CD
                       CF
                             CG
                                   CH
                                         CI
                                               CL
                                                     CM
                                                           CN
                                                                 CO
                                                                      CR
                                                                            CU
                                                                                  CV
                                                                                        CW
                                                                                              CY
## 1230
            4
                 21
                        1
                             17 2226
                                         42
                                              299
                                                      8 1779
                                                                 74
                                                                     108
                                                                             7
                                                                                   7
                                                                                       107
                                                                                              87
                                                     EE
                                                                      ES
##
     CZ
           DE
                 DJ
                       DK
                             DM
                                   DO
                                         DZ
                                               EC
                                                           EG
                                                                 ER.
                                                                            ET
                                                                                  FΙ
                                                                                        FJ
                                                                                              FO
##
    409 4652
                   1
                      446
                              1
                                   92
                                         69
                                               16
                                                     20
                                                          134
                                                                  3
                                                                     693
                                                                            11
                                                                                  53
                                                                                         5
                                                                                              24
                             GE
                                                                            GP
##
     FR
           GA
                 GB
                       GD
                                   GF
                                         GG
                                               GH
                                                     GI
                                                           GL
                                                                 GM
                                                                      GN
                                                                                  GQ
                                                                                        GR
                                                                                              GT
   2350
            4 1121
                            145
                                                                           127
                                                                                   2
                                                                                       138
##
                        4
                                   60
                                         17
                                               51
                                                     45
                                                            9
                                                                  1
                                                                        2
                                                                                             197
     GU
           GY
                       HN
                             HR
                                   HT
                                         HU
                                                     ΙE
                                                                                  IR
                                                                                        IS
                                                                                              IT
##
                 ΗK
                                               ID
                                                           IL
                                                                 IM
                                                                      IN
                                                                            ΙQ
      23
            2 2249
                              9
                                    5
                                        124
                                              337
                                                     88
                                                         362
                                                                     317
                                                                           202
                                                                                 252
                                                                                        29 1136
##
                        8
                                                                  6
                       JΡ
                                   KG
                                                     ΚP
                                                                KW
                                                                            ΚZ
                                                                                        LB
##
      JΕ
           JM
                 JO
                             ΚE
                                         KH
                                               KN
                                                           KR
                                                                      KY
                                                                                  LA
                                                                                              LC
##
     29
            9
                220 4797
                             36
                                   68
                                         35
                                               13
                                                    111 1206
                                                               671
                                                                      21
                                                                           376
                                                                                  30
                                                                                       385
                                                                                               5
##
     LI
           LK
                 LR.
                       LT
                             LU
                                   LV
                                         LY
                                               MA
                                                     MC
                                                           MD
                                                                ME
                                                                      MF
                                                                            MG
                                                                                  MK
                                                                                        ML
                                                                                              MM
##
     10
           22
                   2
                       48
                             12
                                   29
                                         25
                                              176
                                                    172
                                                          159
                                                                 92
                                                                            93
                                                                                 142
                                                                                         3
                                                                                              28
                                                                      18
                 MP
                             MR
                                   MT
##
     MN
                                         MU
                                               MV
                                                    MW
                                                          MX
                                                                MY
                                                                      ΜZ
                                                                            NC
                                                                                  NE
                                                                                        NG
           MO
                       MQ
                                                                                              NI
                              2
                                    4
                                                                                   4
##
      18
          265
                  8
                      114
                                         86
                                               97
                                                      8
                                                         608
                                                               622
                                                                      12
                                                                             9
                                                                                        87
                                                                                              11
##
     NL
                 NP
                       NZ
                             OM
                                   PA
                                         PΕ
                                               PF
                                                     PG
                                                          PH
                                                                PΚ
                                                                      PL
                                                                            PR.
                                                                                  PT
                                                                                        PW
                                                                                              PY
           NO
    675
                      489
                            332
                                                          378
##
          884
                 68
                                  117
                                        117
                                                5
                                                      3
                                                               260
                                                                     251
                                                                             9
                                                                                 148
                                                                                         6
                                                                                              22
##
     QA
           RE
                 RO
                       RS
                             RU
                                   RW
                                         SA
                                               SC
                                                     SD
                                                           SE
                                                                 SG
                                                                      SI
                                                                            SK
                                                                                  SM
                                                                                        SN
                                                                                              SR
##
    781
          147
                 84
                      141
                            861
                                    3
                                        407
                                                1
                                                     14
                                                         213 1364
                                                                      24
                                                                            68
                                                                                 122
                                                                                        87
                                                                                              99
     SU
           SV
                 SX
                       SY
                             SZ
                                   TC
                                         TD
                                               TF
                                                     TG
                                                           TH
                                                                            TL
                                                                                  TM
                                                                                        TN
##
                                                                 TJ
                                                                      TK
                                                                                              TR
           22
                              7
                                          2
                                                2
                                                                             2
       7
                        4
                                    1
                                                      5
                                                         812
                                                                 26
                                                                        2
                                                                                  63
                                                                                        98
                                                                                             938
##
                 64
##
     TT
           TW
                 T7.
                       UA
                             UG
                                   US
                                         UY
                                               UΖ
                                                     VC
                                                           VE
                                                                 VG
                                                                      VI
                                                                            VN
                                                                                  WS
                                                                                        XV
                                                                                              XX
                                                      2
      61 1066
                      483
                             19 8678
                                         23
                                              163
                                                                        2
                                                                                   1
                                                                                        39
                                                                                             499
##
                 13
                                                           28
                                                                 14
                                                                           231
##
     ΥE
           YT
                 YU
                       ZA
                             ZM
                                   ZW
       2
             1
                   5
                      523
                              8
                                   74
##
```

```
ImporterData <- CITES2016 Processed %>%
    group by (Importer) %>%
    summarise(Importer, count = n()) %>%
    filter(Importer == "US" | Importer == "JP" | Importer == "DE" | Importer == "FR" |
        Importer == "HK" | Importer == "CH" | Importer == "CN" | Importer == "SG" |
        Importer == "AE" | Importer == "CA")
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'Importer'. You can override using the
## `.groups` argument.
Importerplot2 \leftarrow ggplot(ImporterData, aes(x = Importer)) + geom_bar(binwidth = 50,
    colour = "purple", fill = "lavender", alpha = 0.3)
## Warning: Ignoring unknown parameters: binwidth
print(Importerplot2)
# Exporter Countries
CITES_Exporter_withmap <- joinCountryData2Map(CITES2016_Processed, joinCode = "ISO_A2",
    nameJoinColumn = "Exporter")
## 60130 codes from your data successfully matched countries in the map
## 629 codes from your data failed to match with a country code in the map
## 44 codes from the map weren't represented in your data
mapDevice() #create world map shaped window
mapCountryData(CITES_Exporter_withmap, nameColumnToPlot = "Exporter")
## using catMethod='categorical' for non numeric data in mapCountryData
Exporterplot1 \leftarrow ggplot(CITES2016 Processed, aes(x = Exporter)) + geom bar(binwidth = 50
    colour = "blue", fill = "light blue", alpha = 0.3)
## Warning: Ignoring unknown parameters: binwidth
print(Exporterplot1)
# Difficult to interpret. Wrangle new dataset and create bar graph with only
# top 10 export countries:
table(CITES2016_Processed$Exporter)
##
##
     AD
                    AL
                         MA
                               ΑO
                                    AQ
                                              ΑT
                                                              ΑZ
                                                                   BB
                                                                        BD
                                                                             BF.
                                                                                   BG
          ΑE
               AG
                                         AR
                                                   AU
                                                         AW
##
      2 838
                8
                     5
                         27
                               10
                                     2
                                        302
                                             305 1391
                                                              10
                                                                   35
                                                                         2 1153
                                                          2
                                                                                   15
                                                         ΒZ
                                                                        CF
##
     BH
          ΒI
               ΒJ
                    BL
                         BM
                               BO
                                    BR
                                         BS
                                              BW
                                                   ΒY
                                                              CA
                                                                   CD
                                                                             CG
                                                                                   CH
##
     52
           1
               24
                     4
                         35
                               16
                                   463
                                         42
                                               3
                                                   30
                                                         15 1040
                                                                   46
                                                                         9
                                                                             17 1339
##
     CI
          CK
               CL
                    CM
                         CN
                               CO
                                    CR
                                         CU
                                              CV
                                                   CW
                                                         CY
                                                              CZ
                                                                   DD
                                                                        DE
                                                                             DK
                                                                                   DM
```

```
313
##
     22
           15
                46
                      35 1133
                                497
                                       52
                                            86
                                                   1
                                                       27
                                                                 751
                                                                         1 1859
                                                                                          7
                                                              1
                      EG
                           ER
                                 ES
                                      ET
                                            FΙ
                                                  FJ
                                                       FΚ
                                                             FM
                                                                   FO
                                                                        FR
                                                                              GA
                                                                                   GB
##
     DO
           EC
                EΕ
                                                                                         GD
##
    109 1500
                35
                       8
                             2 1056
                                      73
                                            35
                                                 501
                                                        9
                                                             52
                                                                    1 2720
                                                                              11 1038
                                                                                          5
##
     GE
           GG
                GH
                      GI
                           GL
                                 GM
                                       GN
                                            GP
                                                  GQ
                                                       GR
                                                             GS
                                                                   GT
                                                                        GW
                                                                              GY
                                                                                   HK
                                                                                         HN
                       2
                          109
                                  1
                                                                   21
                                                                         7
                                                                             314
                                                                                  730
##
     19
           18
                57
                                        4
                                             1
                                                  11
                                                        84
                                                              2
                                                                                          6
##
     HR
           HT
                HU
                      ID
                           ΙE
                                 IL
                                       IM
                                            IN
                                                  IO
                                                        ΙQ
                                                             IR
                                                                   IS
                                                                        IT
                                                                              JΕ
                                                                                   JM
                                                                                         JO
##
           10
                49 6449
                           33
                                 36
                                           345
                                                  10
                                                        4
                                                              3
                                                                   15 4776
                                                                              82
                                                                                   69
     16
                                        1
                                                                                         14
     JΡ
                           ΚI
                                            KR
                                                  KW
                                                                   LA
                                                                              LC
##
           ΚE
                KG
                      KH
                                 KM
                                      KN
                                                       KY
                                                             ΚZ
                                                                        LB
                                                                                   LI
                                                                                         LK
##
    838
          114
                26
                      35
                            2
                                  2
                                       12
                                           273
                                                 283
                                                        17
                                                             77
                                                                  142
                                                                        40
                                                                               4
                                                                                    2
                                                                                         87
##
                LT
                      LU
                           LV
                                 MA
                                      MC
                                            MG
                                                  MΗ
                                                             ML
                                                                        MN
                                                                              MO
                                                                                   MT
                                                                                         MU
     LR
           LS
                                                       MK
                                                                   MM
##
     11
            1
                24
                      64
                           39
                                 38
                                      421
                                           867
                                                  56
                                                        28
                                                             60
                                                                   16
                                                                        51
                                                                              52
                                                                                   37
                                                                                         39
                                                                   NP
##
     MV
           MW
                MΧ
                      MY
                           MZ
                                 NC
                                      NE
                                            NG
                                                  NI
                                                       NL
                                                             NO
                                                                        NZ
                                                                              MO
                                                                                   PA
                                                                                         PΕ
                                  2
                                                                    7
                                                                                  113 1226
##
      6
           15
               378 1258
                           80
                                        1
                                            15
                                                  60 7156
                                                             97
                                                                        97
                                                                             115
     PF
           PG
                PH
                           PL
                                 PT
                                      PW
                                            PΥ
                                                                        RW
##
                      PK
                                                  QA
                                                       RO
                                                             RS
                                                                   RU
                                                                              SA
                                                                                   SB
                                                                                         SC
      8
                      37
                                179
                                                                         5
                                                                              35
                                                                                   95
                                                                                         29
##
           22 1150
                           35
                                       64
                                            12
                                                 172
                                                        27
                                                             66
                                                                 194
##
     SD
           SE
                SG
                      SH
                           SI
                                 SK
                                       SL
                                            SM
                                                  SN
                                                             ST
                                                                   SV
                                                                        SX
                                                                              SY
                                                                                   SZ
                                                                                         TC
                                                       SR
     37
          101 1315
                       5
                           45
                                 35
                                        1
                                            19
                                                  28
                                                                         8
                                                                              10
                                                                                    1
                                                                                          9
##
                                                      117
                                                              6
                                                                   65
##
     TD
           TG
                TH
                      TJ
                           TK
                                 TL
                                      TN
                                            TO
                                                  TR
                                                       TT
                                                             TW
                                                                   ΤZ
                                                                        UA
                                                                              UG
                                                                                   US
                                                                                         UY
##
      3
           65 1371
                      15
                            1
                                  1
                                       36
                                           275
                                                 218
                                                        14
                                                            618
                                                                  164
                                                                        93
                                                                              56 3879
                                                                                         49
                           VN
                                 VU
##
     UΖ
           VC
                VF.
                      VG
                                      XV
                                            XX
                                                  YF.
                                                        ZA
                                                             ZM
                                                                   ZW
                                                                        ZZ
                74
                          189
                                  4
                                        3
                                                                 524
##
    110
            1
                      15
                                            61
                                                   5 1369
                                                            128
                                                                         6
ExporterData <- CITES2016_Processed %>%
    group by (Exporter) %>%
    summarise(Exporter, count = n()) %>%
    filter(Exporter == "NL" | Exporter == "ID" | Exporter == "IT" | Exporter == "US" |
        Exporter == "FR" | Exporter == "DE" | Exporter == "EC" | Exporter == "AU" |
        Exporter == "TH" | Exporter == "ZA")
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'Exporter'. You can override using the
## `.groups` argument.
Exporterplot2 <- ggplot(ExporterData, aes(x = Exporter)) + geom_bar(binwidth = 50,
    colour = "blue", fill = "light blue", alpha = 0.3)
## Warning: Ignoring unknown parameters: binwidth
print(Exporterplot2)
# Which Classes get poached most often?
Classplot1 <- ggplot(CITES2016_Processed, aes(x = Class)) + geom_bar(aes(fill = Class))
    labs(title = "Classes of poaching occurances 2016", x = "Class", y = "Count") +
    theme(legend.position = "none") + coord_flip()
print(Classplot1)
```

```
# This has a lot of NAs perhaps they didn't record always the Class Faceted by
# appendix
Classplot2 <- ggplot(CITES2016 Processed, aes(x = Class)) + geom bar(aes(fill = Class))
    labs(title = "Classes of poaching occurances 2016", x = "Class", y = "Count") +
    coord flip() + facet grid(rows = "Appendix") + theme(axis.text = element text(size =
print(Classplot2)
# create a facet dataset for Appendix I
AppendixI_Facet <- CITES2016_Processed %>%
    filter(Appendix == "I")
# A closer look at Mammalia
Mammalia_terms <- ggplot(subset(AppendixI_Facet, Class %in% "Mammalia"), aes(x = Term))</pre>
    geom bar(aes(fill = Term)) + coord flip() + theme(axis.text = element text(size = 5)
    legend.key.size = unit(0.2, "cm"), legend.key.height = unit(0.2, "cm"), legend.key.w
        "cm"), legend.title = element_text(size = 3), legend.text = element_text(size =
print(Mammalia terms)
# A closer look at Aves
Aves_terms <- ggplot(subset(AppendixI_Facet, Class in\% "Aves"), aes(x = Term)) +
    geom_bar(aes(fill = Term)) + coord_flip() + theme(axis.text = element_text(size = 5)
   legend.key.size = unit(0.2, "cm"), legend.key.height = unit(0.2, "cm"), legend.key.w
        "cm"), legend.title = element_text(size = 3), legend.text = element_text(size =
print(Aves_terms)
# A closer look at Reptilia
Reptilia_terms <- ggplot(subset(AppendixI_Facet, Class %in% "Reptilia"), aes(x = Term))</pre>
    geom_bar(aes(fill = Term)) + coord_flip() + theme(axis.text = element_text(size = 5)
    legend.key.size = unit(0.2, "cm"), legend.key.height = unit(0.2, "cm"), legend.key.w
        "cm"), legend.title = element text(size = 3), legend.text = element text(size =
print(Reptilia_terms)
# Why arent plants represented in Class? monocotyledons or dicotyledons not
# depicted so potentiall in NAs
```

```
AppendixI_Facet["Class"][is.na(AppendixI_Facet["Class"])] <- "Not_recorded"

NA_terms <- ggplot(subset(AppendixI_Facet, Class %in% "Not_recorded"), aes(x = Term)) +
        geom_bar(aes(fill = Term)) + coord_flip() + theme(axis.text = element_text(size = 5)
        legend.key.size = unit(0.2, "cm"), legend.key.height = unit(0.2, "cm"), legend.key.w
        "cm"), legend.title = element_text(size = 3), legend.text = element_text(size = print(NA_terms))</pre>
```

1 Rationale and Research Questions

Does level of protection, class, term affect the amount exported/imported?

What might the best set of predictors for Poaching?

```
# Two way ANOVA
# Linear modeling
# 1. How Does Reported Poaching Quantity vary over Class and Term for only
# Appendix 1.
Poaching.2way <- aov(data = AppendixI_Facet, Reported_quantity ~ Class + Term)</pre>
summary(Poaching.2way)
##
                      Sum Sq
                               Mean Sq F value
                                                 Pr(>F)
## Class
                 6 4.467e+09 744583316
                                         9.911 1.37e-10 ***
## Term
                26 3.259e+09 125332949
                                         1.668
                                                 0.0198 *
               853 6.408e+10 75125682
## Residuals
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## 4768 observations deleted due to missingness
# P-value is small. Reject our null hypothesis that the mean across our groups
# is different. Not enough information to tell us which groups are differing
Poaching.2way2lm <- lm(data = AppendixI_Facet, Reported_quantity ~ Class + Term)</pre>
summary(Poaching.2way2lm)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = Reported_quantity ~ Class + Term, data = AppendixI_Facet)
##
## Residuals:
```

```
##
      Min
              1Q Median
                            30
                                  Max
             -54
                    -40
                           -11 201942
## -11288
##
## Coefficients:
##
                                  Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
                                                         1.764
## (Intercept)
                                 1.128e+04 6.391e+03
                                                                  0.078 .
                                                       -1.295
## ClassAmphibia
                                -1.169e+04
                                            9.028e+03
                                                                  0.196
## ClassAves
                                                       -7.282 7.46e-13 ***
                                -1.123e+04
                                            1.542e+03
## ClassCoelacanthi
                                -1.124e+04
                                            9.390e+03
                                                       -1.197
                                                                  0.232
## ClassMammalia
                                -1.127e+04
                                                       -6.220 7.76e-10 ***
                                            1.812e+03
## ClassNot_recorded
                                -1.123e+04
                                            1.521e+03
                                                       -7.386 3.59e-13 ***
## ClassReptilia
                                -1.087e+04
                                            2.602e+03
                                                       -4.175 3.28e-05 ***
## Termbodies
                                -3.633e+01
                                                       -0.005
                                            7.032e+03
                                                                  0.996
## Termbones
                                 2.100e+01
                                             1.062e+04
                                                         0.002
                                                                  0.998
                                -2.632e+02
                                            6.612e+03
                                                       -0.040
                                                                  0.968
## Termcarvings
## Termcloth
                                 2.000e+00
                                            1.062e+04
                                                         0.000
                                                                  1.000
## Termcosmetics
                                 5.633e+04
                                            1.083e+04
                                                         5.204 2.45e-07 ***
## Termeggs
                                 7.105e+01
                                            7.359e+03
                                                         0.010
                                                                  0.992
## Termfeathers
                                -3.855e+01
                                            1.069e+04
                                                       -0.004
                                                                  0.997
## Termfeet
                                -2.000e+00
                                            8.668e+03
                                                         0.000
                                                                  1.000
## Termgarments
                                -2.610e+02
                                            7.397e+03
                                                       -0.035
                                                                  0.972
## Termhair
                                 2.260e+02
                                            1.062e+04
                                                         0.021
                                                                  0.983
## Termhorn carvings
                                                         0.000
                                -2.000e+00
                                            1.062e+04
                                                                  1.000
## Termivory carvings
                                 2.679e+01
                                            6.248e+03
                                                         0.004
                                                                  0.997
## Termivory pieces
                                 1.570e-11
                                             1.062e+04
                                                         0.000
                                                                  1.000
## Termleather products (large) -4.078e+02
                                            1.083e+04
                                                        -0.038
                                                                  0.970
## Termleather products (small) -3.057e+02
                                            6.644e+03
                                                       -0.046
                                                                  0.963
## Termlive
                                 1.360e+01
                                            6.230e+03
                                                         0.002
                                                                  0.998
## Termoil
                                 1.063e+04
                                            1.083e+04
                                                         0.982
                                                                  0.326
## Termpiano keys
                                 2.540e+02
                                            7.912e+03
                                                         0.032
                                                                  0.974
## Termskin pieces
                                 1.765e+03
                                             1.083e+04
                                                         0.163
                                                                  0.871
## Termskins
                                 3.111e+02
                                            6.609e+03
                                                         0.047
                                                                  0.962
## Termskulls
                                 5.000e+00
                                            8.668e+03
                                                         0.001
                                                                  1.000
## Termspecimens
                                 4.168e+02
                                            6.420e+03
                                                         0.065
                                                                  0.948
## Termteeth
                                                         0.022
                                 1.880e+02
                                            8.668e+03
                                                                  0.983
## Termtrophies
                                 8.776e+00
                                            6.253e+03
                                                         0.001
                                                                  0.999
## Termtusks
                                 1.830e+01
                                            6.292e+03
                                                         0.003
                                                                  0.998
## Termwood product
                                -1.015e+01
                                            6.776e+03
                                                        -0.001
                                                                  0.999
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 8668 on 853 degrees of freedom
     (4768 observations deleted due to missingness)
## Multiple R-squared: 0.1076, Adjusted R-squared:
## F-statistic: 3.214 on 32 and 853 DF, p-value: 9.76e-09
```

```
# means are different. Reject null
TukeyHSD(Poaching.2way)
     Tukey multiple comparisons of means
##
       95% family-wise confidence level
##
##
## Fit: aov(formula = Reported_quantity ~ Class + Term, data = AppendixI_Facet)
## $Class
##
                                     diff
                                                  lwr
                                                            upr
                                                                    p adj
                            -1.128759e+04 -37247.303 14672.114 0.8588566
## Amphibia-Actinopteri
## Aves-Actinopteri
                            -1.123236e+04 -15772.442 -6692.282 0.0000000
## Coelacanthi-Actinopteri
                            -1.128759e+04 -37247.303 14672.114 0.8588566
## Mammalia-Actinopteri
                            -1.124305e+04 -15784.531 -6701.579 0.0000000
## Not recorded-Actinopteri -1.123459e+04 -15717.307 -6751.882 0.0000000
## Reptilia-Actinopteri
                            -1.025311e+04 -15099.786 -5406.433 0.0000000
## Aves-Amphibia
                             5.523246e+01 -25616.737 25727.202 1.0000000
## Coelacanthi-Amphibia
                            -6.821210e-13 -36226.291 36226.291 1.0000000
## Mammalia-Amphibia
                             4.453965e+01 -25627.677 25716.756 1.0000000
## Not_recorded-Amphibia
                             5.300054e+01 -25608.886 25714.887 1.0000000
## Reptilia-Amphibia
                             1.034485e+03 -24693.476 26762.446 0.9999998
## Coelacanthi-Aves
                            -5.523246e+01 -25727.202 25616.737 1.0000000
## Mammalia-Aves
                            -1.069281e+01
                                           -2412.478
                                                       2391.093 1.0000000
## Not recorded-Aves
                            -2.231917e+00 -2290.961
                                                       2286.497 1.0000000
## Reptilia-Aves
                             9.792528e+02 -1959.087
                                                       3917.593 0.9572473
## Mammalia-Coelacanthi
                             4.453965e+01 -25627.677 25716.756 1.0000000
## Not_recorded-Coelacanthi 5.300054e+01 -25608.886 25714.887 1.0000000
## Reptilia-Coelacanthi
                             1.034485e+03 -24693.476 26762.446 0.9999998
## Not recorded-Mammalia
                             8.460892e+00 -2283.036 2299.958 1.0000000
## Reptilia-Mammalia
                             9.899456e+02 -1950.551
                                                       3930.442 0.9551104
## Reptilia-Not recorded
                             9.814847e+02 -1867.414
                                                      3830.384 0.9498794
##
## $Term
##
                                                               diff
                                                                            lwr
## bodies-baleen
                                                      -4.077150e+00
                                                                     -25419.651
                                                                     -39352.637
## bones-baleen
                                                       2.100000e+01
## carvings-baleen
                                                      -6.595024e+02
                                                                     -24558.394
## cloth-baleen
                                                       2.000000e+00
                                                                     -39371.637
## cosmetics-baleen
                                                       5.574605e+04
                                                                      16372.417
## eggs-baleen
                                                       1.009072e+02
                                                                     -26796.408
## feathers-baleen
                                                      -8.692809e+00
                                                                     -39382.330
## feet-baleen
                                                      -2.00000e+00
                                                                     -32150.440
## garments-baleen
                                                      -5.995785e+02
                                                                     -27496.893
```

```
## hair-baleen
                                                      2.260000e+02
                                                                    -39147.637
## horn carvings-baleen
                                                     -2.000000e+00
                                                                    -39375.637
## ivory carvings-baleen
                                                      2.679412e+01
                                                                    -23147.033
## ivory pieces-baleen
                                                      1.580247e-11
                                                                    -39373.637
## leather products (large)-baleen
                                                     -9.919456e+02
                                                                    -40365.583
## leather products (small)-baleen
                                                     -8.898534e+02
                                                                    -24245.154
## live-baleen
                                                      3.723147e+01
                                                                    -22734.787
## oil-baleen
                                                      1.004605e+04
                                                                    -29327.583
## piano keys-baleen
                                                      2.540000e+02
                                                                    -29093.376
## skin pieces-baleen
                                                      1.181054e+03
                                                                    -38192.583
## skins-baleen
                                                     -2.587762e+02
                                                                    -23539.003
## skulls-baleen
                                                      5.000000e+00
                                                                    -32143.440
## specimens-baleen
                                                      1.327203e+02
                                                                    -23345.181
## teeth-baleen
                                                      1.880000e+02
                                                                    -31960.440
## trophies-baleen
                                                      8.775510e+00
                                                                    -23182.891
## tusks-baleen
                                                      1.829730e+01
                                                                    -23320.386
## wood product-baleen
                                                      2.172093e+01
                                                                    -24690.982
## bones-bodies
                                                      2.507715e+01 -34073.493
## carvings-bodies
                                                     -6.554252e+02
                                                                    -14204.823
## cloth-bodies
                                                      6.077150e+00
                                                                    -34092.493
## cosmetics-bodies
                                                      5.575013e+04
                                                                     21651.561
## eggs-bodies
                                                      1.049843e+02 -18222.446
## feathers-bodies
                                                     -4.615658e+00
                                                                    -34103.186
## feet-bodies
                                                      2.077150e+00
                                                                    -25413.496
## garments-bodies
                                                     -5.955013e+02
                                                                    -18922.932
## hair-bodies
                                                      2.300772e+02 -33868.493
## horn carvings-bodies
                                                      2.077150e+00 -34096.493
## ivory carvings-bodies
                                                      3.087127e+01
                                                                    -12194.325
## ivory pieces-bodies
                                                      4.077150e+00 -34094.493
## leather products (large)-bodies
                                                     -9.878685e+02
                                                                    -35086.439
## leather products (small)-bodies
                                                     -8.857762e+02
                                                                    -13451.572
## live-bodies
                                                      4.130862e+01
                                                                    -11403.951
## oil-bodies
                                                      1.005013e+04
                                                                    -24048.439
## piano keys-bodies
                                                      2.580772e+02
                                                                    -21506.520
## skin pieces-bodies
                                                      1.185132e+03
                                                                    -32913.439
## skins-bodies
                                                     -2.546991e+02
                                                                    -12680.404
## skulls-bodies
                                                      9.077150e+00
                                                                    -25406.496
## specimens-bodies
                                                      1.367974e+02
                                                                    -12655.427
## teeth-bodies
                                                      1.920772e+02
                                                                    -25223.496
## trophies-bodies
                                                      1.285266e+01
                                                                    -12246.126
## tusks-bodies
                                                      2.237445e+01
                                                                    -12512.509
## wood product-bodies
                                                      2.579808e+01
                                                                    -14912.302
                                                     -6.805024e+02 -33664.106
## carvings-bones
## cloth-bones
                                                     -1.900000e+01 -45483.760
## cosmetics-bones
                                                      5.572505e+04
                                                                     10260.294
```

```
## eggs-bones
                                                       7.990719e+01
                                                                     -35136.945
## feathers-bones
                                                      -2.969281e+01
                                                                     -45494.453
## feet-bones
                                                      -2.300000e+01
                                                                     -39396.637
## garments-bones
                                                      -6.205785e+02
                                                                     -35837.430
## hair-bones
                                                       2.050000e+02
                                                                     -45259.760
## horn carvings-bones
                                                                     -45487.760
                                                      -2.300000e+01
## ivory carvings-bones
                                                       5.794118e+00
                                                                     -32456.297
## ivory pieces-bones
                                                      -2.100000e+01
                                                                     -45485.760
## leather products (large)-bones
                                                      -1.012946e+03
                                                                     -46477.706
## leather products (small)-bones
                                                      -9.108534e+02
                                                                     -33502.741
## live-bones
                                                       1.623147e+01
                                                                     -32160.249
## oil-bones
                                                       1.002505e+04
                                                                     -35439.706
## piano keys-bones
                                                       2.330000e+02
                                                                     -36888.821
## skin pieces-bones
                                                       1.160054e+03
                                                                     -44304.706
## skins-bones
                                                      -2.797762e+02
                                                                     -32817.909
## skulls-bones
                                                      -1.600000e+01
                                                                     -39389.637
## specimens-bones
                                                       1.117203e+02
                                                                     -32568.135
## teeth-bones
                                                       1.670000e+02
                                                                     -39206.637
## trophies-bones
                                                      -1.222449e+01
                                                                     -32487.053
## tusks-bones
                                                      -2.702703e+00
                                                                     -32582.685
## wood product-bones
                                                       7.209262e-01
                                                                     -33577.230
## cloth-carvings
                                                       6.615024e+02
                                                                     -32322.101
## cosmetics-carvings
                                                       5.640556e+04
                                                                      23421.953
## eggs-carvings
                                                       7.604095e+02
                                                                     -15398.190
## feathers-carvings
                                                       6.508095e+02
                                                                     -32332.794
## feet-carvings
                                                       6.575024e+02
                                                                     -23241.389
## garments-carvings
                                                       5.992386e+01
                                                                     -16098.676
## hair-carvings
                                                       8.855024e+02
                                                                     -32098.101
## horn carvings-carvings
                                                       6.575024e+02
                                                                     -32326.101
## ivory carvings-carvings
                                                       6.862965e+02
                                                                     -7954.366
## ivory pieces-carvings
                                                       6.595024e+02
                                                                     -32324.101
## leather products (large)-carvings
                                                      -3.324433e+02
                                                                     -33316.047
## leather products (small)-carvings
                                                      -2.303510e+02
                                                                      -9346.537
## live-carvings
                                                       6.967338e+02
                                                                      -6799.906
## oil-carvings
                                                       1.070556e+04
                                                                     -22278.047
## piano keys-carvings
                                                       9.135024e+02
                                                                     -19059.061
## skin pieces-carvings
                                                       1.840557e+03
                                                                     -31143.047
## skins-carvings
                                                       4.007261e+02
                                                                      -8521.368
## skulls-carvings
                                                       6.645024e+02
                                                                     -23234.389
## specimens-carvings
                                                       7.922226e+02
                                                                      -8633.627
## teeth-carvings
                                                       8.475024e+02 -23051.389
## trophies-carvings
                                                       6.682779e+02
                                                                      -8020.116
                                                       6.777997e+02
## tusks-carvings
                                                                      -8395.730
## wood product-carvings
                                                       6.812233e+02 -11498.780
## cosmetics-cloth
                                                       5.574405e+04
                                                                      10279.294
```

```
## eggs-cloth
                                                      9.890719e+01
                                                                    -35117.945
## feathers-cloth
                                                     -1.069281e+01
                                                                    -45475.453
## feet-cloth
                                                     -4.000000e+00
                                                                    -39377.637
## garments-cloth
                                                     -6.015785e+02
                                                                    -35818.430
## hair-cloth
                                                      2.240000e+02
                                                                    -45240.760
                                                                    -45468.760
## horn carvings-cloth
                                                     -4.000000e+00
## ivory carvings-cloth
                                                      2.479412e+01
                                                                    -32437.297
## ivory pieces-cloth
                                                     -2.000000e+00
                                                                    -45466.760
## leather products (large)-cloth
                                                     -9.939456e+02
                                                                    -46458.706
## leather products (small)-cloth
                                                     -8.918534e+02 -33483.741
## live-cloth
                                                      3.523147e+01
                                                                    -32141.249
## oil-cloth
                                                      1.004405e+04 -35420.706
## piano keys-cloth
                                                      2.520000e+02 -36869.821
## skin pieces-cloth
                                                      1.179054e+03
                                                                    -44285.706
## skins-cloth
                                                     -2.607762e+02
                                                                    -32798.909
## skulls-cloth
                                                      3.000000e+00
                                                                    -39370.637
## specimens-cloth
                                                      1.307203e+02
                                                                    -32549.135
## teeth-cloth
                                                      1.860000e+02 -39187.637
## trophies-cloth
                                                      6.775510e+00
                                                                    -32468.053
## tusks-cloth
                                                      1.629730e+01
                                                                    -32563.685
## wood product-cloth
                                                      1.972093e+01 -33558.230
## eggs-cosmetics
                                                     -5.564515e+04 -90861.999
## feathers-cosmetics
                                                     -5.575475e+04 -101219.507
## feet-cosmetics
                                                     -5.574805e+04 -95121.692
## garments-cosmetics
                                                     -5.634563e+04 -91562.485
## hair-cosmetics
                                                     -5.552005e+04 -100984.814
## horn carvings-cosmetics
                                                     -5.574805e+04 -101212.814
## ivory carvings-cosmetics
                                                     -5.571926e+04 -88181.351
## ivory pieces-cosmetics
                                                     -5.574605e+04 -101210.814
## leather products (large)-cosmetics
                                                     -5.673800e+04 -102202.760
## leather products (small)-cosmetics
                                                     -5.663591e+04 -89227.796
## live-cosmetics
                                                     -5.570882e+04 -87885.304
## oil-cosmetics
                                                     -4.570000e+04
                                                                    -91164.760
## piano keys-cosmetics
                                                     -5.549205e+04 -92613.876
## skin pieces-cosmetics
                                                     -5.456500e+04 -100029.760
## skins-cosmetics
                                                     -5.600483e+04
                                                                    -88542.963
## skulls-cosmetics
                                                     -5.574105e+04 -95114.692
## specimens-cosmetics
                                                     -5.561333e+04
                                                                    -88293.189
## teeth-cosmetics
                                                     -5.555805e+04
                                                                    -94931.692
## trophies-cosmetics
                                                     -5.573728e+04 -88212.107
## tusks-cosmetics
                                                     -5.572776e+04
                                                                    -88307.739
## wood product-cosmetics
                                                     -5.572433e+04 -89302.284
## feathers-eggs
                                                     -1.096000e+02 -35326.452
## feet-eggs
                                                     -1.029072e+02 -27000.222
## garments-eggs
                                                     -7.004857e+02 -21032.944
```

```
1.250928e+02
                                                                    -35091.759
## hair-eggs
## horn carvings-eggs
                                                     -1.029072e+02
                                                                    -35319.759
## ivory carvings-eggs
                                                     -7.411307e+01
                                                                    -15139.623
## ivory pieces-eggs
                                                     -1.009072e+02
                                                                    -35317.759
## leather products (large)-eggs
                                                     -1.092853e+03
                                                                    -36309.705
## leather products (small)-eggs
                                                     -9.907606e+02
                                                                    -16333.948
## live-eggs
                                                     -6.367573e+01
                                                                    -14503.487
## oil-eggs
                                                      9.945147e+03
                                                                    -25271.705
## piano keys-eggs
                                                      1.530928e+02
                                                                    -23324.808
## skin pieces-eggs
                                                      1.080147e+03 -34136.705
## skins-eggs
                                                     -3.596834e+02
                                                                    -15588.350
## skulls-eggs
                                                     -9.590719e+01
                                                                    -26993.222
## specimens-eggs
                                                      3.181308e+01
                                                                    -15497.359
## teeth-eggs
                                                      8.709281e+01
                                                                    -26810.222
## trophies-eggs
                                                     -9.213168e+01
                                                                    -15185.068
## tusks-eggs
                                                     -8.260989e+01
                                                                    -15400.491
## wood product-eggs
                                                     -7.918627e+01
                                                                    -17418.765
## feet-feathers
                                                      6.692809e+00
                                                                    -39366.944
## garments-feathers
                                                     -5.908857e+02
                                                                    -35807.737
## hair-feathers
                                                      2.346928e+02
                                                                    -45230.067
## horn carvings-feathers
                                                      6.692809e+00
                                                                    -45458.067
## ivory carvings-feathers
                                                                    -32426.604
                                                      3.548693e+01
## ivory pieces-feathers
                                                      8.692809e+00
                                                                    -45456.067
## leather products (large)-feathers
                                                     -9.832528e+02
                                                                    -46448.013
## leather products (small)-feathers
                                                     -8.811606e+02
                                                                    -33473.048
## live-feathers
                                                      4.592427e+01 -32130.556
## oil-feathers
                                                      1.005475e+04 -35410.013
## piano keys-feathers
                                                      2.626928e+02
                                                                    -36859.128
## skin pieces-feathers
                                                      1.189747e+03 -44275.013
## skins-feathers
                                                     -2.500834e+02
                                                                    -32788.216
## skulls-feathers
                                                      1.369281e+01 -39359.944
## specimens-feathers
                                                      1.414131e+02 -32538.442
## teeth-feathers
                                                      1.966928e+02
                                                                    -39176.944
## trophies-feathers
                                                      1.746832e+01
                                                                    -32457.360
## tusks-feathers
                                                      2.699011e+01 -32552.992
## wood product-feathers
                                                                    -33547.537
                                                      3.041373e+01
## garments-feet
                                                     -5.975785e+02 -27494.893
## hair-feet
                                                      2.280000e+02
                                                                    -39145.637
## horn carvings-feet
                                                      0.000000e+00
                                                                    -39373.637
## ivory carvings-feet
                                                      2.879412e+01
                                                                    -23145.033
## ivory pieces-feet
                                                      2.000000e+00
                                                                    -39371.637
## leather products (large)-feet
                                                     -9.899456e+02
                                                                    -40363.583
## leather products (small)-feet
                                                     -8.878534e+02 -24243.154
## live-feet
                                                      3.923147e+01 -22732.787
## oil-feet
                                                      1.004805e+04 -29325.583
```

```
## piano keys-feet
                                                      2.560000e+02
                                                                    -29091.376
## skin pieces-feet
                                                      1.183054e+03
                                                                     -38190.583
## skins-feet
                                                     -2.567762e+02
                                                                     -23537.003
## skulls-feet
                                                      7.00000e+00
                                                                    -32141.440
## specimens-feet
                                                      1.347203e+02
                                                                    -23343.181
## teeth-feet
                                                      1.900000e+02
                                                                    -31958.440
## trophies-feet
                                                      1.077551e+01
                                                                    -23180.891
## tusks-feet
                                                      2.029730e+01
                                                                    -23318.386
## wood product-feet
                                                      2.372093e+01
                                                                    -24688.982
## hair-garments
                                                                    -34391.273
                                                      8.255785e+02
## horn carvings-garments
                                                      5.975785e+02
                                                                    -34619.273
## ivory carvings-garments
                                                      6.263726e+02
                                                                    -14439.137
## ivory pieces-garments
                                                      5.995785e+02 -34617.273
## leather products (large)-garments
                                                     -3.923671e+02
                                                                    -35609.219
## leather products (small)-garments
                                                     -2.902749e+02
                                                                    -15633.462
## live-garments
                                                      6.368100e+02
                                                                    -13803.001
                                                                    -24571.219
## oil-garments
                                                      1.064563e+04
## piano keys-garments
                                                      8.535785e+02
                                                                    -22624.323
## skin pieces-garments
                                                      1.780633e+03
                                                                    -33436.219
## skins-garments
                                                      3.408023e+02
                                                                    -14887.865
## skulls-garments
                                                      6.045785e+02
                                                                    -26292.736
                                                      7.322988e+02
## specimens-garments
                                                                    -14796.873
## teeth-garments
                                                      7.875785e+02
                                                                    -26109.736
## trophies-garments
                                                      6.083540e+02
                                                                    -14484.582
## tusks-garments
                                                      6.178758e+02
                                                                    -14700.005
## wood product-garments
                                                      6.212994e+02
                                                                    -16718.280
## horn carvings-hair
                                                     -2.280000e+02
                                                                    -45692.760
## ivory carvings-hair
                                                     -1.992059e+02
                                                                     -32661.297
## ivory pieces-hair
                                                     -2.260000e+02
                                                                    -45690.760
## leather products (large)-hair
                                                     -1.217946e+03
                                                                    -46682.706
## leather products (small)-hair
                                                     -1.115853e+03
                                                                    -33707.741
## live-hair
                                                     -1.887685e+02
                                                                    -32365.249
## oil-hair
                                                      9.820054e+03
                                                                    -35644.706
## piano keys-hair
                                                      2.800000e+01
                                                                    -37093.821
## skin pieces-hair
                                                      9.550544e+02
                                                                    -44509.706
## skins-hair
                                                     -4.847762e+02
                                                                     -33022.909
## skulls-hair
                                                     -2.210000e+02
                                                                    -39594.637
## specimens-hair
                                                     -9.327973e+01
                                                                    -32773.135
## teeth-hair
                                                     -3.800000e+01
                                                                    -39411.637
## trophies-hair
                                                     -2.172245e+02
                                                                    -32692.053
## tusks-hair
                                                     -2.077027e+02
                                                                    -32787.685
## wood product-hair
                                                     -2.042791e+02
                                                                    -33782.230
## ivory carvings-horn carvings
                                                      2.879412e+01
                                                                    -32433.297
## ivory pieces-horn carvings
                                                      2.000000e+00 -45462.760
## leather products (large)-horn carvings
                                                    -9.899456e+02 -46454.706
```

```
## leather products (small)-horn carvings
                                                     -8.878534e+02
                                                                    -33479.741
## live-horn carvings
                                                                    -32137.249
                                                      3.923147e+01
## oil-horn carvings
                                                      1.004805e+04
                                                                    -35416.706
## piano keys-horn carvings
                                                      2.560000e+02
                                                                    -36865.821
## skin pieces-horn carvings
                                                      1.183054e+03
                                                                    -44281.706
## skins-horn carvings
                                                     -2.567762e+02
                                                                    -32794.909
## skulls-horn carvings
                                                                    -39366.637
                                                      7.000000e+00
## specimens-horn carvings
                                                      1.347203e+02
                                                                    -32545.135
## teeth-horn carvings
                                                      1.900000e+02
                                                                    -39183.637
## trophies-horn carvings
                                                      1.077551e+01
                                                                    -32464.053
## tusks-horn carvings
                                                      2.029730e+01
                                                                    -32559.685
## wood product-horn carvings
                                                      2.372093e+01
                                                                    -33554.230
## ivory pieces-ivory carvings
                                                     -2.679412e+01 -32488.885
## leather products (large)-ivory carvings
                                                     -1.018740e+03 -33480.831
## leather products (small)-ivory carvings
                                                     -9.166475e+02
                                                                    -7914.797
## live-ivory carvings
                                                      1.043735e+01
                                                                   -4687.312
## oil-ivory carvings
                                                      1.001926e+04 -22442.831
## piano keys-ivory carvings
                                                      2.272059e+02
                                                                   -18871.814
## skin pieces-ivory carvings
                                                      1.154260e+03
                                                                    -31307.831
## skins-ivory carvings
                                                     -2.855703e+02
                                                                     -7028.937
## skulls-ivory carvings
                                                     -2.179412e+01 -23195.621
## specimens-ivory carvings
                                                      1.059262e+02 -7291.092
## teeth-ivory carvings
                                                      1.612059e+02 -23012.621
## trophies-ivory carvings
                                                     -1.801861e+01
                                                                   -6448.993
## tusks-ivory carvings
                                                     -8.496820e+00 -6950.987
## wood product-ivory carvings
                                                     -5.073191e+00 -10692.529
## leather products (large)-ivory pieces
                                                     -9.919456e+02 -46456.706
## leather products (small)-ivory pieces
                                                     -8.898534e+02
                                                                    -33481.741
## live-ivory pieces
                                                      3.723147e+01 -32139.249
## oil-ivory pieces
                                                      1.004605e+04
                                                                    -35418.706
## piano keys-ivory pieces
                                                      2.540000e+02
                                                                    -36867.821
## skin pieces-ivory pieces
                                                      1.181054e+03
                                                                    -44283.706
                                                                    -32796.909
## skins-ivory pieces
                                                     -2.587762e+02
## skulls-ivory pieces
                                                      5.000000e+00
                                                                    -39368.637
## specimens-ivory pieces
                                                      1.327203e+02
                                                                    -32547.135
## teeth-ivory pieces
                                                                    -39185.637
                                                      1.880000e+02
## trophies-ivory pieces
                                                      8.775510e+00
                                                                    -32466.053
## tusks-ivory pieces
                                                      1.829730e+01
                                                                    -32561.685
## wood product-ivory pieces
                                                      2.172093e+01
                                                                    -33556.230
## leather products (small)-leather products (large) 1.020922e+02
                                                                    -32489.796
## live-leather products (large)
                                                      1.029177e+03
                                                                    -31147.304
## oil-leather products (large)
                                                      1.103800e+04
                                                                    -34426.760
## piano keys-leather products (large)
                                                      1.245946e+03
                                                                    -35875.876
## skin pieces-leather products (large)
                                                      2.173000e+03 -43291.760
## skins-leather products (large)
                                                      7.331694e+02 -31804.963
```

```
## skulls-leather products (large)
                                                      9.969456e+02
                                                                     -38376.692
## specimens-leather products (large)
                                                       1.124666e+03
                                                                     -31555.189
## teeth-leather products (large)
                                                       1.179946e+03
                                                                     -38193.692
## trophies-leather products (large)
                                                       1.000721e+03
                                                                     -31474.107
## tusks-leather products (large)
                                                       1.010243e+03
                                                                     -31569.739
## wood product-leather products (large)
                                                       1.013667e+03
                                                                     -32564.284
## live-leather products (small)
                                                      9.270849e+02
                                                                     -4596.741
## oil-leather products (small)
                                                       1.093591e+04
                                                                     -21655.980
## piano keys-leather products (small)
                                                       1.143853e+03
                                                                     -18174.955
## skin pieces-leather products (small)
                                                       2.070908e+03
                                                                     -30520.980
## skins-leather products (small)
                                                       6.310772e+02
                                                                     -6711.729
## skulls-leather products (small)
                                                      8.948534e+02
                                                                    -22460.447
## specimens-leather products (small)
                                                       1.022574e+03
                                                                     -6924.733
## teeth-leather products (small)
                                                       1.077853e+03 -22277.447
## trophies-leather products (small)
                                                      8.986289e+02
                                                                     -6158.370
## tusks-leather products (small)
                                                       9.081507e+02
                                                                     -6617.936
## wood product-leather products (small)
                                                       9.115743e+02
                                                                     -10163.872
## oil-live
                                                       1.000882e+04
                                                                     -22167.658
## piano keys-live
                                                       2.167685e+02
                                                                     -18392.667
## skin pieces-live
                                                       1.143823e+03
                                                                     -31032.658
## skins-live
                                                      -2.960077e+02
                                                                      -5493.273
## skulls-live
                                                                    -22804.250
                                                      -3.223147e+01
## specimens-live
                                                       9.548881e+01
                                                                      -5925.678
## teeth-live
                                                       1.507685e+02 -22621.250
## trophies-live
                                                      -2.845596e+01
                                                                     -4813.432
## tusks-live
                                                      -1.893417e+01
                                                                      -5472.074
## wood product-live
                                                      -1.551054e+01
                                                                     -9801.228
## piano keys-oil
                                                      -9.792054e+03
                                                                     -46913.876
## skin pieces-oil
                                                      -8.865000e+03
                                                                     -54329.760
## skins-oil
                                                      -1.030483e+04
                                                                     -42842.963
## skulls-oil
                                                      -1.004105e+04
                                                                     -49414.692
## specimens-oil
                                                      -9.913334e+03
                                                                     -42593.189
## teeth-oil
                                                      -9.858054e+03
                                                                     -49231.692
## trophies-oil
                                                      -1.003728e+04
                                                                     -42512.107
## tusks-oil
                                                      -1.002776e+04
                                                                     -42607.739
## wood product-oil
                                                      -1.002433e+04
                                                                     -43602.284
## skin pieces-piano keys
                                                                     -36194.767
                                                      9.270544e+02
## skins-piano keys
                                                      -5.127762e+02
                                                                     -19740.757
## skulls-piano keys
                                                      -2.490000e+02
                                                                     -29596.376
## specimens-piano keys
                                                      -1.212797e+02
                                                                     -19588.127
## teeth-piano keys
                                                      -6.600000e+01
                                                                     -29413.376
## trophies-piano keys
                                                      -2.452245e+02
                                                                     -19365.886
## tusks-piano keys
                                                      -2.357027e+02
                                                                    -19534.419
## wood product-piano keys
                                                     -2.322791e+02
                                                                    -21171.810
## skins-skin pieces
                                                      -1.439831e+03 -33977.963
```

```
## skulls-skin pieces
                                                      -1.176054e+03
                                                                     -40549.692
## specimens-skin pieces
                                                      -1.048334e+03
                                                                     -33728.189
## teeth-skin pieces
                                                      -9.930544e+02
                                                                     -40366.692
## trophies-skin pieces
                                                      -1.172279e+03
                                                                     -33647.107
## tusks-skin pieces
                                                      -1.162757e+03
                                                                     -33742.739
## wood product-skin pieces
                                                                     -34737.284
                                                      -1.159333e+03
## skulls-skins
                                                       2.637762e+02
                                                                     -23016.451
## specimens-skins
                                                       3.914965e+02
                                                                      -7332.401
                                                       4.467762e+02
## teeth-skins
                                                                     -22833.451
## trophies-skins
                                                       2.675517e+02
                                                                      -6536.870
## tusks-skins
                                                       2.770735e+02
                                                                      -7012.706
## wood product-skins
                                                       2.804971e+02
                                                                     -10635.749
## specimens-skulls
                                                       1.277203e+02
                                                                     -23350.181
## teeth-skulls
                                                       1.830000e+02
                                                                     -31965.440
## trophies-skulls
                                                       3.775510e+00
                                                                     -23187.891
## tusks-skulls
                                                       1.329730e+01
                                                                     -23325.386
## wood product-skulls
                                                       1.672093e+01
                                                                     -24695.982
## teeth-specimens
                                                       5.527973e+01 -23422.621
## trophies-specimens
                                                      -1.239448e+02
                                                                      -7576.664
## tusks-specimens
                                                      -1.144230e+02
                                                                      -8012.763
## wood product-specimens
                                                      -1.109993e+02 -11442.694
## trophies-teeth
                                                      -1.792245e+02
                                                                     -23370.891
## tusks-teeth
                                                      -1.697027e+02
                                                                     -23508.386
## wood product-teeth
                                                      -1.662791e+02
                                                                     -24878.982
## tusks-trophies
                                                       9.521787e+00
                                                                      -6992.287
## wood product-trophies
                                                       1.294542e+01 -10713.137
## wood product-tusks
                                                       3.423629e+00
                                                                     -11036.939
##
                                                              upr
                                                                      p adj
## bodies-baleen
                                                       25411.4964 1.0000000
## bones-baleen
                                                       39394.6372 1.0000000
## carvings-baleen
                                                       23239.3890 1.0000000
## cloth-baleen
                                                       39375.6372 1.0000000
                                                       95119.6916 0.0000639
## cosmetics-baleen
## eggs-baleen
                                                       26998.2220 1.0000000
## feathers-baleen
                                                       39364.9444 1.0000000
## feet-baleen
                                                       32146.4401 1.0000000
                                                       26297.7363 1.0000000
## garments-baleen
## hair-baleen
                                                       39599.6372 1.0000000
## horn carvings-baleen
                                                       39371.6372 1.0000000
## ivory carvings-baleen
                                                       23200.6208 1.0000000
## ivory pieces-baleen
                                                       39373.6372 1.0000000
## leather products (large)-baleen
                                                       38381.6916 1.0000000
## leather products (small)-baleen
                                                       22465.4469 1.0000000
## live-baleen
                                                       22809.2495 1.0000000
## oil-baleen
                                                       49419.6916 0.9999999
```

##	niano kova-baloon	29601.3764	1 0000000
	piano keys-baleen skin pieces-baleen	40554.6916	
	skins-baleen	23021.4506	
	skulls-baleen	32153.4401	
	specimens-baleen	23610.6214	
	teeth-baleen	32336.4401	
	3 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	23200.4419	
	trophies-baleen tusks-baleen	23356.9805	
		24734.4234	
	wood product-baleen bones-bodies	34123.6472	
		12893.9726	
	carvings-bodies cloth-bodies	34104.6472	
		89848.7016	
	cosmetics-bodies	18432.4150	
	eggs-bodies feathers-bodies	34093.9544	
	feet-bodies	25417.6507	
	garments-bodies hair-bodies	17731.9294 34328.6472	
		34100.6472	
	horn carvings-bodies	12256.0672	
	ivory carvings-bodies	34102.6472	
	ivory pieces-bodies	33110.7016	
	leather products (large)-bodies	11680.0196	
	leather products (small)-bodies live-bodies	11486.5687	
	oil-bodies	44148.7016	
		22022.6740	
	piano keys-bodies	35283.7016	
	skin pieces-bodies skins-bodies	12171.0055	
		25424.6507	
	skulls-bodies		
	specimens-bodies	12929.0222	
	teeth-bodies	25607.6507	
	trophies-bodies	12271.8316	
	tusks-bodies	12557.2581	
	wood product-bodies	14963.8983	
	carvings-bones cloth-bones	32303.1013	
		45445.7601	
	cosmetics-bones	101189.8144	
	eggs-bones	35296.7589	
	feathers-bones	45435.0672	
	feet-bones	39350.6372	
	garments-bones	34596.2732	
	hair-bones	45669.7601	
	horn carvings-bones	45441.7601	
	ivory carvings-bones	32467.8850	
##	ivory pieces-bones	45443.7601	1.0000000

```
## leather products (large)-bones
                                                        44451.8144 1.0000000
## leather products (small)-bones
                                                        31681.0345 1.0000000
## live-bones
                                                        32192.7121 1.0000000
## oil-bones
                                                        55489.8144 1.0000000
                                                        37354.8211 1.0000000
## piano keys-bones
## skin pieces-bones
                                                        46624.8144 1.0000000
## skins-bones
                                                        32258.3562 1.0000000
## skulls-bones
                                                        39357.6372 1.0000000
## specimens-bones
                                                        32791.5756 1.0000000
                                                        39540.6372 1.0000000
## teeth-bones
## trophies-bones
                                                        32462.6041 1.0000000
## tusks-bones
                                                        32577.2794 1.0000000
## wood product-bones
                                                        33578.6715 1.0000000
                                                        33645.1060 1.0000000
## cloth-carvings
## cosmetics-carvings
                                                        89389.1604 0.0000001
                                                        16919.0093 1.0000000
## eggs-carvings
## feathers-carvings
                                                        33634.4132 1.0000000
## feet-carvings
                                                        24556.3937 1.0000000
## garments-carvings
                                                        16218.5236 1.0000000
## hair-carvings
                                                        33869.1060 1.0000000
                                                        33641.1060 1.0000000
## horn carvings-carvings
## ivory carvings-carvings
                                                         9326.9589 1.0000000
## ivory pieces-carvings
                                                        33643.1060 1.0000000
## leather products (large)-carvings
                                                        32651.1604 1.0000000
## leather products (small)-carvings
                                                         8885.8354 1.0000000
## live-carvings
                                                         8193.3737 1.0000000
## oil-carvings
                                                        43689.1604 0.9999902
## piano keys-carvings
                                                        20886.0662 1.0000000
## skin pieces-carvings
                                                        34824.1604 1.0000000
## skins-carvings
                                                         9322.8203 1.0000000
## skulls-carvings
                                                        24563.3937 1.0000000
## specimens-carvings
                                                        10218.0725 1.0000000
                                                        24746.3937 1.0000000
## teeth-carvings
## trophies-carvings
                                                         9356.6722 1.0000000
## tusks-carvings
                                                         9751.3292 1.0000000
                                                        12861.2261 1.0000000
## wood product-carvings
## cosmetics-cloth
                                                       101208.8144 0.0018959
## eggs-cloth
                                                        35315.7589 1.0000000
## feathers-cloth
                                                        45454.0672 1.0000000
## feet-cloth
                                                        39369.6372 1.0000000
                                                        34615.2732 1.0000000
## garments-cloth
## hair-cloth
                                                        45688.7601 1.0000000
## horn carvings-cloth
                                                        45460.7601 1.0000000
## ivory carvings-cloth
                                                        32486.8850 1.0000000
## ivory pieces-cloth
                                                        45462.7601 1.0000000
```

```
## leather products (large)-cloth
                                                       44470.8144 1.0000000
## leather products (small)-cloth
                                                       31700.0345 1.0000000
## live-cloth
                                                       32211.7121 1.0000000
## oil-cloth
                                                       55508.8144 1.0000000
                                                       37373.8211 1.0000000
## piano keys-cloth
## skin pieces-cloth
                                                       46643.8144 1.0000000
## skins-cloth
                                                       32277.3562 1.0000000
## skulls-cloth
                                                       39376.6372 1.0000000
## specimens-cloth
                                                       32810.5756 1.0000000
## teeth-cloth
                                                       39559.6372 1.0000000
## trophies-cloth
                                                       32481.6041 1.0000000
## tusks-cloth
                                                       32596.2794 1.0000000
## wood product-cloth
                                                       33597.6715 1.0000000
                                                      -20428.2955 0.0000023
## eggs-cosmetics
## feathers-cosmetics
                                                      -10289.9871 0.0018885
## feet-cosmetics
                                                      -16374.4172 0.0000639
                                                      -21128.7812 0.0000015
## garments-cosmetics
## hair-cosmetics
                                                      -10055.2943 0.0020554
## horn carvings-cosmetics
                                                      -10283.2943 0.0018931
## ivory carvings-cosmetics
                                                      -23257.1694 0.0000001
## ivory pieces-cosmetics
                                                      -10281.2943 0.0018945
## leather products (large)-cosmetics
                                                      -11273.2399 0.0013185
## leather products (small)-cosmetics
                                                      -24044.0199 0.0000001
## live-cosmetics
                                                      -23532.3423 0.0000001
## oil-cosmetics
                                                         -235.2399 0.0469014
## piano keys-cosmetics
                                                      -18370.2332 0.0000134
## skin pieces-cosmetics
                                                       -9100.2399 0.0028881
## skins-cosmetics
                                                      -23466.6982 0.0000001
## skulls-cosmetics
                                                      -16367.4172 0.0000641
                                                      -22933.4788 0.0000002
## specimens-cosmetics
## teeth-cosmetics
                                                      -16184.4172 0.0000701
## trophies-cosmetics
                                                      -23262.4503 0.0000001
                                                      -23147.7749 0.0000001
## tusks-cosmetics
                                                      -22146.3828 0.0000004
## wood product-cosmetics
                                                       35107.2517 1.0000000
## feathers-eggs
                                                       26794.4076 1.0000000
## feet-eggs
## garments-eggs
                                                       19631.9731 1.0000000
## hair-eggs
                                                       35341.9445 1.0000000
## horn carvings-eggs
                                                       35113.9445 1.0000000
## ivory carvings-eggs
                                                       14991.3966 1.0000000
                                                       35115.9445 1.0000000
## ivory pieces-eggs
## leather products (large)-eggs
                                                       34123.9989 1.0000000
## leather products (small)-eggs
                                                       14352.4265 1.0000000
## live-eggs
                                                       14376.1354 1.0000000
## oil-eggs
                                                       45161.9989 0.9999994
```

```
23630.9939 1.0000000
## piano keys-eggs
                                                        36296.9989 1.0000000
## skin pieces-eggs
## skins-eggs
                                                        14868.9836 1.0000000
## skulls-eggs
                                                        26801.4076 1.0000000
                                                        15560.9850 1.0000000
## specimens-eggs
                                                        26984.4076 1.0000000
## teeth-eggs
## trophies-eggs
                                                        15000.8048 1.0000000
## tusks-eggs
                                                        15235.2709 1.0000000
## wood product-eggs
                                                        17260.3929 1.0000000
                                                        39380.3300 1.0000000
## feet-feathers
## garments-feathers
                                                        34625.9660 1.0000000
## hair-feathers
                                                        45699.4529 1.0000000
## horn carvings-feathers
                                                        45471.4529 1.0000000
                                                        32497.5778 1.0000000
## ivory carvings-feathers
## ivory pieces-feathers
                                                        45473.4529 1.0000000
## leather products (large)-feathers
                                                        44481.5073 1.0000000
## leather products (small)-feathers
                                                        31710.7273 1.0000000
## live-feathers
                                                        32222.4049 1.0000000
## oil-feathers
                                                        55519.5073 1.0000000
## piano keys-feathers
                                                        37384.5139 1.0000000
                                                        46654.5073 1.0000000
## skin pieces-feathers
## skins-feathers
                                                        32288.0490 1.0000000
## skulls-feathers
                                                        39387.3300 1.0000000
## specimens-feathers
                                                        32821.2684 1.0000000
## teeth-feathers
                                                        39570.3300 1.0000000
## trophies-feathers
                                                        32492.2969 1.0000000
## tusks-feathers
                                                        32606.9722 1.0000000
## wood product-feathers
                                                        33608.3644 1.0000000
## garments-feet
                                                        26299.7363 1.0000000
## hair-feet
                                                        39601.6372 1.0000000
## horn carvings-feet
                                                        39373.6372 1.0000000
## ivory carvings-feet
                                                        23202.6208 1.0000000
## ivory pieces-feet
                                                        39375.6372 1.0000000
## leather products (large)-feet
                                                        38383.6916 1.0000000
## leather products (small)-feet
                                                        22467.4469 1.0000000
## live-feet
                                                        22811.2495 1.0000000
## oil-feet
                                                        49421.6916 0.9999999
## piano keys-feet
                                                        29603.3764 1.0000000
## skin pieces-feet
                                                        40556.6916 1.0000000
## skins-feet
                                                        23023.4506 1.0000000
## skulls-feet
                                                        32155.4401 1.0000000
                                                        23612.6214 1.0000000
## specimens-feet
                                                        32338.4401 1.0000000
## teeth-feet
## trophies-feet
                                                        23202.4419 1.0000000
## tusks-feet
                                                        23358.9805 1.0000000
```

```
## wood product-feet
                                                       24736.4234 1.0000000
                                                       36042.4302 1.0000000
## hair-garments
## horn carvings-garments
                                                       35814.4302 1.0000000
## ivory carvings-garments
                                                       15691.8823 1.0000000
## ivory pieces-garments
                                                       35816.4302 1.0000000
## leather products (large)-garments
                                                       34824.4846 1.0000000
## leather products (small)-garments
                                                       15052.9122 1.0000000
                                                       15076.6211 1.0000000
## live-garments
                                                       45862.4846 0.9999976
## oil-garments
                                                       24331.4796 1.0000000
## piano keys-garments
## skin pieces-garments
                                                       36997.4846 1.0000000
## skins-garments
                                                       15569.4693 1.0000000
## skulls-garments
                                                       27501.8933 1.0000000
                                                       16261.4707 1.0000000
## specimens-garments
## teeth-garments
                                                       27684.8933 1.0000000
                                                       15701.2904 1.0000000
## trophies-garments
                                                       15935.7566 1.0000000
## tusks-garments
## wood product-garments
                                                       17960.8786 1.0000000
                                                       45236.7601 1.0000000
## horn carvings-hair
## ivory carvings-hair
                                                       32262.8850 1.0000000
                                                       45238.7601 1.0000000
## ivory pieces-hair
## leather products (large)-hair
                                                       44246.8144 1.0000000
## leather products (small)-hair
                                                       31476.0345 1.0000000
## live-hair
                                                       31987.7121 1.0000000
## oil-hair
                                                       55284.8144 1.0000000
## piano keys-hair
                                                       37149.8211 1.0000000
## skin pieces-hair
                                                       46419.8144 1.0000000
## skins-hair
                                                       32053.3562 1.0000000
## skulls-hair
                                                       39152.6372 1.0000000
## specimens-hair
                                                       32586.5756 1.0000000
                                                       39335.6372 1.0000000
## teeth-hair
## trophies-hair
                                                       32257.6041 1.0000000
                                                       32372.2794 1.0000000
## tusks-hair
## wood product-hair
                                                       33373.6715 1.0000000
                                                       32490.8850 1.0000000
## ivory carvings-horn carvings
## ivory pieces-horn carvings
                                                       45466.7601 1.0000000
## leather products (large)-horn carvings
                                                       44474.8144 1.0000000
## leather products (small)-horn carvings
                                                       31704.0345 1.0000000
## live-horn carvings
                                                       32215.7121 1.0000000
                                                       55512.8144 1.0000000
## oil-horn carvings
## piano keys-horn carvings
                                                       37377.8211 1.0000000
## skin pieces-horn carvings
                                                       46647.8144 1.0000000
## skins-horn carvings
                                                       32281.3562 1.0000000
## skulls-horn carvings
                                                       39380.6372 1.0000000
## specimens-horn carvings
                                                       32814.5756 1.0000000
```

```
## teeth-horn carvings
                                                       39563.6372 1.0000000
## trophies-horn carvings
                                                       32485.6041 1.0000000
## tusks-horn carvings
                                                       32600.2794 1.0000000
## wood product-horn carvings
                                                       33601.6715 1.0000000
## ivory pieces-ivory carvings
                                                       32435.2968 1.0000000
## leather products (large)-ivory carvings
                                                       31443.3512 1.0000000
## leather products (small)-ivory carvings
                                                        6081.5016 1.0000000
## live-ivory carvings
                                                        4708.1863 1.0000000
## oil-ivory carvings
                                                       42481.3512 0.9999964
## piano keys-ivory carvings
                                                       19326.2253 1.0000000
## skin pieces-ivory carvings
                                                       33616.3512 1.0000000
## skins-ivory carvings
                                                        6457.7968 1.0000000
## skulls-ivory carvings
                                                       23152.0326 1.0000000
                                                        7502.9446 1.0000000
## specimens-ivory carvings
## teeth-ivory carvings
                                                       23335.0326 1.0000000
## trophies-ivory carvings
                                                        6412.9557 1.0000000
## tusks-ivory carvings
                                                        6933.9936 1.0000000
## wood product-ivory carvings
                                                       10682.3823 1.0000000
## leather products (large)-ivory pieces
                                                       44472.8144 1.0000000
## leather products (small)-ivory pieces
                                                       31702.0345 1.0000000
                                                       32213.7121 1.0000000
## live-ivory pieces
## oil-ivory pieces
                                                       55510.8144 1.0000000
## piano keys-ivory pieces
                                                       37375.8211 1.0000000
## skin pieces-ivory pieces
                                                       46645.8144 1.0000000
## skins-ivory pieces
                                                       32279.3562 1.0000000
## skulls-ivory pieces
                                                       39378.6372 1.0000000
## specimens-ivory pieces
                                                       32812.5756 1.0000000
## teeth-ivory pieces
                                                       39561.6372 1.0000000
## trophies-ivory pieces
                                                       32483.6041 1.0000000
## tusks-ivory pieces
                                                       32598.2794 1.0000000
## wood product-ivory pieces
                                                       33599.6715 1.0000000
## leather products (small)-leather products (large)
                                                       32693.9801 1.0000000
## live-leather products (large)
                                                       33205.6577 1.0000000
## oil-leather products (large)
                                                       56502.7601 1.0000000
## piano keys-leather products (large)
                                                       38367.7668 1.0000000
## skin pieces-leather products (large)
                                                       47637.7601 1.0000000
## skins-leather products (large)
                                                       33271.3018 1.0000000
## skulls-leather products (large)
                                                       40370.5828 1.0000000
## specimens-leather products (large)
                                                       33804.5212 1.0000000
## teeth-leather products (large)
                                                       40553.5828 1.0000000
## trophies-leather products (large)
                                                       33475.5497 1.0000000
## tusks-leather products (large)
                                                       33590.2251 1.0000000
## wood product-leather products (large)
                                                       34591.6172 1.0000000
## live-leather products (small)
                                                        6450.9109 1.0000000
## oil-leather products (small)
                                                       43527.7956 0.9999812
```

```
## piano keys-leather products (small)
                                                       20462.6616 1.0000000
## skin pieces-leather products (small)
                                                       34662.7956 1.0000000
## skins-leather products (small)
                                                         7973.8838 1.0000000
## skulls-leather products (small)
                                                       24250.1537 1.0000000
## specimens-leather products (small)
                                                        8969.8808 1.0000000
## teeth-leather products (small)
                                                       24433.1537 1.0000000
## trophies-leather products (small)
                                                        7955.6283 1.0000000
## tusks-leather products (small)
                                                         8434.2375 1.0000000
## wood product-leather products (small)
                                                        11987.0208 1.0000000
## oil-live
                                                        42185.3036 0.9999958
## piano keys-live
                                                        18826.2044 1.0000000
## skin pieces-live
                                                        33320.3036 1.0000000
## skins-live
                                                         4901.2572 1.0000000
                                                        22739.7866 1.0000000
## skulls-live
## specimens-live
                                                         6116.6551 1.0000000
## teeth-live
                                                        22922.7866 1.0000000
                                                         4756.5199 1.0000000
## trophies-live
## tusks-live
                                                         5434.2059 1.0000000
                                                         9770.2070 1.0000000
## wood product-live
## piano keys-oil
                                                        27329.7668 0.9999999
## skin pieces-oil
                                                        36599.7601 1.0000000
## skins-oil
                                                        22233.3018 0.9999940
## skulls-oil
                                                        29332.5828 0.9999999
## specimens-oil
                                                        22766.5212 0.9999975
## teeth-oil
                                                        29515.5828 1.0000000
                                                        22437.5497 0.9999963
## trophies-oil
## tusks-oil
                                                        22552.2251 0.9999966
## wood product-oil
                                                        23553.6172 0.9999982
## skin pieces-piano keys
                                                        38048.8755 1.0000000
                                                        18715.2050 1.0000000
## skins-piano keys
## skulls-piano keys
                                                        29098.3764 1.0000000
## specimens-piano keys
                                                        19345.5675 1.0000000
                                                        29281.3764 1.0000000
## teeth-piano keys
## trophies-piano keys
                                                        18875.4369 1.0000000
## tusks-piano keys
                                                        19063.0132 1.0000000
## wood product-piano keys
                                                        20707.2521 1.0000000
## skins-skin pieces
                                                        31098.3018 1.0000000
## skulls-skin pieces
                                                        38197.5828 1.0000000
## specimens-skin pieces
                                                        31631.5212 1.0000000
## teeth-skin pieces
                                                        38380.5828 1.0000000
## trophies-skin pieces
                                                        31302.5497 1.0000000
                                                        31417.2251 1.0000000
## tusks-skin pieces
## wood product-skin pieces
                                                        32418.6172 1.0000000
## skulls-skins
                                                        23544.0030 1.0000000
## specimens-skins
                                                         8115.3944 1.0000000
```

```
## teeth-skins
                                                      23727.0030 1.0000000
                                                       7071.9730 1.0000000
## trophies-skins
## tusks-skins
                                                       7566.8534 1.0000000
## wood product-skins
                                                      11196.7429 1.0000000
## specimens-skulls
                                                      23605.6214 1.0000000
## teeth-skulls
                                                      32331.4401 1.0000000
## trophies-skulls
                                                      23195.4419 1.0000000
## tusks-skulls
                                                      23351.9805 1.0000000
## wood product-skulls
                                                      24729.4234 1.0000000
## teeth-specimens
                                                      23533.1809 1.0000000
## trophies-specimens
                                                       7328.7749 1.0000000
## tusks-specimens
                                                       7783.9169 1.0000000
## wood product-specimens
                                                      11220.6953 1.0000000
## trophies-teeth
                                                      23012.4419 1.0000000
## tusks-teeth
                                                      23168.9805 1.0000000
## wood product-teeth
                                                      24546.4234 1.0000000
## tusks-trophies
                                                       7011.3303 1.0000000
## wood product-trophies
                                                      10739.0283 1.0000000
## wood product-tusks
                                                      11043.7858 1.0000000
# check interaction between the variables
Poaching. 2way3 <- aov(data = CITES2016 Processed, Reported quantity ~ Class * Appendix)
summary(Poaching.2way3)
##
                    Df
                          Sum Sq
                                   Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
## Class
                    13 1.463e+10 1.125e+09
                                             1.748 0.0453 *
                     2 8.712e+10 4.356e+10 67.690 <2e-16 ***
## Appendix
## Class:Appendix
                     8 3.787e+11 4.734e+10 73.564 <2e-16 ***
## Residuals
                  6777 4.361e+12 6.435e+08
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## 53958 observations deleted due to missingness
# Interaction is not significant between variables
# 2. How Does Reported Poaching Quantity vary over Class and Appendix for
# entire data
Poaching. 2way.test <- aov(data = CITES2016_Processed, Reported_quantity ~ Class +
    Appendix)
summary(Poaching.2way.test)
```

```
##
                               Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
                 Df
                       Sum Sq
## Class
                 13 1.463e+10 1.125e+09
                                           1.61 0.0745 .
## Appendix
                  2 8.712e+10 4.356e+10
                                          62.35 <2e-16 ***
## Residuals
               6785 4.740e+12 6.986e+08
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## 53958 observations deleted due to missingness
# P-value is small. Reject our null hypothesis that the mean across our groups
# is different. Not enough information to tell us which groups are differing
Poaching. 2way2lm.test <- lm(data = CITES2016 Processed, Reported quantity ~ Class +
    Appendix)
summary(Poaching.2way2lm.test)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = Reported_quantity ~ Class + Appendix, data = CITES2016_Processed)
## Residuals:
##
      Min
                1Q Median
                                3Q
                                       Max
             -2443
   -31209
                    -2022
                              -761 1288663
##
##
## Coefficients:
##
                       Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                      3274 4.002 6.35e-05 ***
                          13105
## ClassAmphibia
                         -13713
                                      4232 -3.240 0.001202 **
## ClassAnthozoa
                                      3380 -3.542 0.000400 ***
                         -11972
## ClassArachnida
                                     10520 -1.237 0.216079
                         -13015
## ClassAves
                                      3350 -3.493 0.000480 ***
                         -11703
## ClassBivalvia
                         -13445
                                      5845
                                           -2.300 0.021456 *
## ClassCoelacanthi
                         -13103
                                     26632 -0.492 0.622749
## ClassElasmobranchii
                         -13968
                                     12272 -1.138 0.255043
## ClassGastropoda
                           2839
                                      8312
                                            0.342 0.732683
## ClassHirudinoidea
                         -11188
                                     18978 -0.590 0.555539
## ClassHydrozoa
                         -13835
                                      7049
                                           -1.963 0.049712 *
## ClassInsecta
                         -13527
                                      5138
                                           -2.633 0.008492 **
## ClassMammalia
                         -14989
                                      3374 -4.442 9.03e-06 ***
                                      3322
                                           -3.461 0.000542 ***
## ClassReptilia
                         -11495
                                      1215
## AppendixII
                            883
                                             0.727 0.467556
## AppendixIII
                                      2777 10.659 < 2e-16 ***
                          29602
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 26430 on 6785 degrees of freedom
```

```
(53958 observations deleted due to missingness)
                                     Adjusted R-squared:
## Multiple R-squared: 0.02101,
## F-statistic: 9.71 on 15 and 6785 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
# means are different. Reject null
TukeyHSD(Poaching.2way.test)
     Tukey multiple comparisons of means
##
##
       95% family-wise confidence level
##
## Fit: aov(formula = Reported_quantity ~ Class + Appendix, data = CITES2016_Processed)
## $Class
##
                                        diff
                                                      lwr
                                                                  upr
                                                                           p adj
## Amphibia-Actinopteri
                                -12944.04086
                                              -26971.327
                                                            1083.2455 0.1070969
## Anthozoa-Actinopteri
                                -11235.95598
                                              -22350.741
                                                            -121.1712 0.0445431
## Arachnida-Actinopteri
                                -12527.11301
                                              -47748.305
                                                           22694.0794 0.9959387
## Aves-Actinopteri
                                -10987.64711
                                              -22136.056
                                                             160.7616 0.0580844
## Bivalvia-Actinopteri
                                -12957.77015
                                              -32436.582
                                                            6521.0413 0.6061167
## Coelacanthi-Actinopteri
                                -13497.97015 -102826.805
                                                           75830.8651 0.9999998
## Elasmobranchii-Actinopteri
                                -13480.77015
                                              -54588.024
                                                           27626.4833 0.9981976
## Gastropoda-Actinopteri
                                              -24467.802
                                                           31121.3612 1.0000000
                                  3326.77985
## Hirudinoidea-Actinopteri
                                -10699.97015
                                              -74327.749
                                                           52927.8086 0.9999991
                                               -36887.907
## Hydrozoa-Actinopteri
                                -13347.69237
                                                           10192.5226 0.8257038
## Insecta-Actinopteri
                                -13039.12570
                                              -30129.043
                                                            4050.7919 0.3669473
## Mammalia-Actinopteri
                                -12916.68103
                                              -24167.268
                                                           -1666.0943 0.0088847
## Reptilia-Actinopteri
                                              -21752.623
                                -10809.15892
                                                             134.3051 0.0568147
## Anthozoa-Amphibia
                                                           10960.5378 0.9999973
                                  1708.08488
                                                -7544.368
## Arachnida-Amphibia
                                              -34261.622
                                                           35095.4779 1.0000000
                                   416.92785
## Aves-Amphibia
                                  1956.39374
                                                -7336.424
                                                           11249.2114 0.9999869
## Bivalvia-Amphibia
                                   -13.72929
                                              -18493.273
                                                           18465.8145 1.0000000
## Coelacanthi-Amphibia
                                  -553.92929
                                              -89670.203
                                                           88562.3444 1.0000000
## Elasmobranchii-Amphibia
                                              -41180.003
                                                           40106.5448 1.0000000
                                  -536.72929
## Gastropoda-Amphibia
                                 16270.82071
                                              -10832.836
                                                           43374.4772 0.7591836
## Hirudinoidea-Amphibia
                                  2244.07071
                                              -61084.941
                                                           65573.0820 1.0000000
## Hydrozoa-Amphibia
                                  -403.65152
                                              -23123.932
                                                           22316.6294 1.0000000
## Insecta-Amphibia
                                   -95.08485
                                              -16036.689
                                                           15846.5188 1.0000000
## Mammalia-Amphibia
                                                -9387.795
                                    27.35982
                                                            9442.5149 1.0000000
## Reptilia-Amphibia
                                  2134.88194
                                                -6911.048
                                                           11180.8119 0.9999505
## Arachnida-Anthozoa
                                 -1291.15703
                                              -34897.340
                                                           32315.0257 1.0000000
## Aves-Anthozoa
                                   248.30886
                                                -3375.245
                                                            3871.8624 1.0000000
## Bivalvia-Anthozoa
                                              -18100.679
                                                           14657.0509 1.0000000
                                 -1721.81417
## Coelacanthi-Anthozoa
                                 -2262.01417
                                              -90966.489
                                                           86442.4610 1.0000000
```

-2244.81417

-41977.035

37487.4071 1.0000000

Elasmobranchii-Anthozoa

```
## Gastropoda-Anthozoa
                                                           40280.0817 0.8270863
                                 14562.73583
                                               -11154.610
## Hirudinoidea-Anthozoa
                                               -62212.220
                                                           63284.1918 1.0000000
                                   535.98583
## Hydrozoa-Anthozoa
                                 -2111.73640
                                               -23158.942
                                                           18935.4688 1.0000000
  Insecta-Anthozoa
                                               -15253.389
                                                           11647.0499 0.9999999
                                 -1803.16973
## Mammalia-Anthozoa
                                 -1680.72506
                                                -5607.406
                                                            2245.9562 0.9777372
## Reptilia-Anthozoa
                                   426.79706
                                                -2506.210
                                                            3359.8038 0.9999999
  Aves-Arachnida
                                  1539.46589
                                               -32077.852
                                                           35156.7842 1.0000000
## Bivalvia-Arachnida
                                               -37649.754
                                                           36788.4397 1.0000000
                                  -430.65714
## Coelacanthi-Arachnida
                                               -95762.618
                                  -970.85714
                                                           93820.9034 1.0000000
## Elasmobranchii-Arachnida
                                  -953.65714
                                               -52873.243
                                                           50965.9284 1.0000000
                                               -26316.901
## Gastropoda-Arachnida
                                 15853.89286
                                                           58024.6864 0.9930787
## Hirudinoidea-Arachnida
                                  1827.14286
                                               -69266.678
                                                           72920.9633 1.0000000
  Hydrozoa-Arachnida
                                  -820.57937
                                               -40317.146
                                                           38675.9875 1.0000000
   Insecta-Arachnida
                                  -512.01270
                                               -36538.425
                                                           35514.3993 1.0000000
  Mammalia-Arachnida
                                  -389.56803
                                               -34040.909
                                                           33261.7734 1.0000000
  Reptilia-Arachnida
                                  1717.95409
                                               -31831.956
                                                           35267.8644 1.0000000
  Bivalvia-Aves
                                 -1970.12304
                                               -18371.824
                                                           14431.5780 1.0000000
## Coelacanthi-Aves
                                 -2510.32304
                                               -91219.018
                                                           86198.3716 1.0000000
  Elasmobranchii-Aves
                                               -42234.763
                                 -2493.12304
                                                           37248.5174 1.0000000
## Gastropoda-Aves
                                               -11417.469
                                                           40046.3226 0.8447708
                                 14314.42696
  Hirudinoidea-Aves
                                               -62466.494
                                                           63041.8476 1.0000000
                                   287.67696
## Hydrozoa-Aves
                                 -2360.04526
                                               -23425.026
                                                           18704.9357 1.0000000
  Insecta-Aves
                                 -2051.47859
                                               -15529.497
                                                           11426.5399 0.9999997
## Mammalia-Aves
                                 -1929.03392
                                                -5949.905
                                                            2091.8369 0.9440651
## Reptilia-Aves
                                   178.48820
                                                -2879.469
                                                            3236.4458 1.0000000
## Coelacanthi-Bivalvia
                                  -540.20000
                                               -90675.485
                                                           89595.0849 1.0000000
## Elasmobranchii-Bivalvia
                                               -43354.473
                                                           42308.4728 1.0000000
                                  -523.00000
## Gastropoda-Bivalvia
                                               -14001.875
                                                           46570.9749 0.8748846
                                 16284.55000
## Hirudinoidea-Bivalvia
                                  2257.80000
                                               -62497.300
                                                           67012.9002 1.0000000
                                  -389.92222
                                               -26826.081
## Hydrozoa-Bivalvia
                                                           26046.2368 1.0000000
## Insecta-Bivalvia
                                               -20980.974
                                                           20818.2632 1.0000000
                                   -81.35556
  Mammalia-Bivalvia
                                    41.08912
                                               -16430.234
                                                           16512.4121 1.0000000
## Reptilia-Bivalvia
                                  2148.61123
                                               -14114.481
                                                           18411.7039 1.0000000
## Elasmobranchii-Coelacanthi
                                    17.20000
                                               -97115.450
                                                           97149.8504 1.0000000
   Gastropoda-Coelacanthi
                                 16824.75000
                                               -75465.467
                                                          109114.9674 0.9999977
## Hirudinoidea-Coelacanthi
                                  2798.00000 -105799.605 111395.6045 1.0000000
## Hydrozoa-Coelacanthi
                                   150.27778
                                               -90949.048
                                                           91249.6038 1.0000000
   Insecta-Coelacanthi
                                   458.84444
                                               -89190.532
                                                           90108.2213 1.0000000
  Mammalia-Coelacanthi
                                   581.28912
                                               -88140.305
                                                           89302.8828 1.0000000
  Reptilia-Coelacanthi
                                               -85994.360
                                                           91371.9826 1.0000000
                                  2688.81123
   Gastropoda-Elasmobranchii
                                 16807.55000
                                               -30390.434
                                                           64005.5343 0.9958896
  Hirudinoidea-Elasmobranchii
                                  2780.80000
                                               -71405.487
                                                           76967.0871 1.0000000
## Hydrozoa-Elasmobranchii
                                   133.07778
                                               -44691.611
                                                           44957.7662 1.0000000
## Insecta-Elasmobranchii
                                   441.64444
                                               -41357.593
                                                           42240.8819 1.0000000
## Mammalia-Elasmobranchii
                                   564.08912
                                               -39206.335
                                                           40334.5137 1.0000000
```

```
-37013.025
                                                         42356.2477 1.0000000
## Reptilia-Elasmobranchii
                                 2671.61123
## Hirudinoidea-Gastropoda
                               -14026.75000 -81749.255
                                                         53695.7549 0.9999892
## Hydrozoa-Gastropoda
                               -16674.47222 -49719.671
                                                         16370.7265 0.9188871
## Insecta-Gastropoda
                               -16365.90556 -45174.042
                                                         12442.2308 0.8237102
## Mammalia-Gastropoda
                               -16243.46088 -42019.790
                                                          9532.8682 0.6916709
## Reptilia-Gastropoda
                               -14135.93877 -39779.707
                                                         11507.8293 0.8533184
## Hydrozoa-Hirudinoidea
                                -2647.72222 -68738.120
                                                         63442.6752 1.0000000
## Insecta-Hirudinoidea
                                -2339.15556 -66416.173
                                                         61737.8621 1.0000000
## Mammalia-Hirudinoidea
                                -2216.71088 -64989.114
                                                         60555.6924 1.0000000
## Reptilia-Hirudinoidea
                                 -109.18877 -62827.275
                                                         62608.8973 1.0000000
## Insecta-Hydrozoa
                                  308.56667 -24420.196
                                                         25037.3290 1.0000000
                                  431.01134 -20688.224
## Mammalia-Hydrozoa
                                                         21550.2468 1.0000000
## Reptilia-Hydrozoa
                                 2538.53346 -18418.704
                                                         23495.7711 1.0000000
## Mammalia-Insecta
                                  122.44467 -13440.212
                                                         13685.1018 1.0000000
## Reptilia-Insecta
                                 2229.96679 -11079.029
                                                         15538.9627 0.9999992
## Reptilia-Mammalia
                                 2107.52212
                                              -1304.192
                                                          5519.2358 0.7205625
##
## $Appendix
##
               diff
                          lwr
                                    upr
                                            p adj
           1229.498 -1405.787
                               3864.783 0.5179994
## II-I
         29383.421 22913.602 35853.240 0.0000000
## III-I
## III-II 28153.923 22139.310 34168.535 0.0000000
# check interaction between the variables
Poaching. 2way3 <- aov(data = CITES2016 Processed, Reported quantity ~ Class * Appendix)
summary(Poaching.2way3)
##
                          Sum Sq
                    Df
                                   Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
## Class
                    13 1.463e+10 1.125e+09
                                             1.748 0.0453 *
## Appendix
                     2 8.712e+10 4.356e+10
                                            67.690 <2e-16 ***
## Class:Appendix
                     8 3.787e+11 4.734e+10
                                            73.564 <2e-16 ***
## Residuals
                  6777 4.361e+12 6.435e+08
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## 53958 observations deleted due to missingness
# significant because the pvalue is <2e-16
TukeyHSD (Poaching. 2way3)
##
     Tukey multiple comparisons of means
##
       95% family-wise confidence level
##
## Fit: aov(formula = Reported_quantity ~ Class * Appendix, data = CITES2016_Processed)
##
```

##	\$Class			
##		diff	lwr	upr p adj
##	Amphibia-Actinopteri	-12944.04086	-26407.209	519.1272 0.0740718
##	Anthozoa-Actinopteri	-11235.95598	-21903.751	-568.1609 0.0279212
##	Arachnida-Actinopteri	-12527.11301	-46331.858	21277.6317 0.9939623
##	Aves-Actinopteri	-10987.64711	-21687.714	-287.5803 0.0374741
##	Bivalvia-Actinopteri	-12957.77015	-31653.226	5737.6858 0.5359909
##	Coelacanthi-Actinopteri	-13497.97015	-99234.377	72238.4364 0.9999996
##	Elasmobranchii-Actinopteri	-13480.77015	-52934.863	25973.3231 0.9972696
##	Gastropoda-Actinopteri	3326.77985	-23350.021	30003.5805 1.0000000
##	Hirudinoidea-Actinopteri	-10699.97015	-71768.908	50368.9679 0.9999986
##	Hydrozoa-Actinopteri	-13347.69237	-35941.219	9245.8346 0.7793038
##	Insecta-Actinopteri	-13039.12570	-29441.759	3363.5076 0.2984291
##	Mammalia-Actinopteri	-12916.68103	-23714.817	-2118.5454 0.0047290
##	Reptilia-Actinopteri	-10809.15892	-21312.523	-305.7948 0.0365661
##	Anthozoa-Amphibia	1708.08488	-7172.273	10588.4432 0.9999955
##	Arachnida-Amphibia	416.92785	-32866.997	33700.8531 1.0000000
	Aves-Amphibia	1956.39374	-6962.706	10875.4935 0.9999788
##	Bivalvia-Amphibia	-13.72929	-17750.104	17722.6453 1.0000000
##	Coelacanthi-Amphibia	-553.92929	-86086.323	84978.4641 1.0000000
##	Elasmobranchii-Amphibia	-536.72929	-39545.502	38472.0439 1.0000000
##	Gastropoda-Amphibia	16270.82071	-9742.841	42284.4826 0.7026954
	Hirudinoidea-Amphibia	2244.07071	-58538.115	63026.2565 1.0000000
##	Hydrozoa-Amphibia	-403.65152	-22210.219	21402.9156 1.0000000
	Insecta-Amphibia	-95.08485	-15395.585	15205.4148 1.0000000
	Mammalia-Amphibia	27.35982	-9009.158	9063.8772 1.0000000
	Reptilia-Amphibia	2134.88194	-6547.259	10817.0228 0.9999208
	Arachnida-Anthozoa	-1291.15703	-33545.841	30963.5269 1.0000000
	Aves-Anthozoa	248.30886	-3229.521	3726.1384 1.0000000
	Bivalvia-Anthozoa	-1721.81417	-17441.990	13998.3621 1.0000000
	Coelacanthi-Anthozoa	-2262.01417	-87399.170	82875.1415 1.0000000
	Elasmobranchii-Anthozoa	-2244.81417	-40379.173	35889.5449 1.0000000
	Gastropoda-Anthozoa	14562.73583	-10120.367	39245.8386 0.7809272
##	Hirudinoidea-Anthozoa	535.98583	-59688.752	60760.7238 1.0000000
##	Hydrozoa-Anthozoa	-2111.73640	-22312.512	18089.0390 1.0000000
##	Insecta-Anthozoa	-1803.16973	-14712.478	11106.1388 0.9999999
	Mammalia-Anthozoa	-1680.72506	-5449.492	2088.0416 0.9686032
	Reptilia-Anthozoa	426.79706	-2388.257	3241.8506 0.9999998
	Aves-Arachnida	1539.46589	-30725.906	33804.8376 1.0000000
##	Bivalvia-Arachnida	-430.65714	-36152.959	35291.6448 1.0000000
	Coelacanthi-Arachnida	-970.85714	-91950.493	90008.7790 1.0000000
	Elasmobranchii-Arachnida	-953.65714	-50785.256	48877.9418 1.0000000
	Gastropoda-Arachnida	15853.89286	-24620.969	56328.7551 0.9898565
	Hirudinoidea-Arachnida	1827.14286	-66407.584	70061.8700 1.0000000
##	Hydrozoa-Arachnida	-820.57937	-38728.761	37087.6024 1.0000000

```
## Insecta-Arachnida
                                               -35089.594
                                                            34065.5691 1.0000000
                                  -512.01270
## Mammalia-Arachnida
                                               -32687.595
                                                            31908.4585 1.0000000
                                  -389.56803
## Reptilia-Arachnida
                                               -30482.720
                                                            33918.6286 1.0000000
                                  1717.95409
## Bivalvia-Aves
                                               -17712.217
                                 -1970.12304
                                                            13771.9708 1.0000000
  Coelacanthi-Aves
                                 -2510.32304
                                               -87651.528
                                                            82630.8823 1.0000000
## Elasmobranchii-Aves
                                 -2493.12304
                                               -40636.522
                                                            35650.2764 1.0000000
  Gastropoda-Aves
                                 14314.42696
                                               -10382.640
                                                            39011.4944 0.8018144
  Hirudinoidea-Aves
                                               -59942.786
                                                            60518.1397 1.0000000
                                   287.67696
## Hydrozoa-Aves
                                 -2360.04526
                                               -22577.882
                                                            17857.7911 1.0000000
   Insecta-Aves
                                 -2051.47859
                                               -14987.468
                                                            10884.5109 0.9999996
  Mammalia-Aves
                                 -1929.03392
                                                -5788.202
                                                             1930.1344 0.9241948
  Reptilia-Aves
                                   178.48820
                                                -2756.491
                                                             3113.4677 1.0000000
  Coelacanthi-Bivalvia
                                  -540.20000
                                               -87050.624
                                                            85970.2242 1.0000000
## Elasmobranchii-Bivalvia
                                  -523.00000
                                               -41631.972
                                                            40585.9718 1.0000000
## Gastropoda-Bivalvia
                                 16284.55000
                                               -12783.883
                                                            45352.9827 0.8379379
## Hirudinoidea-Bivalvia
                                               -59893.123
                                                            64408.7235 1.0000000
                                  2257.80000
## Hydrozoa-Bivalvia
                                  -389.92222
                                               -25762.930
                                                            24983.0860 1.0000000
##
   Insecta-Bivalvia
                                   -81.35556
                                               -20140.480
                                                            19977.7687 1.0000000
  Mammalia-Bivalvia
                                    41.08912
                                               -15767.827
                                                            15850.0050 1.0000000
  Reptilia-Bivalvia
                                               -13460.449
                                  2148.61123
                                                            17757.6710 0.9999999
   Elasmobranchii-Coelacanthi
                                    17.20000
                                               -93209.185
                                                            93243.5852 1.0000000
   Gastropoda-Coelacanthi
                                 16824.75000
                                               -71753.944 105403.4445 0.9999962
  Hirudinoidea-Coelacanthi
                                  2798.00000 -101432.267
                                                          107028.2673 1.0000000
  Hydrozoa-Coelacanthi
                                   150.27778
                                               -87285.418
                                                           87585.9735 1.0000000
  Insecta-Coelacanthi
                                   458.84444
                                               -85585.213
                                                           86502.9018 1.0000000
## Mammalia-Coelacanthi
                                   581.28912
                                               -84572.297
                                                            85734.8748 1.0000000
  Reptilia-Coelacanthi
                                  2688.81123
                                               -82427.897
                                                            87805.5198 1.0000000
## Gastropoda-Elasmobranchii
                                               -28492.331
                                 16807.55000
                                                            62107.4306 0.9938911
  Hirudinoidea-Elasmobranchii
                                  2780.80000
                                               -68422.028
                                                            73983.6278 1.0000000
                                               -42888.951
  Hydrozoa-Elasmobranchii
                                   133.07778
                                                            43155.1064 1.0000000
  Insecta-Elasmobranchii
                                                            40559.8930 1.0000000
                                   441.64444
                                               -39676.604
  Mammalia-Elasmobranchii
                                   564.08912
                                               -37606.937
                                                            38735.1151 1.0000000
  Reptilia-Elasmobranchii
                                  2671.61123
                                               -35417.077
                                                            40760.2992 1.0000000
## Hirudinoidea-Gastropoda
                                -14026.75000
                                               -79025.742
                                                            50972.2416 0.9999825
  Hydrozoa-Gastropoda
                                               -48390.733
                                                            15041.7881 0.8921839
                                -16674.47222
  Insecta-Gastropoda
                                -16365.90556
                                               -44015.500
                                                            11283.6892 0.7769653
  Mammalia-Gastropoda
                                                            8496.2530 0.6276439
                                -16243.46088
                                               -40983.175
  Reptilia-Gastropoda
                                -14135.93877
                                               -38748.423
                                                            10476.5452 0.8119941
  Hydrozoa-Hirudinoidea
                                 -2647.72222
                                               -66080.243
                                                            60784.7984 1.0000000
   Insecta-Hirudinoidea
                                 -2339.15556
                                               -63839.266
                                                            59160.9550 1.0000000
  Mammalia-Hirudinoidea
                                 -2216.71088
                                               -62464.673
                                                            58031.2513 1.0000000
   Reptilia-Hirudinoidea
                                               -60305.018
                                                            60086.6406 1.0000000
                                  -109.18877
  Insecta-Hydrozoa
                                   308.56667
                                               -23425.709
                                                            24042.8426 1.0000000
## Mammalia-Hydrozoa
                                               -19838.898
                                                            20700.9203 1.0000000
                                   431.01134
## Reptilia-Hydrozoa
                                  2538.53346
                                               -17575.893
                                                            22652.9595 1.0000000
```

```
-12894.780
                                                            13139.6690 1.0000000
## Mammalia-Insecta
                                    122.44467
                                                             15003.7311 0.9999986
## Reptilia-Insecta
                                   2229.96679
                                                -10543.797
                                   2107.52212
  Reptilia-Mammalia
                                                 -1166.987
                                                             5382.0310 0.6594516
##
##
   $Appendix
##
                diff
                           lwr
                                      upr
                                               p adj
           1229.498 -1299.807
##
  II-I
                                 3758.803 0.4897286
  III-I
          29383.421 23173.792 35593.050 0.0000000
   III-II 28153.923 22381.194 33926.652 0.0000000
##
## $`Class:Appendix`
##
                                                    diff
                                                                  lwr
                                                                               upr
  Amphibia: I-Actinopteri: I
                                          -1.128759e+04 -111872.226
                                                                        89297.037
## Anthozoa: I-Actinopteri: I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Arachnida: I-Actinopteri: I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Aves:I-Actinopteri:I
                                          -1.123236e+04
                                                          -28823.557
                                                                         6358.833
## Bivalvia:I-Actinopteri:I
                                                      NA
## Coelacanthi: I-Actinopteri: I
                                          -1.128759e+04
                                                         -111872.226
                                                                        89297.037
## Elasmobranchii:I-Actinopteri:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Gastropoda: I-Actinopteri: I
                                                      NΑ
                                                                   NΑ
                                                                                NΑ
## Hirudinoidea: I-Actinopteri: I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Hydrozoa: I-Actinopteri: I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Insecta: I-Actinopteri: I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Mammalia:I-Actinopteri:I
                                          -1.124305e+04
                                                          -28839.659
                                                                         6353.549
## Reptilia:I-Actinopteri:I
                                          -1.025311e+04
                                                          -29032.257
                                                                         8526.038
## Actinopteri:II-Actinopteri:I
                                           4.936505e+03
                                                          -19448.149
                                                                        29321.160
## Amphibia:II-Actinopteri:I
                                          -1.072429e+04
                                                          -29902.420
                                                                         8453.849
## Anthozoa:II-Actinopteri:I
                                          -9.006620e+03
                                                          -25561.631
                                                                         7548.391
  Arachnida: II-Actinopteri: I
                                          -1.031674e+04
                                                          -51225.576
                                                                        30592.101
## Aves:II-Actinopteri:I
                                          -1.118484e+04
                                                          -27837.914
                                                                         5468.237
## Bivalvia:II-Actinopteri:I
                                          -1.074739e+04
                                                          -35132.049
                                                                        13637.260
## Coelacanthi:II-Actinopteri:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
                                          -1.127039e+04
## Elasmobranchii:II-Actinopteri:I
                                                          -58561.501
                                                                        36020.712
## Gastropoda:II-Actinopteri:I
                                           5.537155e+03
                                                          -27434.993
                                                                        38509.304
## Hirudinoidea:II-Actinopteri:I
                                                          -80543.435
                                                                        63564.246
                                          -8.489595e+03
## Hydrozoa:II-Actinopteri:I
                                          -1.113732e+04
                                                          -39659.642
                                                                        17385.008
## Insecta:II-Actinopteri:I
                                          -1.082875e+04
                                                          -32854.997
                                                                        11197.497
## Mammalia:II-Actinopteri:I
                                          -1.060114e+04
                                                          -27438.482
                                                                         6236.205
## Reptilia:II-Actinopteri:I
                                          -8.623772e+03
                                                          -25037.220
                                                                         7789.676
## Actinopteri:III-Actinopteri:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Amphibia:III-Actinopteri:I
                                          -1.108959e+04 -111674.226
                                                                        89495.037
## Anthozoa:III-Actinopteri:I
                                          -1.119569e+04
                                                          -45280.749
                                                                        22889.378
## Arachnida:III-Actinopteri:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Aves:III-Actinopteri:I
                                           1.599782e+05
                                                          130280.863
                                                                       189675.573
## Bivalvia:III-Actinopteri:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
```

```
## Coelacanthi:III-Actinopteri:I
                                                                                NA
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
## Elasmobranchii:III-Actinopteri:I
                                                                                NA
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
## Gastropoda:III-Actinopteri:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Hirudinoidea:III-Actinopteri:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Hydrozoa:III-Actinopteri:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
   Insecta:III-Actinopteri:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
                                                          -30743.853
  Mammalia:III-Actinopteri:I
                                          -9.562014e+03
                                                                        11619.824
  Reptilia:III-Actinopteri:I
                                                          -23745.993
                                           1.653405e+03
                                                                        27052.804
  Anthozoa: I-Amphibia: I
                                                      NΑ
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NΑ
   Arachnida: I-Amphibia: I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
                                           5.523246e+01
  Aves: I-Amphibia: I
                                                          -99414.514
                                                                        99524.979
## Bivalvia:I-Amphibia:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Coelacanthi: I-Amphibia: I
                                           4.819123e-11 -140363.985
                                                                       140363.985
## Elasmobranchii:I-Amphibia:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Gastropoda: I-Amphibia: I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Hirudinoidea:I-Amphibia:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Hydrozoa: I-Amphibia: I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Insecta: I-Amphibia: I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Mammalia:I-Amphibia:I
                                                          -99426.163
                                                                        99515.243
                                           4.453965e+01
## Reptilia:I-Amphibia:I
                                           1.034485e+03
                                                          -98652.207
                                                                       100721.178
## Actinopteri:II-Amphibia:I
                                           1.622410e+04
                                                          -84668.871
                                                                       117117.071
  Amphibia:II-Amphibia:I
                                           5.633093e+02
                                                          -99199.315
                                                                       100325.933
  Anthozoa: II-Amphibia: I
                                           2.280975e+03
                                                          -97010.761
                                                                       101572.710
## Arachnida:II-Amphibia:I
                                           9.708571e+02 -105134.342
                                                                       107076.057
## Aves:II-Amphibia:I
                                           1.027559e+02
                                                          -99205.377
                                                                        99410.888
## Bivalvia:II-Amphibia:I
                                           5.402000e+02 -100352.771
                                                                       101433.171
## Coelacanthi:II-Amphibia:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Elasmobranchii:II-Amphibia:I
                                           1.720000e+01 -108708.275
                                                                       108742.675
## Gastropoda:II-Amphibia:I
                                           1.682475e+04
                                                          -86480.346
                                                                       120129.846
## Hirudinoidea:II-Amphibia:I
                                           2.798000e+03 -118760.777
                                                                       124356.777
## Hydrozoa:II-Amphibia:I
                                           1.502778e+02 -101821.793
                                                                       102122.349
## Insecta:II-Amphibia:I
                                           4.588444e+02
                                                          -99890.225
                                                                       100807.914
## Mammalia:II-Amphibia:I
                                           6.864562e+02
                                                          -98652.743
                                                                       100025.655
## Reptilia:II-Amphibia:I
                                           2.663823e+03
                                                          -96604.407
                                                                       101932.053
  Actinopteri:III-Amphibia:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Amphibia:III-Amphibia:I
                                           1.980000e+02 -140165.985
                                                                       140561.985
  Anthozoa: III-Amphibia: I
                                           9.190909e+01 -103573.764
                                                                       103757.582
## Arachnida:III-Amphibia:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Aves:III-Amphibia:I
                                           1.712658e+05
                                                           68958.857
                                                                       273572.768
## Bivalvia:III-Amphibia:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Coelacanthi:III-Amphibia:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Elasmobranchii:III-Amphibia:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Gastropoda:III-Amphibia:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Hirudinoidea:III-Amphibia:I
                                                                   NA
                                                      NA
                                                                                NA
## Hydrozoa:III-Amphibia:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
```

##	<pre>Insecta:III-Amphibia:I</pre>	NA	NA	NA
##	Mammalia:III-Amphibia:I	1.725580e+03	-98441.533	101892.693
##	Reptilia:III-Amphibia:I	1.294100e+04	-88202.016	114084.016
##	Arachnida:I-Anthozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Aves:I-Anthozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Bivalvia:I-Anthozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Coelacanthi:I-Anthozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Elasmobranchii:I-Anthozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Gastropoda:I-Anthozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Hirudinoidea:I-Anthozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Hydrozoa:I-Anthozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Insecta:I-Anthozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Mammalia:I-Anthozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Reptilia:I-Anthozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Actinopteri:II-Anthozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Amphibia:II-Anthozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Anthozoa:II-Anthozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
	Arachnida:II-Anthozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
	Aves:II-Anthozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
	Bivalvia:II-Anthozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
	Coelacanthi:II-Anthozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
	Elasmobranchii:II-Anthozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
	Gastropoda:II-Anthozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
	Hirudinoidea:II-Anthozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
	Hydrozoa:II-Anthozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
	Insecta:II-Anthozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
	Mammalia:II-Anthozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
	Reptilia:II-Anthozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
	Actinopteri:III-Anthozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
	Amphibia:III-Anthozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
	Anthozoa:III-Anthozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
	Arachnida:III-Anthozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
	Aves:III-Anthozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
	Bivalvia:III-Anthozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
	Coelacanthi:III-Anthozoa:I	NA	NA	NA NA
	Elasmobranchii:III-Anthozoa:I	NA	NA	NA NA
	Gastropoda:III-Anthozoa:I	NA NA	NA	NA NA
##	Hirudinoidea:III-Anthozoa:I	NA	NA	NA NA
##	Hydrozoa:III-Anthozoa:I	NA NA	NA NA	NA NA
##	Insecta:III-Anthozoa:I	NA NA	NA NA	NA NA
##	Mammalia:III-Anthozoa:I	NA NA	NA NA	NA NA
	Reptilia:III-Anthozoa:I Aves:I-Arachnida:I	NA NA	NA NA	NA NA
	Bivalvia:I-Arachnida:I	NA NA	NA NA	NA NA
				NA NA
##	Coelacanthi:I-Arachnida:I	NA	NA	NA

##	Elasmobranchii:I-Arachnida:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Gastropoda:I-Arachnida:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Hirudinoidea:I-Arachnida:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Hydrozoa:I-Arachnida:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Insecta:I-Arachnida:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Mammalia:I-Arachnida:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Reptilia:I-Arachnida:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Actinopteri:II-Arachnida:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Amphibia:II-Arachnida:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Anthozoa:II-Arachnida:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Arachnida:II-Arachnida:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Aves:II-Arachnida:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Bivalvia:II-Arachnida:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Coelacanthi:II-Arachnida:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Elasmobranchii:II-Arachnida:I	NA	NA	NA
	Gastropoda:II-Arachnida:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Hirudinoidea:II-Arachnida:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Hydrozoa:II-Arachnida:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Insecta:II-Arachnida:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Mammalia:II-Arachnida:I	NA	NA	NA
	Reptilia:II-Arachnida:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Actinopteri:III-Arachnida:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Amphibia:III-Arachnida:I	NA	NA	NA
	Anthozoa:III-Arachnida:I	NA	NA	NA
	Arachnida:III-Arachnida:I	NA	NA	NA
	Aves:III-Arachnida:I	NA	NA	NA
	Bivalvia: III-Arachnida: I	NA	NA	NA
	Coelacanthi:III-Arachnida:I	NA	NA	NA
	Elasmobranchii:III-Arachnida:I	NA	NA	NA
	Gastropoda:III-Arachnida:I	NA	NA	NA
	Hirudinoidea:III-Arachnida:I	NA	NA	NA
	Hydrozoa: III-Arachnida: I	NA	NA	NA
	Insecta: III-Arachnida: I	NA	NA	NA
	Mammalia:III-Arachnida:I	NA	NA	NA
	Reptilia:III-Arachnida:I Bivalvia:I-Aves:I	NA NA	NA NA	NA NA
	Coelacanthi:I-Aves:I	-5.523246e+01	-99524.979	99414.514
	Elasmobranchii:I-Aves:I	-3.323240e+01 NA	-99324.979 NA	99414.514 NA
	Gastropoda:I-Aves:I	NA NA	NA NA	NA NA
	Hirudinoidea:I-Aves:I	NA NA	NA NA	NA NA
	Hydrozoa:I-Aves:I	NA NA	NA NA	NA
##	Insecta:I-Aves:I	NA NA	NA NA	NA
	Mammalia:I-Aves:I	-1.069281e+01	-9316.757	9295.371
	Reptilia:I-Aves:I	9.792528e+02	-10405.770	12364.275
	Actinopteri:II-Aves:I	1.616887e+04	-3107.380	35445.115
π#	voornohoerrir vaesir	1.0100076704	5101.500	00440.110

```
## Amphibia:II-Aves:I
                                            5.080768e+02
                                                          -11523.681
                                                                        12539.835
## Anthozoa:II-Aves:I
                                            2.225742e+03
                                                            -4917.837
                                                                         9369.322
## Arachnida:II-Aves:I
                                            9.156247e+02
                                                          -37169.745
                                                                        39000.995
## Aves:II-Aves:I
                                            4.752345e+01
                                                            -7320.466
                                                                         7415.513
## Bivalvia:II-Aves:I
                                            4.849675e+02
                                                           -18791.280
                                                                        19761.215
## Coelacanthi:II-Aves:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
                                                                        44833.017
## Elasmobranchii:II-Aves:I
                                          -3.803246e+01
                                                           -44909.082
## Gastropoda:II-Aves:I
                                            1.676952e+04
                                                           -12626.484
                                                                        46165.519
## Hirudinoidea:II-Aves:I
                                            2.742768e+03
                                                          -67746.369
                                                                        73231.904
## Hydrozoa:II-Aves:I
                                            9.504532e+01
                                                           -24204.859
                                                                        24394.950
## Insecta:II-Aves:I
                                            4.036120e+02
                                                           -15786.443
                                                                        16593.667
## Mammalia:II-Aves:I
                                            6.312238e+02
                                                            -7144.281
                                                                         8406.729
## Reptilia:II-Aves:I
                                            2.608590e+03
                                                            -4200.494
                                                                         9417.674
## Actinopteri:III-Aves:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
                                            1.427675e+02
## Amphibia:III-Aves:I
                                                           -99326.979
                                                                        99612.514
## Anthozoa:III-Aves:I
                                            3.667663e+01
                                                           -30602.414
                                                                        30675.768
## Arachnida:III-Aves:I
                                                      NΑ
## Aves:III-Aves:I
                                            1.712106e+05
                                                           145541.625
                                                                       196879.535
## Bivalvia:III-Aves:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Coelacanthi:III-Aves:I
                                                      NΑ
                                                                   NΑ
                                                                                NΑ
## Elasmobranchii:III-Aves:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Gastropoda:III-Aves:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Hirudinoidea:III-Aves:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Hydrozoa:III-Aves:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Insecta:III-Aves:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
                                                                        16691.420
                                            1.670348e+03
                                                           -13350.725
## Mammalia:III-Aves:I
## Reptilia:III-Aves:I
                                            1.288577e+04
                                                            -7659.105
                                                                        33430.640
## Coelacanthi: I-Bivalvia: I
                                                      NΑ
                                                                   NΑ
                                                                                NΑ
## Elasmobranchii:I-Bivalvia:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Gastropoda: I-Bivalvia: I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Hirudinoidea: I-Bivalvia: I
                                                      NΑ
                                                                   NΑ
                                                                                NA
## Hydrozoa:I-Bivalvia:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Insecta: I-Bivalvia: I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Mammalia:I-Bivalvia:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Reptilia:I-Bivalvia:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
                                                      NA
## Actinopteri:II-Bivalvia:I
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Amphibia:II-Bivalvia:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Anthozoa:II-Bivalvia:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Arachnida:II-Bivalvia:I
                                                      NΑ
                                                                   NΑ
                                                                                NΑ
## Aves:II-Bivalvia:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Bivalvia:II-Bivalvia:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Coelacanthi:II-Bivalvia:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Elasmobranchii:II-Bivalvia:I
                                                      NΑ
                                                                   NΑ
                                                                                NA
## Gastropoda:II-Bivalvia:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Hirudinoidea:II-Bivalvia:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
```

```
## Hydrozoa:II-Bivalvia:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                               NA
## Insecta:II-Bivalvia:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                               NA
## Mammalia:II-Bivalvia:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                               NA
## Reptilia:II-Bivalvia:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                               NA
## Actinopteri:III-Bivalvia:I
                                                      NΑ
                                                                   NΑ
                                                                               NA
## Amphibia:III-Bivalvia:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                               NA
  Anthozoa: III-Bivalvia: I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                               NA
## Arachnida:III-Bivalvia:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                               NA
## Aves:III-Bivalvia:I
                                                      NΑ
                                                                   NΑ
                                                                               NΑ
## Bivalvia:III-Bivalvia:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                               NA
## Coelacanthi:III-Bivalvia:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                               NA
## Elasmobranchii:III-Bivalvia:I
                                                      NΑ
                                                                   NΑ
                                                                               NA
## Gastropoda:III-Bivalvia:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                               NA
## Hirudinoidea:III-Bivalvia:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                               NA
## Hydrozoa:III-Bivalvia:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                               NA
## Insecta:III-Bivalvia:I
                                                                   NA
                                                      NA
                                                                               NA
## Mammalia:III-Bivalvia:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                               NA
## Reptilia:III-Bivalvia:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                               NA
## Elasmobranchii:I-Coelacanthi:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                               NA
## Gastropoda: I-Coelacanthi: I
                                                      NΑ
                                                                   NΑ
                                                                               NΑ
## Hirudinoidea: I-Coelacanthi: I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                               NA
## Hydrozoa: I-Coelacanthi: I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                               NA
## Insecta: I-Coelacanthi: I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                               NA
## Mammalia:I-Coelacanthi:I
                                           4.453965e+01
                                                          -99426.163
                                                                        99515.243
## Reptilia:I-Coelacanthi:I
                                           1.034485e+03
                                                          -98652.207
                                                                       100721.178
                                           1.622410e+04
                                                          -84668.871
## Actinopteri:II-Coelacanthi:I
                                                                       117117.071
## Amphibia:II-Coelacanthi:I
                                           5.633093e+02
                                                          -99199.315
                                                                       100325.933
## Anthozoa: II-Coelacanthi: I
                                           2.280975e+03
                                                          -97010.761
                                                                       101572.710
## Arachnida:II-Coelacanthi:I
                                           9.708571e+02 -105134.342
                                                                       107076.057
## Aves:II-Coelacanthi:I
                                           1.027559e+02
                                                          -99205.377
                                                                        99410.888
## Bivalvia:II-Coelacanthi:I
                                           5.402000e+02 -100352.771
                                                                       101433.171
## Coelacanthi:II-Coelacanthi:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                               NA
                                           1.720000e+01 -108708.275
                                                                       108742.675
## Elasmobranchii:II-Coelacanthi:I
## Gastropoda:II-Coelacanthi:I
                                           1.682475e+04
                                                         -86480.346
                                                                       120129.846
## Hirudinoidea:II-Coelacanthi:I
                                           2.798000e+03 -118760.777
                                                                       124356.777
## Hydrozoa:II-Coelacanthi:I
                                           1.502778e+02 -101821.793
                                                                       102122.349
## Insecta: II-Coelacanthi: I
                                           4.588444e+02
                                                          -99890.225
                                                                       100807.914
## Mammalia:II-Coelacanthi:I
                                           6.864562e+02
                                                          -98652.743
                                                                       100025.655
                                                          -96604,407
## Reptilia:II-Coelacanthi:I
                                           2.663823e+03
                                                                       101932.053
## Actinopteri:III-Coelacanthi:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                               NA
                                           1.980000e+02 -140165.985
## Amphibia:III-Coelacanthi:I
                                                                       140561.985
## Anthozoa: III-Coelacanthi: I
                                           9.190909e+01 -103573.764
                                                                       103757.582
## Arachnida: III-Coelacanthi: I
                                                      NΑ
                                                                   NΑ
                                                                               NΑ
## Aves:III-Coelacanthi:I
                                           1.712658e+05
                                                           68958.857
                                                                       273572.768
## Bivalvia:III-Coelacanthi:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                               NA
```

##	Coelacanthi:III-Coelacanthi:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Elasmobranchii:III-Coelacanthi:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Gastropoda:III-Coelacanthi:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Hirudinoidea:III-Coelacanthi:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Hydrozoa:III-Coelacanthi:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Insecta:III-Coelacanthi:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Mammalia:III-Coelacanthi:I	1.725580e+03	-98441.533	101892.693
##	Reptilia:III-Coelacanthi:I	1.294100e+04	-88202.016	114084.016
##	Gastropoda:I-Elasmobranchii:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Hirudinoidea:I-Elasmobranchii:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Hydrozoa:I-Elasmobranchii:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Insecta:I-Elasmobranchii:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Mammalia:I-Elasmobranchii:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Reptilia:I-Elasmobranchii:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Actinopteri:II-Elasmobranchii:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Amphibia:II-Elasmobranchii:I	NA	NA	NA
	Anthozoa:II-Elasmobranchii:I	NA	NA	NA
	Arachnida:II-Elasmobranchii:I	NA	NA	NA
	Aves:II-Elasmobranchii:I	NA	NA	NA
	Bivalvia:II-Elasmobranchii:I	NA	NA	NA
	Coelacanthi:II-Elasmobranchii:I	NA	NA	NA
	Elasmobranchii:II-Elasmobranchii:I	NA	NA	NA
	Gastropoda:II-Elasmobranchii:I	NA	NA	NA
	Hirudinoidea:II-Elasmobranchii:I	NA	NA	NA
	Hydrozoa:II-Elasmobranchii:I	NA	NA	NA
	Insecta:II-Elasmobranchii:I	NA	NA	NA
	Mammalia:II-Elasmobranchii:I	NA	NA	NA
	Reptilia:II-Elasmobranchii:I	NA	NA	NA
	Actinopteri:III-Elasmobranchii:I	NA	NA	NA
	Amphibia:III-Elasmobranchii:I	NA	NA	NA NA
	Anthozoa:III-Elasmobranchii:I Arachnida:III-Elasmobranchii:I	NA NA	NA NA	NA NA
	Aves:III-Elasmobranchii:I	NA NA	NA NA	NA NA
	Bivalvia:III-Elasmobranchii:I	NA NA	NA NA	NA NA
	Coelacanthi:III-Elasmobranchii:I	NA NA	NA NA	NA NA
	Elasmobranchii:III-Elasmobranchii:I	NA NA	NA	NA NA
	Gastropoda:III-Elasmobranchii:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Hirudinoidea:III-Elasmobranchii:I	NA	NA	NA
	Hydrozoa:III-Elasmobranchii:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Insecta:III-Elasmobranchii:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Mammalia:III-Elasmobranchii:I	NA	NA	NA
	Reptilia:III-Elasmobranchii:I	NA	NA	NA
	Hirudinoidea:I-Gastropoda:I	NA	NA	NA
	Hydrozoa:I-Gastropoda:I	NA	NA	NA
	Insecta:I-Gastropoda:I	NA	NA	NA

##	Mammalia:I-Gastropoda:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Reptilia:I-Gastropoda:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Actinopteri: II-Gastropoda: I	NA	NA	NA
##	Amphibia:II-Gastropoda:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Anthozoa:II-Gastropoda:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Arachnida:II-Gastropoda:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Aves:II-Gastropoda:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Bivalvia:II-Gastropoda:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Coelacanthi:II-Gastropoda:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Elasmobranchii:II-Gastropoda:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Gastropoda:II-Gastropoda:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Hirudinoidea:II-Gastropoda:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Hydrozoa:II-Gastropoda:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Insecta:II-Gastropoda:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Mammalia:II-Gastropoda:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Reptilia:II-Gastropoda:I	NA	NA	NA
	Actinopteri:III-Gastropoda:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Amphibia:III-Gastropoda:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Anthozoa:III-Gastropoda:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Arachnida:III-Gastropoda:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Aves:III-Gastropoda:I	NA	NA	NA
	Bivalvia:III-Gastropoda:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Coelacanthi:III-Gastropoda:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Elasmobranchii:III-Gastropoda:I	NA	NA	NA
	Gastropoda:III-Gastropoda:I	NA	NA	NA
	Hirudinoidea:III-Gastropoda:I	NA	NA	NA
	Hydrozoa:III-Gastropoda:I	NA	NA	NA
	Insecta: III-Gastropoda: I	NA	NA	NA
	Mammalia:III-Gastropoda:I	NA	NA	NA
	Reptilia:III-Gastropoda:I	NA	NA	NA
	Hydrozoa: I-Hirudinoidea: I	NA	NA	NA
	Insecta:I-Hirudinoidea:I	NA	NA	NA
	Mammalia:I-Hirudinoidea:I	NA	NA	NA
	Reptilia:I-Hirudinoidea:I	NA	NA	NA
	Actinopteri:II-Hirudinoidea:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Amphibia:II-Hirudinoidea:I	NA	NA	NA
	Anthozoa:II-Hirudinoidea:I	NA	NA	NA
	Arachnida:II-Hirudinoidea:I	NA	NA	NA
	Aves:II-Hirudinoidea:I	NA	NA	NA
	Bivalvia:II-Hirudinoidea:I	NA	NA NA	NA
	Coelacanthi:II-Hirudinoidea:I	NA	NA	NA
	Elasmobranchii:II-Hirudinoidea:I	NA	NA	NA
	Gastropoda:II-Hirudinoidea:I	NA	NA	NA
	Hirudinoidea:II-Hirudinoidea:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Hydrozoa:II-Hirudinoidea:I	NA	NA	NA

##	Insecta:II-Hirudinoidea:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Mammalia:II-Hirudinoidea:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Reptilia:II-Hirudinoidea:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Actinopteri:III-Hirudinoidea:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Amphibia:III-Hirudinoidea:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Anthozoa:III-Hirudinoidea:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Arachnida:III-Hirudinoidea:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Aves:III-Hirudinoidea:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Bivalvia:III-Hirudinoidea:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Coelacanthi:III-Hirudinoidea:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Elasmobranchii:III-Hirudinoidea:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Gastropoda:III-Hirudinoidea:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Hirudinoidea:III-Hirudinoidea:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Hydrozoa:III-Hirudinoidea:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Insecta:III-Hirudinoidea:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Mammalia:III-Hirudinoidea:I	NA	NA	NA
	Reptilia:III-Hirudinoidea:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Insecta:I-Hydrozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Mammalia:I-Hydrozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Reptilia:I-Hydrozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Actinopteri:II-Hydrozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Amphibia:II-Hydrozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Anthozoa:II-Hydrozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Arachnida:II-Hydrozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
	Aves: II-Hydrozoa: I	NA	NA	NA
	Bivalvia:II-Hydrozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
	Coelacanthi:II-Hydrozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
	Elasmobranchii:II-Hydrozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
	Gastropoda:II-Hydrozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
	Hirudinoidea:II-Hydrozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
	Hydrozoa:II-Hydrozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
	Insecta:II-Hydrozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
	Mammalia:II-Hydrozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
	Reptilia:II-Hydrozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
	Actinopteri: III-Hydrozoa: I	NA	NA	NA
##	Amphibia:III-Hydrozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
	Anthozoa:III-Hydrozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
	Arachnida:III-Hydrozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
	Aves:III-Hydrozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
	Bivalvia:III-Hydrozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Coelacanthi:III-Hydrozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
	Elasmobranchii:III-Hydrozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
	Gastropoda:III-Hydrozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
	Hirudinoidea:III-Hydrozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Hydrozoa:III-Hydrozoa:I	NA	NA	NA

##	Insecta:III-Hydrozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Mammalia:III-Hydrozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Reptilia:III-Hydrozoa:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Mammalia:I-Insecta:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Reptilia:I-Insecta:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Actinopteri:II-Insecta:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Amphibia:II-Insecta:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Anthozoa:II-Insecta:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Arachnida:II-Insecta:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Aves:II-Insecta:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Bivalvia:II-Insecta:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Coelacanthi:II-Insecta:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Elasmobranchii:II-Insecta:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Gastropoda:II-Insecta:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Hirudinoidea:II-Insecta:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Hydrozoa:II-Insecta:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Insecta:II-Insecta:I	NA	NA	NA
##	Mammalia:II-Insecta:I	NA	NA	NA
	Reptilia:II-Insecta:I	NA	NA	NA
	Actinopteri:III-Insecta:I	NA	NA	NA
	Amphibia:III-Insecta:I	NA	NA	NA
	Anthozoa:III-Insecta:I	NA	NA	NA
	Arachnida:III-Insecta:I	NA	NA	NA
	Aves:III-Insecta:I	NA	NA	NA
	Bivalvia:III-Insecta:I	NA	NA	NA
	Coelacanthi:III-Insecta:I	NA	NA	NA
	Elasmobranchii:III-Insecta:I	NA	NA	NA
	Gastropoda:III-Insecta:I	NA	NA	NA
	Hirudinoidea: III-Insecta: I	NA	NA	NA
	Hydrozoa:III-Insecta:I	NA	NA	NA
	Insecta:III-Insecta:I	NA	NA	NA
	Mammalia:III-Insecta:I	NA	NA	NA
	Reptilia:III-Insecta:I	NA	NA	NA
	Reptilia:I-Mammalia:I	9.899456e+02	-10403.433	12383.324
##	Actinopteri:II-Mammalia:I	1.617956e+04	-3101.624	35460.744
	Amphibia:II-Mammalia:I	5.187696e+02 2.236435e+03	-11520.895	12558.435
	Anthozoa:II-Mammalia:I Arachnida:II-Mammalia:I		-4920.454	9393.324
		9.263175e+02	-37161.551	39014.186
	Aves:II-Mammalia:I Bivalvia:II-Mammalia:I	5.821626e+01	-7322.678	7439.110
		4.956604e+02 NA	-18785.524 NA	19776.844
	Coelacanthi:II-Mammalia:I Elasmobranchii:II-Mammalia:I	-2.733965e+01	-44900.510	NA 11815 831
		1.678021e+04	-44900.510 -12619.029	44845.831
	Gastropoda:II-Mammalia:I Hirudinoidea:II-Mammalia:I	2.753460e+03	-12619.029 -67737.026	46179.450 73243.947
##	Hydrozoa:II-Mammalia:I	1.057381e+02	-24198.083	24409.559

```
## Insecta: II-Mammalia: I
                                            4.143048e+02
                                                          -15781.628
                                                                        16610.237
## Mammalia:II-Mammalia:I
                                            6.419166e+02
                                                            -7145.818
                                                                         8429.651
## Reptilia:II-Mammalia:I
                                            2.619283e+03
                                                            -4203.763
                                                                         9442.330
  Actinopteri:III-Mammalia:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
                                            1.534604e+02
   Amphibia: III-Mammalia: I
                                                           -99317.243
                                                                        99624.163
   Anthozoa: III-Mammalia: I
                                            4.736944e+01
                                                           -30594.828
                                                                        30689.566
  Arachnida: III-Mammalia: I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
                                            1.712213e+05
## Aves:III-Mammalia:I
                                                           145548.610
                                                                       196893.935
## Bivalvia:III-Mammalia:I
                                                      NΑ
                                                                   NΑ
                                                                                NΑ
## Coelacanthi:III-Mammalia:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Elasmobranchii:III-Mammalia:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Gastropoda:III-Mammalia:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Hirudinoidea:III-Mammalia:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Hydrozoa:III-Mammalia:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Insecta: III-Mammalia: I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Mammalia:III-Mammalia:I
                                            1.681041e+03
                                                           -13346.366
                                                                        16708.447
## Reptilia:III-Mammalia:I
                                            1.289646e+04
                                                            -7653.044
                                                                        33445.965
## Actinopteri:II-Reptilia:I
                                            1.518961e+04
                                                           -5176.533
                                                                        35555.762
## Amphibia:II-Reptilia:I
                                          -4.711760e+02
                                                          -14181.371
                                                                        13239.019
## Anthozoa:II-Reptilia:I
                                            1.246489e+03
                                                           -8461.084
                                                                        10954.062
  Arachnida: II-Reptilia: I
                                                           -38712.065
                                          -6.362812e+01
                                                                        38584.809
  Aves:II-Reptilia:I
                                          -9.317294e+02
                                                           -10805.610
                                                                         8942.151
## Bivalvia:II-Reptilia:I
                                          -4.942853e+02
                                                           -20860.433
                                                                        19871.862
## Coelacanthi:II-Reptilia:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Elasmobranchii:II-Reptilia:I
                                          -1.017285e+03
                                                           -46367.228
                                                                        44332.658
## Gastropoda:II-Reptilia:I
                                            1.579026e+04
                                                          -14331.674
                                                                        45912.203
## Hirudinoidea:II-Reptilia:I
                                            1.763515e+03
                                                          -69031.433
                                                                        72558.462
## Hydrozoa:II-Reptilia:I
                                          -8.842075e+02
                                                           -26057.440
                                                                        24289.025
## Insecta:II-Reptilia:I
                                          -5.756408e+02
                                                          -18049.168
                                                                        16897.886
                                          -3.480291e+02
## Mammalia:II-Reptilia:I
                                                           -10529.617
                                                                         9833.558
## Reptilia:II-Reptilia:I
                                            1.629338e+03
                                                            -7834.799
                                                                        11093.474
  Actinopteri:III-Reptilia:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
  Amphibia:III-Reptilia:I
                                          -8.364853e+02 -100523.178
                                                                        98850.207
  Anthozoa: III-Reptilia: I
                                          -9.425762e+02
                                                           -32278.819
                                                                        30393.667
  Arachnida: III-Reptilia: I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
                                                           143734.129
## Aves:III-Reptilia:I
                                            1.702313e+05
                                                                       196728.525
## Bivalvia:III-Reptilia:I
                                                                   NA
                                                      NA
                                                                                NA
## Coelacanthi:III-Reptilia:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Elasmobranchii:III-Reptilia:I
                                                      NΑ
                                                                   NΑ
                                                                                NΑ
## Gastropoda:III-Reptilia:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Hirudinoidea:III-Reptilia:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Hydrozoa:III-Reptilia:I
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Insecta:III-Reptilia:I
                                                      NΑ
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
                                            6.910949e+02
                                                           -15705.212
                                                                        17087.401
## Mammalia:III-Reptilia:I
## Reptilia:III-Reptilia:I
                                            1.190651e+04
                                                           -9664.253
                                                                        33477.283
```

```
## Amphibia:II-Actinopteri:II
                                          -1.566079e+04
                                                          -36395.410
                                                                         5073.828
## Anthozoa:II-Actinopteri:II
                                                                         4392.413
                                          -1.394313e+04
                                                          -32278.663
## Arachnida:II-Actinopteri:II
                                          -1.525324e+04
                                                                        26407.970
                                                          -56914.456
## Aves:II-Actinopteri:II
                                                          -34545.472
                                          -1.612134e+04
                                                                         2302.784
## Bivalvia:II-Actinopteri:II
                                          -1.568390e+04
                                                          -41310.740
                                                                         9942.940
## Coelacanthi:II-Actinopteri:II
                                                      NA
                                                                  NA
                                                                               NA
## Elasmobranchii:II-Actinopteri:II
                                          -1.620690e+04
                                                          -64150.328
                                                                        31736.528
## Gastropoda:II-Actinopteri:II
                                                                        34501.773
                                           6.006500e+02
                                                          -33300.473
## Hirudinoidea:II-Actinopteri:II
                                          -1.342610e+04
                                                          -85909.750
                                                                        59057.550
## Hydrozoa:II-Actinopteri:II
                                                          -45665.149
                                                                        13517.504
                                          -1.607382e+04
  Insecta:II-Actinopteri:II
                                          -1.576526e+04
                                                          -39159.253
                                                                         7628.742
## Mammalia:II-Actinopteri:II
                                          -1.553764e+04
                                                          -34128.494
                                                                         3053.206
## Reptilia:II-Actinopteri:II
                                          -1.356028e+04
                                                          -31768.101
                                                                         4647.547
  Actinopteri:III-Actinopteri:II
                                                      NA
                                                                  NA
                                                                               NA
  Amphibia: III-Actinopteri: II
                                          -1.602610e+04
                                                         -116919.071
                                                                        84866.871
  Anthozoa: III-Actinopteri: II
                                          -1.613219e+04
                                                          -51116.689
                                                                        18852.307
## Arachnida:III-Actinopteri:II
                                                      NA
                                                                  NA
## Aves:III-Actinopteri:II
                                           1.550417e+05
                                                          124316.210
                                                                       185767.215
## Bivalvia:III-Actinopteri:II
                                                      NA
                                                                  NA
                                                                               NA
## Coelacanthi:III-Actinopteri:II
                                                      NA
                                                                  NΑ
                                                                               NΑ
## Elasmobranchii:III-Actinopteri:II
                                                      NA
                                                                  NA
                                                                               NA
## Gastropoda:III-Actinopteri:II
                                                      NA
                                                                  NA
                                                                               NA
## Hirudinoidea:III-Actinopteri:II
                                                      NA
                                                                  NA
                                                                               NA
## Hydrozoa:III-Actinopteri:II
                                                      NA
                                                                  NA
                                                                               NA
## Insecta:III-Actinopteri:II
                                                      NA
                                                                  NA
                                                                               NA
## Mammalia:III-Actinopteri:II
                                          -1.449852e+04
                                                          -37099.269
                                                                         8102.229
## Reptilia:III-Actinopteri:II
                                          -3.283100e+03
                                                          -29877.329
                                                                        23311.129
## Anthozoa:II-Amphibia:II
                                           1.717665e+03
                                                           -8740.893
                                                                        12176.223
   Arachnida: II-Amphibia: II
                                           4.075479e+02
                                                          -38436.321
                                                                        39251.416
## Aves:II-Amphibia:II
                                          -4.605534e+02
                                                          -11073.657
                                                                        10152.550
## Bivalvia:II-Amphibia:II
                                                          -20757.728
                                                                        20711.510
                                          -2.310928e+01
## Coelacanthi:II-Amphibia:II
                                                      NA
                                                                  NA
                                                                               NA
## Elasmobranchii:II-Amphibia:II
                                          -5.461093e+02
                                                          -46062.719
                                                                        44970.501
## Gastropoda:II-Amphibia:II
                                           1.626144e+04
                                                          -14110.843
                                                                        46633.725
## Hirudinoidea:II-Amphibia:II
                                                          -68667.136
                                                                        73136.517
                                           2.234691e+03
## Hydrozoa:II-Amphibia:II
                                          -4.130315e+02
                                                          -25885.292
                                                                        25059.229
## Insecta:II-Amphibia:II
                                          -1.044648e+02
                                                          -18006.102
                                                                        17797.172
## Mammalia:II-Amphibia:II
                                           1.231469e+02
                                                          -10776.816
                                                                        11023.109
## Reptilia:II-Amphibia:II
                                           2.100514e+03
                                                           -8132.488
                                                                        12333.516
  Actinopteri:III-Amphibia:II
                                                                  NA
                                                      NA
                                                                               NA
## Amphibia:III-Amphibia:II
                                          -3.653093e+02 -100127.933
                                                                        99397.315
## Anthozoa:III-Amphibia:II
                                          -4.714002e+02
                                                          -32048.363
                                                                        31105.563
## Arachnida:III-Amphibia:II
                                                      NA
                                                                  NA
                                                                               NA
## Aves:III-Amphibia:II
                                           1.707025e+05
                                                          143921.055
                                                                       197483.951
## Bivalvia:III-Amphibia:II
                                                      NA
                                                                  NA
                                                                               NA
```

```
## Coelacanthi:III-Amphibia:II
                                                      NA
                                                                  NA
                                                                               NA
## Elasmobranchii:III-Amphibia:II
                                                      NA
                                                                  NA
                                                                               NA
## Gastropoda:III-Amphibia:II
                                                      NA
                                                                  NA
                                                                               NA
## Hirudinoidea:III-Amphibia:II
                                                      NA
                                                                  NA
                                                                               NA
## Hydrozoa:III-Amphibia:II
                                                      NA
                                                                  NA
                                                                               NA
   Insecta: III-Amphibia: II
                                                      NA
                                                                  NA
                                                                               NA
  Mammalia:III-Amphibia:II
                                           1.162271e+03
                                                          -15689.534
                                                                        18014.076
  Reptilia:III-Amphibia:II
                                           1.237769e+04
                                                           -9541.308
                                                                        34296.689
## Arachnida:II-Anthozoa:II
                                          -1.310117e+03
                                                          -38928.114
                                                                        36307.879
  Aves:II-Anthozoa:II
                                          -2.178219e+03
                                                           -6526.264
                                                                         2169.827
                                                          -20076.313
## Bivalvia:II-Anthozoa:II
                                          -1.740775e+03
                                                                        16594.763
## Coelacanthi:II-Anthozoa:II
                                                      NA
                                                                  NA
                                                                               NA
## Elasmobranchii:II-Anthozoa:II
                                          -2.263775e+03
                                                          -46738.816
                                                                        42211.267
## Gastropoda:II-Anthozoa:II
                                           1.454378e+04
                                                          -14244.124
                                                                        43331.675
## Hirudinoidea:II-Anthozoa:II
                                           5.170254e+02
                                                          -69720.689
                                                                        70754.740
## Hydrozoa:II-Anthozoa:II
                                          -2.130697e+03
                                                          -25691.334
                                                                        21429.940
## Insecta:II-Anthozoa:II
                                          -1.822130e+03
                                                          -16879.890
                                                                        13235.630
## Mammalia:II-Anthozoa:II
                                          -1.594518e+03
                                                           -6602.184
                                                                         3413.147
                                                           -2931.041
## Reptilia:II-Anthozoa:II
                                           3.828483e+02
                                                                         3696.738
## Actinopteri:III-Anthozoa:II
                                                      NΑ
                                                                  NΑ
                                                                               NA
  Amphibia: III-Anthozoa: II
                                          -2.082975e+03 -101374.710
                                                                        97208.761
                                          -2.189065e+03
  Anthozoa: III-Anthozoa: II
                                                          -32245.215
                                                                        27867.084
## Arachnida:III-Anthozoa:II
                                                      NA
                                                                  NA
                                                                               NA
## Aves:III-Anthozoa:II
                                           1.689848e+05
                                                          144014.586
                                                                       193955.090
## Bivalvia:III-Anthozoa:II
                                                      NΑ
                                                                  NA
                                                                               NA
## Coelacanthi:III-Anthozoa:II
                                                      NA
                                                                  NA
                                                                               NA
## Elasmobranchii:III-Anthozoa:II
                                                      NA
                                                                  NA
                                                                               NA
## Gastropoda:III-Anthozoa:II
                                                      NΑ
                                                                  NΑ
                                                                               NΑ
## Hirudinoidea:III-Anthozoa:II
                                                      NA
                                                                  NA
                                                                               NA
## Hydrozoa:III-Anthozoa:II
                                                      NA
                                                                  NA
                                                                               NA
## Insecta:III-Anthozoa:II
                                                      NA
                                                                  NA
                                                                               NA
## Mammalia:III-Anthozoa:II
                                          -5.553944e+02
                                                          -14348.540
                                                                        13237.751
## Reptilia:III-Anthozoa:II
                                           1.066003e+04
                                                           -9004.919
                                                                        30324.970
## Aves:II-Arachnida:II
                                          -8.681012e+02
                                                          -38529.357
                                                                        36793.155
                                                          -42091.870
## Bivalvia:II-Arachnida:II
                                          -4.306571e+02
                                                                        41230.556
## Coelacanthi:II-Arachnida:II
                                                      NΑ
                                                                  NA
                                                                               NA
## Elasmobranchii:II-Arachnida:II
                                          -9.536571e+02
                                                          -59069.868
                                                                        57162.554
## Gastropoda:II-Arachnida:II
                                           1.585389e+04
                                                          -31350.004
                                                                        63057.789
                                                          -77751.757
## Hirudinoidea:II-Arachnida:II
                                           1.827143e+03
                                                                        81406.042
## Hydrozoa:II-Arachnida:II
                                          -8.205794e+02
                                                          -45031.079
                                                                        43389.920
  Insecta: II-Arachnida: II
                                          -5.120127e+02
                                                          -40838.193
                                                                        39814.168
## Mammalia:II-Arachnida:II
                                          -2.844009e+02
                                                          -38027.498
                                                                        37458.696
## Reptilia:II-Arachnida:II
                                           1.692966e+03
                                                          -35862.947
                                                                        39248.878
                                                      NA
## Actinopteri:III-Arachnida:II
                                                                  NA
                                                                               NA
## Amphibia:III-Arachnida:II
                                          -7.728571e+02 -106878.057
                                                                       105332.342
```

##	Anthozoa:III-Arachnida:II	-8.789481e+02	-48866.830	47108.934
##	Arachnida:III-Arachnida:II	NA	NA	NA
##	Aves:III-Arachnida:II	1.702950e+05	125317.426	215272.485
##	Bivalvia:III-Arachnida:II	NA	NA	NA
##	Coelacanthi:III-Arachnida:II	NA	NA	NA
##	Elasmobranchii:III-Arachnida:II	NA	NA	NA
##	Gastropoda:III-Arachnida:II	NA	NA	NA
##	Hirudinoidea:III-Arachnida:II	NA	NA	NA
##	Hydrozoa:III-Arachnida:II	NA	NA	NA
##	Insecta:III-Arachnida:II	NA	NA	NA
##	Mammalia:III-Arachnida:II	7.547230e+02	-39116.514	40625.960
##	Reptilia:III-Arachnida:II	1.197014e+04	-30293.017	54233.303
##	Bivalvia:II-Aves:II	4.374441e+02	-17986.684	18861.572
##	Coelacanthi:II-Aves:II	NA	NA	NA
##	Elasmobranchii:II-Aves:II	-8.555591e+01	-44597.193	44426.081
##	Gastropoda:II-Aves:II	1.672199e+04	-12122.411	45566.399
##	Hirudinoidea:II-Aves:II	2.695244e+03	-67565.649	72956.137
##	Hydrozoa:II-Aves:II	4.752187e+01	-23582.123	23677.167
##	Insecta:II-Aves:II	3.560885e+02	-14809.421	15521.598
##	Mammalia:II-Aves:II	5.837003e+02	-4739.198	5906.599
##	Reptilia:II-Aves:II	2.561067e+03	-1212.313	6334.447
##	Actinopteri:III-Aves:II	NA	NA	NA
##	Amphibia:III-Aves:II	9.524409e+01	-99212.888	99403.377
	Anthozoa: III-Aves: II	-1.084681e+01	-30121.122	30099.428
##	Arachnida: III-Aves: II	NA	NA	NA
	Aves:III-Aves:II	1.711631e+05	146127.681	196198.432
##	Bivalvia:III-Aves:II	NA	NA	NA
##	Coelacanthi:III-Aves:II	NA	NA	NA
	Elasmobranchii:III-Aves:II	NA	NA	NA
	Gastropoda:III-Aves:II	NA	NA	NA
	Hirudinoidea: III-Aves: II	NA	NA	NA
	Hydrozoa:III-Aves:II	NA	NA	NA
	Insecta:III-Aves:II	NA	NA	NA
	Mammalia:III-Aves:II	1.622824e+03	-12287.869	15533.518
	Reptilia:III-Aves:II	1.283824e+04	-6909.327	32585.815
	Coelacanthi:II-Bivalvia:II	NA	NA	NA
	Elasmobranchii:II-Bivalvia:II	-5.230000e+02	-48466.428	47420.428
	Gastropoda:II-Bivalvia:II	1.628455e+04		50185.673
	Hirudinoidea:II-Bivalvia:II	2.257800e+03	-70225.850	74741.450
	Hydrozoa:II-Bivalvia:II	-3.899222e+02	-29981.249	29201.404
	Insecta:II-Bivalvia:II	-8.135556e+01	-23475.353	23312.642
	Mammalia:II-Bivalvia:II	1.462562e+02		18737.106
	Reptilia:II-Bivalvia:II	2.123623e+03		20331.447
	Actinopteri:III-Bivalvia:II	NA	NA	NA
##	Amphibia:III-Bivalvia:II	-3.422000e+02	-101235.1/1	100550.771

```
## Anthozoa:III-Bivalvia:II
                                          -4.482909e+02
                                                          -35432.789
                                                                        34536.207
## Arachnida:III-Bivalvia:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                               NA
## Aves:III-Bivalvia:II
                                           1.707256e+05
                                                          140000.110
                                                                       201451.115
## Bivalvia:III-Bivalvia:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Coelacanthi:III-Bivalvia:II
                                                      NΑ
                                                                   NΑ
                                                                                NΑ
## Elasmobranchii:III-Bivalvia:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Gastropoda:III-Bivalvia:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Hirudinoidea:III-Bivalvia:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Hydrozoa:III-Bivalvia:II
                                                      NΑ
                                                                   NΑ
                                                                                NΑ
## Insecta:III-Bivalvia:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Mammalia:III-Bivalvia:II
                                           1.185380e+03
                                                          -21415.369
                                                                        23786.129
## Reptilia:III-Bivalvia:II
                                           1.240080e+04
                                                          -14193.429
                                                                        38995.029
## Elasmobranchii:II-Coelacanthi:II
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Gastropoda:II-Coelacanthi:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Hirudinoidea:II-Coelacanthi:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Hydrozoa:II-Coelacanthi:II
                                                      NΑ
                                                                   NΑ
                                                                                NA
## Insecta: II-Coelacanthi: II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NΑ
                                                                                NA
## Mammalia:II-Coelacanthi:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Reptilia:II-Coelacanthi:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Actinopteri:III-Coelacanthi:II
                                                      NΑ
                                                                   NΑ
                                                                                NΑ
  Amphibia:III-Coelacanthi:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Anthozoa: III-Coelacanthi: II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Arachnida: III-Coelacanthi: II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Aves:III-Coelacanthi:II
                                                      NΑ
                                                                   NΑ
                                                                                NA
## Bivalvia:III-Coelacanthi:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Coelacanthi:III-Coelacanthi:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Elasmobranchii:III-Coelacanthi:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Gastropoda:III-Coelacanthi:II
                                                      NΑ
                                                                   NΑ
                                                                                NΑ
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
## Hirudinoidea: III-Coelacanthi: II
                                                                                NA
## Hydrozoa: III-Coelacanthi:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Insecta:III-Coelacanthi:II
                                                      NΑ
                                                                   NΑ
                                                                                NΑ
## Mammalia:III-Coelacanthi:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Reptilia:III-Coelacanthi:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Gastropoda:II-Elasmobranchii:II
                                           1.680755e+04
                                                          -36023.535
                                                                        69638.635
## Hirudinoidea:II-Elasmobranchii:II
                                                          -80259.654
                                                                        85821.254
                                           2.780800e+03
## Hydrozoa:II-Elasmobranchii:II
                                                          -50041.457
                                                                        50307.613
                                           1.330778e+02
## Insecta:II-Elasmobranchii:II
                                           4.416444e+02
                                                          -46346.351
                                                                        47229.640
## Mammalia:II-Elasmobranchii:II
                                           6.692562e+02
                                                          -43911.649
                                                                        45250.161
                                                          -41775.919
                                           2.646623e+03
## Reptilia:II-Elasmobranchii:II
                                                                        47069.165
## Actinopteri:III-Elasmobranchii:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                               NA
                                           1.808000e+02 -108544.675
## Amphibia:III-Elasmobranchii:II
                                                                       108906.275
## Anthozoa:III-Elasmobranchii:II
                                           7.470909e+01
                                                          -53458.014
                                                                        53607.433
## Arachnida:III-Elasmobranchii:II
                                                                   NΑ
                                                                                NΑ
## Aves:III-Elasmobranchii:II
                                           1.712486e+05
                                                          120396.928
                                                                       222100.297
## Bivalvia:III-Elasmobranchii:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
```

```
## Coelacanthi:III-Elasmobranchii:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Elasmobranchii:III-Elasmobranchii:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Gastropoda:III-Elasmobranchii:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
  Hirudinoidea: III-Elasmobranchii: II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Hydrozoa:III-Elasmobranchii:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
   Insecta:III-Elasmobranchii:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
  Mammalia:III-Elasmobranchii:II
                                            1.708380e+03
                                                           -44688.077
                                                                         48104.837
   Reptilia: III-Elasmobranchii: II
                                            1.292380e+04
                                                           -35543.616
                                                                         61391.216
## Hirudinoidea:II-Gastropoda:II
                                           -1.402675e+04
                                                           -89831.966
                                                                         61778.466
   Hydrozoa: II-Gastropoda: II
                                           -1.667447e+04
                                                           -53663.630
                                                                         20314.686
   Insecta: II-Gastropoda: II
                                           -1.636591e+04
                                                           -48612.306
                                                                         15880.495
## Mammalia:II-Gastropoda:II
                                           -1.613829e+04
                                                           -45089.475
                                                                         12812.888
  Reptilia:II-Gastropoda:II
                                           -1.416093e+04
                                                           -42867.652
                                                                         14545.798
   Actinopteri:III-Gastropoda:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
   Amphibia:III-Gastropoda:II
                                          -1.662675e+04
                                                          -119931.846
                                                                         86678.346
  Anthozoa: III-Gastropoda: II
                                          -1.673284e+04
                                                           -58163.100
                                                                         24697.418
  Arachnida: III-Gastropoda: II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
  Aves:III-Gastropoda:II
                                            1.544411e+05
                                                           116538.455
                                                                       192343.670
## Bivalvia:III-Gastropoda:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Coelacanthi:III-Gastropoda:II
                                                                   NΑ
                                                      NΑ
                                                                                NΑ
## Elasmobranchii:III-Gastropoda:II
                                                      NA
                                                                                NA
                                                                   NA
## Gastropoda:III-Gastropoda:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Hirudinoidea:III-Gastropoda:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Hydrozoa:III-Gastropoda:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
   Insecta: III-Gastropoda: II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
  Mammalia:III-Gastropoda:II
                                          -1.509917e+04
                                                           -46774.792
                                                                         16576.453
   Reptilia:III-Gastropoda:II
                                                           -38521.940
                                          -3.883750e+03
                                                                         30754.440
## Hydrozoa:II-Hirudinoidea:II
                                           -2.647722e+03
                                                           -76626.038
                                                                         71330.594
   Insecta: II-Hirudinoidea: II
                                           -2.339156e+03
                                                           -74063.794
                                                                         69385.483
## Mammalia:II-Hirudinoidea:II
                                          -2.111544e+03
                                                           -72416.340
                                                                         68193.252
  Reptilia:II-Hirudinoidea:II
                                          -1.341771e+02
                                                           -70338.660
                                                                         70070.306
  Actinopteri:III-Hirudinoidea:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
                                          -2.600000e+03
   Amphibia: III-Hirudinoidea: II
                                                         -124158.777
                                                                        118958.777
  Anthozoa: III-Hirudinoidea: II
                                          -2.706091e+03
                                                           -79001.961
                                                                         73589.779
   Arachnida: III-Hirudinoidea: II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
                                            1.684678e+05
                                                                       242907.057
  Aves: III-Hirudinoidea: II
                                                            94028.568
## Bivalvia:III-Hirudinoidea:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Coelacanthi:III-Hirudinoidea:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Elasmobranchii:III-Hirudinoidea:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NΑ
                                                                                NΑ
                                                      NA
## Gastropoda:III-Hirudinoidea:II
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Hirudinoidea:III-Hirudinoidea:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Hydrozoa:III-Hirudinoidea:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Insecta: III-Hirudinoidea: II
                                                      NΑ
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Mammalia:III-Hirudinoidea:II
                                          -1.072420e+03
                                                           -72542.263
                                                                         70397.423
## Reptilia:III-Hirudinoidea:II
                                            1.014300e+04
                                                           -62688.296
                                                                         82974.296
```

```
## Insecta:II-Hydrozoa:II
                                           3.085667e+02
                                                          -27371.585
                                                                        27988.718
## Mammalia:II-Hydrozoa:II
                                           5.361784e+02
                                                          -23223.690
                                                                        24296.047
## Reptilia:II-Hydrozoa:II
                                           2.513545e+03
                                                          -20947.838
                                                                        25974.928
## Actinopteri:III-Hydrozoa:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Amphibia:III-Hydrozoa:II
                                           4.772222e+01 -101924.349
                                                                       102019.793
## Anthozoa: III-Hydrozoa: II
                                          -5.836869e+01
                                                          -38042.928
                                                                        37926.191
  Arachnida: III-Hydrozoa: II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Aves:III-Hydrozoa:II
                                           1.711155e+05
                                                          137013.216
                                                                       205217.853
## Bivalvia:III-Hydrozoa:II
                                                      NΑ
                                                                   NΑ
                                                                                NΑ
## Coelacanthi:III-Hydrozoa:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Elasmobranchii:III-Hydrozoa:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Gastropoda:III-Hydrozoa:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Hirudinoidea:III-Hydrozoa:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Hydrozoa:III-Hydrozoa:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Insecta:III-Hydrozoa:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Mammalia:III-Hydrozoa:II
                                           1.575302e+03
                                                          -25437.759
                                                                        28588.364
                                           1.279072e+04
## Reptilia:III-Hydrozoa:II
                                                          -17642.231
                                                                        43223.676
## Mammalia:II-Insecta:II
                                           2.276118e+02
                                                          -15140.013
                                                                        15595.236
## Reptilia:II-Insecta:II
                                                          -12697.002
                                           2.204978e+03
                                                                        17106.959
## Actinopteri:III-Insecta:II
                                                      NΑ
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
  Amphibia: III-Insecta: II
                                          -2.608444e+02 -100609.914
                                                                       100088.225
                                                          -33750.454
## Anthozoa: III-Insecta: II
                                          -3.669354e+02
                                                                        33016.583
## Arachnida:III-Insecta:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Aves:III-Insecta:II
                                           1.708070e+05
                                                          141917.512
                                                                       199696.424
## Bivalvia:III-Insecta:II
                                                      NΑ
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Coelacanthi:III-Insecta:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Elasmobranchii:III-Insecta:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Gastropoda:III-Insecta:II
                                                      NΑ
                                                                   NΑ
                                                                                NΑ
## Hirudinoidea:III-Insecta:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Hydrozoa:III-Insecta:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Insecta:III-Insecta:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NΑ
## Mammalia:III-Insecta:II
                                           1.266736e+03
                                                          -18766.687
                                                                        21300.158
## Reptilia:III-Insecta:II
                                           1.248216e+04
                                                          -11967.736
                                                                        36932.047
## Reptilia:II-Mammalia:II
                                           1.977367e+03
                                                            -2540.333
                                                                         6495.066
## Actinopteri:III-Mammalia:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
                                          -4.884562e+02
                                                          -99827.655
## Amphibia:III-Mammalia:II
                                                                        98850.743
## Anthozoa:III-Mammalia:II
                                          -5.945471e+02
                                                          -30807.125
                                                                        29618.031
## Arachnida:III-Mammalia:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Aves:III-Mammalia:II
                                           1.705794e+05
                                                          145421.033
                                                                       195737.680
## Bivalvia:III-Mammalia:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Coelacanthi:III-Mammalia:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Elasmobranchii:III-Mammalia:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Gastropoda:III-Mammalia:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
## Hirudinoidea:III-Mammalia:II
                                                                   NA
                                                      NA
                                                                                NA
## Hydrozoa:III-Mammalia:II
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
                                                                                NA
```

##	Insecta:III-Mammalia:II	NA	NA	NA
	Mammalia:III-Mammalia:II	1.039124e+03		15169.892
##	Reptilia:III-Mammalia:II	1.225454e+04	-7648.666	32157.754
	Actinopteri:III-Reptilia:II	NA	NA	NA
	Amphibia:III-Reptilia:II	-2.465823e+03	-101734.053	96802.407
	Anthozoa:III-Reptilia:II	-2.571914e+03	-32550.323	27406.496
	Arachnida:III-Reptilia:II	NA	NA	NA
	Aves:III-Reptilia:II	1.686020e+05	143725.366	193478.613
	Bivalvia:III-Reptilia:II	NA	NA	NA
##	Coelacanthi:III-Reptilia:II	NA	NA	NA
##	Elasmobranchii:III-Reptilia:II	NA	NA	NA
##	Gastropoda:III-Reptilia:II	NA	NA	NA
##	Hirudinoidea:III-Reptilia:II	NA	NA	NA
##	Hydrozoa:III-Reptilia:II	NA	NA	NA
##	Insecta:III-Reptilia:II	NA	NA	NA
##	Mammalia:III-Reptilia:II	-9.382427e+02	-14561.155	12684.670
##	Reptilia:III-Reptilia:II	1.027718e+04	-9268.741	29823.096
##	Amphibia:III-Actinopteri:III	NA	NA	NA
##	Anthozoa:III-Actinopteri:III	NA	NA	NA
##	Arachnida:III-Actinopteri:III	NA	NA	NA
##	Aves:III-Actinopteri:III	NA	NA	NA
##	Bivalvia:III-Actinopteri:III	NA	NA	NA
##	Coelacanthi:III-Actinopteri:III	NA	NA	NA
##	Elasmobranchii:III-Actinopteri:III	NA	NA	NA
##	Gastropoda:III-Actinopteri:III	NA	NA	NA
##	Hirudinoidea:III-Actinopteri:III	NA	NA	NA
##	Hydrozoa:III-Actinopteri:III	NA	NA	NA
##	<pre>Insecta:III-Actinopteri:III</pre>	NA	NA	NA
##	Mammalia:III-Actinopteri:III	NA	NA	NA
##	Reptilia:III-Actinopteri:III	NA	NA	NA
##	Anthozoa:III-Amphibia:III	-1.060909e+02	-103771.764	103559.582
##	Arachnida:III-Amphibia:III	NA	NA	NA
##	Aves:III-Amphibia:III	1.710678e+05	68760.857	273374.768
##	Bivalvia:III-Amphibia:III	NA	NA	NA
##	Coelacanthi:III-Amphibia:III	NA	NA	NA
##	Elasmobranchii:III-Amphibia:III	NA	NA	NA
##	Gastropoda:III-Amphibia:III	NA	NA	NA
##	Hirudinoidea:III-Amphibia:III	NA	NA	NA
##	Hydrozoa:III-Amphibia:III	NA	NA	NA
##	Insecta:III-Amphibia:III	NA	NA	NA
##	Mammalia:III-Amphibia:III	1.527580e+03	-98639.533	101694.693
##	Reptilia:III-Amphibia:III	1.274300e+04	-88400.016	113886.016
##	Arachnida:III-Anthozoa:III	NA	NA	NA
##	Aves:III-Anthozoa:III	1.711739e+05	132299.276	210048.531
##	Bivalvia:III-Anthozoa:III	NA	NA	NA

##	Coelacanthi:III-Anthozoa:III	NA	NA	NA
	Elasmobranchii:III-Anthozoa:III	NA	NA	NA
	Gastropoda:III-Anthozoa:III	NA	NA	NA
	Hirudinoidea:III-Anthozoa:III	NA	NA	NA
	Hydrozoa:III-Anthozoa:III	NA	NA	NA
	Insecta:III-Anthozoa:III	NA	NA	NA
	Mammalia:III-Anthozoa:III	1.633671e+03		34466.186
	Reptilia:III-Anthozoa:III	1.284909e+04		
	Aves:III-Arachnida:III	NA	NA	NA
	Bivalvia:III-Arachnida:III	NA	NA	NA
	Coelacanthi:III-Arachnida:III	NA	NA	NA
##	Elasmobranchii:III-Arachnida:III	NA	NA	NA
##	Gastropoda:III-Arachnida:III	NA	NA	NA
	Hirudinoidea:III-Arachnida:III	NA	NA	NA
##	Hydrozoa:III-Arachnida:III	NA	NA	NA
	Insecta:III-Arachnida:III	NA	NA	NA
##	Mammalia:III-Arachnida:III	NA	NA	NA
##	Reptilia:III-Arachnida:III	NA	NA	NA
##	Bivalvia:III-Aves:III	NA	NA	NA
##	Coelacanthi:III-Aves:III	NA	NA	NA
##	Elasmobranchii:III-Aves:III	NA	NA	NA
##	Gastropoda: III-Aves: III	NA	NA	NA
##	Hirudinoidea:III-Aves:III	NA	NA	NA
##	Hydrozoa:III-Aves:III	NA	NA	NA
##	Insecta: III-Aves: III	NA	NA	NA
##	Mammalia:III-Aves:III	-1.695402e+05	-197791.168	-141289.296
##	Reptilia:III-Aves:III	-1.583248e+05	-189861.689	-126787.936
##	Coelacanthi:III-Bivalvia:III	NA	NA	NA
##	Elasmobranchii:III-Bivalvia:III	NA	NA	NA
##	Gastropoda:III-Bivalvia:III	NA	NA	NA
	Hirudinoidea:III-Bivalvia:III	NA	NA	NA
	Hydrozoa:III-Bivalvia:III	NA	NA	NA
	Insecta:III-Bivalvia:III	NA	NA	NA
	Mammalia:III-Bivalvia:III	NA	NA	NA
	Reptilia:III-Bivalvia:III	NA	NA	NA
	Elasmobranchii:III-Coelacanthi:III	NA	NA	NA
	Gastropoda:III-Coelacanthi:III	NA	NA	NA
	Hirudinoidea: III-Coelacanthi: III	NA	NA	NA
	Hydrozoa:III-Coelacanthi:III	NA	NA	NA
##	Insecta: III-Coelacanthi: III	NA	NA	NA
	Mammalia:III-Coelacanthi:III	NA	NA	NA
	Reptilia:III-Coelacanthi:III	NA	NA	NA
	Gastropoda:III-Elasmobranchii:III	NA	NA	NA
	Hirudinoidea:III-Elasmobranchii:III	NA	NA	NA
##	Hydrozoa:III-Elasmobranchii:III	NA	NA	NA

```
## Insecta: III-Elasmobranchii: III
                                                       NA
                                                                                 NA
                                                                    NA
## Mammalia:III-Elasmobranchii:III
                                                       NA
                                                                                 NA
                                                                    NA
## Reptilia:III-Elasmobranchii:III
                                                       NA
                                                                                 NA
                                                                    NA
## Hirudinoidea:III-Gastropoda:III
                                                       NA
                                                                    NA
                                                                                 NA
  Hydrozoa: III-Gastropoda: III
                                                       NΑ
                                                                    NA
                                                                                 NA
   Insecta: III-Gastropoda: III
                                                       NA
                                                                    NA
                                                                                 NA
  Mammalia: III-Gastropoda: III
                                                       NA
                                                                    NA
                                                                                 NA
   Reptilia:III-Gastropoda:III
                                                       NA
                                                                    NA
                                                                                 NA
  Hydrozoa:III-Hirudinoidea:III
                                                       NΑ
                                                                    NΑ
                                                                                 NΑ
   Insecta: III-Hirudinoidea: III
                                                       NA
                                                                                 NA
                                                                    NA
  Mammalia: III-Hirudinoidea: III
                                                       NA
                                                                    NA
                                                                                 NA
   Reptilia: III-Hirudinoidea: III
                                                       NΑ
                                                                    NA
                                                                                 NA
                                                       NA
   Insecta: III-Hydrozoa: III
                                                                    NA
                                                                                 NA
   Mammalia: III-Hydrozoa: III
                                                       NA
                                                                    NA
                                                                                 NA
  Reptilia:III-Hydrozoa:III
                                                       NA
                                                                    NA
                                                                                 NA
  Mammalia: III-Insecta: III
                                                       NA
                                                                    NA
                                                                                 NA
   Reptilia: III-Insecta: III
                                                       NA
                                                                    NA
                                                                                 NA
##
   Reptilia: III-Mammalia: III
                                            1.121542e+04
                                                           -12476.602
                                                                         34907.442
##
                                               p adj
                                           1.0000000
  Amphibia: I-Actinopteri: I
   Anthozoa: I-Actinopteri: I
                                                   NA
  Arachnida: I-Actinopteri: I
                                                   NA
## Aves:I-Actinopteri:I
                                           0.9041742
## Bivalvia:I-Actinopteri:I
                                                   NA
## Coelacanthi:I-Actinopteri:I
                                           1.0000000
## Elasmobranchii:I-Actinopteri:I
                                                   NA
## Gastropoda: I-Actinopteri: I
                                                   NA
## Hirudinoidea: I-Actinopteri: I
                                                   NΑ
## Hydrozoa: I-Actinopteri: I
                                                   NA
## Insecta:I-Actinopteri:I
                                                   NA
## Mammalia:I-Actinopteri:I
                                           0.9034603
## Reptilia:I-Actinopteri:I
                                           0.9896350
   Actinopteri: II-Actinopteri: I
                                           1.0000000
   Amphibia: II-Actinopteri: I
                                           0.9846390
   Anthozoa: II-Actinopteri: I
                                           0.9902411
## Arachnida:II-Actinopteri:I
                                           1.0000000
  Aves:II-Actinopteri:I
                                           0.8355495
## Bivalvia:II-Actinopteri:I
                                           0.9998645
## Coelacanthi:II-Actinopteri:I
                                                   NΑ
## Elasmobranchii:II-Actinopteri:I
                                           1.0000000
## Gastropoda:II-Actinopteri:I
                                           1.0000000
## Hirudinoidea:II-Actinopteri:I
                                           1.0000000
## Hydrozoa:II-Actinopteri:I
                                           0.999935
## Insecta:II-Actinopteri:I
                                           0.9985207
## Mammalia:II-Actinopteri:I
                                           0.9187741
```

```
0.9947057
## Reptilia:II-Actinopteri:I
## Actinopteri:III-Actinopteri:I
                                                 NA
## Amphibia:III-Actinopteri:I
                                          1.000000
## Anthozoa:III-Actinopteri:I
                                          1.0000000
## Arachnida: III-Actinopteri: I
                                                 NA
## Aves:III-Actinopteri:I
                                          0.0000000
## Bivalvia:III-Actinopteri:I
                                                 NA
## Coelacanthi:III-Actinopteri:I
                                                 NA
## Elasmobranchii:III-Actinopteri:I
                                                 NA
## Gastropoda:III-Actinopteri:I
                                                 NA
## Hirudinoidea:III-Actinopteri:I
                                                 NA
## Hydrozoa:III-Actinopteri:I
                                                 NA
## Insecta:III-Actinopteri:I
                                                 NA
## Mammalia:III-Actinopteri:I
                                          0.9997643
## Reptilia:III-Actinopteri:I
                                          1.0000000
## Anthozoa: I-Amphibia: I
                                                 NA
## Arachnida: I-Amphibia: I
                                                 NA
## Aves:I-Amphibia:I
                                          1.000000
## Bivalvia:I-Amphibia:I
                                                 NA
## Coelacanthi: I-Amphibia: I
                                          1.0000000
## Elasmobranchii:I-Amphibia:I
                                                 NA
## Gastropoda: I-Amphibia: I
                                                 NA
## Hirudinoidea: I-Amphibia: I
                                                 NA
## Hydrozoa:I-Amphibia:I
                                                 NA
## Insecta: I-Amphibia: I
                                                 NA
## Mammalia:I-Amphibia:I
                                          1.0000000
## Reptilia:I-Amphibia:I
                                          1.0000000
## Actinopteri:II-Amphibia:I
                                          1.0000000
  Amphibia:II-Amphibia:I
                                          1.0000000
## Anthozoa:II-Amphibia:I
                                          1.0000000
## Arachnida:II-Amphibia:I
                                          1.0000000
## Aves:II-Amphibia:I
                                          1.0000000
## Bivalvia:II-Amphibia:I
                                          1.0000000
## Coelacanthi:II-Amphibia:I
                                                 NA
## Elasmobranchii:II-Amphibia:I
                                          1.0000000
## Gastropoda:II-Amphibia:I
                                          1.0000000
## Hirudinoidea: II-Amphibia: I
                                          1.0000000
## Hydrozoa:II-Amphibia:I
                                          1.0000000
## Insecta:II-Amphibia:I
                                          1.0000000
## Mammalia:II-Amphibia:I
                                          1.0000000
## Reptilia:II-Amphibia:I
                                          1.0000000
## Actinopteri:III-Amphibia:I
                                                 NA
## Amphibia:III-Amphibia:I
                                          1.0000000
## Anthozoa:III-Amphibia:I
                                          1.0000000
## Arachnida:III-Amphibia:I
                                                 NA
```

##	Aves:III-Amphibia:I	0.000001
	Bivalvia:III-Amphibia:I	NA
	Coelacanthi:III-Amphibia:I	NA
	Elasmobranchii:III-Amphibia:I	NA
	Gastropoda:III-Amphibia:I	NA
	Hirudinoidea:III-Amphibia:I	NA
##	Hydrozoa:III-Amphibia:I	NA
##	Insecta:III-Amphibia:I	NA
	Mammalia:III-Amphibia:I	1.0000000
	Reptilia:III-Amphibia:I	1.0000000
##	Arachnida:I-Anthozoa:I	NA
##	Aves: I-Anthozoa: I	NA
##	Bivalvia:I-Anthozoa:I	NA
##	Coelacanthi: I-Anthozoa: I	NA
##	Elasmobranchii:I-Anthozoa:I	NA
##	Gastropoda:I-Anthozoa:I	NA
##	Hirudinoidea:I-Anthozoa:I	NA
##	Hydrozoa:I-Anthozoa:I	NA
##	Insecta:I-Anthozoa:I	NA
##	Mammalia:I-Anthozoa:I	NA
##	Reptilia:I-Anthozoa:I	NA
##	Actinopteri:II-Anthozoa:I	NA
##	Amphibia:II-Anthozoa:I	NA
##	Anthozoa:II-Anthozoa:I	NA
	Arachnida:II-Anthozoa:I	NA
##	Aves:II-Anthozoa:I	NA
##	Bivalvia:II-Anthozoa:I	NA
##	Coelacanthi:II-Anthozoa:I	NA
##	Elasmobranchii:II-Anthozoa:I	NA
	Gastropoda:II-Anthozoa:I	NA
	Hirudinoidea:II-Anthozoa:I	NA
	Hydrozoa:II-Anthozoa:I	NA
##	Insecta:II-Anthozoa:I	NA
##	Mammalia:II-Anthozoa:I	NA
##	Reptilia:II-Anthozoa:I	NA
##	Actinopteri:III-Anthozoa:I	NA
##	Amphibia:III-Anthozoa:I	NA
	Anthozoa: III-Anthozoa: I	NA
	Arachnida:III-Anthozoa:I	NA
	Aves: III-Anthozoa: I	NA
	Bivalvia:III-Anthozoa:I	NA
	Coelacanthi:III-Anthozoa:I	NA
	Elasmobranchii: III-Anthozoa: I	NA
##	Gastropoda:III-Anthozoa:I	NA
##	Hirudinoidea:III-Anthozoa:I	NA

```
## Hydrozoa:III-Anthozoa:I
                                                 NΑ
## Insecta: III-Anthozoa: I
                                                 NA
## Mammalia:III-Anthozoa:I
                                                 NA
## Reptilia:III-Anthozoa:I
                                                 NA
## Aves:I-Arachnida:I
                                                 NΑ
## Bivalvia:I-Arachnida:I
                                                 NA
## Coelacanthi: I-Arachnida: I
                                                 NA
## Elasmobranchii:I-Arachnida:I
                                                 NA
## Gastropoda: I-Arachnida: I
                                                 NΑ
## Hirudinoidea: I-Arachnida: I
                                                 NA
## Hydrozoa:I-Arachnida:I
                                                 NA
## Insecta: I-Arachnida: I
                                                 NΑ
## Mammalia:I-Arachnida:I
                                                 NA
## Reptilia:I-Arachnida:I
                                                 NA
## Actinopteri:II-Arachnida:I
                                                 NA
## Amphibia:II-Arachnida:I
                                                 NA
## Anthozoa:II-Arachnida:I
                                                 NA
## Arachnida:II-Arachnida:I
                                                 NA
## Aves:II-Arachnida:I
                                                 NA
## Bivalvia:II-Arachnida:I
                                                 NΑ
## Coelacanthi:II-Arachnida:I
                                                 NA
## Elasmobranchii:II-Arachnida:I
                                                 NA
## Gastropoda:II-Arachnida:I
                                                 NA
## Hirudinoidea:II-Arachnida:I
                                                 NΑ
## Hydrozoa:II-Arachnida:I
                                                 NA
## Insecta:II-Arachnida:I
                                                 NA
## Mammalia:II-Arachnida:I
                                                 NA
## Reptilia:II-Arachnida:I
                                                 NΑ
## Actinopteri:III-Arachnida:I
                                                 NA
## Amphibia:III-Arachnida:I
                                                 NA
## Anthozoa:III-Arachnida:I
                                                 NΑ
## Arachnida:III-Arachnida:I
                                                 NA
## Aves:III-Arachnida:I
                                                 NA
## Bivalvia:III-Arachnida:I
                                                 NA
## Coelacanthi:III-Arachnida:I
                                                 NA
## Elasmobranchii:III-Arachnida:I
                                                 NA
## Gastropoda:III-Arachnida:I
                                                 NA
## Hirudinoidea:III-Arachnida:I
                                                 NA
## Hydrozoa:III-Arachnida:I
                                                 NΑ
## Insecta: III-Arachnida: I
                                                 NA
## Mammalia:III-Arachnida:I
                                                 NA
## Reptilia:III-Arachnida:I
                                                 NA
## Bivalvia:I-Aves:I
                                                 NΑ
## Coelacanthi: I-Aves: I
                                          1.0000000
## Elasmobranchii:I-Aves:I
                                                 NA
```

##	Gastropoda:I-Aves:I	NA
	Hirudinoidea:I-Aves:I	NA
##	Hydrozoa: I-Aves: I	NA
##	Insecta:I-Aves:I	NA
##	Mammalia:I-Aves:I	1.0000000
##	Reptilia:I-Aves:I	1.0000000
##	Actinopteri:II-Aves:I	0.3147089
##	Amphibia:II-Aves:I	1.0000000
##	Anthozoa:II-Aves:I	1.0000000
##	Arachnida:II-Aves:I	1.0000000
##	Aves:II-Aves:I	1.0000000
##	Bivalvia:II-Aves:I	1.0000000
##	Coelacanthi: II-Aves: I	NA
##	Elasmobranchii:II-Aves:I	1.0000000
##	Gastropoda:II-Aves:I	0.9789763
##	Hirudinoidea:II-Aves:I	1.0000000
##	Hydrozoa:II-Aves:I	1.0000000
##	Insecta:II-Aves:I	1.0000000
##	Mammalia:II-Aves:I	1.0000000
##	Reptilia:II-Aves:I	0.9999961
##	Actinopteri:III-Aves:I	NA
##	Amphibia:III-Aves:I	1.0000000
	Anthozoa: III-Aves: I	1.0000000
	Arachnida:III-Aves:I	NA
	Aves:III-Aves:I	0.0000000
	Bivalvia:III-Aves:I	NA
##	Coelacanthi:III-Aves:I	NA
	Elasmobranchii:III-Aves:I	NA
##	Gastropoda:III-Aves:I	NA
	Hirudinoidea:III-Aves:I	NA
	Hydrozoa:III-Aves:I	NA
##	Insecta:III-Aves:I	NA
	Mammalia:III-Aves:I	1.0000000
##	Reptilia:III-Aves:I	0.9224653
##	Coelacanthi:I-Bivalvia:I Elasmobranchii:I-Bivalvia:I	NA NA
##	Gastropoda:I-Bivalvia:I	NA NA
	Hirudinoidea: I-Bivalvia: I	NA NA
##	Hydrozoa:I-Bivalvia:I	NA NA
##	Insecta:I-Bivalvia:I	NA NA
***	Mammalia:I-Bivalvia:I	NA
	Reptilia:I-Bivalvia:I	NA NA
	Actinopteri:II-Bivalvia:I	NA
##	Amphibia:II-Bivalvia:I	NA
##	Anthozoa:II-Bivalvia:I	NA
		1411

```
## Arachnida:II-Bivalvia:I
                                                 NΑ
## Aves:II-Bivalvia:I
                                                 NA
## Bivalvia:II-Bivalvia:I
                                                 NA
## Coelacanthi:II-Bivalvia:I
                                                 NA
## Elasmobranchii:II-Bivalvia:I
                                                 NΑ
## Gastropoda:II-Bivalvia:I
                                                 NA
## Hirudinoidea:II-Bivalvia:I
                                                 NA
## Hydrozoa:II-Bivalvia:I
                                                 NA
## Insecta:II-Bivalvia:I
                                                 NΑ
## Mammalia:II-Bivalvia:I
                                                 NA
## Reptilia:II-Bivalvia:I
                                                 NA
## Actinopteri:III-Bivalvia:I
                                                 NA
## Amphibia:III-Bivalvia:I
                                                 NA
## Anthozoa:III-Bivalvia:I
                                                 NA
## Arachnida:III-Bivalvia:I
                                                 NA
## Aves:III-Bivalvia:I
                                                 NA
## Bivalvia:III-Bivalvia:I
                                                 NA
## Coelacanthi:III-Bivalvia:I
                                                 NA
## Elasmobranchii:III-Bivalvia:I
                                                 NA
## Gastropoda:III-Bivalvia:I
                                                 NΑ
## Hirudinoidea:III-Bivalvia:I
                                                 NA
## Hydrozoa:III-Bivalvia:I
                                                 NA
## Insecta:III-Bivalvia:I
                                                 NA
## Mammalia:III-Bivalvia:I
                                                 NΑ
## Reptilia:III-Bivalvia:I
                                                 NA
## Elasmobranchii:I-Coelacanthi:I
                                                 NA
## Gastropoda: I-Coelacanthi: I
                                                 NA
## Hirudinoidea: I-Coelacanthi: I
                                                 NΑ
## Hydrozoa: I-Coelacanthi: I
                                                 NA
## Insecta: I-Coelacanthi: I
                                                 NA
## Mammalia: I-Coelacanthi: I
                                          1.0000000
## Reptilia:I-Coelacanthi:I
                                          1.0000000
## Actinopteri:II-Coelacanthi:I
                                          1.0000000
## Amphibia:II-Coelacanthi:I
                                          1.0000000
## Anthozoa:II-Coelacanthi:I
                                          1.0000000
## Arachnida:II-Coelacanthi:I
                                          1.0000000
## Aves:II-Coelacanthi:I
                                          1.000000
## Bivalvia:II-Coelacanthi:I
                                          1.0000000
## Coelacanthi:II-Coelacanthi:I
                                                 NΑ
## Elasmobranchii:II-Coelacanthi:I
                                          1.0000000
## Gastropoda:II-Coelacanthi:I
                                          1.0000000
## Hirudinoidea:II-Coelacanthi:I
                                          1.0000000
## Hydrozoa:II-Coelacanthi:I
                                          1.0000000
## Insecta: II-Coelacanthi: I
                                          1.0000000
## Mammalia:II-Coelacanthi:I
                                          1.000000
```

```
## Reptilia:II-Coelacanthi:I
                                          1.0000000
## Actinopteri:III-Coelacanthi:I
                                                 NA
## Amphibia:III-Coelacanthi:I
                                          1.000000
## Anthozoa: III-Coelacanthi: I
                                          1.0000000
## Arachnida: III-Coelacanthi: I
                                                 NΑ
## Aves:III-Coelacanthi:I
                                          0.000001
## Bivalvia:III-Coelacanthi:I
                                                 NA
## Coelacanthi:III-Coelacanthi:I
                                                 NA
## Elasmobranchii:III-Coelacanthi:I
                                                 NΑ
## Gastropoda: III-Coelacanthi: I
                                                 NA
## Hirudinoidea:III-Coelacanthi:I
                                                 NA
## Hydrozoa: III-Coelacanthi: I
                                                 NΑ
## Insecta: III-Coelacanthi: I
                                                 NA
                                          1.000000
## Mammalia:III-Coelacanthi:I
## Reptilia:III-Coelacanthi:I
                                          1.0000000
## Gastropoda: I-Elasmobranchii: I
                                                 NΑ
## Hirudinoidea: I-Elasmobranchii: I
                                                 NA
## Hydrozoa: I-Elasmobranchii: I
                                                 NA
  Insecta:I-Elasmobranchii:I
                                                 NA
## Mammalia: I-Elasmobranchii: I
                                                 NΑ
## Reptilia: I-Elasmobranchii: I
                                                 NA
## Actinopteri:II-Elasmobranchii:I
                                                 NA
## Amphibia:II-Elasmobranchii:I
                                                 NA
## Anthozoa:II-Elasmobranchii:I
                                                 NΑ
## Arachnida: II-Elasmobranchii: I
                                                 NA
## Aves:II-Elasmobranchii:I
                                                 NA
## Bivalvia:II-Elasmobranchii:I
                                                 NA
## Coelacanthi:II-Elasmobranchii:I
                                                 NΑ
## Elasmobranchii:II-Elasmobranchii:I
                                                 NA
## Gastropoda: II-Elasmobranchii: I
                                                 NA
## Hirudinoidea:II-Elasmobranchii:I
                                                 NΑ
## Hydrozoa:II-Elasmobranchii:I
                                                 NA
## Insecta:II-Elasmobranchii:I
                                                 NA
## Mammalia:II-Elasmobranchii:I
                                                 NA
## Reptilia:II-Elasmobranchii:I
                                                 NA
## Actinopteri:III-Elasmobranchii:I
                                                 NA
## Amphibia:III-Elasmobranchii:I
                                                 NA
## Anthozoa: III-Elasmobranchii: I
                                                 NA
## Arachnida: III-Elasmobranchii: I
                                                 NΑ
## Aves:III-Elasmobranchii:I
                                                 NA
## Bivalvia:III-Elasmobranchii:I
                                                 NA
## Coelacanthi:III-Elasmobranchii:I
                                                 NA
## Elasmobranchii:III-Elasmobranchii:I
                                                 NΑ
## Gastropoda:III-Elasmobranchii:I
                                                 NA
## Hirudinoidea:III-Elasmobranchii:I
                                                 NA
```

```
## Hydrozoa:III-Elasmobranchii:I
                                                  NA
## Insecta: III-Elasmobranchii: I
                                                  NA
## Mammalia:III-Elasmobranchii:I
                                                  NA
## Reptilia:III-Elasmobranchii:I
                                                  NA
## Hirudinoidea: I-Gastropoda: I
                                                  NA
## Hydrozoa:I-Gastropoda:I
                                                  NA
## Insecta:I-Gastropoda:I
                                                  NA
## Mammalia:I-Gastropoda:I
                                                  NA
## Reptilia:I-Gastropoda:I
                                                  NΑ
## Actinopteri:II-Gastropoda:I
                                                  NA
## Amphibia:II-Gastropoda:I
                                                  NA
## Anthozoa: II-Gastropoda: I
                                                  NA
## Arachnida:II-Gastropoda:I
                                                  NA
## Aves:II-Gastropoda:I
                                                  NA
## Bivalvia:II-Gastropoda:I
                                                  NA
## Coelacanthi:II-Gastropoda:I
                                                  NA
## Elasmobranchii:II-Gastropoda:I
                                                  NA
## Gastropoda: II-Gastropoda: I
                                                  NA
## Hirudinoidea:II-Gastropoda:I
                                                  NA
## Hydrozoa:II-Gastropoda:I
                                                  NΑ
## Insecta:II-Gastropoda:I
                                                  NA
## Mammalia:II-Gastropoda:I
                                                  NA
## Reptilia:II-Gastropoda:I
                                                  NA
## Actinopteri:III-Gastropoda:I
                                                  NA
## Amphibia:III-Gastropoda:I
                                                  NA
## Anthozoa:III-Gastropoda:I
                                                  NA
## Arachnida: III-Gastropoda: I
                                                  NA
## Aves:III-Gastropoda:I
                                                  NΑ
## Bivalvia: III-Gastropoda: I
                                                  NA
## Coelacanthi:III-Gastropoda:I
                                                  NA
## Elasmobranchii:III-Gastropoda:I
                                                  NA
## Gastropoda:III-Gastropoda:I
                                                  NA
## Hirudinoidea:III-Gastropoda:I
                                                  NA
## Hydrozoa:III-Gastropoda:I
                                                  NA
## Insecta: III-Gastropoda: I
                                                  NA
## Mammalia:III-Gastropoda:I
                                                  NA
## Reptilia:III-Gastropoda:I
                                                  NA
## Hydrozoa: I-Hirudinoidea: I
                                                  NA
## Insecta: I-Hirudinoidea: I
                                                  NΑ
## Mammalia: I-Hirudinoidea: I
                                                  NA
## Reptilia: I-Hirudinoidea: I
                                                  NA
## Actinopteri:II-Hirudinoidea:I
                                                  NA
## Amphibia:II-Hirudinoidea:I
                                                  NΑ
## Anthozoa: II-Hirudinoidea: I
                                                  NA
## Arachnida: II-Hirudinoidea: I
                                                  NA
```

```
## Aves:II-Hirudinoidea:I
                                                 NA
## Bivalvia:II-Hirudinoidea:I
                                                 NA
## Coelacanthi:II-Hirudinoidea:I
                                                 NA
## Elasmobranchii:II-Hirudinoidea:I
                                                 NA
## Gastropoda: II-Hirudinoidea: I
                                                 NA
## Hirudinoidea:II-Hirudinoidea:I
                                                 NA
## Hydrozoa:II-Hirudinoidea:I
                                                 NA
## Insecta:II-Hirudinoidea:I
                                                 NA
## Mammalia:TI-Hirudinoidea:T
                                                 NΑ
## Reptilia:II-Hirudinoidea:I
                                                 NA
## Actinopteri:III-Hirudinoidea:I
                                                 NA
## Amphibia:III-Hirudinoidea:I
                                                 NA
  Anthozoa: III-Hirudinoidea: I
                                                 NA
## Arachnida: III-Hirudinoidea: I
                                                 NA
## Aves:III-Hirudinoidea:I
                                                 NA
## Bivalvia:III-Hirudinoidea:I
                                                 NA
## Coelacanthi:III-Hirudinoidea:I
                                                 NA
## Elasmobranchii:III-Hirudinoidea:I
                                                 NA
## Gastropoda:III-Hirudinoidea:I
                                                 NA
## Hirudinoidea:III-Hirudinoidea:I
                                                 NΑ
## Hydrozoa: III-Hirudinoidea: I
                                                 NA
## Insecta:III-Hirudinoidea:I
                                                 NA
## Mammalia: III-Hirudinoidea: I
                                                 NA
## Reptilia:III-Hirudinoidea:I
                                                 NΑ
## Insecta:I-Hydrozoa:I
                                                 NA
## Mammalia:I-Hydrozoa:I
                                                 NA
## Reptilia:I-Hydrozoa:I
                                                 NA
## Actinopteri:II-Hydrozoa:I
                                                 NΑ
## Amphibia:II-Hydrozoa:I
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## Anthozoa:II-Hydrozoa:I
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## Arachnida:II-Hydrozoa:I
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## Aves:II-Hydrozoa:I
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## Bivalvia:II-Hydrozoa:I
                                                 NA
## Coelacanthi:II-Hydrozoa:I
                                                 NA
## Elasmobranchii:II-Hydrozoa:I
                                                 NA
## Gastropoda:II-Hydrozoa:I
                                                 NA
## Hirudinoidea:II-Hydrozoa:I
                                                 NA
## Hydrozoa:II-Hydrozoa:I
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## Insecta:II-Hydrozoa:I
                                                 NΑ
## Mammalia:II-Hydrozoa:I
                                                 NA
## Reptilia:II-Hydrozoa:I
                                                 NA
## Actinopteri:III-Hydrozoa:I
                                                 NA
## Amphibia:III-Hydrozoa:I
                                                 NΑ
## Anthozoa:III-Hydrozoa:I
                                                 NA
## Arachnida:III-Hydrozoa:I
                                                 NA
```

```
## Aves:III-Hydrozoa:I
                                                 NA
## Bivalvia:III-Hydrozoa:I
                                                 NA
## Coelacanthi:III-Hydrozoa:I
                                                 NA
## Elasmobranchii:III-Hydrozoa:I
                                                 NA
## Gastropoda:III-Hydrozoa:I
                                                 NA
## Hirudinoidea:III-Hydrozoa:I
                                                 NA
## Hydrozoa:III-Hydrozoa:I
                                                 NA
## Insecta:III-Hydrozoa:I
                                                 NA
## Mammalia:III-Hydrozoa:I
                                                 NΑ
## Reptilia:III-Hydrozoa:I
                                                 NA
## Mammalia:I-Insecta:I
                                                 NA
## Reptilia: I-Insecta: I
                                                 NA
## Actinopteri:II-Insecta:I
                                                 NA
## Amphibia:II-Insecta:I
                                                 NA
## Anthozoa:II-Insecta:I
                                                 NA
## Arachnida:II-Insecta:I
                                                 NA
## Aves:II-Insecta:I
                                                 NA
## Bivalvia:II-Insecta:I
                                                 NA
## Coelacanthi:II-Insecta:I
                                                 NA
## Elasmobranchii:II-Insecta:I
                                                 NΑ
## Gastropoda:II-Insecta:I
                                                 NA
## Hirudinoidea:II-Insecta:I
                                                 NA
## Hydrozoa:II-Insecta:I
                                                 NA
## Insecta:II-Insecta:I
                                                 NΑ
## Mammalia:II-Insecta:I
                                                 NA
## Reptilia:II-Insecta:I
                                                 NA
## Actinopteri:III-Insecta:I
                                                 NA
## Amphibia:III-Insecta:I
                                                 NΑ
## Anthozoa: III-Insecta: I
                                                 NA
## Arachnida:III-Insecta:I
                                                 NA
## Aves:III-Insecta:I
                                                 NΑ
## Bivalvia:III-Insecta:I
                                                 NA
## Coelacanthi:III-Insecta:I
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## Elasmobranchii:III-Insecta:I
                                                 NA
## Gastropoda:III-Insecta:I
                                                 NA
## Hirudinoidea:III-Insecta:I
                                                 NA
## Hydrozoa:III-Insecta:I
                                                 NA
## Insecta:III-Insecta:I
                                                 NA
## Mammalia:III-Insecta:I
                                                 NΑ
## Reptilia:III-Insecta:I
                                                 NA
## Reptilia:I-Mammalia:I
                                          1.0000000
## Actinopteri:II-Mammalia:I
                                          0.3137621
## Amphibia:II-Mammalia:I
                                          1.0000000
## Anthozoa:II-Mammalia:I
                                          1.0000000
## Arachnida:II-Mammalia:I
                                          1.000000
```

```
## Aves:II-Mammalia:I
                                         1.0000000
## Bivalvia:II-Mammalia:I
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## Coelacanthi:II-Mammalia:I
                                                 NA
## Elasmobranchii:II-Mammalia:I
                                         1.0000000
## Gastropoda:II-Mammalia:I
                                         0.9788052
## Hirudinoidea:II-Mammalia:I
                                         1.0000000
## Hydrozoa:II-Mammalia:I
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  Insecta:II-Mammalia:I
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## Mammalia:II-Mammalia:I
                                         1.0000000
## Reptilia:II-Mammalia:I
                                         0.9999959
  Actinopteri:III-Mammalia:I
                                                 NA
   Amphibia: III-Mammalia: I
                                         1.0000000
  Anthozoa: III-Mammalia: I
                                         1.0000000
## Arachnida:III-Mammalia:I
                                                 NΑ
## Aves:III-Mammalia:I
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## Bivalvia:III-Mammalia:I
                                                 NA
## Coelacanthi:III-Mammalia:I
                                                 NA
## Elasmobranchii:III-Mammalia:I
                                                 NA
## Gastropoda:III-Mammalia:I
                                                 NA
## Hirudinoidea:III-Mammalia:I
                                                 NΑ
## Hydrozoa:III-Mammalia:I
                                                 NA
  Insecta: III-Mammalia: I
                                                 NA
## Mammalia:III-Mammalia:I
                                         1.0000000
## Reptilia:III-Mammalia:I
                                         0.9218948
## Actinopteri:II-Reptilia:I
                                         0.6141366
  Amphibia:II-Reptilia:I
                                         1.0000000
## Anthozoa:II-Reptilia:I
                                         1.0000000
## Arachnida:II-Reptilia:I
                                         1.0000000
  Aves:II-Reptilia:I
                                         1.0000000
## Bivalvia:II-Reptilia:I
                                         1.0000000
## Coelacanthi:II-Reptilia:I
                                                 NA
## Elasmobranchii:II-Reptilia:I
                                         1.0000000
## Gastropoda:II-Reptilia:I
                                         0.9949206
## Hirudinoidea:II-Reptilia:I
                                         1.0000000
## Hydrozoa:II-Reptilia:I
                                         1.0000000
## Insecta:II-Reptilia:I
                                         1.0000000
## Mammalia:II-Reptilia:I
                                         1.000000
## Reptilia:II-Reptilia:I
                                         1.0000000
## Actinopteri:III-Reptilia:I
                                                 NA
  Amphibia:III-Reptilia:I
                                         1.0000000
## Anthozoa:III-Reptilia:I
                                         1.0000000
## Arachnida:III-Reptilia:I
                                                 NA
## Aves:III-Reptilia:I
                                         0.000000
## Bivalvia:III-Reptilia:I
                                                 NA
## Coelacanthi:III-Reptilia:I
                                                 NA
```

```
## Elasmobranchii:III-Reptilia:I
                                                 NA
## Gastropoda:III-Reptilia:I
                                                 NA
## Hirudinoidea:III-Reptilia:I
                                                 NA
## Hydrozoa:III-Reptilia:I
                                                 NA
## Insecta: III-Reptilia: I
                                                 NA
## Mammalia:III-Reptilia:I
                                         1.0000000
  Reptilia:III-Reptilia:I
                                         0.9875666
  Amphibia:II-Actinopteri:II
                                         0.5820930
  Anthozoa:II-Actinopteri:II
                                         0.5646002
   Arachnida: II-Actinopteri: II
                                         0.9999989
  Aves:II-Actinopteri:II
                                         0.2232882
## Bivalvia:II-Actinopteri:II
                                         0.9430210
## Coelacanthi:II-Actinopteri:II
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## Elasmobranchii:II-Actinopteri:II
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## Gastropoda:II-Actinopteri:II
                                         1.0000000
## Hirudinoidea:II-Actinopteri:II
                                         1.0000000
## Hydrozoa:II-Actinopteri:II
                                         0.9904966
## Insecta:II-Actinopteri:II
                                         0.8300496
## Mammalia:II-Actinopteri:II
                                         0.3232186
## Reptilia:II-Actinopteri:II
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## Actinopteri:III-Actinopteri:II
                                                 NA
  Amphibia:III-Actinopteri:II
                                         1.0000000
## Anthozoa: III-Actinopteri:II
                                         0.9996199
## Arachnida:III-Actinopteri:II
                                                 NA
## Aves:III-Actinopteri:II
                                         0.0000000
## Bivalvia:III-Actinopteri:II
                                                 NA
## Coelacanthi:III-Actinopteri:II
                                                 NA
## Elasmobranchii:III-Actinopteri:II
                                                 NΑ
## Gastropoda:III-Actinopteri:II
                                                 NA
## Hirudinoidea:III-Actinopteri:II
                                                 NA
## Hydrozoa:III-Actinopteri:II
                                                 NA
## Insecta:III-Actinopteri:II
                                                 NA
## Mammalia:III-Actinopteri:II
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## Reptilia:III-Actinopteri:II
                                         1.0000000
## Anthozoa:II-Amphibia:II
                                         1.0000000
## Arachnida:II-Amphibia:II
                                         1.0000000
## Aves:II-Amphibia:II
                                         1.0000000
## Bivalvia:II-Amphibia:II
                                         1.0000000
## Coelacanthi:II-Amphibia:II
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## Elasmobranchii:II-Amphibia:II
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## Gastropoda:II-Amphibia:II
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## Hirudinoidea:II-Amphibia:II
                                         1.0000000
## Hydrozoa:II-Amphibia:II
                                         1.0000000
## Insecta:II-Amphibia:II
                                         1.0000000
## Mammalia:II-Amphibia:II
                                         1.0000000
```

```
## Reptilia:II-Amphibia:II
                                         1.0000000
## Actinopteri:III-Amphibia:II
                                                NA
## Amphibia:III-Amphibia:II
                                         1.000000
## Anthozoa:III-Amphibia:II
                                         1.0000000
## Arachnida:III-Amphibia:II
                                                 NA
## Aves:III-Amphibia:II
                                         0.0000000
## Bivalvia:III-Amphibia:II
                                                NA
## Coelacanthi:III-Amphibia:II
                                                 NA
## Elasmobranchii:III-Amphibia:II
                                                NΑ
## Gastropoda:III-Amphibia:II
                                                 NA
## Hirudinoidea:III-Amphibia:II
                                                 NA
## Hydrozoa:III-Amphibia:II
                                                NA
## Insecta:III-Amphibia:II
                                                 NA
## Mammalia:III-Amphibia:II
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## Reptilia:III-Amphibia:II
                                         0.9820500
## Arachnida:II-Anthozoa:II
                                         1.0000000
## Aves:II-Anthozoa:II
                                         0.9978473
## Bivalvia:II-Anthozoa:II
                                         1.0000000
## Coelacanthi:II-Anthozoa:II
                                                 NA
## Elasmobranchii:II-Anthozoa:II
                                         1.0000000
                                         0.9974624
## Gastropoda:II-Anthozoa:II
## Hirudinoidea:II-Anthozoa:II
                                         1.0000000
## Hydrozoa:II-Anthozoa:II
                                         1.0000000
## Insecta:II-Anthozoa:II
                                         1.000000
## Mammalia:II-Anthozoa:II
                                         1.0000000
## Reptilia:II-Anthozoa:II
                                         1.0000000
## Actinopteri:III-Anthozoa:II
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## Amphibia:III-Anthozoa:II
                                         1.0000000
## Anthozoa:III-Anthozoa:II
                                         1.000000
## Arachnida:III-Anthozoa:II
                                                 NA
## Aves:III-Anthozoa:II
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## Bivalvia:III-Anthozoa:II
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## Coelacanthi:III-Anthozoa:II
                                                 NA
## Elasmobranchii:III-Anthozoa:II
                                                 NA
## Gastropoda:III-Anthozoa:II
                                                 NA
## Hirudinoidea:III-Anthozoa:II
                                                 NA
## Hydrozoa:III-Anthozoa:II
                                                NA
## Insecta:III-Anthozoa:II
                                                 NA
## Mammalia:III-Anthozoa:II
                                         1.0000000
## Reptilia:III-Anthozoa:II
                                         0.9908228
## Aves:II-Arachnida:II
                                         1.0000000
## Bivalvia:II-Arachnida:II
                                         1.0000000
## Coelacanthi:II-Arachnida:II
                                                 NA
## Elasmobranchii:II-Arachnida:II
                                         1.0000000
## Gastropoda:II-Arachnida:II
                                         0.999999
```

```
## Hirudinoidea:II-Arachnida:II
                                         1.0000000
## Hydrozoa:II-Arachnida:II
                                         1.0000000
## Insecta:II-Arachnida:II
                                         1.000000
## Mammalia:II-Arachnida:II
                                         1.0000000
## Reptilia:II-Arachnida:II
                                         1.0000000
## Actinopteri:III-Arachnida:II
                                                 NA
## Amphibia:III-Arachnida:II
                                         1.000000
## Anthozoa:III-Arachnida:II
                                         1.0000000
## Arachnida:III-Arachnida:II
                                                 NΑ
## Aves:III-Arachnida:II
                                         0.000000
## Bivalvia:III-Arachnida:II
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## Coelacanthi:III-Arachnida:II
                                                 NA
## Elasmobranchii:III-Arachnida:II
                                                 NA
## Gastropoda:III-Arachnida:II
                                                 NA
## Hirudinoidea:III-Arachnida:II
                                                 NA
## Hydrozoa:III-Arachnida:II
                                                 NA
## Insecta: III-Arachnida: II
                                                 NA
## Mammalia:III-Arachnida:II
                                         1.000000
## Reptilia:III-Arachnida:II
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## Bivalvia:II-Aves:II
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## Coelacanthi:II-Aves:II
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## Elasmobranchii:II-Aves:II
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## Gastropoda:II-Aves:II
                                         0.9731850
## Hirudinoidea:II-Aves:II
                                         1.0000000
## Hydrozoa:II-Aves:II
                                         1.0000000
## Insecta:II-Aves:II
                                         1.0000000
## Mammalia:II-Aves:II
                                         1.0000000
## Reptilia:II-Aves:II
                                         0.8180163
## Actinopteri:III-Aves:II
                                                 NA
## Amphibia:III-Aves:II
                                         1.0000000
## Anthozoa: III-Aves: II
                                         1.0000000
## Arachnida:III-Aves:II
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## Aves:III-Aves:II
                                         0.000000
## Bivalvia:III-Aves:II
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## Coelacanthi:III-Aves:II
                                                 NA
## Elasmobranchii:III-Aves:II
                                                 NA
## Gastropoda:III-Aves:II
                                                 NA
## Hirudinoidea:III-Aves:II
                                                 NA
## Hydrozoa:III-Aves:II
                                                 NΑ
## Insecta:III-Aves:II
                                                 NA
## Mammalia:III-Aves:II
                                         1.0000000
## Reptilia:III-Aves:II
                                         0.8827102
## Coelacanthi:II-Bivalvia:II
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## Elasmobranchii:II-Bivalvia:II
                                         1.0000000
## Gastropoda:II-Bivalvia:II
                                         0.9990827
```

```
## Hirudinoidea:II-Bivalvia:II
                                          1.0000000
## Hydrozoa:II-Bivalvia:II
                                          1.0000000
## Insecta:II-Bivalvia:II
                                          1.000000
## Mammalia:II-Bivalvia:II
                                          1.0000000
## Reptilia:II-Bivalvia:II
                                          1.0000000
## Actinopteri:III-Bivalvia:II
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## Amphibia:III-Bivalvia:II
                                          1.0000000
## Anthozoa:III-Bivalvia:II
                                          1.0000000
## Arachnida: TIT-Bivalvia: TI
                                                 NΑ
## Aves:III-Bivalvia:II
                                          0.000000
## Bivalvia:III-Bivalvia:II
                                                 NA
## Coelacanthi:III-Bivalvia:II
                                                 NA
## Elasmobranchii:III-Bivalvia:II
                                                 NA
## Gastropoda:III-Bivalvia:II
                                                 NA
## Hirudinoidea:III-Bivalvia:II
                                                 NA
## Hydrozoa:III-Bivalvia:II
                                                 NA
## Insecta: III-Bivalvia: II
                                                 NΑ
## Mammalia:III-Bivalvia:II
                                          1.000000
## Reptilia:III-Bivalvia:II
                                          0.9995142
## Elasmobranchii:II-Coelacanthi:II
                                                 NΑ
## Gastropoda:II-Coelacanthi:II
                                                 NA
## Hirudinoidea:II-Coelacanthi:II
                                                 NA
## Hydrozoa:II-Coelacanthi:II
                                                 NA
## Insecta:II-Coelacanthi:II
                                                 NΑ
## Mammalia:II-Coelacanthi:II
                                                 NA
## Reptilia:II-Coelacanthi:II
                                                 NA
## Actinopteri:III-Coelacanthi:II
                                                 NA
## Amphibia: III-Coelacanthi: II
                                                 NΑ
## Anthozoa: III-Coelacanthi: II
                                                 NA
## Arachnida: III-Coelacanthi: II
                                                 NA
## Aves:III-Coelacanthi:II
                                                 NΑ
## Bivalvia: III-Coelacanthi: II
                                                 NA
## Coelacanthi:III-Coelacanthi:II
                                                 NA
## Elasmobranchii:III-Coelacanthi:II
                                                 NA
## Gastropoda:III-Coelacanthi:II
                                                 NA
## Hirudinoidea:III-Coelacanthi:II
                                                 NA
## Hydrozoa: III-Coelacanthi: II
                                                 NA
## Insecta: III-Coelacanthi: II
                                                 NA
## Mammalia:III-Coelacanthi:II
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## Reptilia:III-Coelacanthi:II
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## Gastropoda:II-Elasmobranchii:II
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## Hirudinoidea:II-Elasmobranchii:II
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## Hydrozoa:II-Elasmobranchii:II
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## Insecta:II-Elasmobranchii:II
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## Mammalia:II-Elasmobranchii:II
                                          1.0000000
```

```
## Reptilia:II-Elasmobranchii:II
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## Actinopteri:III-Elasmobranchii:II
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## Amphibia:III-Elasmobranchii:II
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  Anthozoa: III-Elasmobranchii: II
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  Arachnida: III-Elasmobranchii: II
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  Aves:III-Elasmobranchii:II
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  Bivalvia: III-Elasmobranchii: II
                                                 NΑ
  Coelacanthi: III-Elasmobranchii: II
                                                 NA
  Elasmobranchii:III-Elasmobranchii:II
                                                 NΑ
  Gastropoda: III-Elasmobranchii: II
                                                 NA
## Hirudinoidea:III-Elasmobranchii:II
                                                 NA
  Hydrozoa: III-Elasmobranchii: II
                                                 NA
  Insecta: III-Elasmobranchii: II
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## Mammalia:III-Elasmobranchii:II
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## Reptilia:III-Elasmobranchii:II
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## Hirudinoidea:II-Gastropoda:II
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## Hydrozoa:II-Gastropoda:II
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## Insecta:II-Gastropoda:II
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## Mammalia:II-Gastropoda:II
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## Reptilia:II-Gastropoda:II
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## Actinopteri:III-Gastropoda:II
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## Amphibia:III-Gastropoda:II
## Anthozoa:III-Gastropoda:II
                                          0.9999843
## Arachnida: III-Gastropoda: II
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## Aves:III-Gastropoda:II
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## Bivalvia:III-Gastropoda:II
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## Coelacanthi:III-Gastropoda:II
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## Elasmobranchii:III-Gastropoda:II
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## Gastropoda:III-Gastropoda:II
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## Hirudinoidea:III-Gastropoda:II
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## Hydrozoa:III-Gastropoda:II
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## Insecta:III-Gastropoda:II
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## Mammalia:III-Gastropoda:II
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## Reptilia:III-Gastropoda:II
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  Hydrozoa: II-Hirudinoidea: II
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  Insecta: II-Hirudinoidea: II
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## Mammalia:II-Hirudinoidea:II
                                          1.0000000
## Reptilia:II-Hirudinoidea:II
                                          1.0000000
## Actinopteri:III-Hirudinoidea:II
                                                 NA
  Amphibia: III-Hirudinoidea: II
                                          1.000000
  Anthozoa: III-Hirudinoidea: II
                                          1.0000000
## Arachnida: III-Hirudinoidea: II
                                                 NA
## Aves:III-Hirudinoidea:II
                                          0.000000
## Bivalvia:III-Hirudinoidea:II
                                                 NA
## Coelacanthi:III-Hirudinoidea:II
                                                 NA
```

```
## Elasmobranchii:III-Hirudinoidea:II
                                                 NA
## Gastropoda: III-Hirudinoidea: II
                                                 NA
## Hirudinoidea:III-Hirudinoidea:II
                                                 NA
## Hydrozoa:III-Hirudinoidea:II
                                                 NA
## Insecta:III-Hirudinoidea:II
                                                 NA
## Mammalia:III-Hirudinoidea:II
                                          1.0000000
## Reptilia:III-Hirudinoidea:II
                                          1.0000000
## Insecta:II-Hydrozoa:II
                                          1.000000
## Mammalia:II-Hydrozoa:II
                                          1.0000000
## Reptilia:II-Hydrozoa:II
                                          1.0000000
## Actinopteri:III-Hydrozoa:II
                                                 NA
## Amphibia:III-Hydrozoa:II
                                          1.0000000
## Anthozoa: III-Hydrozoa: II
                                          1.0000000
## Arachnida:III-Hydrozoa:II
                                                 NA
## Aves:III-Hydrozoa:II
                                          0.000000
## Bivalvia:III-Hydrozoa:II
                                                 NA
## Coelacanthi:III-Hydrozoa:II
                                                 NA
## Elasmobranchii:III-Hydrozoa:II
                                                 NA
## Gastropoda:III-Hydrozoa:II
                                                 NA
## Hirudinoidea:III-Hydrozoa:II
                                                 NΑ
## Hydrozoa:III-Hydrozoa:II
                                                 NA
## Insecta:III-Hydrozoa:II
                                                 NA
## Mammalia:III-Hydrozoa:II
                                          1.0000000
## Reptilia:III-Hydrozoa:II
                                          0.999569
## Mammalia:II-Insecta:II
                                          1.0000000
## Reptilia:II-Insecta:II
                                          1.0000000
## Actinopteri:III-Insecta:II
                                                 NA
## Amphibia:III-Insecta:II
                                          1.0000000
## Anthozoa: III-Insecta: II
                                          1.000000
## Arachnida: III-Insecta: II
                                                 NA
## Aves:III-Insecta:II
                                          0.000000
## Bivalvia:III-Insecta:II
                                                 NA
## Coelacanthi:III-Insecta:II
                                                 NA
## Elasmobranchii:III-Insecta:II
                                                 NA
## Gastropoda:III-Insecta:II
                                                 NA
## Hirudinoidea:III-Insecta:II
                                                 NA
## Hydrozoa:III-Insecta:II
                                                 NA
  Insecta: III-Insecta: II
                                                 NA
## Mammalia:III-Insecta:II
                                          1.0000000
## Reptilia:III-Insecta:II
                                          0.9968972
## Reptilia:II-Mammalia:II
                                          0.9998850
## Actinopteri:III-Mammalia:II
                                                 NA
## Amphibia:III-Mammalia:II
                                          1.0000000
## Anthozoa: III-Mammalia: II
                                          1.0000000
## Arachnida:III-Mammalia:II
                                                 NA
```

```
## Aves:III-Mammalia:II
                                          0.000000
## Bivalvia:III-Mammalia:II
                                                 NA
## Coelacanthi:III-Mammalia:II
                                                 NA
## Elasmobranchii:III-Mammalia:II
                                                 NA
## Gastropoda: III-Mammalia: II
                                                 NA
## Hirudinoidea:III-Mammalia:II
                                                 NA
## Hydrozoa:III-Mammalia:II
                                                 NA
## Insecta:III-Mammalia:II
                                                 NA
## Mammalia:III-Mammalia:II
                                          1.0000000
## Reptilia:III-Mammalia:II
                                          0.9384260
## Actinopteri:III-Reptilia:II
                                                 NA
## Amphibia:III-Reptilia:II
                                          1.0000000
## Anthozoa: III-Reptilia: II
                                          1.0000000
## Arachnida:III-Reptilia:II
                                                 NA
## Aves:III-Reptilia:II
                                          0.000000
## Bivalvia:III-Reptilia:II
                                                 NA
## Coelacanthi:III-Reptilia:II
                                                 NA
## Elasmobranchii:III-Reptilia:II
                                                 NA
## Gastropoda:III-Reptilia:II
                                                 NA
## Hirudinoidea:III-Reptilia:II
                                                 NΑ
## Hydrozoa:III-Reptilia:II
                                                 NA
## Insecta:III-Reptilia:II
                                                 NA
## Mammalia:III-Reptilia:II
                                          1.0000000
## Reptilia:III-Reptilia:II
                                          0.9946345
## Amphibia:III-Actinopteri:III
                                                 NA
## Anthozoa:III-Actinopteri:III
                                                 NA
## Arachnida:III-Actinopteri:III
                                                 NA
## Aves:III-Actinopteri:III
                                                 NΑ
## Bivalvia:III-Actinopteri:III
                                                 NA
## Coelacanthi:III-Actinopteri:III
                                                 NA
## Elasmobranchii:III-Actinopteri:III
                                                 NA
## Gastropoda:III-Actinopteri:III
                                                 NA
## Hirudinoidea: III-Actinopteri: III
                                                 NA
## Hydrozoa:III-Actinopteri:III
                                                 NA
## Insecta:III-Actinopteri:III
                                                 NA
## Mammalia:III-Actinopteri:III
                                                 NA
## Reptilia:III-Actinopteri:III
                                                 NA
## Anthozoa:III-Amphibia:III
                                          1.0000000
## Arachnida: III-Amphibia: III
                                                 NA
## Aves:III-Amphibia:III
                                          0.000001
## Bivalvia:III-Amphibia:III
                                                 NA
## Coelacanthi:III-Amphibia:III
                                                 NA
## Elasmobranchii:III-Amphibia:III
                                                 NA
## Gastropoda:III-Amphibia:III
                                                 NA
## Hirudinoidea:III-Amphibia:III
                                                 NA
```

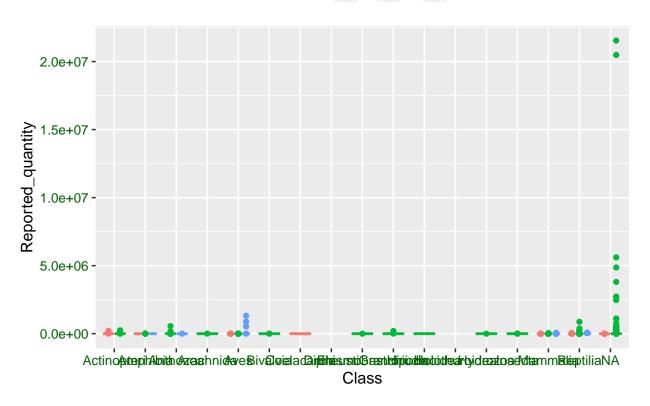
```
## Hydrozoa:III-Amphibia:III
                                                 NA
## Insecta:III-Amphibia:III
                                                 NA
## Mammalia:III-Amphibia:III
                                          1.000000
## Reptilia:III-Amphibia:III
                                          1.0000000
## Arachnida:III-Anthozoa:III
                                                 NA
## Aves:III-Anthozoa:III
                                         0.000000
## Bivalvia:III-Anthozoa:III
                                                 NA
## Coelacanthi:III-Anthozoa:III
                                                 NA
## Elasmobranchii:III-Anthozoa:III
                                                 NΑ
## Gastropoda:III-Anthozoa:III
                                                 NA
## Hirudinoidea:III-Anthozoa:III
                                                 NA
## Hydrozoa: III-Anthozoa: III
                                                 NA
## Insecta: III-Anthozoa: III
                                                 NA
## Mammalia:III-Anthozoa:III
                                          1.0000000
## Reptilia:III-Anthozoa:III
                                          0.999993
## Aves:III-Arachnida:III
                                                 NA
## Bivalvia:III-Arachnida:III
                                                 NA
## Coelacanthi:III-Arachnida:III
                                                 NA
## Elasmobranchii:III-Arachnida:III
                                                 NA
## Gastropoda: III-Arachnida: III
                                                 NΑ
## Hirudinoidea:III-Arachnida:III
                                                 NA
## Hydrozoa:III-Arachnida:III
                                                 NA
## Insecta:III-Arachnida:III
                                                 NA
## Mammalia:III-Arachnida:III
                                                 NA
## Reptilia:III-Arachnida:III
                                                 NA
## Bivalvia:III-Aves:III
                                                 NA
## Coelacanthi:III-Aves:III
                                                 NA
## Elasmobranchii:III-Aves:III
                                                 NΑ
## Gastropoda:III-Aves:III
                                                 NA
## Hirudinoidea:III-Aves:III
                                                 NA
## Hydrozoa:III-Aves:III
                                                 NΑ
## Insecta:III-Aves:III
                                                 NA
                                         0.000000
## Mammalia:III-Aves:III
                                          0.000000
## Reptilia:III-Aves:III
## Coelacanthi:III-Bivalvia:III
                                                 NA
## Elasmobranchii:III-Bivalvia:III
                                                 NA
## Gastropoda:III-Bivalvia:III
                                                 NA
## Hirudinoidea:III-Bivalvia:III
                                                 NA
## Hydrozoa:III-Bivalvia:III
                                                 NΑ
## Insecta: III-Bivalvia: III
                                                 NA
## Mammalia:III-Bivalvia:III
                                                 NA
## Reptilia:III-Bivalvia:III
                                                 NA
## Elasmobranchii:III-Coelacanthi:III
                                                 NA
## Gastropoda:III-Coelacanthi:III
                                                 NA
## Hirudinoidea:III-Coelacanthi:III
                                                 NA
```

```
## Hydrozoa:III-Coelacanthi:III
                                                 NA
## Insecta:III-Coelacanthi:III
                                                 NA
## Mammalia:III-Coelacanthi:III
                                                 NA
## Reptilia:III-Coelacanthi:III
                                                 NA
## Gastropoda:III-Elasmobranchii:III
                                                 NA
## Hirudinoidea:III-Elasmobranchii:III
                                                 NA
## Hydrozoa:III-Elasmobranchii:III
                                                 NA
## Insecta: III-Elasmobranchii: III
                                                 NA
## Mammalia:III-Elasmobranchii:III
                                                 NΑ
## Reptilia:III-Elasmobranchii:III
                                                 NA
## Hirudinoidea:III-Gastropoda:III
                                                 NA
## Hydrozoa:III-Gastropoda:III
                                                 NA
## Insecta:III-Gastropoda:III
                                                 NA
## Mammalia:III-Gastropoda:III
                                                 NA
## Reptilia:III-Gastropoda:III
                                                 NA
## Hydrozoa:III-Hirudinoidea:III
                                                 NA
## Insecta: III-Hirudinoidea: III
                                                 NA
## Mammalia:III-Hirudinoidea:III
                                                 NA
## Reptilia:III-Hirudinoidea:III
                                                 NA
## Insecta:III-Hydrozoa:III
                                                 NΑ
## Mammalia:III-Hydrozoa:III
                                                 NA
## Reptilia:III-Hydrozoa:III
                                                 NA
## Mammalia:III-Insecta:III
                                                 NA
## Reptilia:III-Insecta:III
                                                 NΑ
## Reptilia:III-Mammalia:III
                                         0.9993268
Poaching.interaction <- with(CITES2016_Processed, interaction(Class, Appendix))</pre>
Poaching.anova.2way5 <- aov(data = CITES2016 Processed, Reported quantity ~ Poaching.int
Poaching.groups <- HSD.test(Poaching.anova.2way5, "Poaching.interaction", group = TRUE)
Poaching.groups
## $statistics
##
                 Df
                                    CV
       MSerror
                         Mean
##
     643502277 6777 2382.661 1064.665
##
## $parameters
##
                          name.t ntr StudentizedRange alpha
      test
##
     Tukey Poaching.interaction 24
                                               5.14601 0.05
##
## $means
                     Reported_quantity
                                                               Min
                                                                        Max
                                                                                 Q25
                                                  std
                                                         r
                            11289.59459
                                                        37
                                                              2.00
                                                                     213232
## Actinopteri.I
                                         42120.15890
                                                                              26.000
## Actinopteri.II
                            16226.10000
                                         51006.61516
                                                        30
                                                              2.00
                                                                     248000
                                                                              25.500
```

```
## Amphibia.I
                                  2.00000
                                                            1
                                                                 2.00
                                                                             2
                                                                                   2.000
                                                     NA
                                                           97
                                                                 2.00
  Amphibia.II
                                             2464.74733
                                                                         23638
                                                                                  20.000
                               565.30928
  Amphibia.III
                               200.00000
                                                            1
                                                               200.00
                                                                           200
                                                                                 200.000
                                                     NA
   Anthozoa. II
                                            17606.33468 1259
                                                                 2.00
                                                                        556095
                                                                                  72.500
                              2282.97458
## Anthozoa.III
                                 93.90909
                                              164.22999
                                                           11
                                                                 2.00
                                                                           510
                                                                                   3.500
                                                            7
## Arachnida.II
                               972.85714
                                             1485.29171
                                                                18.00
                                                                          4000
                                                                                 100.000
## Aves.I
                                 57.23246
                                              201.87176
                                                          228
                                                                 2.00
                                                                          1720
                                                                                   3.000
## Aves.II
                               104.75591
                                              473.89549
                                                          889
                                                                 2.00
                                                                          9560
                                                                                   4.000
                            171267.81250 394700.82810
## Aves.III
                                                           16
                                                                 2.00 1319666
                                                                                   9.500
## Bivalvia.II
                               542.20000
                                              660.70461
                                                           30
                                                                 4.00
                                                                          3350
                                                                                 185.000
## Coelacanthi.I
                                  2.00000
                                                     NA
                                                            1
                                                                 2.00
                                                                             2
                                                                                   2.000
## Elasmobranchii.II
                                 19.20000
                                               11.18928
                                                            5
                                                                10.00
                                                                            38
                                                                                  12.000
## Gastropoda.II
                             16826.75000
                                           57508.53481
                                                           12
                                                                 2.00
                                                                        199429
                                                                                   3.750
## Hirudinoidea.II
                              2800.00000
                                             2262.74170
                                                            2 1200.00
                                                                          4400 2000.000
## Hydrozoa.II
                               152.27778
                                              195.48937
                                                           18
                                                                 5.00
                                                                           585
                                                                                  15.500
  Insecta.II
                                             1229.78026
                                                           45
                                                                 4.00
                                                                          7660
                                                                                  60.000
                               460.84444
## Mammalia.I
                                46.53965
                                              224.94514
                                                          227
                                                                 1.50
                                                                          2800
                                                                                   2.000
## Mammalia.II
                               688.45621
                                             3088.00668
                                                          571
                                                                 2.00
                                                                         34131
                                                                                   4.835
                                                           54
  Mammalia.III
                              1727.58019
                                            10084.16693
                                                                 2.00
                                                                         72902
                                                                                   4.000
                                                          114
                                                                 1.33
                                                                         56740
                                                                                   5.250
  Reptilia.I
                              1036.48526
                                             5515.29409
## Reptilia.II
                              2665.82285
                                                                 1.14
                                                                        874819
                                           21416.43620 3120
                                                                                  10.000
## Reptilia.III
                             12943.00000
                                           22621.11408
                                                           26
                                                                 2.00
                                                                         75210
                                                                                 400.000
##
                           Q50
                                    Q75
## Actinopteri.I
                         96.00 2969.00
  Actinopteri.II
                         61.50
                                776.00
  Amphibia.I
                          2.00
                                   2.00
   Amphibia.II
                         76.00
                                262.00
## Amphibia.III
                        200.00
                                200.00
  Anthozoa.II
                        247.00
                                860.50
## Anthozoa.III
                          6.00
                                123.50
                        251.00 1170.50
## Arachnida.II
## Aves.I
                          5.00
                                  17.25
## Aves.II
                         14.00
                                 44.00
## Aves.III
                         74.00 1145.00
## Bivalvia.II
                        325.00
                                687.50
## Coelacanthi.I
                          2.00
                                   2.00
## Elasmobranchii.II
                         16.00
                                  20.00
## Gastropoda.II
                         14.50
                                 46.25
## Hirudinoidea.II
                       2800.00 3600.00
                                242.50
  Hydrozoa.II
                         55.00
  Insecta.II
                        110.00
                                353.00
## Mammalia.I
                                  19.50
                          6.00
## Mammalia.II
                         18.00
                                113.50
                                  23.75
## Mammalia.III
                          9.50
## Reptilia.I
                         20.50
                                235.50
```

```
52.68 390.25
## Reptilia.II
## Reptilia.III
                      1195.00 9940.50
##
## $comparison
## NULL
##
## $groups
                      Reported_quantity groups
## Aves.III
                           171267.81250
                                              a
## Gastropoda.II
                            16826.75000
                                              b
## Actinopteri.II
                            16226.10000
                                              b
## Reptilia.III
                            12943.00000
                                              b
## Actinopteri.I
                            11289.59459
                                              b
## Hirudinoidea.II
                             2800.00000
                                              b
## Reptilia.II
                             2665.82285
                                              b
## Anthozoa.II
                             2282.97458
                                              b
## Mammalia.III
                             1727.58019
                                              b
## Reptilia.I
                             1036.48526
                                              b
## Arachnida.II
                              972.85714
                                              b
## Mammalia.II
                              688.45621
                                              b
                              565.30928
                                              b
## Amphibia.II
## Bivalvia.II
                              542.20000
                                              b
## Insecta.II
                                              b
                              460.84444
## Amphibia.III
                              200.00000
                                              b
## Hydrozoa.II
                              152.27778
                                              b
## Aves.II
                              104.75591
                                              b
## Anthozoa.III
                               93.90909
                                              b
## Aves.I
                               57.23246
                                              b
## Mammalia.I
                               46.53965
                                              b
## Elasmobranchii.II
                               19.20000
                                              b
## Amphibia.I
                                2.00000
                                              b
## Coelacanthi.I
                                 2.00000
                                              b
##
## attr(,"class")
## [1] "group"
Poaching.anova.plot \leftarrow ggplot(CITES2016_Processed, aes(y = Reported_quantity, x = Class,
    color = Appendix)) + geom_boxplot()
print(Poaching.anova.plot)
```

Appendix ⊨ I ⊨ II ⊨ III



2 Dataset Information

3 Exploratory Analysis

4 Analysis

- 4.1 Question 1: <insert specific question here and add additional subsections for additional questions below, if needed>
- **4.2** Question **2**:

5 Summary and Conclusions

6 References

< add references here if relevant, otherwise delete this section>