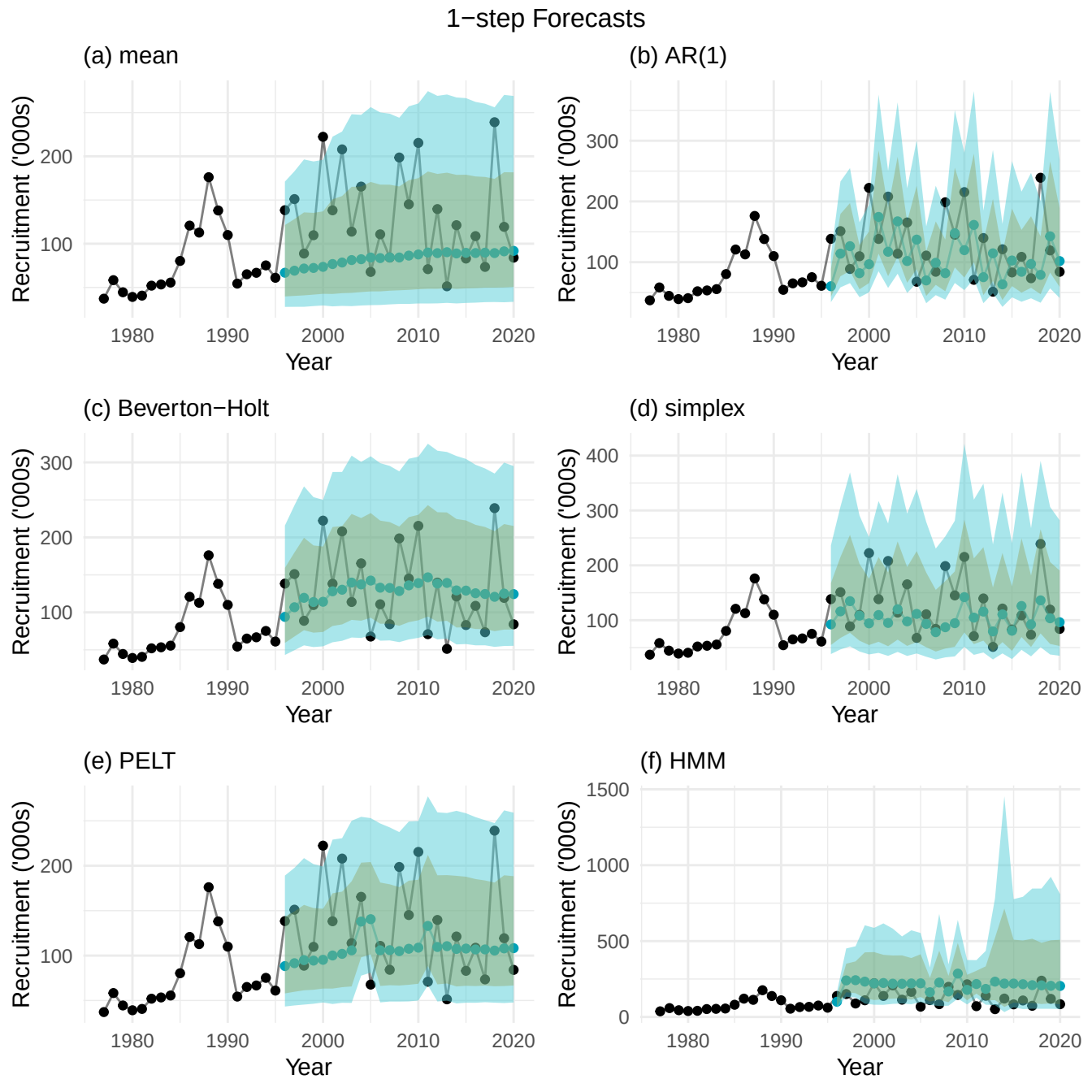
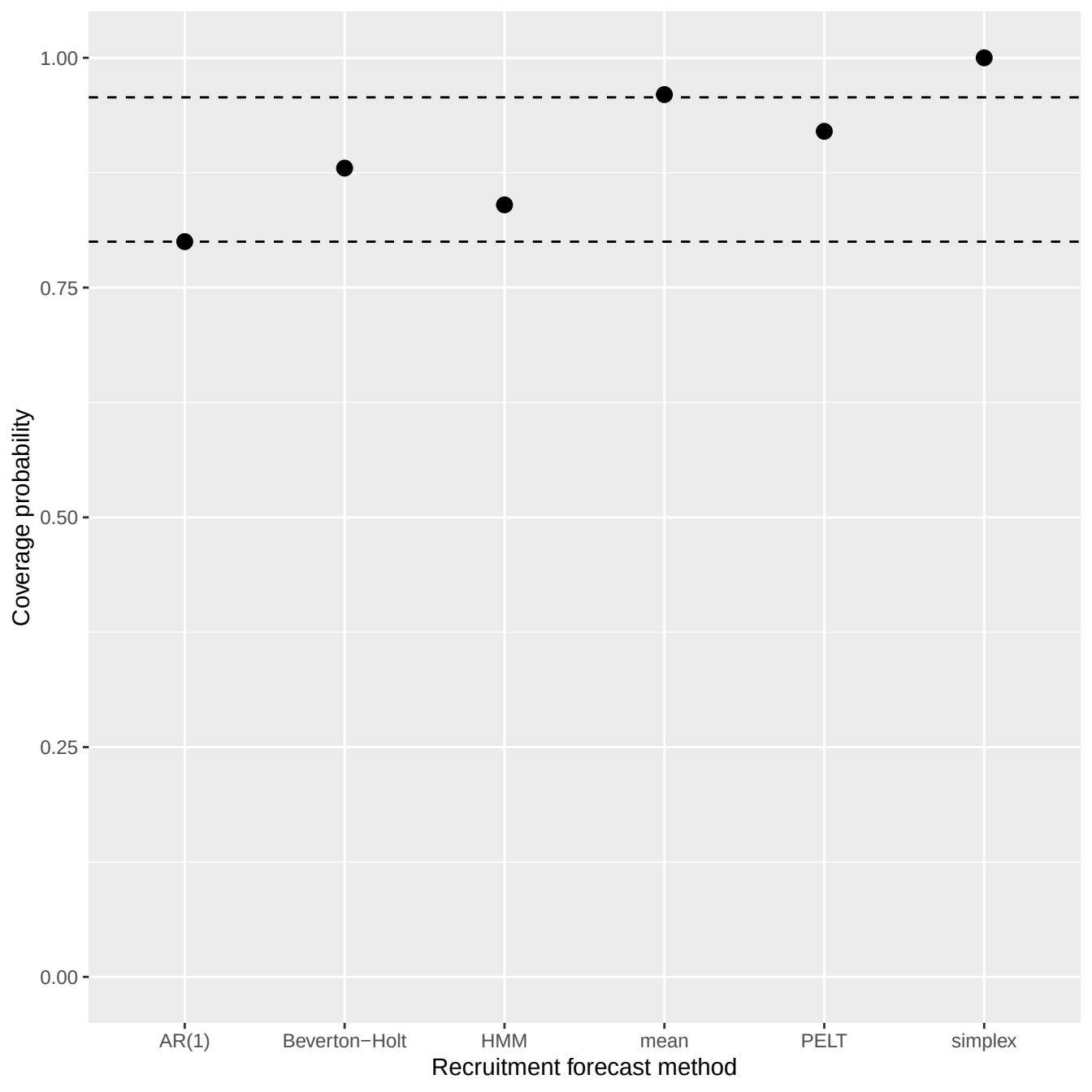
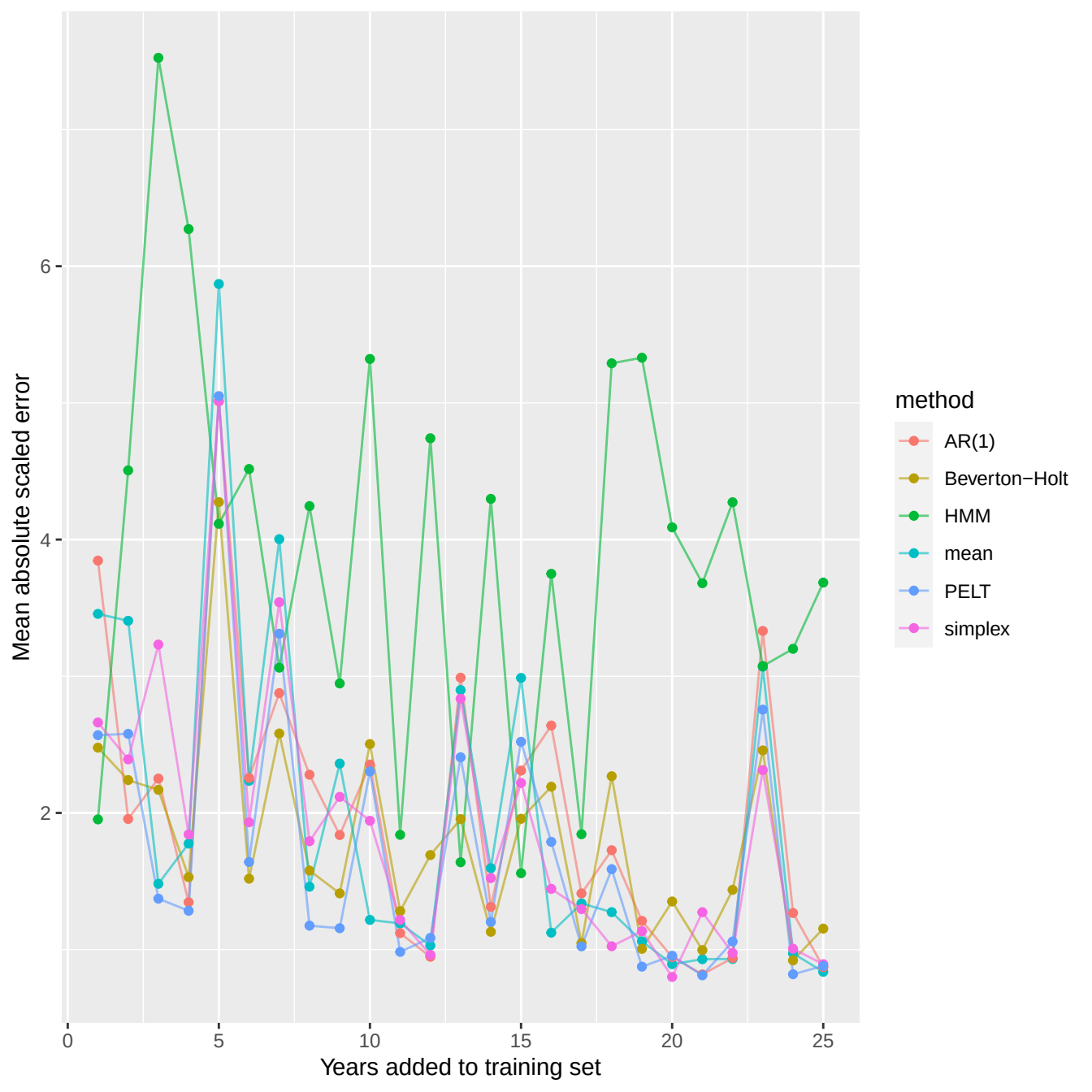
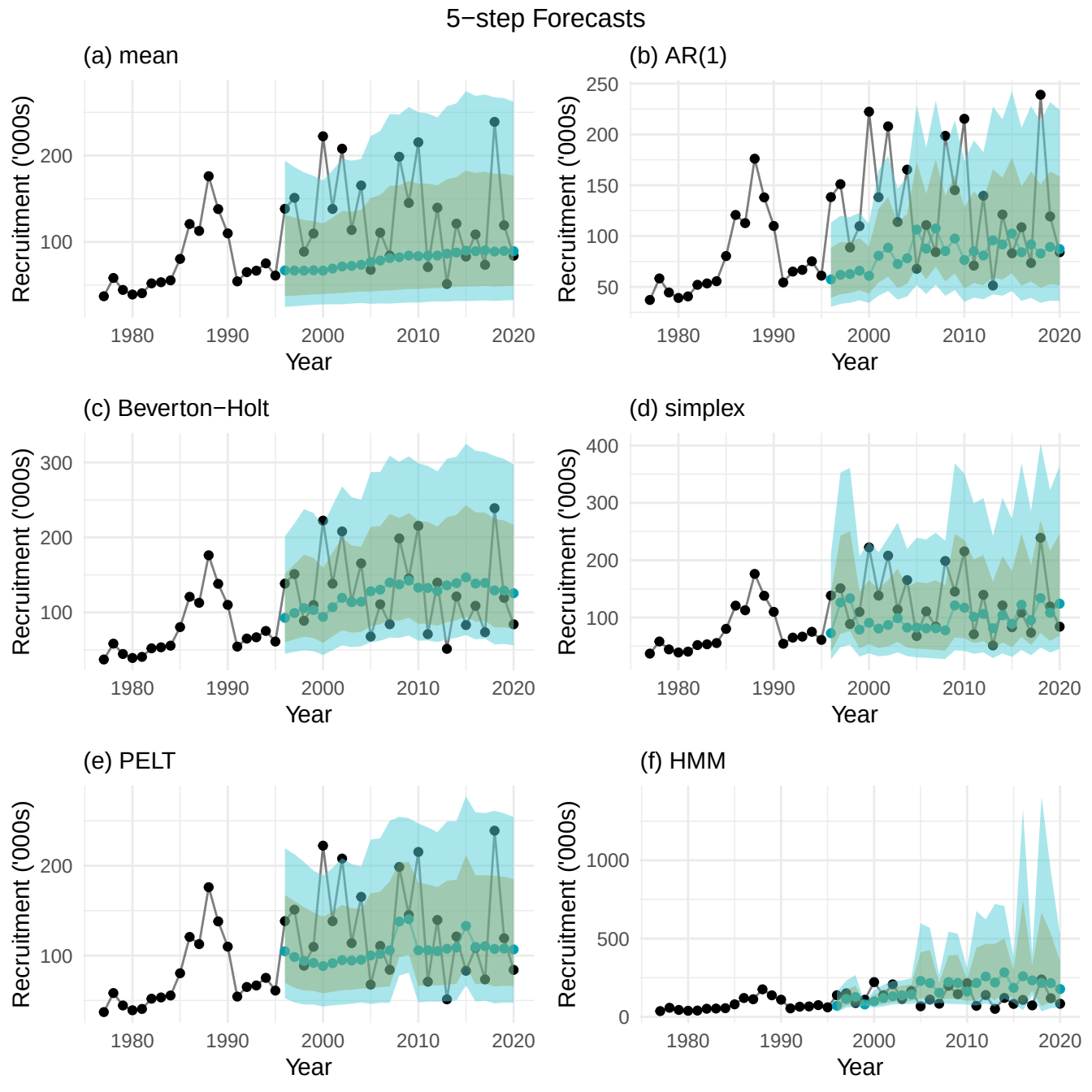
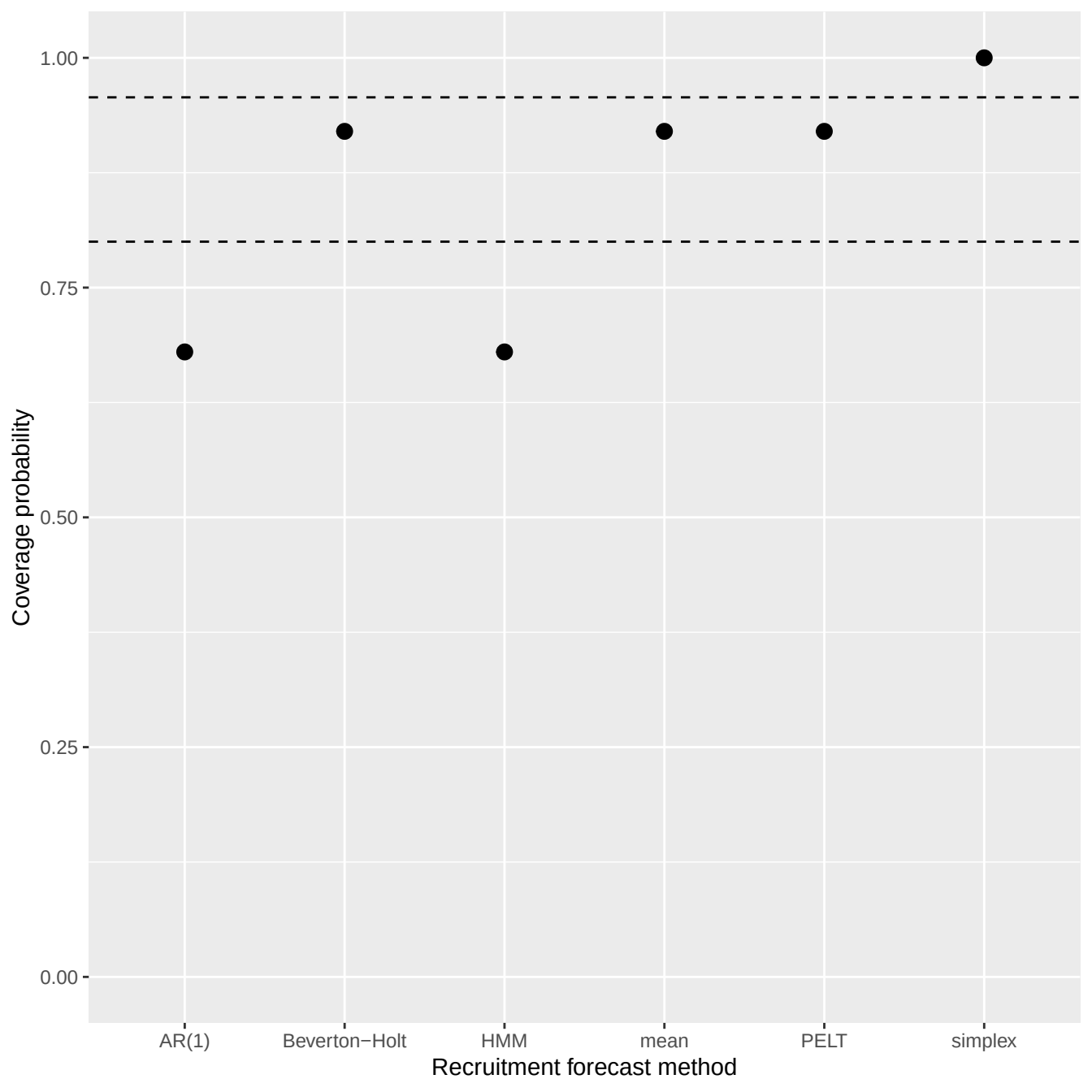
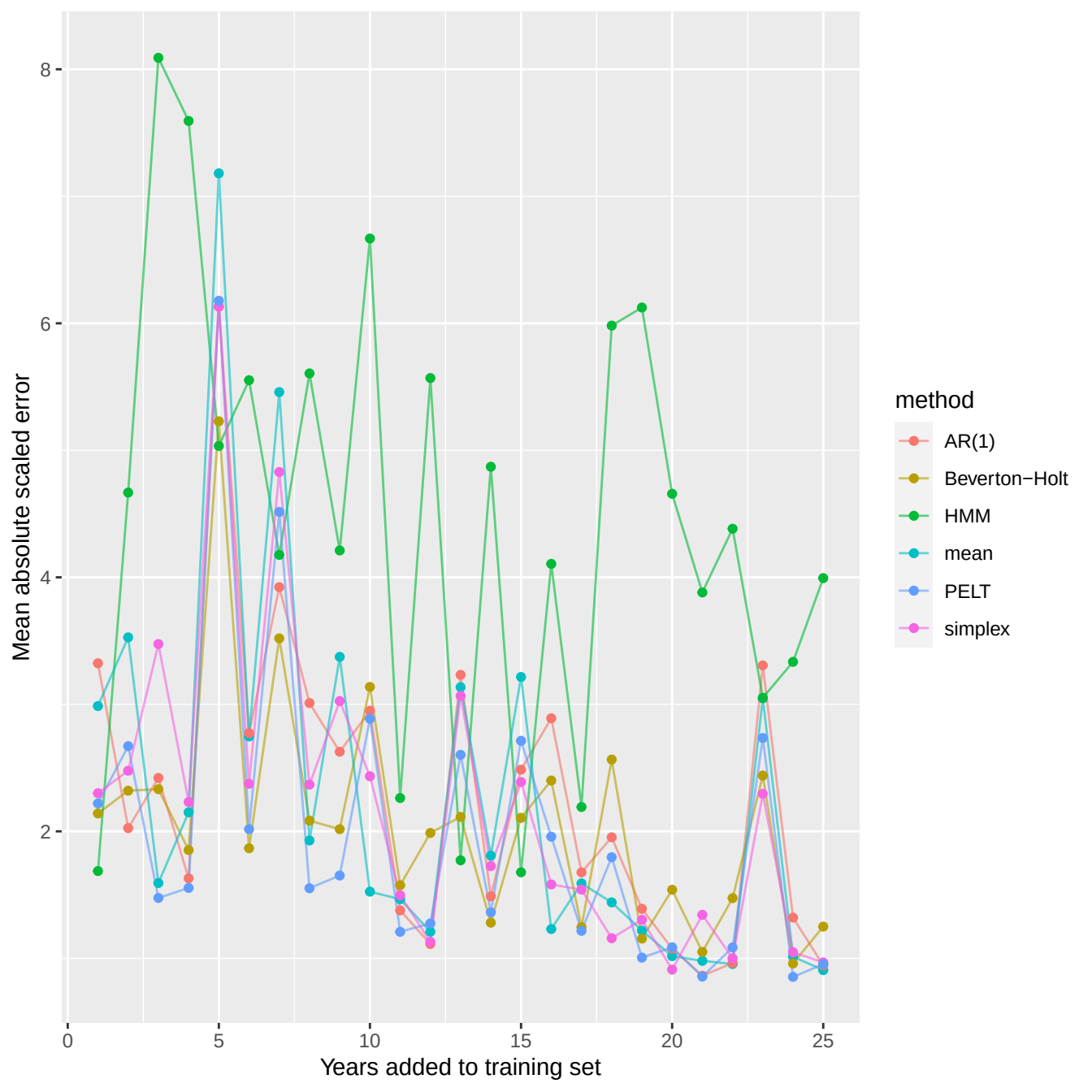

1−step Forecasts
(a) mean
(b) AR(1)
(c) Beverton−Holt
(d) simplex
(e) PELT
(f) HMM
Recruitment ('000s)
Year
1980
1990
2000
2010
2020
100
200
300
400
500
1000
1500
0


1.00
0.75
0.50
0.25
0.00
Coverage probability
AR(1)
Beverton−Holt
HMM
mean
PELT
simplex
Recruitment forecast method


Mean absolute scaled error
6
4
2
0
5
10
15
20
25
Years added to training set
method
AR(1)
Beverton−Holt
HMM
mean
PELT
simplex


5−step Forecasts
(a) mean
(b) AR(1)
(c) Beverton−Holt
(d) simplex
(e) PELT
(f) HMM
Recruitment ('000s)
Year
1980
1990
2000
2010
2020


1.00
0.75
0.50
0.25
0.00
Coverage probability
AR(1)
Beverton−Holt
HMM
mean
PELT
simplex
Recruitment forecast method


Mean absolute scaled error
8
6
4
2
0
5
10
15
20
25
Years added to training set
method
AR(1)
Beverton−Holt
HMM
mean
PELT
simplex