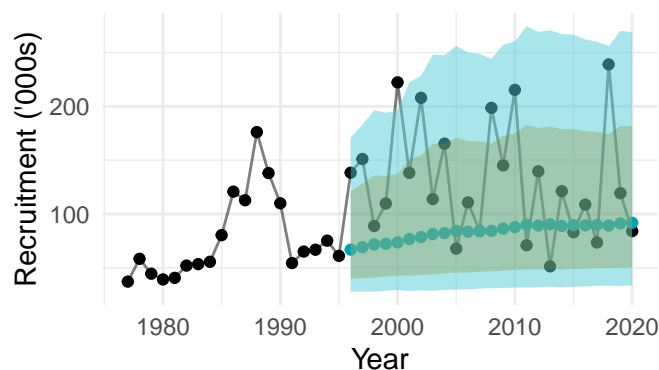
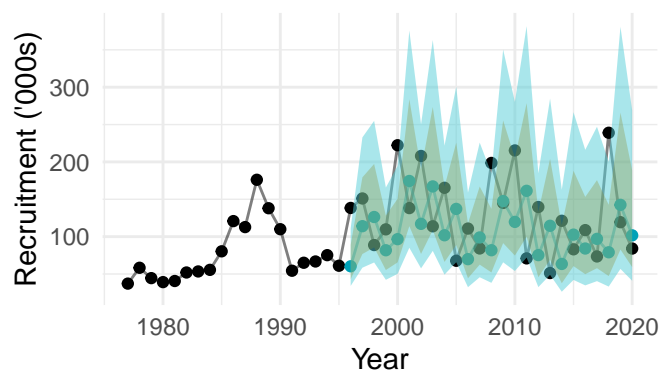


# 1-step Forecasts

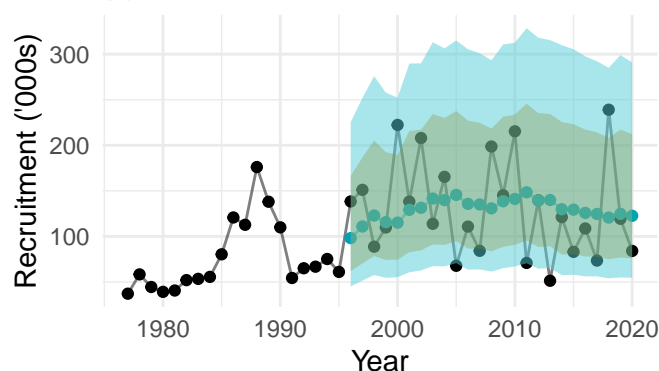
(a) mean



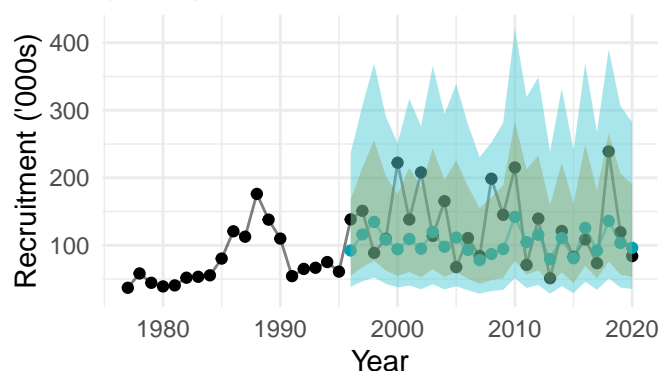
(b) AR(1)



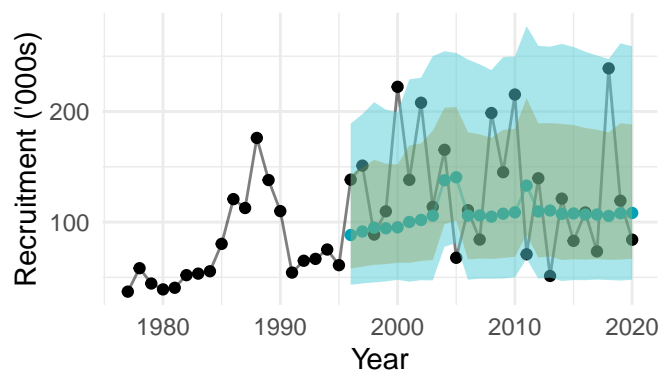
(c) Beverton–Holt



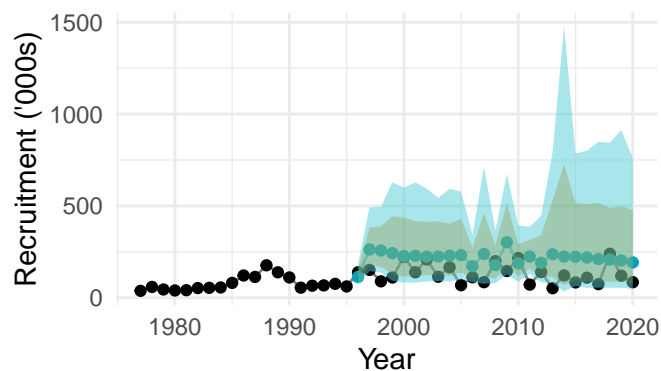
(d) simplex

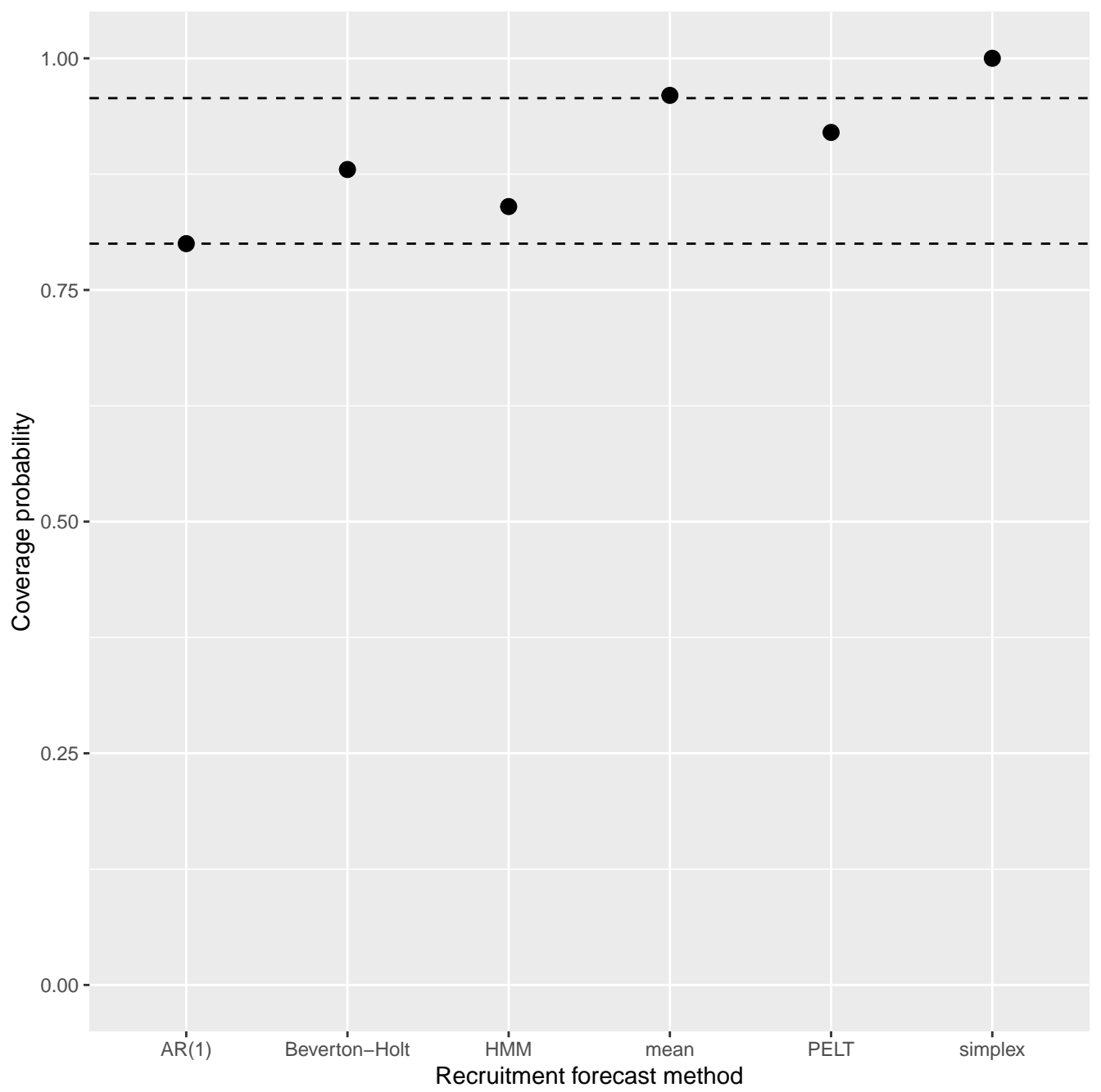


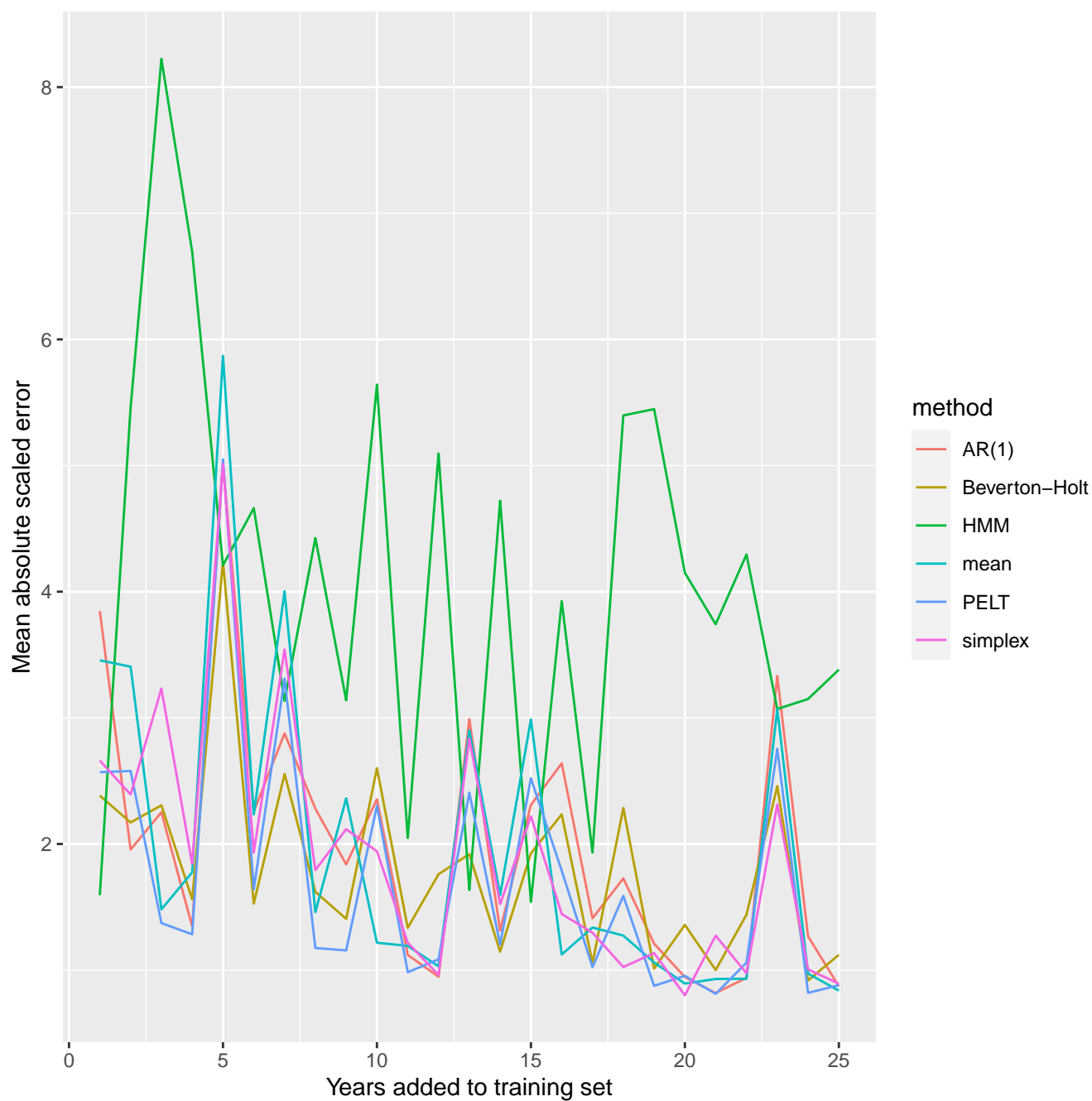
(e) PELT



(f) HMM

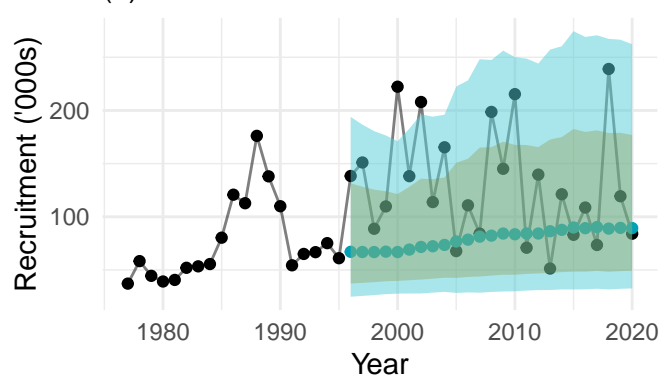




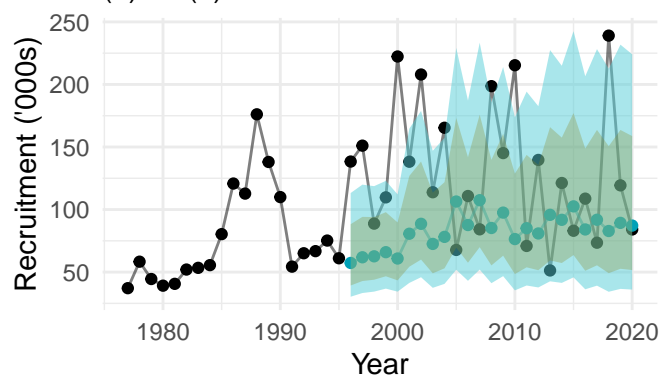


# 5-step Forecasts

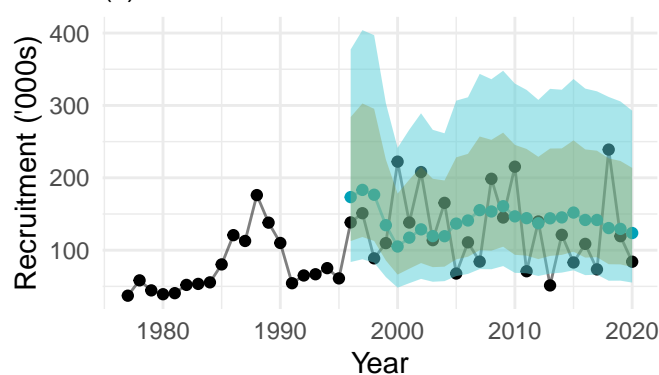
(a) mean



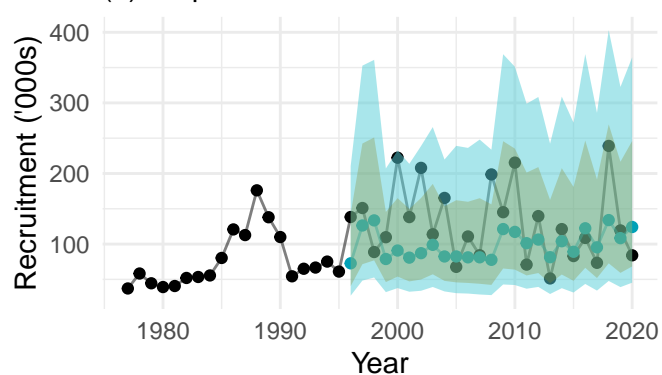
(b) AR(1)



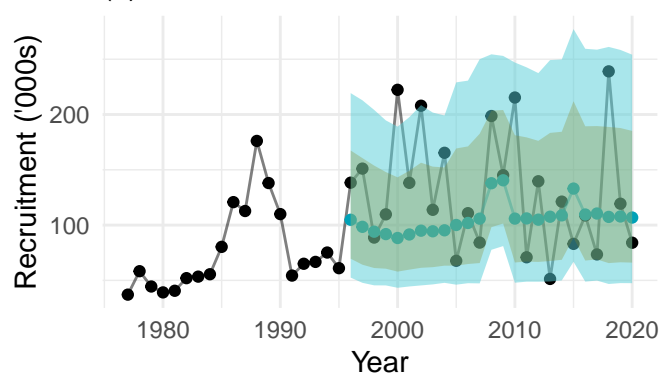
(c) Beverton–Holt



(d) simplex



(e) PELT



(f) HMM

