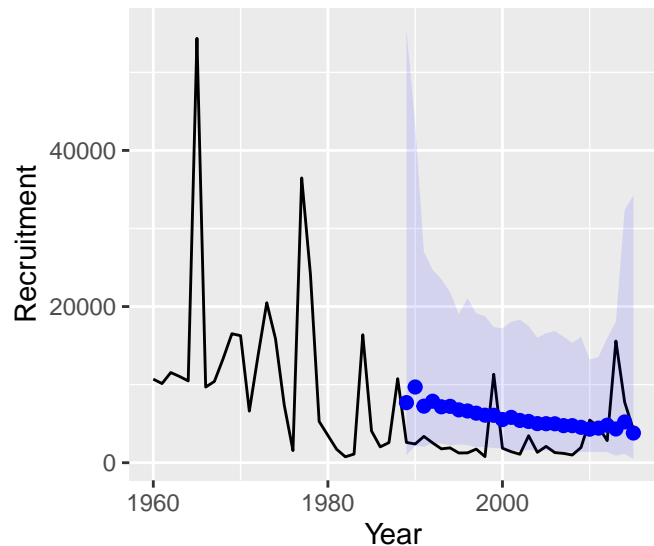
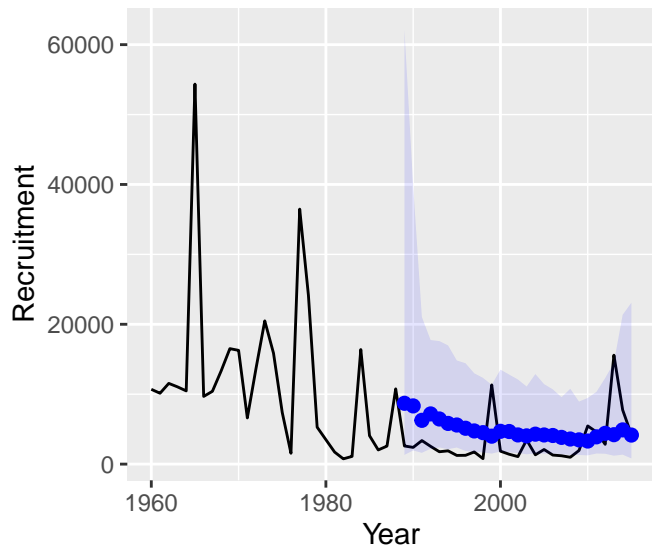


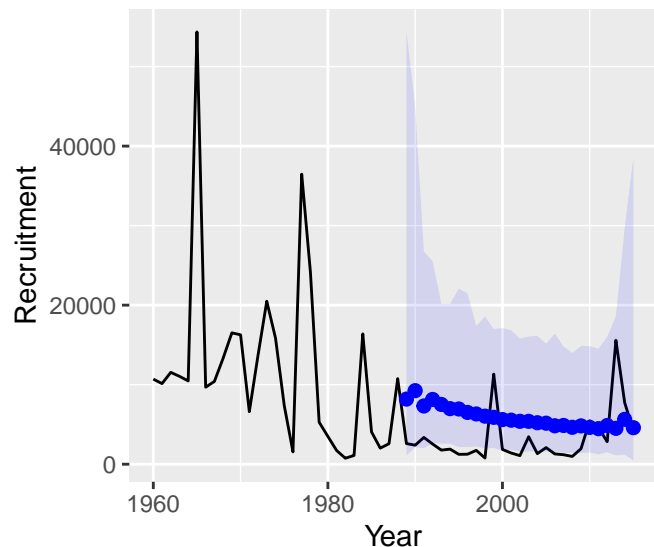
(a) Mean



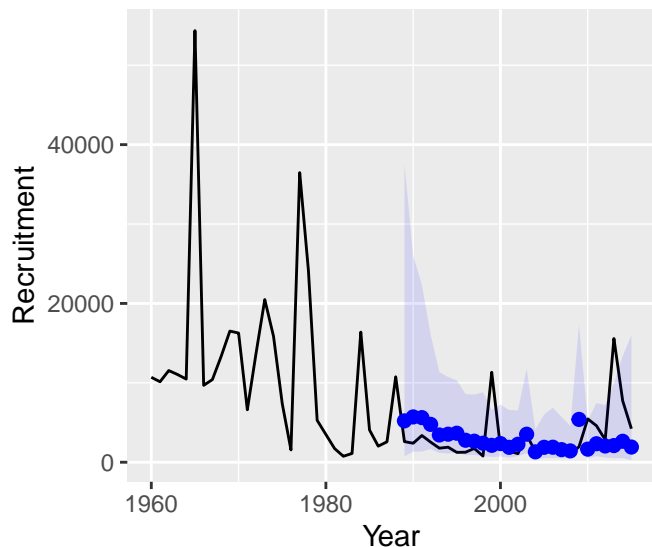
(b) AR(1)



(c) Beverton–Holt



(d) Simplex projection



5-step expanding window forecasts for bocaccio. Black line represents the observed recruitment. Blue points are the median recruitment value for 1000 simulations. Shaded blue region represents the 95% confidence intervals for the simulations.