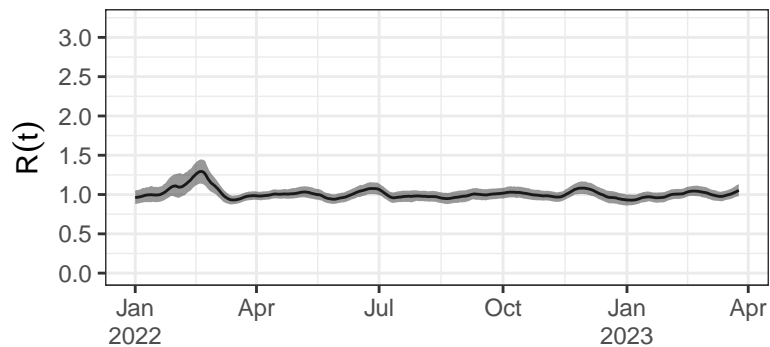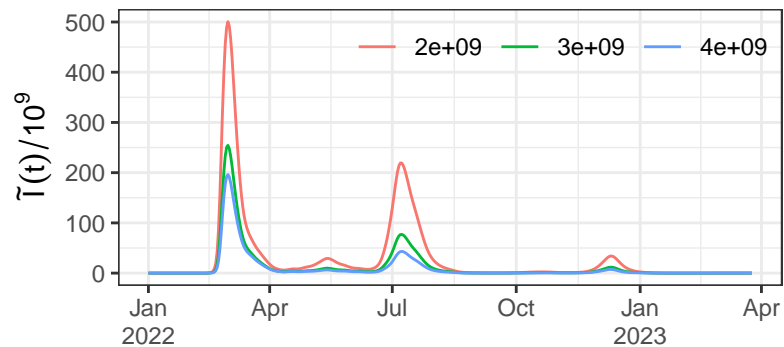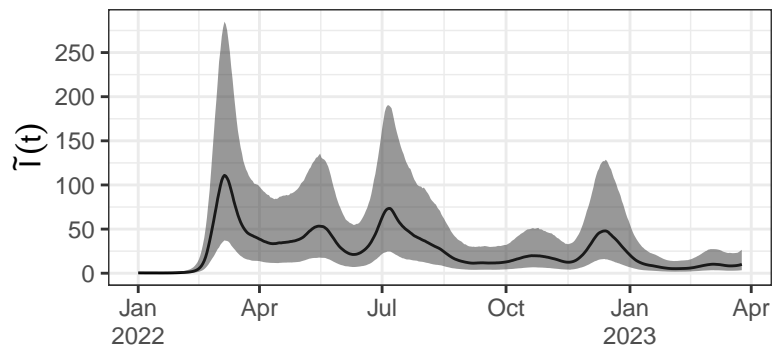a) Instantaneous reproduction numbers

b) Reproduction numbers

c) Cumulative product of R(t)

d) Cumulative product of R(t)