EMILY WENGER

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RESEARCH OVERVIEW

My research goals are twofold: to make machine learning models safer and to give individuals agency to choose how or if they use these models in their daily life. To accomplish these, I identify security and privacy risks in or caused by ML models and build practical tools that mitigate these vulnerabilities and empower users.

EDUCATION

Ph.D. in Computer Science, The University of Chicago

Expected 2023

Thesis: Reclaiming Data Agency in the Age of Ubiquitous Machine Learning

Advisors: Ben Y. Zhao and Heather Zheng

M.S. in Computer Science, The University of Chicago

2020

Thesis: Backdoor Attacks Against Facial Recognition in the Physical World

B.S. in Math and Physics, Wheaton College (IL)

2012-2016

EMPLOYMENT

| Research Assistant | The University of Chicago | 2018 - Present |
|--------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|
| Researcher | Meta AI Research | Spring 2022 |
| Research Intern | Meta AI Research | Fall 2021 |
| Researcher | Institute for Defense Analysis (IDA) | Summer 2019 |
| Mathematician | Department of Defense | 2016-2018 |
| Research Assistant | Wheaton College Physics Department | 2013-2016 |

AWARDS AND FELLOWSHIPS

| Siebel Scholarship | 2022 |
|------------------------------------------------------|------|
| Rising Stars in EECS, UT Austin | 2022 |
| University of Chicago Harper Dissertation Fellowship | 2022 |
| Harvey Fellowship | 2021 |
| Graduate Fellowship for Stem Diversity (GFSD) | 2018 |
| University of Chicago Neubauer Fellowship | 2018 |
| Wheaton College Chase Senior Merit Scholarship | 2016 |
| National Merit Scholar Finalist | 2012 |

CONFERENCE PUBLICATIONS

Emily Wenger, Shawn Shan, Haitao Zheng, Ben Y. Zhao. SoK: Anti-Facial Recognition Technology. Proceedings of the 44th IEEE Symposium on Security & Privacy, May 2023 (to appear).

Emily Wenger*, Mingjie Chen*, Francois Charton, Kristin Lauter. *SALSA: Attacking Lattice Cryptography with Transformers*. Proceedings of the 36th Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), November 2022.

Emily Wenger*, Roma Bhattacharjee*, Arjun Nitin Bhagoji, Josephine Passananti, Emi Andere. Finding Naturally Occurring Physical Backdoors in Image Datasets. Proceedings of the 36th Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), November 2022.

Shawn Shan, Wenxin Ding, **Emily Wenger**, Haitao Zheng, Ben Y. Zhao. *Post-breach Recovery: Protection against White-Box Adversarial Examples for Leaked DNN Models*. Proceedings of the ACM Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS), November 2022.

^{*}co-first authors

Huiying Li, Shawn Shan, **Emily Wenger**, Jiayun Zhang, Yuanshun Yao, Haitao Zheng, Ben Y. Zhao. *Blacklight: Scalable Defense for Neural Networks against Query-Based Black-Box Attacks*. Proceedings of the 31st USENIX Security Symposium, August 2022.

Emily Wenger, Max Bronckers, Christian Cianfarani, Jenna Cryan, Angela Sha, Haitao Zheng, Ben Y. Zhao. "Hello, It's Me": Deep Learning-based Speech Synthesis Attacks in the Real World. Proceedings of the ACM Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS), November 2021.

Emily Wenger, Josephine Passananti, Arjun Bhagoji, Yuanshun Yao, Haitao Zheng, Ben Y. Zhao. *Backdoor Attacks Against Deep Learning Systems in the Physical World.* Proceedings of the IEEE / CVF Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition Conference (CVPR), June 2021.

Shawn Shawn*, **Emily Wenger***, Jiayun Zhang, Huiying Li, Haitao Zheng, Ben Y. Zhao. Fawkes: Protecting Personal Privacy against Unauthorized Deep Learning Models. Proceedings of the 29th USENIX Security Symposium, August 2020.

Shawn Shan, **Emily Wenger**, Bolun Wang, Bo Li, Haitao Zheng, Ben Y. Zhao. *Gotta Catch 'Em All: Using Honeypots to Catch Adversarial Attacks on Neural Networks*. Proceedings of the ACM Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS), November 2020.

PREPRINTS

Shawn Shan, Jenna Cryan, **Emily Wenger**, Haitao Zheng, Rana Hanocka, Ben Y. Zhao. *GLAZE: Protecting Artists from Style Mimicry by Text-to-Image Models*. In Submission.

Emily Wenger, Xiuyu Li, Ben Y. Zhao, Vitaly Shmatikov. *Data Isotopes for Data Provenance in DNNs*. In Submission.

Emily Wenger*, Francesca Falzon*, Josephine Passananti, Haitao Zheng, Ben Y. Zhao. Assessing Privacy Risks from Feature Vector Reconstruction Attacks. In Submission.

Huiying Li, Emily Wenger, Ben Y. Zhao, Haitao Zheng. Piracy Resistant Watermarks for Deep Neural Networks.

MEDIA COVERAGE

Glaze: Protecting Artists from Style Mimicry

• New York Times: This Tool Could Protect Artists From A.I.-Generated Art That Steals Their Style

Fawkes: Image Cloaking for Personal Privacy

- MIT Tech Review: How to stop AI from recognizing your selfies
- New York Times: This Tool Could Protect Your Photos From Facial Recognition
- Nature Communications: Resisting the Rise of Facial Recognition
- Verge: Cloak your photos with this AI privacy tool to fool facial recognition
- The Register (UK): Sick of AI engines scraping your pics for facial recognition? Here's a way to Fawkes them right up
- Die Zeit (Germany): Die unsichtbare Maske (The Invisible Mask)
- And many more (see here for a full list)

Deep-Learning Based Speech Synthesis Attacks

• New Scientist: AI-generated deepfake voices can fool both humans and smart assistants

INVITED TALKS

[&]quot;Towards More Realistic Threat Models in Adversarial Machine Learning"

Duke University, April 2022

University of Wisconsin - Madison, April 2022

Northeastern University, May 2022

"Hello, It's Me: Deep Learning-based Speech Synthesis Attacks in the Real World"

"Speech as PII" Lorentz Center Workshop, November 2021

Facebook, October 2021

"Fawkes: Protecting Personal Privacy against Unauthorized Deep Learning Models"

Royal Holloway, University of London, February 2022

Microsoft Research Privacy & Cryptography Group, June 2021

Facebook, October 2020

"Are You a Robot?" Podcast October 2020

The Brave Foundation, August 2020

Boehringer-Ingleheim, August 2020

Infosec Podcast, July 2020

"Piracy Resistant Watermarks for Deep Neural Networks," EE380, Stanford University, November 2019

Plenary speaker, Beyond the Binary Conference at The University of Hartford, April 2019

TEACHING

| Cryptocurrencies (TA) | The University of Chicago | Winter 2019 |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| Introductory Cryptography (TA) | WAM Program at the Institute for Advanced Studies | May 2018 |

WORKSHOPS

| Private AI Bootcamp | Microsoft Research | November 2019 |
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STUDENT RESEARCH ADVISING

| Emilio Andere | B.S. Computer Science, University of Chicago (exp. 2022) | 2022 |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| William Zhu | B.S. Computer Science, Yale (exp. 2026) | Summer 2022 |
| Irene Liu | Illinois Math and Science Academy | Summer 2022 |
| Josephine Passananti | B.S. Computer Science, University of Chicago \rightarrow Ph.D., Columbia | 2018-22 |
| Roma Bhattacharjee | B.S. Computer Science, Princeton University (exp. 2025) | 2021-22 |
| Angela Sha | B.S. Computer Science, University of Chicago \rightarrow Apple | 2020-21 |
| Maximiliaan Bronckers | B.S. Computer Science, University of Chicago \rightarrow M.S., Cambridge | 2020-21 |
| Talia Gifford | B.S. Physics, University of Chicago (exp. 2023) | 2019-21 |
| Esin Onal | B.S. Computer Science, University of Chicago \rightarrow Deloitte | 2020-21 |

CONFERENCE AND WORKSHOP COMMITTEES

| PC Member, NeurIPS Workshop on Trustworthy and Socially Responsible Machine Learning (TSRML) | 2022 |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| Reviewer, Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPs), Datasets and Benchmarks Track | 2022 |
| External Revewier, ACM Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS) | |
| PC Member, Workshop on Dependable and Secure Machine Learning (DSML) (co-located with DSN) | 2022 |
| Reviewer, IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence | 2021 |

LEADERSHIP

Founding Member and acting Senior Editor, AI & Faith (2020-present)

Curatorial team member for "Traced & Traced" exhibit, Science Gallery Detroit (2020-2021)

Student Organizer, Graduate Research Opportunities for Women (GROW) Conference (2020)

Member of UChicago CS student leadership team (2020-2021)

Student representative for UChicago CS graduate admissions committee (2019-2020)

OUTREACH AND VOLUNTEERISM

Elementary school visit host (University of Chicago Computer Science Department)

Math tutor for Hope Scholars after-school program (Woodlawn, Chicago)