# EMILY WENGER

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#### **EDUCATION**

EDCCMITON		
Ph.D. in Computer Sci	2023	
Thesis: Reclaiming Data Advisors: Ben Y. Zhao	a Agency in the Age of Ubiquitous Machine Learning and Heather Zheng	
M.S. in Computer Science, The University of Chicago		2020
Thesis: Backdoor Attac	ks Against Facial Recognition in the Physical World	
B.S. in Math and Phys	2016	
EMPLOYMENT		
Assistant Professor	Duke University	2024 - now
Affiliated Researcher	Meta AI	2024 - May $21, 2025$
Research Scientist	Meta AI	2023 - 2024
Research Assistant	The University of Chicago	2018 - 2023
Mathematician	Department of Defense	2016 - 2018
AWARDS AND FELL	OWSHIPS	
Forbes 30 under 30, Consumer Technology		2024
Siebel Scholarship		2023
Rising Stars in EECS, UT Austin		2022
University of Chicago Harper Dissertation Fellowship		2022
Harvey Fellowship		2021
Graduate Fellowship for Stem Diversity (GFSD)		2018
University of Chicago Neubauer Fellowship		2018
Wheaton College Chase Senior Merit Scholarship		2016
National Merit Scholar Finalist		2012

#### CONFERENCE PUBLICATIONS

- 17. Eshika Saxena, Alberto Alfarano, **Emily Wenger**, Kristin Lauter. *Making Hard Problems Easier with Custom Data Distributions and Loss Regularization: A Case Study in Modular Arithmetic*. Proceedings of the International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), July 2025.
- 16. Samuel Stevens, **Emily Wenger**, Cathy Li, Eshika Saxena, Francois Charton, Kristin Lauter. *SALSA Fresca: Angular Embeddings and Pre-Training for ML Attacks on LWE*. Transactions on Machine Learning Research, 2025.
- 15. **Emily Wenger**, Eshika Saxena, Mohamed Malhou, Ellie Thieu, Kristin Lauter. *Benchmarking Attacks on Learning with Errors*. Proceedings of the 46th IEEE Symposium on Security & Privacy, May 2025.
- 14. Niklas Nolte\*, Mohamed Malhou\*, **Emily Wenger**\*, Samuel Stevens, Cathy Li, Francois Charton, Kristin Lauter. *The Cool and the Cruel: Separating Hard Parts of LWE Secrets*. Proceedings of AFRICACRYPT, July 2024.
- 13. **Emily Wenger**, Xiuyu Li, Ben Y. Zhao, Vitaly Shmatikov. *Data Isotopes for Data Provenance in DNNs*. Proceedings of Privacy Enhancing Technologies Symposium (PETS), July 2024.
- 12. Cathy Li, **Emily Wenger**, Zeyuan Allen-Zhu, Francois Charton, Kristin Lauter. *SALSA VERDE: A machine learning attack on Learning With Errors with sparse small secrets*. Proceedings of the 37th Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), November 2023.

- 11. Cathy Li, Jana Sotakova, **Emily Wenger**, Mohamed Malou, Evrard Garcelon, Francois Charton, Kristin Lauter. *SALSA PICANTE: A machine learning attack on LWE with binary secrets.* Proceedings of the ACM Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS), November 2023.
- 10. Shawn Shan, Jenna Cryan, **Emily Wenger**, Haitao Zheng, Rana Hanocka, Ben Y. Zhao. *GLAZE: Protecting Artists from Style Mimicry by Text-to-Image Models*. Proceedings of the 32nd USENIX Security Symposium, August 2023. **Winner: Distinguished Paper Award and Internet Defense Prize.**
- 9. **Emily Wenger**, Shawn Shan, Haitao Zheng, Ben Y. Zhao. SoK: Anti-Facial Recognition Technology. Proceedings of the 44th IEEE Symposium on Security & Privacy, May 2023.
- 8. **Emily Wenger**\*, Mingjie Chen\*, Francois Charton, Kristin Lauter. *SALSA: Attacking Lattice Cryptography with Transformers*. Proceedings of the 36th Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), November 2022.
- 7. Emily Wenger\*, Roma Bhattacharjee\*, Arjun Nitin Bhagoji, Josephine Passananti, Emi Andere. Finding Naturally Occurring Physical Backdoors in Image Datasets. Proceedings of the 36th Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), November 2022.
- 6. Shawn Shan, Wenxin Ding, **Emily Wenger**, Haitao Zheng, Ben Y. Zhao. *Post-breach Recovery: Protection against White-Box Adversarial Examples for Leaked DNN Models*. Proceedings of the ACM Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS), November 2022.
- 5. Huiying Li, Shawn Shan, **Emily Wenger**, Jiayun Zhang, Yuanshun Yao, Haitao Zheng, Ben Y. Zhao. *Blacklight: Scalable Defense for Neural Networks against Query-Based Black-Box Attacks*. Proceedings of the 31st USENIX Security Symposium, August 2022.
- 4. Emily Wenger, Max Bronckers, Christian Cianfarani, Jenna Cryan, Angela Sha, Haitao Zheng, Ben Y. Zhao. "Hello, It's Me": Deep Learning-based Speech Synthesis Attacks in the Real World. Proceedings of the ACM Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS), November 2021.
- 3. Emily Wenger, Josephine Passananti, Arjun Bhagoji, Yuanshun Yao, Haitao Zheng, Ben Y. Zhao. Backdoor Attacks Against Deep Learning Systems in the Physical World. Proceedings of the IEEE / CVF Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition Conference (CVPR), June 2021.
- 2. Shawn Shawn\*, **Emily Wenger**\*, Jiayun Zhang, Huiying Li, Haitao Zheng, Ben Y. Zhao. Fawkes: Protecting Personal Privacy against Unauthorized Deep Learning Models. Proceedings of the 29th USENIX Security Symposium, August 2020.
- 1. Shawn Shan, **Emily Wenger**, Bolun Wang, Bo Li, Haitao Zheng, Ben Y. Zhao. *Gotta Catch 'Em All: Using Honeypots to Catch Adversarial Attacks on Neural Networks*. Proceedings of the ACM Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS), November 2020.

#### **PREPRINTS**

- 6. Taein Kim, Karstan Bock, Claire Luo, Amanda Liswood, **Emily Wenger**. Scrapers Selectively Respect robots.txt Directives: Evidence from a Large-Scale Empirical Study. In Submission.
- 5. Hung Ahn Vu, Galen Reeves, **Emily Wenger**. What Happens when Generative Models Train Recursively on Each Others' Generated Outputs? In Submission.
- 4. Zeyu Michael Li\*, Hung Ahn Vu\*, Damilola Awofisayo, **Emily Wenger**. Exploring Causes of Representational Similarity in Machine Learning Models. In Submission.
- 3. **Emily Wenger**, Yoed Kenett. We're Different, We're the Same: Creative Homogeneity Across LLMs. In Submission.
- 2. Emily Wenger\*, Francesca Falzon\*, Josephine Passananti, Haitao Zheng, Ben Y. Zhao. Assessing Privacy Risks from Feature Vector Reconstruction Attacks.

<sup>\*</sup>co-first authors

1. Huiying Li, Emily Wenger, Ben Y. Zhao, Haitao Zheng. Piracy Resistant Watermarks for Deep Neural Networks.

ECE 590: AI Securi	ty and Privacy Duke University	Fall 2024
Cryptocurrencies (T	A) The University of Chicago	Winter 2019
Introductory Crypto	<b>ography</b> (TA) WAM Program, Institute for Advanced Studies	May 2018
PHD RESEARCH A	DVISING	
Steven Seiden PhD, Electrical & Computer Engineering, Duke University		2024-present
Hung Ahn Vu PhD, Electrical & Computer Engineering, Duke University		2024-present
MASTERS RESEAR	uter Science & Economics, Duke University	2024-present
UNDERGRADUATE	DESEADOH ADVISINO	
	E RESEARCH ADVISING	
Damilola Awofisayo	B.S. Computer Science, Duke (exp. 2026)	2025-now
Damilola Awofisayo Kanthi Makineedi		2025-now 2025-now
· ·	B.S. Computer Science, Duke (exp. 2026)	
Kanthi Makineedi	B.S. Computer Science, Duke (exp. 2026) B.S. Computer Science, Duke (exp. 2027)	2025-now
Kanthi Makineedi Amanda Liswood	B.S. Computer Science, Duke (exp. 2026) B.S. Computer Science, Duke (exp. 2027) B.S. Computer Science & ECE, Duke (exp. 2027)	2025-now 2025-now
Kanthi Makineedi Amanda Liswood Austin Liu	B.S. Computer Science, Duke (exp. 2026) B.S. Computer Science, Duke (exp. 2027) B.S. Computer Science & ECE, Duke (exp. 2027) B.S. Computer Science, Duke (exp. 2027)	2025-now 2025-now 2024-now 2024-now
Kanthi Makineedi Amanda Liswood Austin Liu Jai Kasera	B.S. Computer Science, Duke (exp. 2026) B.S. Computer Science, Duke (exp. 2027) B.S. Computer Science & ECE, Duke (exp. 2027) B.S. Computer Science, Duke (exp. 2027) B.S. Computer Science, Duke (exp. 2027)	2025-now 2025-now 2024-now
Kanthi Makineedi Amanda Liswood Austin Liu Jai Kasera Karstan Bock	B.S. Computer Science, Duke (exp. 2026) B.S. Computer Science, Duke (exp. 2027) B.S. Computer Science & ECE, Duke (exp. 2027) B.S. Computer Science, Duke (exp. 2027) B.S. Computer Science, Duke (exp. 2027) B.S. Computer Science & ECE, Duke (exp. 2027)	2025-now 2025-now 2024-now 2024-now 2024-now
Kanthi Makineedi Amanda Liswood Austin Liu Jai Kasera Karstan Bock Claire Luo	B.S. Computer Science, Duke (exp. 2026) B.S. Computer Science, Duke (exp. 2027) B.S. Computer Science & ECE, Duke (exp. 2027) B.S. Computer Science, Duke (exp. 2027) B.S. Computer Science, Duke (exp. 2027) B.S. Computer Science & ECE, Duke (exp. 2027) B.S. Computer Science & Statistics, Duke (exp. 2027)	2025-now 2025-now 2024-now 2024-now 2024-now
Kanthi Makineedi Amanda Liswood Austin Liu Jai Kasera Karstan Bock Claire Luo Sahana Sreerem	B.S. Computer Science, Duke (exp. 2026) B.S. Computer Science, Duke (exp. 2027) B.S. Computer Science & ECE, Duke (exp. 2027) B.S. Computer Science, Duke (exp. 2027) B.S. Computer Science, Duke (exp. 2027) B.S. Computer Science & ECE, Duke (exp. 2027) B.S. Computer Science & Statistics, Duke (exp. 2027) B.S. Computer Science & Statistics, Duke (exp. 2027) B.S. Computer Science & Statistics, Duke (exp. 2027)	2025-now 2025-now 2024-now 2024-now 2024-now 2024-now 2024-now
Kanthi Makineedi Amanda Liswood Austin Liu Jai Kasera Karstan Bock Claire Luo Sahana Sreerem Caroline Zhang	B.S. Computer Science, Duke (exp. 2026) B.S. Computer Science, Duke (exp. 2027) B.S. Computer Science & ECE, Duke (exp. 2027) B.S. Computer Science, Duke (exp. 2027) B.S. Computer Science, Duke (exp. 2027) B.S. Computer Science & ECE, Duke (exp. 2027) B.S. Computer Science & Statistics, Duke (exp. 2027) B.S. Computer Science & Statistics, Duke (exp. 2027) B.S. Computer Science & Statistics, Duke (exp. 2027) B.S. Computer Science & Math, Duke (exp. 2027)	2025-now 2025-now 2024-now 2024-now 2024-now 2024-now

#### Irene Liu Illinois Math and Science Academy Summer 2022 Josephine Passananti B.S. Computer Science, University of Chicago $\rightarrow$ Ph.D., UChicago 2018-22

B.S. Computer Science, Duke (exp. 2027)

B.S. Computer Science, Duke (exp. 2025)

B.S. Computer Science, Yale (exp. 2026)

B.S. Computer Science, University of Chicago

Roma Bhattacharjee B.S. Computer Science, Princeton University (exp. 2025) 2021-22 Angela Sha B.S. Computer Science, University of Chicago  $\rightarrow$  Apple 2020-21

2024

2024

2022

Summer 2022

Maximiliaan Bronckers B.S. Computer Science, University of Chicago  $\rightarrow$  M.S., Cambridge 2020-21Talia Gifford B.S. Physics, University of Chicago → US Government 2019-21

Esin Onal B.S. Computer Science, University of Chicago  $\rightarrow$  Deloitte 2020-21

#### THESIS COMMITTEES

Andres Torrubia Bustos

Amir Ergashev

Emilio Andere

William Zhu

Sohini Saha PhD Thesis: "Robust Deep Learning (DL)-based approach Duke University, exp. 2025

for speech enhancement in Cochlear Implants (CI) in dynamic

acoustic environments"

PhD Thesis: "Advancing ethical AI: fairness, diversity, and Mariia Zameshina EISEE/Meta, 2024

privacy in generative modeling"

#### SELECTED PRESS

SALSA: Attacking LWE using ML

• NewsWeek: How AI and quantum computing are challenging the security of our digital future

Glaze: Protecting Artists from Style Mimicry

- CNN: 'It gave us some way to fight back': New tools aim to protect art and images from AI's grasp
- BBC News: Can artists protect their work from AI?
- TechCruch: Glaze protects art from prying AIs
- New York Times: This Tool Could Protect Artists From A.I.-Generated Art That Steals Their Style
- And many more (see here for a full list)

Fawkes: Image Cloaking for Personal Privacy

- MIT Tech Review: How to stop AI from recognizing your selfies
- New York Times: This Tool Could Protect Your Photos From Facial Recognition
- Nature Communications: Resisting the Rise of Facial Recognition
- Verge: Cloak your photos with this AI privacy tool to fool facial recognition
- The Register (UK): Sick of AI engines scraping your pics for facial recognition? Here's a way to Fawkes them right up
- Die Zeit (Germany): Die unsichtbare Maske (The Invisible Mask)
- And many more (see here for a full list)

Deep-Learning Based Speech Synthesis Attacks

• New Scientist: AI-generated deepfake voices can fool both humans and smart assistants

Op-Eds and External Writing

• Nature News & Views, AI produces gibberish when trained on too much AI-generated data.

#### INVITED TALKS

"Reclaiming Creativity in the Age of AI"

"Against the Machine" art exhibit, Durham, NC; June 2025

Houston Christian University, April 2025

Wheaton College Science Symposium, March 2024

"Reclaiming Data Agency in the Age of Ubiquitous Machine Learning"

ProperData Seminar Series, December 2024

Duke CS Department Seminar, November 2024

UCSD, August 2024

"Benchmarking Attacks on Learning with Errors"

UC Irvine Women in Cybersecurity Club (WiCYS), April 2025

Joint Mathematics Meeting, January 2025

US National Institute of Standards and Technology, August 2024

"Towards Security and Regulated Machine Learning Systems"

Duke University, March 2023

University of Washington, March 2023

University of Virginia, March 2023

Northeastern University, March 2023

Carnegie Mellon University, March 2023

University of Texas - Austin, February 2023

University of Wisconsin - Madison, February 2023

Boston University, January 2023

"Towards More Realistic Threat Models in Adversarial Machine Learning"

SPML Seminar, September 2022

Duke University, April 2022

University of Wisconsin - Madison, April 2022

Northeastern University, May 2022

"Hello, It's Me: Deep Learning-based Speech Synthesis Attacks in the Real World"

"Speech as PII" Lorentz Center Workshop, November 2021

Facebook, October 2021

"Fawkes: Protecting Personal Privacy against Unauthorized Deep Learning Models"

Royal Holloway, University of London, February 2022

Microsoft Research Privacy & Cryptography Group, June 2021

Facebook, October 2020

"Are You a Robot?" Podcast October 2020

The Brave Foundation, August 2020

Boehringer-Ingleheim, August 2020

Infosec Podcast, July 2020

"Piracy Resistant Watermarks for Deep Neural Networks," EE380, Stanford University, November 2019

Plenary speaker, Beyond the Binary Conference at The University of Hartford, April 2019

#### CONFERENCE AND WORKSHOP COMMITTEES

PC Member, IEEE Security & Privacy	2024-2026
PC Member, ICML Workshop on Data in Generative Models	2025
PC Member, ACM CCS	2025
PC Member, IEEE Security & Trustworthy ML (SatML)	
Reviewer, Nature	
PC Member, NeurIPS Trustworthy and Socially Responsible Machine Learning (TSRML)	
Reviewer, NeurIPS Datasets and Benchmarks Track	
External Reviewer, ACM Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS)	
PC Member, Workshop on Dependable and Secure Machine Learning (DSML) (co-located with DSN)	
Reviewer, IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence	

#### EVENTS ORGANIZED

Session Organizer, Special Session on AI & Cryptography, Joint Mathematics Meetings (JMM), 2025 (joint with Shi Bai and Kristin Lauter)

Student Organizer, Graduate Research Opportunities for Women (GROW) Conference, 2020

## LEADERSHIP/EXTERNAL SERVICE

Faculty Advisor, Duke Applied Machine Learning Club (2024-present)

Advisor and Contributing Fellow, AI & Faith (2023-present)

Founding Member and Senior Editor, AI & Faith (2020-2023)

Curatorial team member for "Traced & Traced" exhibit, Science Gallery Detroit (2020-2021)

## OUTREACH AND VOLUNTEERISM

Elementary school visit host (University of Chicago Computer Science Department)

Math tutor for Hope Scholars after-school program (Woodlawn, Chicago)