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Course: BIL570 /BIL470

```
%load ext autoreload
%autoreload 2
from sklearn.model selection import train test split
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn.metrics import roc curve, auc
from sklearn.preprocessing import label binarize
from itertools import cycle
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from urllib import request
import gzip
import pickle
import shutil
from logreg import LogisticRegression
```

#### Veri Setinin Yüklenmesi:

Aşağıdaki adreslerden .gz uzantılı veri seti yüklenmiştir. https://osscidatasets.s3.amazonaws.com/mnist/train-images-idx3-ubyte.gz https://osscidatasets.s3.amazonaws.com/mnist/train-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz https://osscidatasets.s3.amazonaws.com/mnist/t10k-images-idx3-ubyte.gz https://osscidatasets.s3.amazonaws.com/mnist/t10k-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz

```
filename = [
["training_images", "train-images-idx3-ubyte.gz"],
["test_images", "t10k-images-idx3-ubyte.gz"],
["training_labels", "train-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz"],
["test_labels", "t10k-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz"]
]

def save_mnist():
    with gzip.open("train-images-idx3-ubyte.gz", 'rb') as f_in:
        with open("train-images.idx3-ubyte", 'wb') as f_out:
            shutil.copyfileobj(f_in,f_out)
    with open("t10k-images.idx3-ubyte.gz", 'rb') as f_in:
            with open("t10k-images.idx3-ubyte", 'wb') as f_out:
```

```
shutil.copyfileobj(f in,f out)
    with gzip.open("train-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz", 'rb') as f in:
        with open("train-labels.idx1-ubyte", 'wb') as f out:
            shutil.copyfileobj(f in,f out)
    with gzip.open("t10k-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz",'rb') as f in:
        with open("t10k-labels.idx1-ubyte", 'wb') as f_out:
            shutil.copyfileobj(f in,f out)
    mnist = \{\}
    for name in filename[:2]:
        with gzip.open(name[1], 'rb') as f:
            mnist[name[0]] = np.frombuffer(f.read(), np.uint8,
offset=16).reshape(-1,28*28)
    for name in filename[-2:]:
        with gzip.open(name[1], 'rb') as f:
            mnist[name[0]] = np.frombuffer(f.read(), np.uint8,
offset=8)
    with open("mnist.pkl", 'wb') as f:
        pickle.dump(mnist,f)
    print("Save complete.")
def init():
    save mnist()
def load():
    with open("mnist.pkl",'rb') as f:
        mnist = pickle.load(f)
    return mnist["training images"], mnist["training labels"],
mnist["test images"], mnist["test labels"];
def load list():
    with open("mnist.pkl", 'rb') as f:
        mnist = pickle.load(f)
    return mnist["training images"].tolist(),
mnist["training labels"].tolist(), mnist["test images"].tolist(),
mnist["test labels"].tolist()
init();
Save complete.
```

# Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA)

```
data = load()
data_list = load_list()

X_train, y_train, X_test, y_test = (i for i in data)

for i in range(25):
```

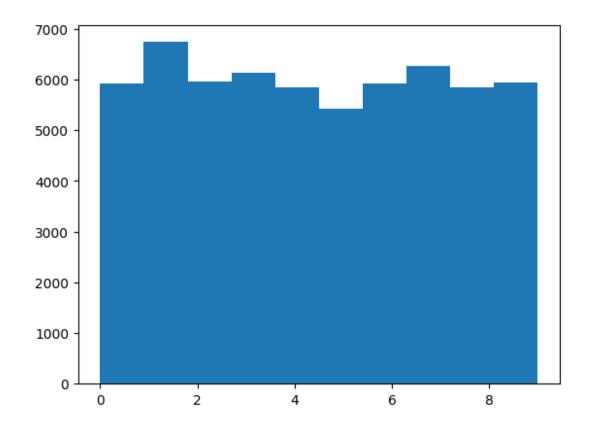
```
plt.subplot(5, 5, i + 1)
  plt.imshow(X_train[i].reshape(28, -1), cmap = "gray_r")
  plt.axis("off")
plt.show()
```

```
50419
31369
4091
```

```
X_train_pd = pd.DataFrame(X_train)
y_train_pd = pd.Series(y_train)
X_train_pd.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 60000 entries, 0 to 59999
Columns: 784 entries, 0 to 783
dtypes: uint8(784)
memory usage: 44.9 MB

counts, bins, hist = plt.hist(y_train)
```



# Veri ön işleme

# Logistic Regresyon Modelinin Eğitilmesi

$$\frac{dL}{dW_i} = (\hat{y}_i - y_i) * x$$

$$\frac{dL}{db_i} = \hat{y}_i - y_i$$

```
LogisticRegression.fit(self, X, y)
     27 for i, label in enumerate(batch y):
            loss[i][label] = 1 - softmax[i][label]
---> 29 grad w, grad b = self. compute gradients(batch X, loss)
     30 self.weights = [[w - self.learning rate * gw for w, gw in
zip(ws, grad_ws)] for ws, grad_ws in zip(self.weights, grad w)]
     31 self.b = [b - self.learning rate * gb for b, gb in zip(self.b,
grad b)]
File ~\OneDrive\Desktop\Python\Yap470HW2\logreg.py:82, in
LogisticRegression._compute_gradients(self, X, loss)
         for j in range(num classes):
                for k in range(num features):
     81
                    grad w[j][k] += X[i][k] * loss[i][j]
---> 82
                grad b[j] += loss[i][j]
     85 grad_w = [[gw / num_samples for gw in grad_ws] for grad_ws in
grad w]
KeyboardInterrupt:
```

## Test Değerlerinin Tahmin Edilmesi

```
yhat = lr.predict(X_test)
```

## Eğitim Değerlerinin Tahmin Edilmesi

```
xhat = lr.predict(X_train)
```

#### Tahmin Edilen Test Değerleri ile Beklenen Test Değerlerinin Karşılaştırması

```
print("Beklenen Test Sınıfı Değerleri:")
print(y_test[0:100]);
print("Tahmin Değerleri:")
print(yhat[0:100]);
```

#### Tahmin Edilen Eğitim Değerleri ile Beklenen Eğitim Değerlerinin Karşılaştırması

```
print("Beklenen Eğitim Sınıfı Değerleri:")
print(y_train[0:600]);
print("Tahmin Değerleri:")
print(xhat[0:600]);
```

### Results

```
y_pred2 = pd.Series(yhat);
y_test2 = pd.Series(y_test);
```

Test Verilerinin Confusion Matriksi

Eğitim Verilerinin Confusion Matriksi

Eğitim/Test F1-Score

Eğitim/Test Accuracy

Eğitim/Test Precision

Eğitim/Test Recal

ROC Eğrileri (Test/Eğitim) ve Eğrilerin AUC Değerleri (Test/Eğitim)