Student Information

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Q. 1

$$\neg(p \land q) \leftrightarrow (\neg q \rightarrow p) \quad \equiv \quad \neg(p \land q) \leftrightarrow (\neg \neg q \lor p) \quad \text{conditional equivalence} \\ \equiv \quad (\neg(p \land q) \rightarrow (q \lor p)) \land ((q \lor p) \rightarrow \neg(p \land q)) \\ \equiv \quad (\neg \neg(p \land q) \lor (q \lor p)) \land (\neg(q \lor p) \lor \neg(p \land q)) \\ \equiv \quad ((p \land q) \lor (q \lor p)) \land ((\neg q \land \neg p) \lor (\neg p \lor \neg q)) \\ \equiv \quad (((p \land q) \lor q) \lor p) \land (((\neg q \land \neg p) \lor \neg p) \lor \neg q) \\ \equiv \quad (q \lor p) \land (\neg p \lor \neg q) \\ \equiv \quad (p \lor q) \land (\neg p \lor \neg q) \quad \text{absorption law} \\ \equiv \quad (p \lor q) \land (\neg p \lor \neg q) \quad \text{commutative law}$$

Q.2

- a) $\forall a \forall b \forall x \forall y (I(a, x) \land I(b, y) \land (a \neq b) \land (x = y) \land \forall k \forall l (E(a, k) \land E(b, l) \rightarrow (k \neq l))$
- b) $\exists x \forall y (I(x,y) \land \forall z (S(x,z) \rightarrow (x=z))$

Q.3

a)

$$p \vee \neg q, p \vee r \vdash (r \rightarrow q) \rightarrow p$$
.

1.
$$p \lor \neg q$$
 premise $2. p \lor r$ premise $premise$

3. $r \to q$ assumption

4. $\neg q$ assumption

5. r assumption

6. q $\rightarrow e 3, 5$ $\rightarrow e 4, 6$ $\rightarrow e 7$

1. p assumption

9. p assumption p and p and p are p assumption p and p are p and p and p are p and p and p are p are p and p are p and p are p and p are p are p and p are p and p are p are p and p are p are p and p are p and p are p are p are p and p are p are

b)

$$\vdash ((q \to p) \to q) \to q.$$

Q.4

a)

$$\neg \forall x (P(x) \to Q(x)) \vdash \exists x (P(x) \land \neg Q(x)).$$

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1. \neg \forall (P(x) \to Q(x))
2. \neg \exists x \neg (P(x) \to Q(x))
| 3. a
                                                                                      premise
                                                                                     assumption
                                                                                     assumption
                                                                                     \exists xi \ 4
                                                                                      \neg e \ 2,5
                                                                          \neg i \ 4-6
                                                                                    \forall xi \ 3,7
                                                                                     \neg e 1, 8
                                                                                      \neg i \ 2-9
10. \neg\neg\exists x\neg(P(x)\to Q(x))
11. \exists x \neg (P(x) \rightarrow Q(x))
                                                                                      \neg \neg e \ 10
 12. \neg(P(a) \to Q(a))
                                                                                   assumption
   13. \neg(P(a) \land Q(a))
                                                                                      assumption
     | 14. \neg(\neg P(a) \lor Q(a))
                                                                                      assumption
        \begin{array}{c|c} 15. \ \neg P(a) \\ 16. \ \neg P(a) \lor Q(a) \\ 17. \ \bot \end{array}
                                                                                   assumption
                                                                                   \forall i \ 15
                                                                                   \neg e \ 14, \ 16
        18. \neg \neg P(a)
                                                                                      \neg i \ 15-17
        19. P(a)
                                                                                      \neg \neg e \ 18
           20. Q(a)
                                                                                   assumption
          21. \neg P(a) \vee Q(a)
                                                                                   \forall i \ 20
                                                                                   \neg e \ 14, \ 21
        23. \neg Q(a)
                                                                                      \neg i \ 20-22
        24. P(a) \wedge \neg Q(a)
                                                                                      \wedge i 19.23
        25. ⊥
                                                                                      \neg e \ 14, \ 24
     26. \neg\neg(\neg P(a) \lor Q(a))
27. \neg P(a) \lor Q(a)
                                                                                      \neg i \ 14, \ 25
                                                                                      \neg \neg e \ 26
       28. P(a)
                                                                    assumption
          29. \neg P(a) 30. \bot
                                                                      assumption
                                                                      \neg e \ 28, 29
                                                                      \perp e \ 30
       31. Q(a)
          32. Q(a)
                                                                    assumption
       33. Q(a)
                                                                    copy 32
      34. Q(a)
                                                                    \vee e 27, 29–31, 32–33
     35. P(a) \rightarrow Q(a) 36. \bot
                                                                                     \rightarrow i 28–34
                                                                                     \neg e 12, 35
  37. \neg\neg(P(a) \land \neg Q(a))
38. P(a) \land \neg Q(a)
39. \exists x(P(x) \land \neg Q(x))
                                                                                   \neg i \ 13-36
                                                                                   \neg \neg e \ 37
                                                                                   \exists xi \ 38
40. \exists x (P(x) \land \neg Q(x))
                                                                                      \exists xe \ 11, \ 12-39
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