

RIGA TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY
FACULTY OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND INFORMATION
TECHNOLOGY
INSTITUTE OF APPLIED COMPUTER SYSTEMS

Practical Assignment #1
“Database Management Systems”
Database Installation

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2022 / 2023 Study Year

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1 Task

1. Install database;
2. Access database using SQLPlus with SYS user credentials;
3. Create additional user, grant access, connect with newly created user;
4. Install chosen ER modelling tool.
5. Install sqlDeveloper, create connection, launch following commands:

```
alter session set NLS_DATE_FORMAT='YYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS';  
select sysdate from dual;
```
6. Show results with screenshots. Upload 1 MS Word file named: DBMS_0_YourSurname.doc(x)

2 Main sections of practical work





Show completion of each task using screenshots. Put screenshots in this section.

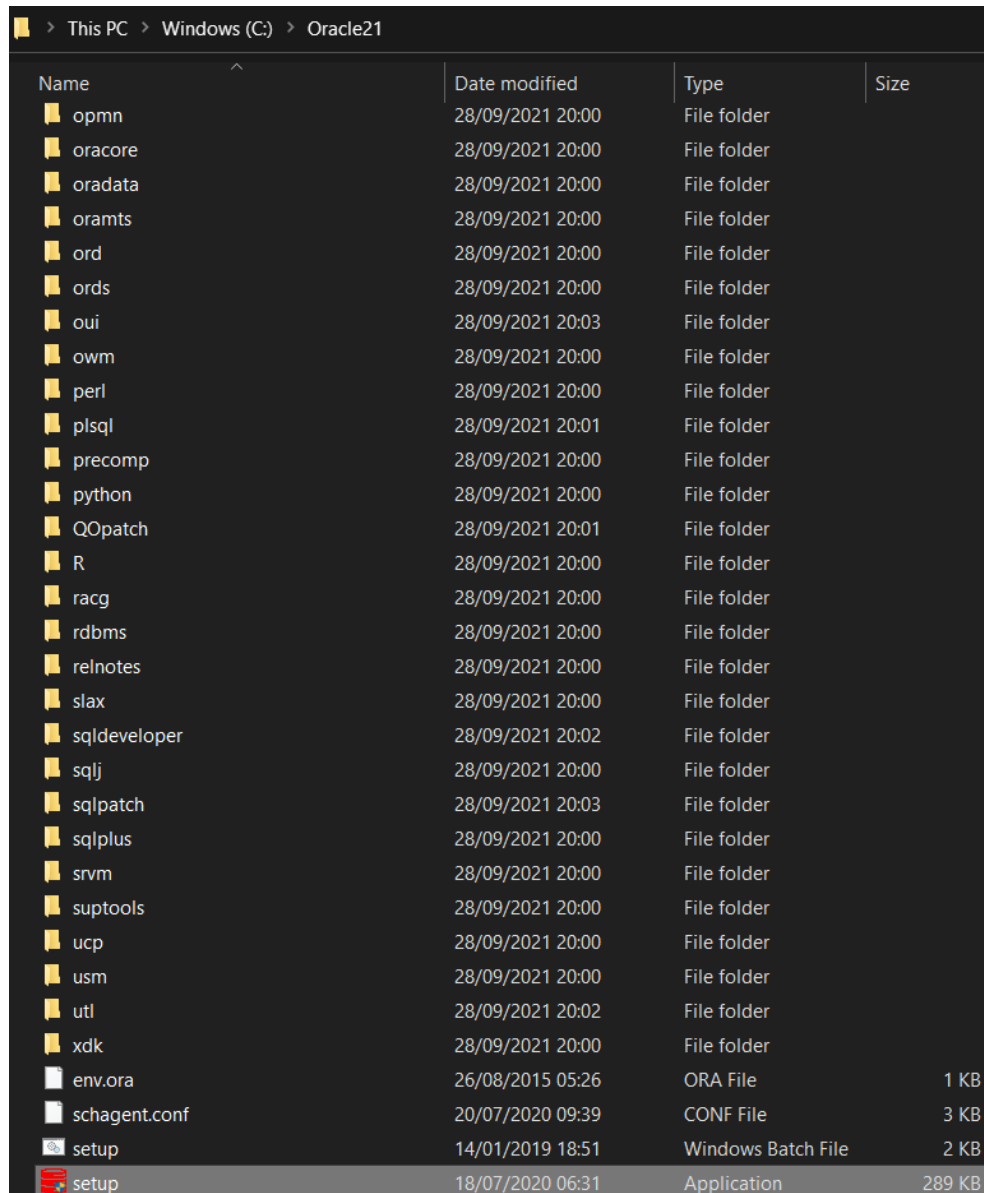
a. Install database

Oracle Database 21c

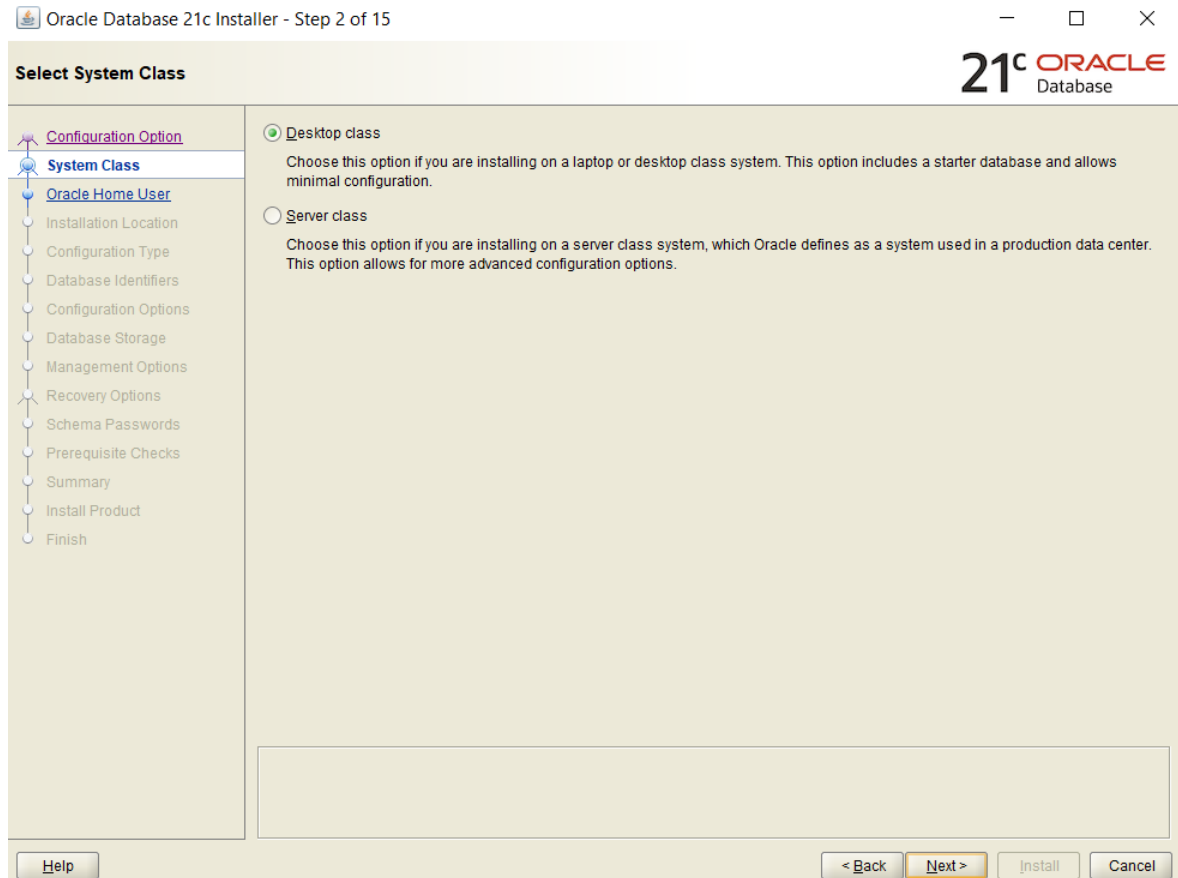
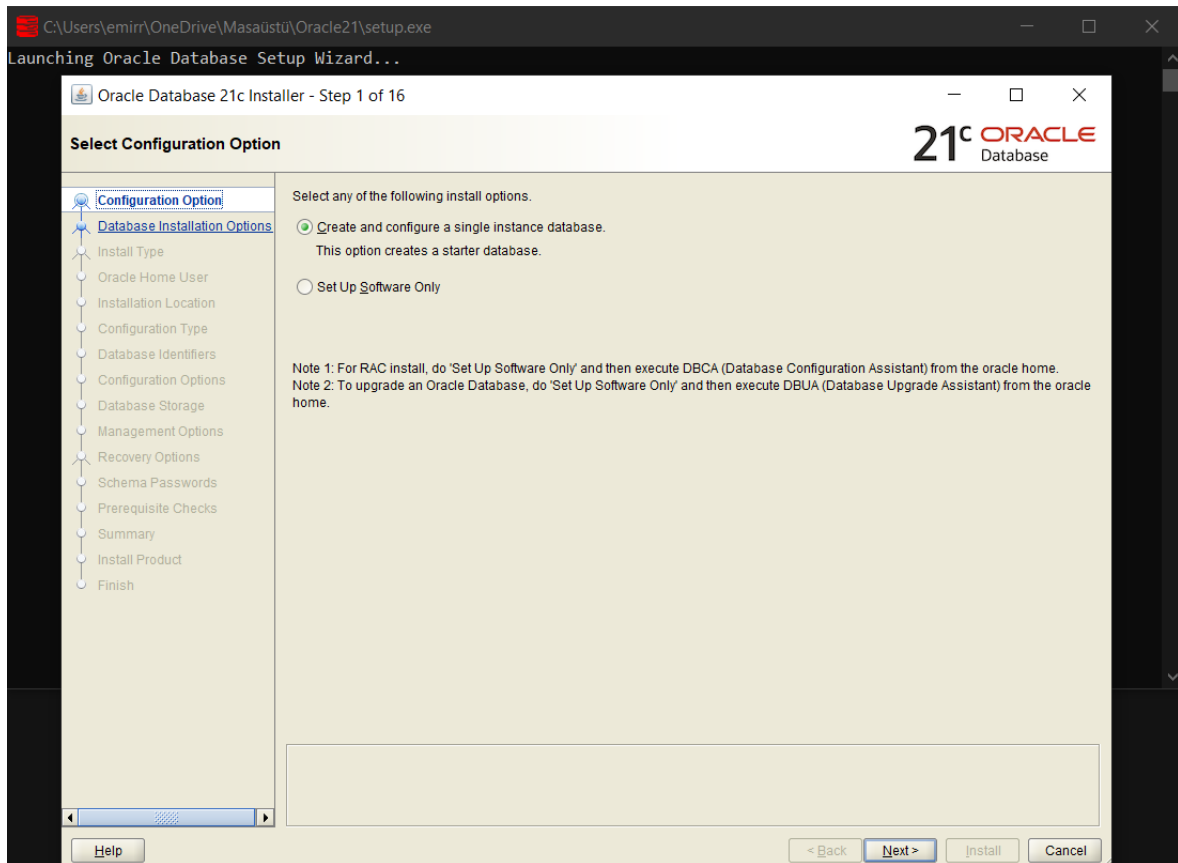
Oracle Database 21c is the latest Innovation Release. For details about database releases and their support timeframes, refer to [Oracle Support Document 742060.1](#) (Release Schedule of Current Database Releases) on My Oracle Support.

21.3 - Enterprise Edition (also includes Standard Edition 2)

Name	Download	Note
Linux x86-64	 ZIP (2.9 GB)  RPM (2.6 GB)	See All
HP-UX ia64	 ZIP (3 GB)	See All
Microsoft Windows x64 (64-bit)	 ZIP (2.5 GB)	See All



Name	Date modified	Type	Size
opmn	28/09/2021 20:00	File folder	
oracore	28/09/2021 20:00	File folder	
oradata	28/09/2021 20:00	File folder	
oramts	28/09/2021 20:00	File folder	
ord	28/09/2021 20:00	File folder	
ords	28/09/2021 20:00	File folder	
oui	28/09/2021 20:03	File folder	
owm	28/09/2021 20:00	File folder	
perl	28/09/2021 20:00	File folder	
plsql	28/09/2021 20:01	File folder	
precomp	28/09/2021 20:00	File folder	
python	28/09/2021 20:00	File folder	
QOpatch	28/09/2021 20:01	File folder	
R	28/09/2021 20:00	File folder	
racg	28/09/2021 20:00	File folder	
rdbms	28/09/2021 20:00	File folder	
relnotes	28/09/2021 20:00	File folder	
slax	28/09/2021 20:00	File folder	
sqldeveloper	28/09/2021 20:02	File folder	
sqlj	28/09/2021 20:00	File folder	
sqlpatch	28/09/2021 20:03	File folder	
sqlplus	28/09/2021 20:00	File folder	
srvn	28/09/2021 20:00	File folder	
suptools	28/09/2021 20:00	File folder	
ucp	28/09/2021 20:00	File folder	
usm	28/09/2021 20:00	File folder	
utl	28/09/2021 20:02	File folder	
xdk	28/09/2021 20:00	File folder	
env.ora	26/08/2015 05:26	ORA File	1 KB
schagent.conf	20/07/2020 09:39	CONF File	3 KB
setup	14/01/2019 18:51	Windows Batch File	2 KB
setup	18/07/2020 06:31	Application	289 KB



Specify Oracle Home User

21^c ORACLE
Database[Configuration Option](#)[System Class](#)**Oracle Home User**[Installation Location](#)[Configuration Type](#)[Database Identifiers](#)[Configuration Options](#)[Database Storage](#)[Management Options](#)[Recovery Options](#)[Schema Passwords](#)[Prerequisite Checks](#)[Summary](#)[Install Product](#)[Finish](#)

For enhanced security, you may choose to run Windows Services from this Oracle home with a non-administrator account. Oracle recommends that you choose a Virtual Account or specify a standard Windows User Account for this purpose.

☒ Use Virtual Account☐ Use Existing Windows UserUser Name: Password: ☐ Create New Windows UserUser Name: Password: Confirm Password:

The newly created user is denied Windows logon privileges.

☐ Use Windows Built-in Account

Help

< Back

Next >

Install

Cancel

Typical Install Configuration

21^c ORACLE
Database[Configuration Option](#)[System Class](#)[Oracle Home User](#)**Typical Installation**[Prerequisite Checks](#)[Summary](#)[Install Product](#)[Finish](#)

Perform full database installation with basic configuration.

Oracle base: Browse...Software location: Database file location: Browse...Database edition: Character set: Global database name: Password: Confirm password? Pluggable database name:

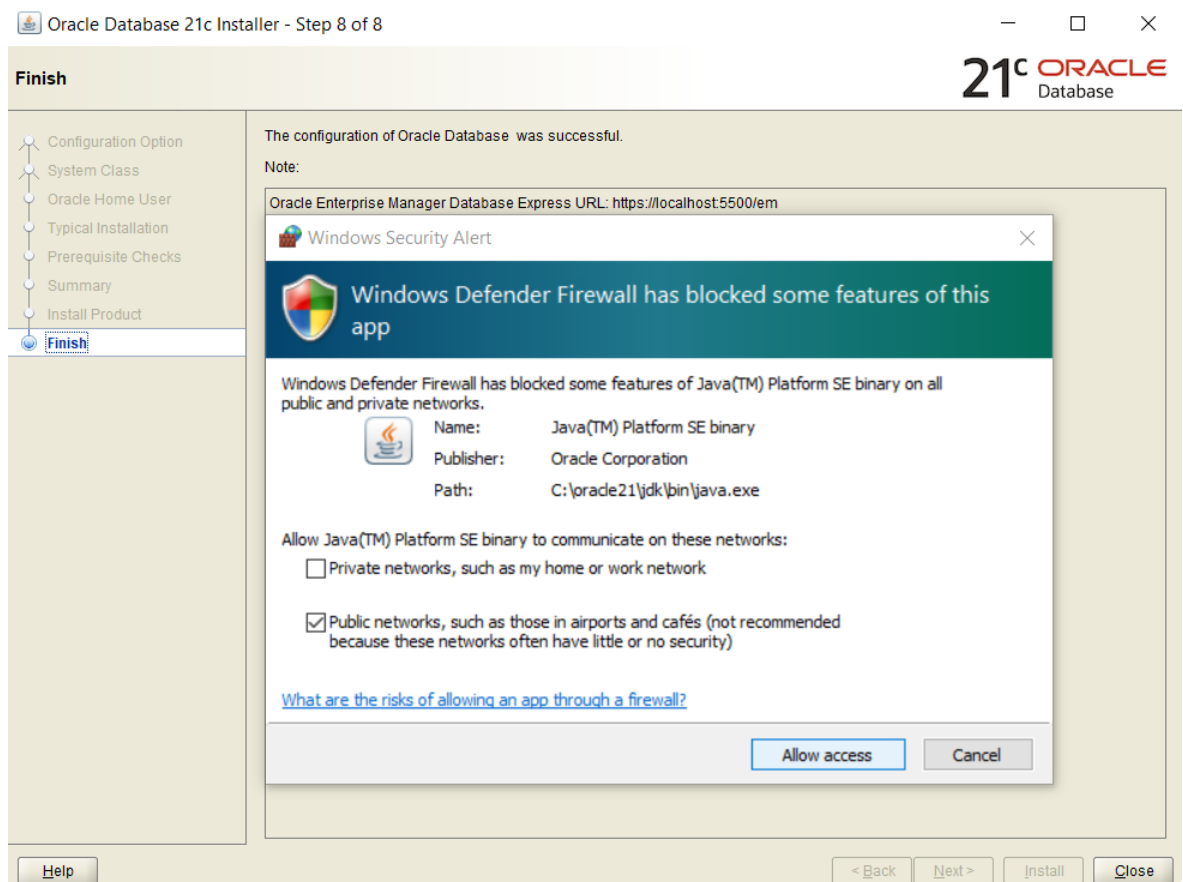
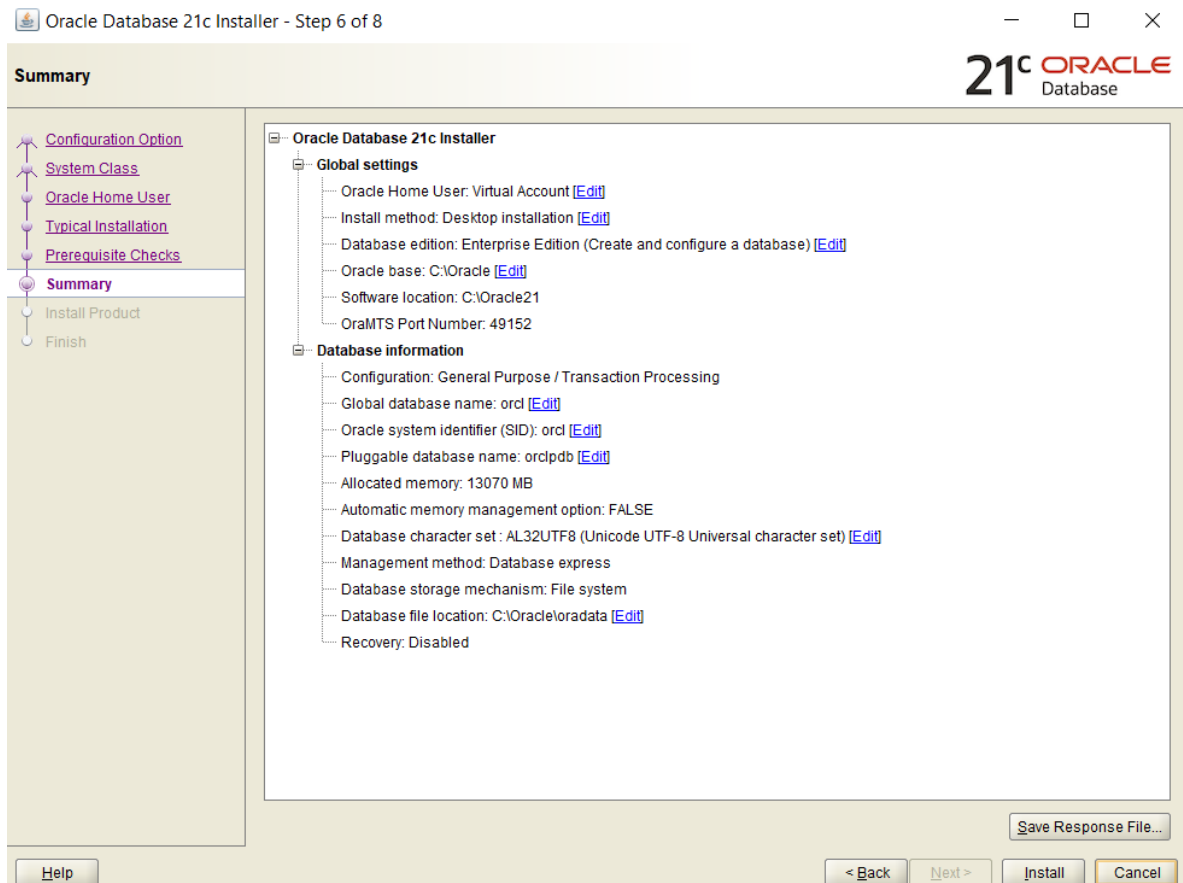
Help

< Back

Next >

Install

Cancel



b. Access database using SQLPlus with SYS user credentials

```
SQL Plus

SQL*Plus: Release 21.0.0.0.0 - Production on Mon Feb 6 23:18:52 2023
Version 21.3.0.0.0

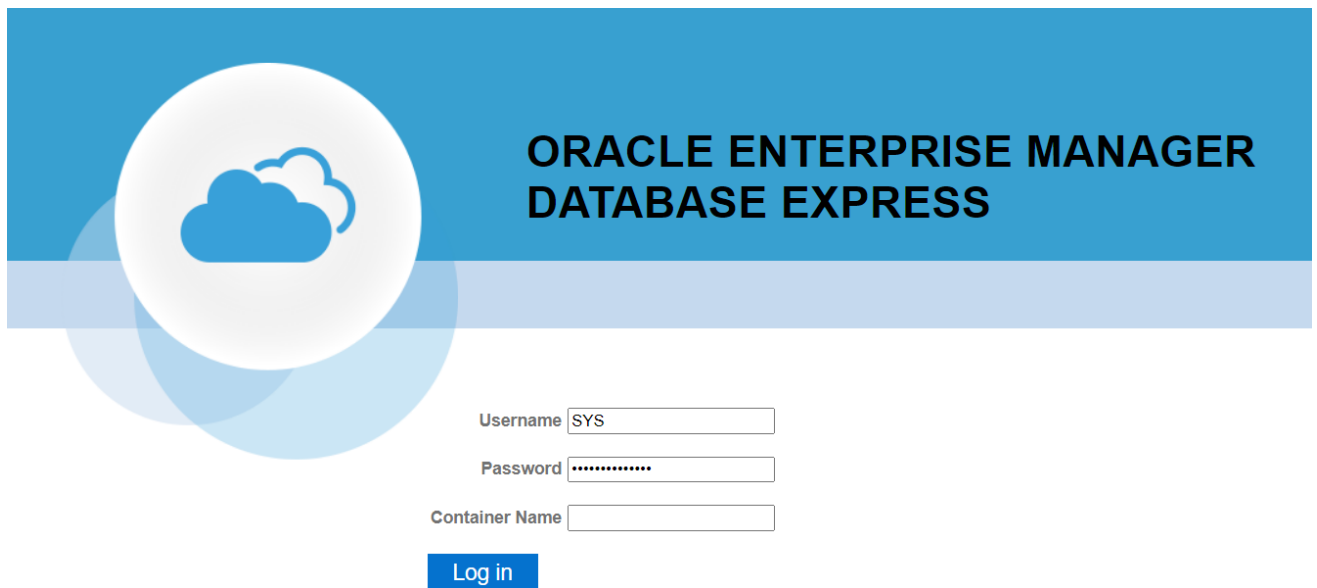
Copyright (c) 1982, 2021, Oracle. All rights reserved.

Enter user-name: SYS as SYSDBA
Enter password:

Connected to:
Oracle Database 21c Enterprise Edition Release 21.0.0.0.0 - Production
Version 21.3.0.0.0

SQL> _
```

- **Oracle Enterprise Manager Database Express**



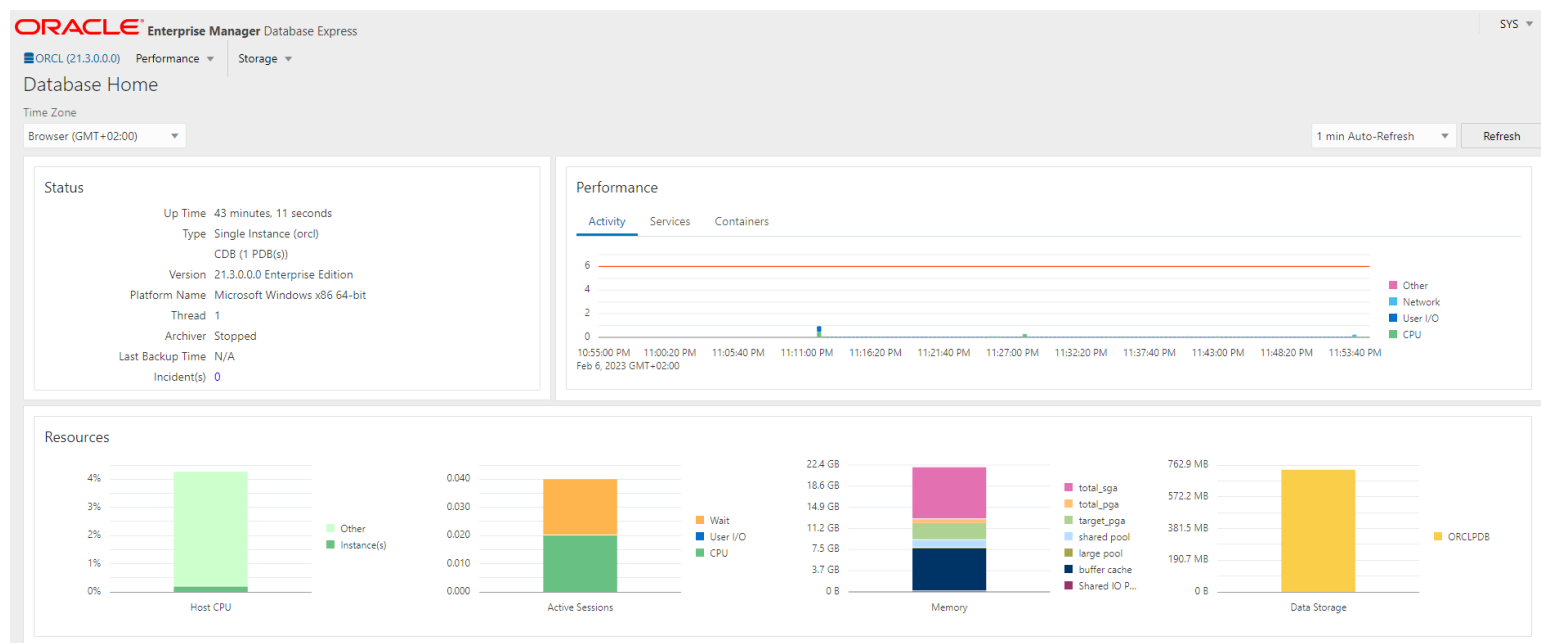
The image shows the login page for Oracle Enterprise Manager Database Express. It features a blue header with a white circle containing a blue cloud icon on the left. To the right of the icon, the text "ORACLE ENTERPRISE MANAGER DATABASE EXPRESS" is displayed in bold, black, uppercase letters. Below the header, there are three input fields: "Username" with "SYS" entered, "Password" with masked characters (dots), and "Container Name" which is empty. A blue "Log in" button is positioned below the input fields.

ORACLE ENTERPRISE MANAGER
DATABASE EXPRESS

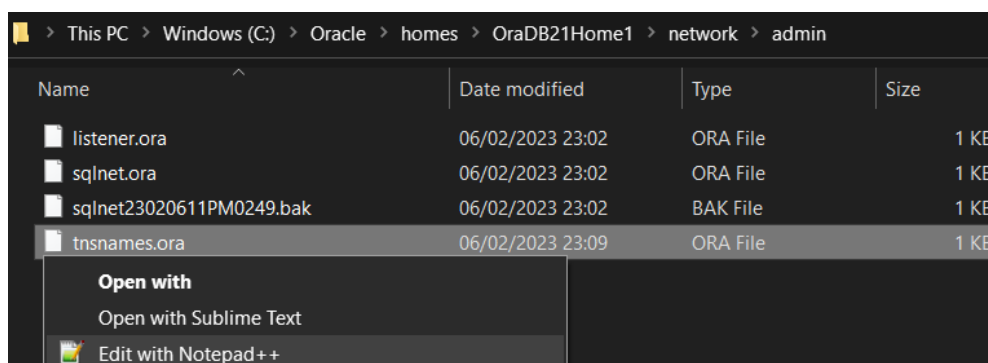
Username

Password

Container Name



- **tnsnames.ora**



```
# tnsnames.ora Network Configuration File: C:\Oracle\homes\OraDB21Home1\NETWORK\ADMIN\tnsnames.ora
# Generated by Oracle configuration tools.
```

```
LISTENER_ORCL =
  (ADDRESS = (PROTOCOL = TCP) (HOST = heckoN) (PORT = 1521))
```

```
ORACL_CONNECTION_DATA =
  (DESCRIPTION =
    (ADDRESS_LIST =
      (ADDRESS = (PROTOCOL = IPC) (KEY = EXTPROC1521))
    )
    (CONNECT_DATA =
      (SID = CLRExtProc)
      (PRESENTATION = RO)
    )
  )
```

```
ORCL =
  (DESCRIPTION =
    (ADDRESS = (PROTOCOL = TCP) (HOST = heckoN) (PORT = 1521))
    (CONNECT_DATA =
      (SERVER = DEDICATED)
      (SERVICE_NAME = orcl)
    )
  )
```

```
ORCLPDB =
  (DESCRIPTION =
    (ADDRESS = (PROTOCOL = TCP) (HOST = localhost) (PORT = 1521))
    (CONNECT_DATA =
      (SERVER = DEDICATED)
      (SERVICE_NAME = orclpdb)
    )
  )
```

c. Create additional user, grant access, connect with newly created user

```
SQL Plus

SQL*Plus: Release 21.0.0.0.0 - Production on Tue Feb 7 00:09:14 2023
Version 21.3.0.0.0

Copyright (c) 1982, 2021, Oracle. All rights reserved.

Enter user-name: SYS as SYSDBA
Enter password:

Connected to:
Oracle Database 21c Enterprise Edition Release 21.0.0.0.0 - Production
Version 21.3.0.0.0

SQL> alter session set "_ORACLE_SCRIPT" = true;

Session altered.

SQL> create user NEWUSERNAME identified by PASSWORD;

User created.

SQL> grant sysdba to NEWUSERNAME;

Grant succeeded.

SQL> grant create session to NEWUSERNAME;

Grant succeeded.
```

```
SQL Plus

SQL*Plus: Release 21.0.0.0.0 - Production on Tue Feb 7 00:39:59 2023
Version 21.3.0.0.0

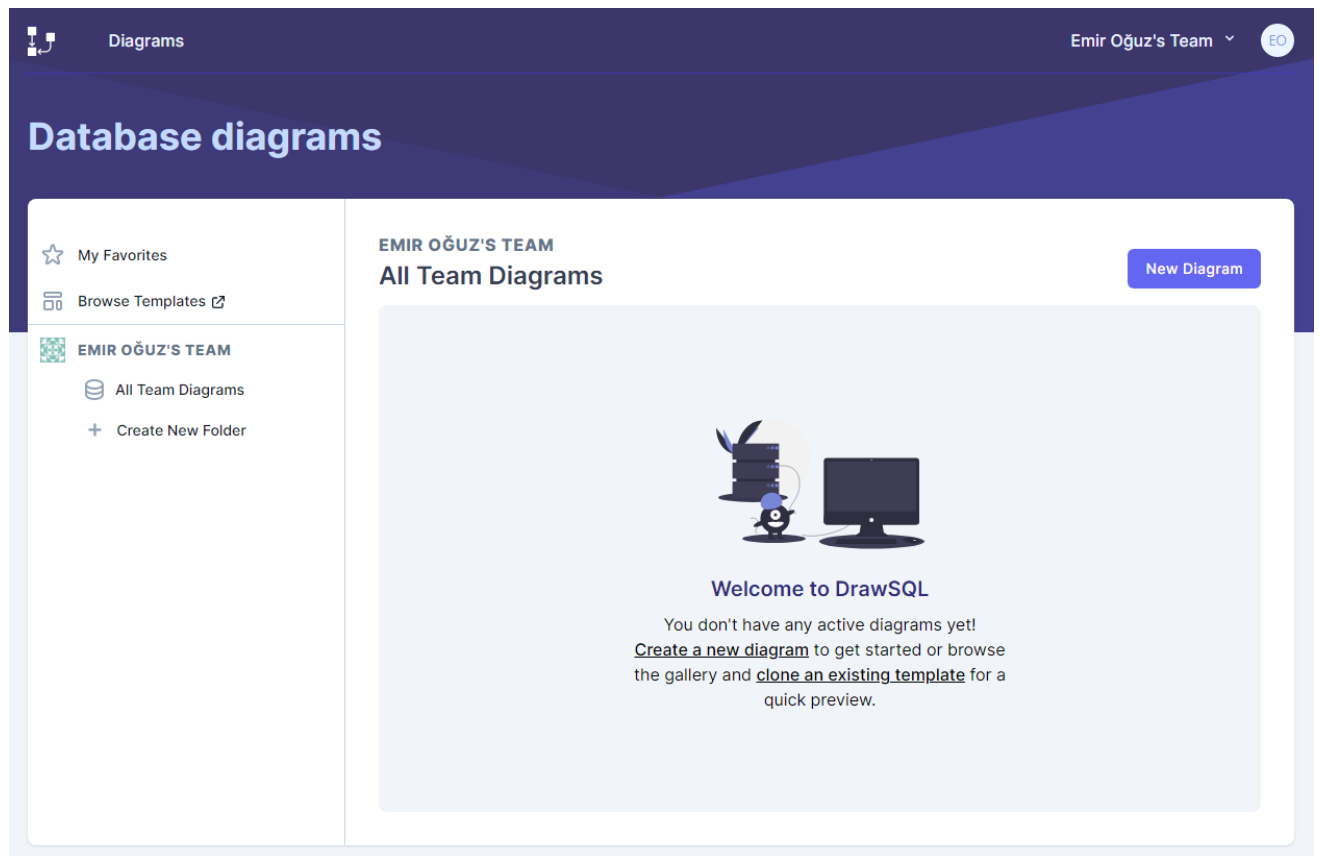
Copyright (c) 1982, 2021, Oracle. All rights reserved.

Enter user-name: SYS as SYSDBA
Enter password:

Connected to:
Oracle Database 21c Enterprise Edition Release 21.0.0.0.0 - Production
Version 21.3.0.0.0

SQL> disconnect
Disconnected from Oracle Database 21c Enterprise Edition Release 21.0.0.0.0 - Production
Version 21.3.0.0.0
SQL> connect
Enter user-name: NEWUSERNAME
Enter password:
Connected.
SQL> _
```

d. Install chosen ER modelling tool



- I chose DrawSQL, which is one of the entity relationship diagram applications, and I created my account. I will use this app to create entity relationship diagrams.

e. Install sqlDeveloper, create connection, launch following commands: alter session set NLS_DATE_FORMAT='YYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS'; select sysdate from dual;

SQL Developer 22.2.1 Downloads

Version 22.2.1.234.1810 - September 12, 2022

- [Release Notes](#)
- [Documentation](#)

Platform	Download	Notes
Windows 64-bit with JDK 11 included	Download (444 MB)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• MD5: c917657ae52a31af66b3cd16f100cf56• SHA1: 9da21417bcd8a8fab4bba985ffd1d9087be16ba6• Installation Notes

This PC > Windows (C:) > sqldeveloper

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
configuration	07/02/2023 01:01	File folder	
dataminer	07/02/2023 01:01	File folder	
dropins	07/02/2023 01:01	File folder	
equinox	07/02/2023 01:01	File folder	
external	07/02/2023 01:01	File folder	
ide	07/02/2023 01:01	File folder	
javavm	07/02/2023 01:01	File folder	
jdbc	07/02/2023 01:01	File folder	
jdev	07/02/2023 01:01	File folder	
jdk	07/02/2023 01:01	File folder	
jlib	07/02/2023 01:01	File folder	
jviews	07/02/2023 01:01	File folder	
modules	07/02/2023 01:01	File folder	
netbeans	07/02/2023 01:01	File folder	
orakafka	07/02/2023 01:01	File folder	
rdbms	07/02/2023 01:01	File folder	
sleepycat	07/02/2023 01:01	File folder	
sqldeveloper	07/02/2023 01:01	File folder	
sqlj	07/02/2023 01:01	File folder	
svnkit	07/02/2023 01:01	File folder	
icon	22/08/2022 18:11	PNG File	2 KB
sqldeveloper	22/08/2022 18:41	Application	92 KB
sqldeveloper	22/08/2022 18:11	Shell Script	1 KB

New / Select Database Connection

Connection Name

Connection Details

Name

connection_NEWUSERNAME

Color

Database Type

Oracle

User Info

Proxy User

Authentication Type

Default

Username

NEWUSERNAME

Role

default

Password

Save Password

☒

Connection Type

Basic

Details

Advanced

Hostname

localhost

Port

1521

☒ SID

ord

☐ Service name

Status : Success

Help

Save

Clear

Test

Connect

Cancel

Oracle SQL Developer: connection_emir

File Edit View Navigate Run Source Team Tools Window Help

Connections

Oracle Connections

- connection_emir
 - Tables (Filtered)
 - Views
 - Indexes
 - Packages
 - Procedures
 - Functions
 - Operators
 - Queues
 - Queues Tables
 - Triggers
 - Types
 - Sequences
 - Materialized Views
 - Materialized View Logs
 - Synonyms
 - Public Synonyms

Reports

- All Reports
 - Analytic View Reports
 - Data Dictionary Reports
 - Data Modeler Reports
 - OLAP Reports
 - TimesTen Reports
 - User Defined Reports

Welcome Page connection_emir

Worksheet Query Builder

```
alter session set NLS_DATE_FORMAT='YYYY-MM-DD HH24:MI:SS';
select sysdate from dual;
```

Query Result x

SQL | All Rows Fetched: 1 in 0.024 seconds

SYSDATE
1 2023-02-13 21:24:17

3 Conclusion

In general, within the scope of this assignment, I downloaded Oracle Database, accessed the database with SYS user credential using SQLPlus, created an additional user and connected with the newly created user, opened an account in an entity relationship diagram application, installed SQL Developer and created a connection. As a result, I prepared for the Database Management Systems course with the installation steps we need to do in this assignment.

4 References

- Riga Technical University, Faculty of Computer Science and Information Technology, Institute of Applied Computer Systems, DSP201 – Database Management Systems, The Presentation of Lecture 1