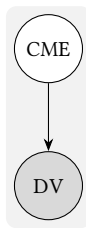
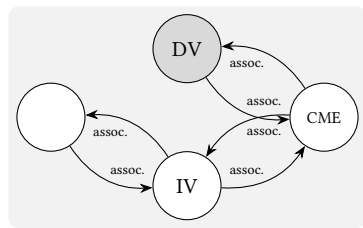


(a) *causal parents*



(b) *possible causal omissions*



(c) *possible confounding associations*