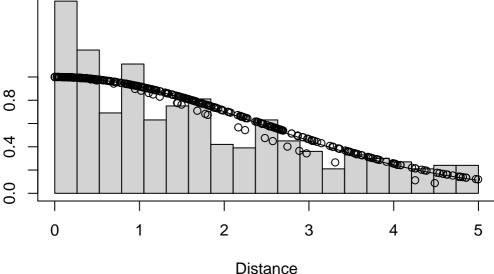
~1 + species



Detection probability