Equilibrium effort in each zone Fishing zone Lease zone (illegal) 40000 30000 20000 10000 Enforcement cost (α) Equilibrium effort 1.00 0 0.75 Lease zone (legal) No-take zone (illegal) 0.50 0.25 40000 0.00 30000 20000 10000 0 0.2 0.4 0.8 0.4 0.6 0.8 0.0 0.6 1000 0.2 1.0 Proportion of reserve as lease area (L)