## trade

$$Villase \tilde{A} \pm or$$
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The vessel-day price for parcels that do not implement a reserve (j = c(2, 10)) is given by:

$$\pi(E_j) = pqX_j - \beta cE_j^{\beta - 1}$$

We can solve for  $E_i$ :

$$\pi_j + \beta c E_j^{\beta - 1} = pq X_j$$

$$\beta c E_j^{\beta - 1} = pq X_j - \pi_j$$

$$E_j^{\beta - 1} = \frac{pq X_j - \pi_j}{\beta c}$$

$$E_j = \left(\frac{pq X_j - \pi_j}{\beta c}\right)^{\frac{1}{\beta - 1}}$$

For the parcel that implements the reserve (i = 1) the same equations are given by:

$$\pi_1(E_1) = pqX_1(\theta + (1 - \theta)(1 - R)) - \beta cE_1^{\beta - 1}$$

For simplicity, we can write  $\Omega = (\theta + (1 - \theta)(1 - R))$ , and the baove becomes

$$\pi_1(E_1) = pqX_1\Omega - \beta cE_1^{\beta - 1}$$

We can solve for  $E_i$  as in the previous casse:

$$\begin{split} \pi_1 + \beta c E_1^{\beta-1} &= pq X_1 \Omega \\ \beta c E_1^{\beta-1} &= pq X_1 \Omega - \pi_1 \\ E_1^{\beta-1} &= \frac{pq X_1 \Omega - \pi_1}{\beta c} \\ E_1 &= \left(\frac{pq X_1 \Omega - \pi_1}{\beta c}\right)^{\frac{1}{\beta-1}} \end{split}$$

The total vessel-days for cells that belong to PNA countries (i.e. i = (1, 9)) are constrained at 45,000, which we term  $\bar{E}$ . Therefore, total effort can be expressed as:

$$\bar{E} = \left(\frac{pqX_1(\theta + (1-\theta)(1-R)) - \pi_1}{\beta c}\right)^{\frac{1}{\beta-1}} + \sum_{j=2}^{9} \left(\frac{pqX_j - \pi_j}{\beta c}\right)^{\frac{1}{\beta-1}}$$

This parameterization shows that the cell-level effort is determined by the combination of stock size  $(X_j)$  and the price  $\pi$ . Trading between country will continue until all  $\pi_i$  reach an equilibrium price of  $\bar{\pi}$ .