

10. (a) (i) *Award [1] for each hardware security measure identified up to [1 max].*
- Retina scans;
Locked doors;
Alarms;
Protection of equipment within the building; [1]
- (ii) *Award [1] for each software security measure identified up to [1 max].*
- Use of passwords;
Different access rights;
Encryption; [1]
- (b) *Award [1] for each network security measure identified up to [1 max].*
- Encryption;
UserID;
Trusted MAC addresses; [1]
- (c) *Award [3 max].*
- In case of leaks (depending on severity of problem) which could cause pollution (any environmental problem);
Computer control system can react quickly/turn on and off appropriate devices immediately/many times in a short interval of time/(increased efficiency);
Computer control systems are very reliable (will not be tired / will not lose concentration);
(can continue to operate reliably 24 hours a day, 7 days a week) (increased level of safety);
Control systems are reasonably cheap to run comparing to the cost involved in situations which can harm environment (and human health) (reduction of costs); [3]
- (d) *Award [4 max].*
- Input from flow/pressure sensors is analog;
AD convertors are used to convert this analog data into digital form;
Processor performs / logical and arithmetical / operations;
The result of processing is in digital form so it should be converted (by AD convertors) into analog form;
This signal is sent to output transducers (a device that converts energy from one form to another) (for example, alarm sounds in the office); [4]