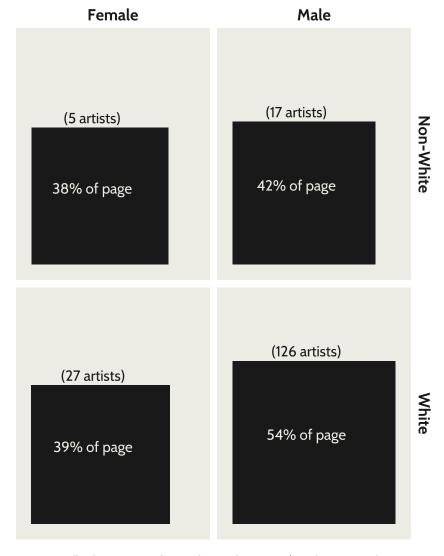
White space: Whose art takes up space in art history books?

The squares show the average area occupied by pieces of art in Gardner's *Art Through the Ages* (16th edition, published in 2020), according to the artist's gender and whether or not they are white. Note also the number of artists in each of the groups.



Source: Holland Stam, 'Quantifying art historical narratives' | Graphics: Emma Skarstein