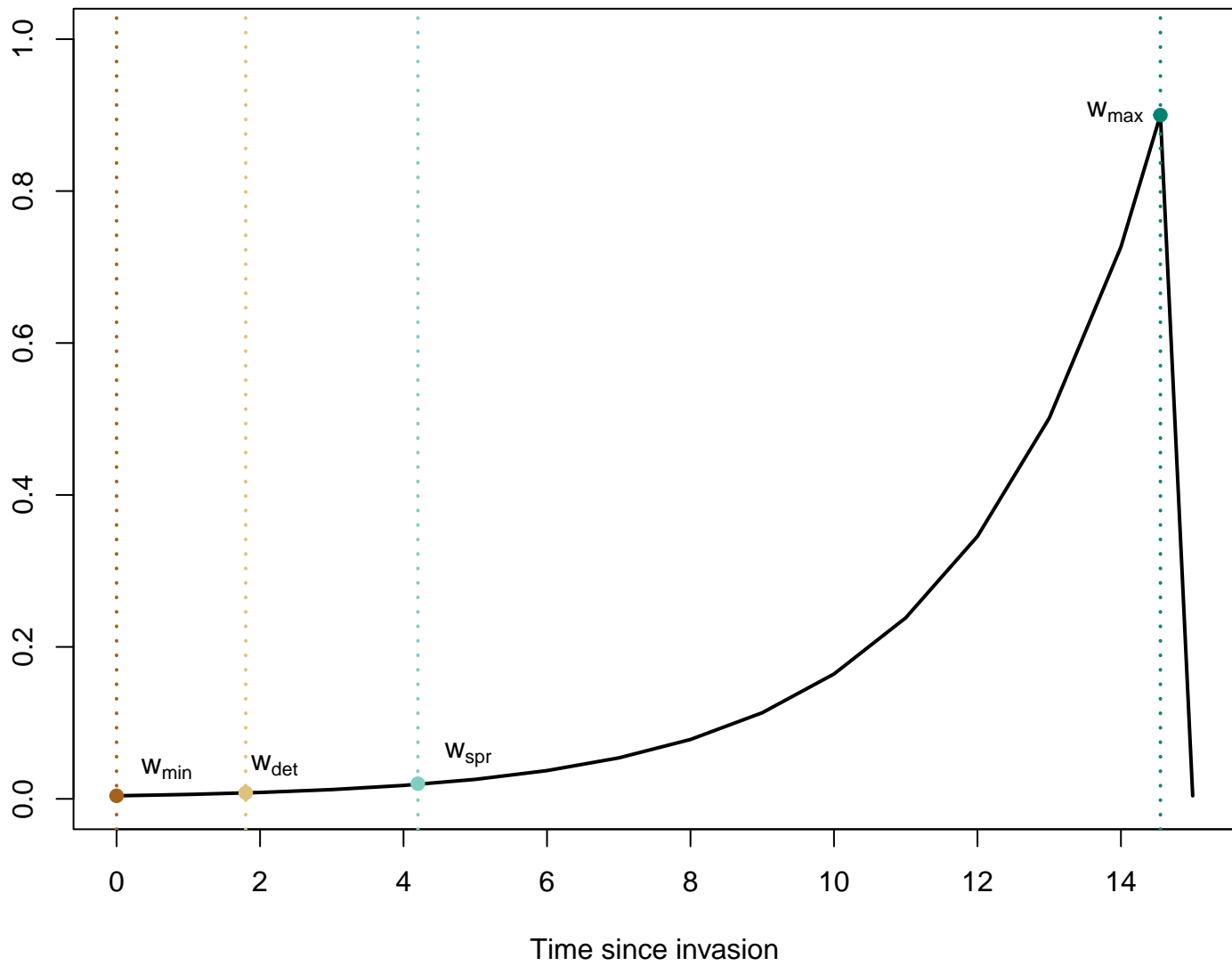


MPB density relative to carrying capacity



Time since invasion