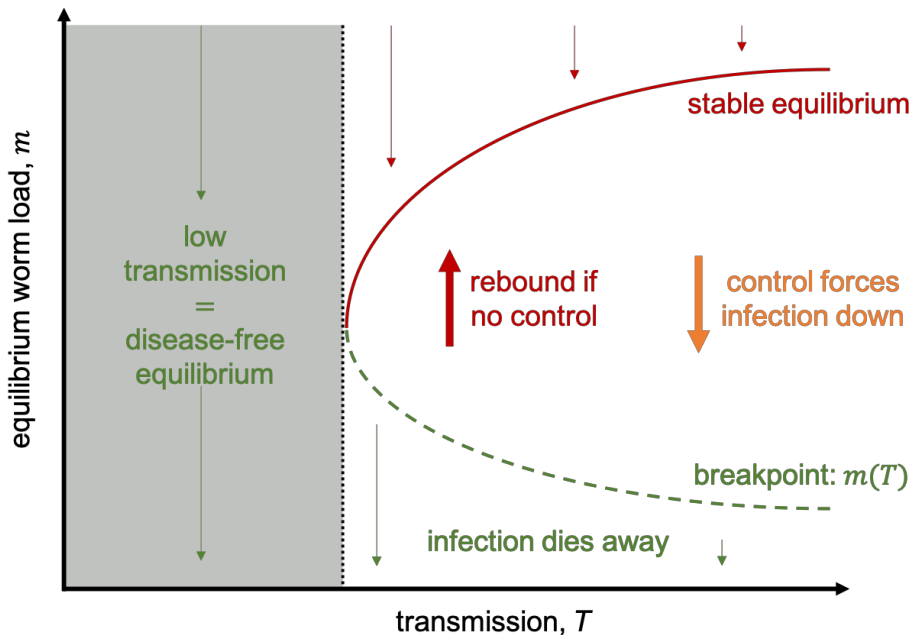


## (a) Breakpoint extinction



## (b) Stochastic extinction

