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## Containerization and Dockerization

Containerization has significantly transformed the way software applications are developed, tested, and deployed. Docker, as one of the most widely used containerization platforms, provides a solution to many challenges faced in software development, particularly in ensuring consistency across different environments.

One of the key advantages of Docker is **portability**. By packaging an application along with all its dependencies into a container, it ensures that the application runs uniformly across different systems, eliminating compatibility issues. This solves the common problem where software behaves differently on development, testing, and production environments.

Another important aspect of Dockerization is **efficiency in resource utilization**. Unlike traditional virtual machines, containers share the same operating system kernel, making them lightweight and faster to deploy. This helps in optimizing system resources while improving application performance.

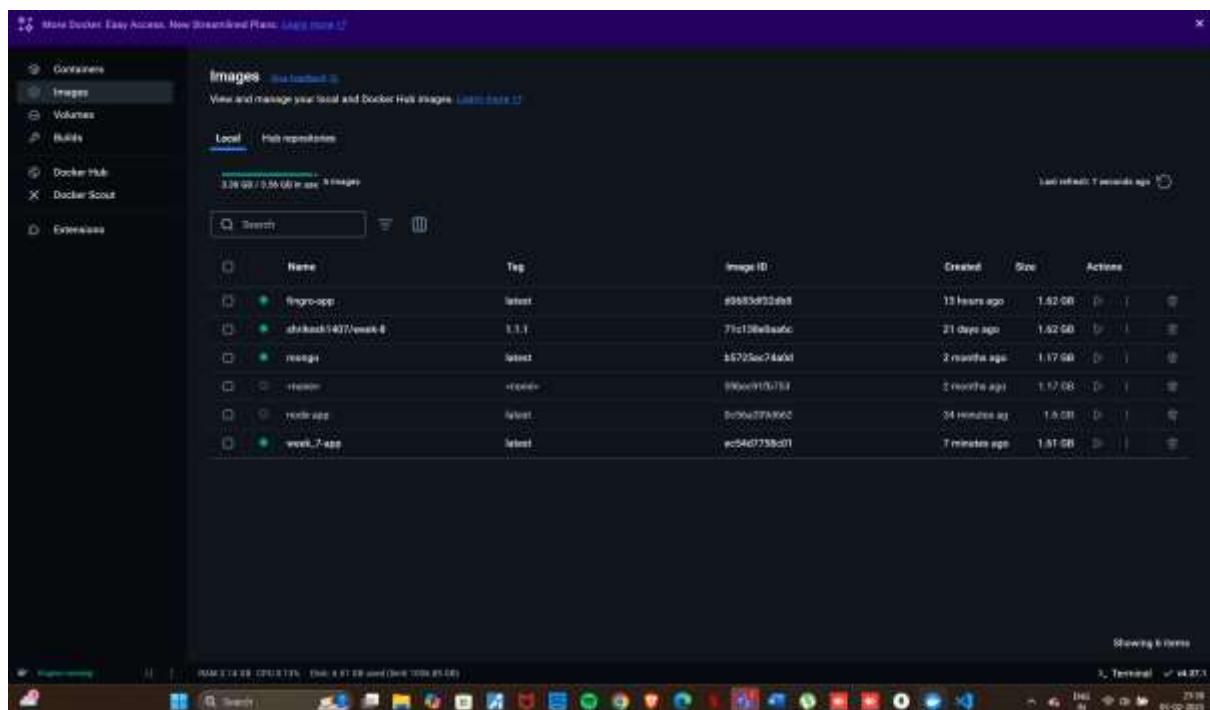
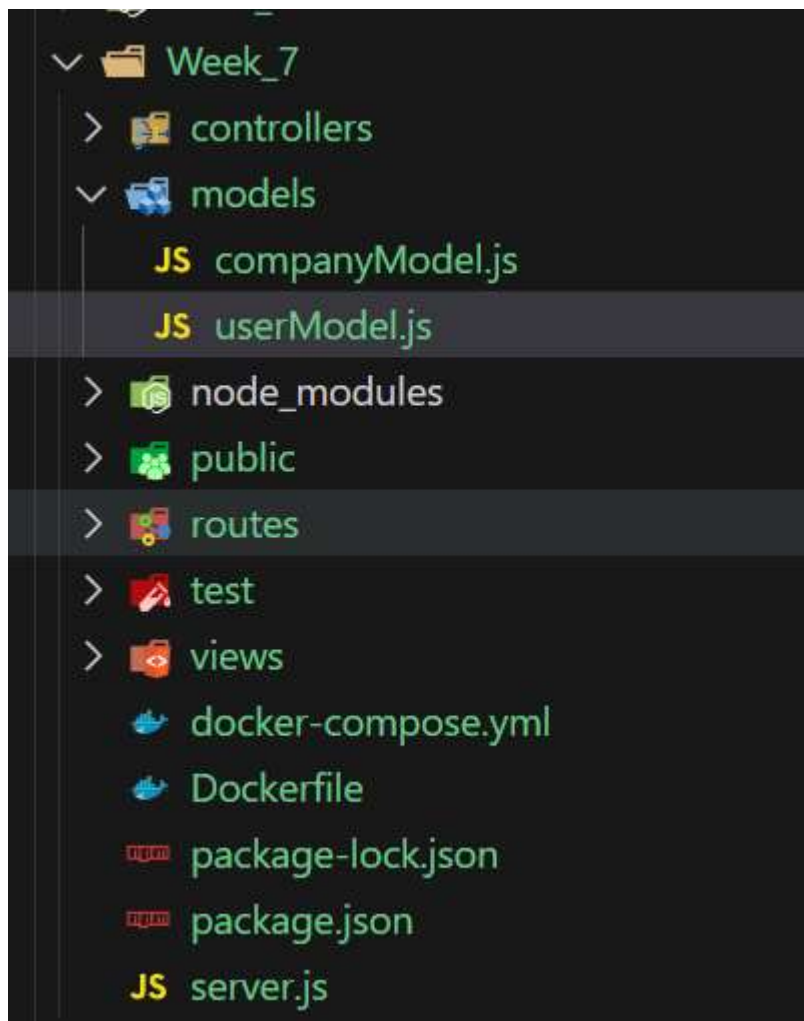
Additionally, Docker enables **scalability and flexibility**, making it easier to manage applications as microservices. With tools like **Docker Compose** and **Kubernetes**, developers can efficiently deploy, scale, and manage multiple containers, which is crucial for handling large-scale applications.

However, despite its many benefits, containerization also presents challenges. Security risks, such as vulnerabilities in container images, require careful management. Additionally, learning how to properly configure and orchestrate containers can be complex, especially for beginners.

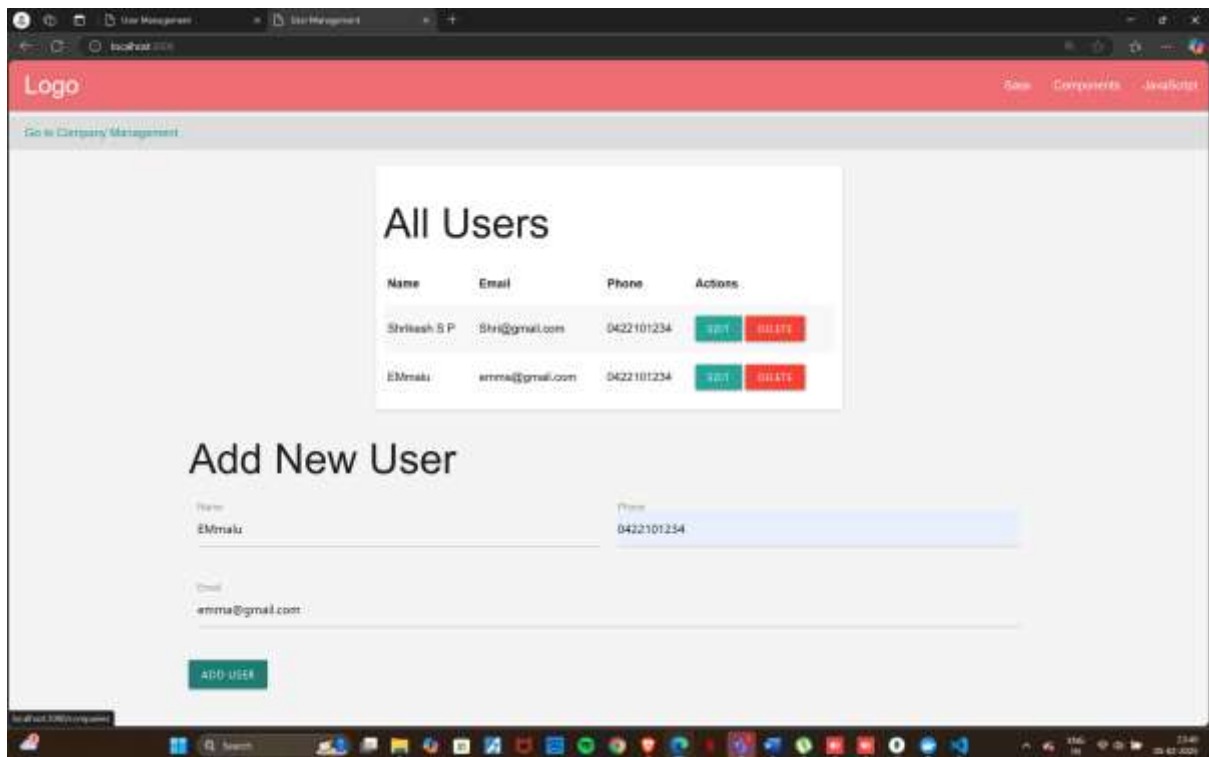
In conclusion, Dockerization is a powerful approach to modern software development, offering portability, efficiency, and scalability. While it comes with a learning curve, its advantages outweigh the challenges, making it an essential tool for developers and organizations aiming for smooth and consistent application deployment.

Below I am attaching Dockerization for weekly task

```
PS S:\SIT725\Week_7> docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE      COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS                               NAMES
1187afb4d13b   week_7-app "docker-entrypoint.s..." 5 minutes ago Up Less than a second 0.0.0.0:3000->3000/tcp            week_7-app-1
445f953bdced   mongo     "docker-entrypoint.s..." 7 minutes ago Up 7 minutes    0.0.0.0:27017->27017/tcp          week_7-mongo-1
PS S:\SIT725\Week_7>
```



```
[+] Building 4.6s (12/12) FINISHED
=> [app internal] load build definition from Dockerfile
=> => transferring dockerfile: 398B
=> [app internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/node:18
=> [app auth] library/node:pull taken from registry-1.docker.io
=> [app internal] load .dockerignore
=> => transferring context: 2B
=> [app 1/5] FROM docker.io/library/node:18sha256:f12d34488955b2881f92079e8f96c1299cwb0f3dd11e76086c5d9b01bd49977e4
=> => resolve docker.io/library/node:18sha256:f12d34488955b2881f92079e8f96c1299cwb0f3dd11e76086c5d9b01bd49977e4
=> [app internal] load build context
=> => transferring context: 2.58kB
=> CACHED [app 2/5] WORKDIR /app
=> CACHED [app 3/5] COPY package*.json ./
=> CACHED [app 4/5] RUN npm install
=> [app 5/5] COPY . .
=> [app] exporting to image
=> => exporting layers
=> => exporting manifest sha256:b50452aa640ad263f9dd438871a6c6ead9f2ab82b0dbb1b98c945b5caaf9b85c9
=> => exporting config sha256:ee02eab8e8f958ab1b8fc317143f960158a3b7673c9e6962657b009f0c0091
=> => exporting attestation manifest sha256:a8ea77a28a3f8340c0b9a3df1dca120947195a7ad5956a570e485782115e18
=> => exporting manifest list sha256:d613832d53637405c46bf819d8c15509fec52dc4f304744aed64180c87f4e4
=> => naming to docker.io/library/week_7-app:latest
[+] Building 1/1 to docker.io/library/week_7-app:latest
✔ Service app Built
PS S:\-SIT725\Week_7> docker-compose up --d
times="2025-02-05T23:39:03+11:00", level="warning", msg="S:\-SIT725\Week_7\docker-compose.yml: the attribute 'version' is obsolete, it will be ignored, please remove it to avoid potential confusion"
[+] Running 2/2
✔ Container week_7-mongo-1 Running
✔ Container week_7-app-1 Started
PS S:\-SIT725\Week_7>
```



```
PS S:\fingro> docker ps
>>
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS                               NAMES
f6667b638f98   week_7-app "docker-entrypoint.s..." 2 minutes ago Up 2 minutes  0.0.0.0:3000->3000/tcp             week_7-app-1
445f953bdced   mongo     "docker-entrypoint.s..." 12 minutes ago Up 12 minutes  0.0.0.0:27017->27017/tcp           week_7-mongo-1
PS S:\fingro>
```

Below I am attaching Dockerization for Project

```
>> [app internal] load build context
=> => transferring context: 2.55kB
=> CACHED [app 2/5] WORKDIR /usr/src/app
=> CACHED [app 3/5] COPY package*.json ./
=> CACHED [app 4/5] RUN npm install
=> CACHED [app 5/5] COPY . .
=> [app] exporting to image
=> => exporting layers
=> => exporting manifest sha256:cb61beb395d9168d896f9128b63f4bf94da2a54f8aa06821a73cd54db5bd886a
=> => exporting config sha256:9a729095bd4c21c22d9a04721b0b6b02e82a5cf07240a4170588df2a7709ed9a4
=> => exporting attestation manifest sha256:b7f9ef9f2fe9ebfef81a284c0802ed8b950ac6aaa9d13d71d811fb13d1441e0e
=> => exporting manifest list sha256:7854db4309543fff43823326324415859ea90c3eb46cf41902dcd8868f2566992
=> => naming to docker.io/library/fingro-app:latest
[+] Building 1/1 to docker.io/library/fingro-app:latest
✓ Service app Built
PS S:\fingro> docker-compose up -d
time="2025-02-05T23:42:33+11:00" level=warning msg="S:\\fingro\\docker-compose.yml: the attribute 'version' is obsolete, it will be ignored, please remove it to avoid potential confusion"
[+] Running 1/2
 - Container mongodb Starting
 ✓ Container fingro-app-1 Recreated
Error response from daemon: driver failed programming external connectivity on endpoint mongodb (8c772ff9f2bf3c14328f31a74c8befe93a25e8ce888ff21c6dec7be): Bind for 0.0.0.0:27017 failed: port is already allocated
PS S:\fingro> docker-compose up -d
time="2025-02-05T23:48:56+11:00" level=warning msg="S:\\fingro\\docker-compose.yml: the attribute 'version' is obsolete, it will be ignored, please remove it to avoid potential confusion"
[+] Running 2/2
 ✓ Container mongodb Started
 ✓ Container fingro-app-1 Started
PS S:\fingro>
```