

# Amazon Reviews ETL

By Emmanuel Martinez

```
import os
# Find the latest version of spark 2.0 from http://www-us.apache.org/dist/spark/ and enter as
# For example:
# spark_version = 'spark-2.4.7'
spark_version = 'spark-2.4.7'
os.environ['SPARK_VERSION']=spark_version

# Install Spark and Java
!apt-get update
!apt-get install openjdk-11-jdk-headless -qq > /dev/null
!wget -q http://www-us.apache.org/dist/spark/\$SPARK\_VERSION/\$SPARK\_VERSION-bin-hadoop2.7.tgz
!tar xf $SPARK_VERSION-bin-hadoop2.7.tgz
!pip install -q findspark

# Set Environment Variables ",
import os
os.environ["JAVA_HOME"] = "/usr/lib/jvm/java-11-openjdk-amd64"
os.environ["SPARK_HOME"] = f"/content/{spark_version}-bin-hadoop2.7"

# Start a SparkSession
import findspark
findspark.init()

Hit:1 http://ppa.launchpad.net/c2d4u.team/c2d4u4.0+/ubuntu bionic InRelease
Hit:2 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic InRelease
Hit:3 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates InRelease
Hit:4 http://ppa.launchpad.net/cran/libgit2/ubuntu bionic InRelease
Hit:5 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-backports InRelease
Hit:6 https://cloud.r-project.org/bin/linux/ubuntu bionic-cran40/ InRelease
Hit:7 http://ppa.launchpad.net/deadsnakes/ppa/ubuntu bionic InRelease
Hit:8 http://ppa.launchpad.net/graphics-drivers/ppa/ubuntu bionic InRelease
Hit:9 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-security InRelease
Ign:10 https://developer.download.nvidia.com/compute/cuda/repos/ubuntu1804/x86\_64 InRe
Ign:11 https://developer.download.nvidia.com/compute/machine-learning/repos/ubuntu1804/
Hit:12 https://developer.download.nvidia.com/compute/cuda/repos/ubuntu1804/x86\_64 Rele
Hit:13 https://developer.download.nvidia.com/compute/machine-learning/repos/ubuntu1804/
Reading package lists... Done
```



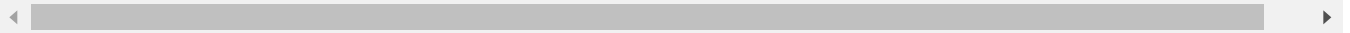
```
# Download the Postgres driver that will allow Spark to interact with Postgres.
!wget https://jdbc.postgresql.org/download/postgresql-42.2.16.jar

--2021-03-11 15:02:39-- https://jdbc.postgresql.org/download/postgresql-42.2.16.jar
Resolving jdbc.postgresql.org (jdbc.postgresql.org)... 72.32.157.228, 2001:4800:3e1:1::
Connecting to jdbc.postgresql.org (jdbc.postgresql.org)|72.32.157.228|:443... connected
```

```
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 1002883 (979K) [application/java-archive]
Saving to: 'postgresql-42.2.16.jar'
```

```
postgresql-42.2.16. 100%[=====>] 979.38K 1.64MB/s in 0.6s
```

```
2021-03-11 15:02:40 (1.64 MB/s) - 'postgresql-42.2.16.jar' saved [1002883/1002883]
```



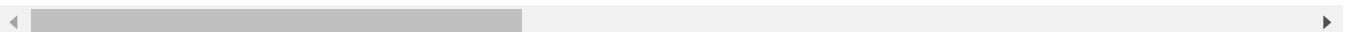
```
from pyspark.sql import SparkSession
spark = SparkSession.builder.appName("BigData-Challenge").config("spark.driver.extraClassPath", "postgresql-42.2.16.jar").getOrCreate()
```

## Load Amazon Data into Spark DataFrame

```
from pyspark import SparkFiles
url = "https://s3.amazonaws.com/amazon-reviews-pds/tsv/amazon_reviews_us_Furniture_v1_00.tsv"
spark.sparkContext.addFile(url)
df = spark.read.option("encoding", "UTF-8").csv(SparkFiles.get("amazon_reviews_us_Furniture_v1_00.tsv"))
df.show()
```

| marketplace | customer_id | review_id       | product_id | product_parent | product_title        |
|-------------|-------------|-----------------|------------|----------------|----------------------|
| US          | 24509695    | R3VR960AHLFKDV  | B004HB5E0E | 488241329      | Shoal Creek Compu... |
| US          | 34731776    | R16LGVMFKIUT0G  | B0042TNMMS | 205864445      | Dorel Home Produc... |
| US          | 1272331     | R1AIMEEPPYHMOE4 | B0030MPBZ4 | 124663823      | Bathroom Vanity T... |
| US          | 45284262    | R1892CCSZWZ9SR  | B005G02ESA | 382367578      | Sleep Master Ulti... |
| US          | 30003523    | R285P679YVWKD1  | B005JS8AUA | 309497463      | 1 1/4" GashGuards... |
| US          | 18311821    | RLB33HJBXHZHU   | B00AVUQQGQ | 574537906      | Serta Bonded Leat... |
| US          | 42943632    | R1VGTZ94DBAD6A  | B00CFY20GQ | 407473883      | Prepac Shoe Stora... |
| US          | 43157304    | R168KF82ICSOHD  | B00FKC48QA | 435120460      | HomCom PU Leather... |
| US          | 51918480    | R20DIYIJ0OCMOG  | B00N9IAL9K | 356495985      | Folding Step Stool   |
| US          | 14522766    | RD46RNV0HNZSC   | B001T4XU1C | 243050228      | Ace Bayou Adult V... |
| US          | 43054112    | R2JDOCETTM3AXS  | B002HRFLBC | 93574483       | 4D Concepts Audio... |
| US          | 26622950    | R33YMW36IDZ6LE  | B006MISZOC | 941823468      | Zinus SC-SBBK-14N... |
| US          | 17988940    | R30ZGGUHZ04C1S  | B008BMGABC | 460567746      | Poundex Marble Di... |
| US          | 18444952    | RS2EZU76IK2BT   | B00CO2VH5Y | 829613894      | Safavieh Lyndhurs... |
| US          | 16937084    | R1GJC1BP028X09  | B00LI4RJQ0 | 816478187      | Sauder Boone Moun... |
| US          | 23665632    | R2VKJPGXXEK5GP  | B0046EC1D0 | 358594389      | Winsome Wood Brea... |
| US          | 4110125     | R17KS83G3KLT97  | B00DQQPL36 | 312571325      | HODEDAH IMPORT Me... |
| US          | 107621      | R3PQL8SR4NEHWL  | B003X7RWB2 | 402665054      | Flash Furniture H... |
| US          | 2415090     | R2F5WW7WNO5RRG  | B001TJYPJ8 | 854989315      | Sleep Revolution ... |
| US          | 48285966    | R3UDJKVWQCFIC9  | B000TMHX9A | 814079288      | Flash Furniture V... |

only showing top 20 rows



## Create DataFrames to match tables

```
from pyspark.sql.functions import to_date
```

```
from pyspark.sql.functions import coalesce
# Read in the Review dataset as a DataFrame
```

```
# df is already a DataFrame, no need to re-do. Skipping current step.
```

```
# Create the customers_table DataFrame
```

```
customers_df = df.groupby("customer_id").agg({"customer_id": "count"}).withColumnRenamed("count", "customer_count")
customers_df.show()
```

```
+-----+-----+
|customer_id|customer_count|
+-----+-----+
|17067926|2|
|10714827|1|
|42560427|1|
|30717305|1|
|1178966|1|
|10429047|1|
|41351814|1|
|52541790|2|
|52512151|1|
|37534120|1|
|22555935|1|
|18681995|1|
|2119235|2|
|21846356|1|
|42251639|1|
|7730812|1|
|37666248|1|
|43676452|1|
|41466760|1|
|30403003|1|
+-----+-----+
```

only showing top 20 rows

```
# Create the products_table DataFrame and drop duplicates.
```

```
products_df = df.select(['product_id', 'product_title']).drop_duplicates()
products_df.show()
```

```
+-----+-----+
|product_id|product_title|
+-----+-----+
|B0049H810M|Fun Rugs Surf Tim...|
|B001U0U006|Furniture Repair Set|
|B0076I51JE|Traditional Opera...|
|B0070WPBGU|Frenchi Home Furn...|
|B00DHWGB4M|Circle Design Sid...|
|B00RI6TNJ8|Abrahami Hariz Bu...|
|B00GHZA29Q|nuLOOM Varanas Co...|
|B00GSIIGQS|Milton Greens Sta...|
|B00VZ4RY1I|Dean Shifting San...|
|B007QUM5DM|Charles Petite Sofa|
|B00MN6NTDO|Safavieh Adironda...|
|B00BK31LDQ|Glass Computer De...|
+-----+-----+
```

```
|B0091SXURW|Altra Parsons Des...|
|B00TBVK0Y0|Best Price Mattre...|
|B00A2XM5QC|Legacy Decor Shoj...|
|B002KE7HTQ|Home Styles 5001-...|
|B00V3LVD20|Roundhill Furnitu...|
|B00PN9YSAG|Baxton Studio Hir...|
|B005VAFFN6|Duro Hanley Silve...|
|B001BX1JSC|Flash Furniture V...|
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
only showing top 20 rows
```

```
# Create the review_id_table DataFrame.
```

```
# Convert the 'review_date' column to a date datatype with to_date("review_date", 'yyyy-MM-dd')
```

```
review_id_df = df.select(['review_id', 'customer_id', 'product_id', 'product_parent', 'review_date'])
review_id_df.show()
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| review_id|customer_id|product_id|product_parent|review_date|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|R3VR960AHLFKDV|24509695|B004HB5E0E|488241329|2015-08-31|
|R16LGVMFKIUT0G|34731776|B0042TNMMS|205864445|2015-08-31|
|R1AIMEEPPYHMOE4|1272331|B0030MPBZ4|124663823|2015-08-31|
|R1892CCSZWZ9SR|45284262|B005G02ESA|382367578|2015-08-31|
|R285P679YWVKD1|30003523|B005JS8AUA|309497463|2015-08-31|
|RLB33HJBXHZHU|18311821|B00AVUQQGQ|574537906|2015-08-31|
|R1VGTZ94DBAD6A|42943632|B00CFY20GQ|407473883|2015-08-31|
|R168KF82ICS0HD|43157304|B00FKC48QA|435120460|2015-08-31|
|R20DIYIJ0OCMOG|51918480|B00N9IAL9K|356495985|2015-08-31|
|RD46RNV0HZNZSC|14522766|B001T4XU1C|243050228|2015-08-31|
|R2JDOCETTM3AXS|43054112|B002HRFLBC|93574483|2015-08-31|
|R33YMW36IDZ6LE|26622950|B006MISZOC|941823468|2015-08-31|
|R30ZGGUHZ04C1S|17988940|B008BMGABC|460567746|2015-08-31|
|RS2EZU76IK2BT|18444952|B00CO2VH5Y|829613894|2015-08-31|
|R1GJC1BP028X09|16937084|B00LI4RJQ0|816478187|2015-08-31|
|R2VKJPGXXEK5GP|23665632|B0046EC1D0|358594389|2015-08-31|
|R17KS83G3KLT97|4110125|B00DQQPL36|312571325|2015-08-31|
|R3PQL8SR4NEHWL|107621|B003X7RWB2|402665054|2015-08-31|
|R2F5WW7WN05RRG|2415090|B001TJYPJ8|854989315|2015-08-31|
|R3UDJKVWQCFIC9|48285966|B000TMHX9A|814079288|2015-08-31|
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
only showing top 20 rows
```

```
# Create the vine_table. DataFrame
```

```
vine_df = df.select(['review_id', 'star_rating', 'helpful_votes', 'total_votes', 'vine', 'verified_purchase'])
```

```
vine_df.show()
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| review_id|star_rating|helpful_votes|total_votes|vine|verified_purchase|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|R3VR960AHLFKDV|4|0|0|N|Y|
|R16LGVMFKIUT0G|5|0|0|N|Y|
|R1AIMEEPPYHMOE4|5|1|1|N|Y|
```

|                |   |   |   |   |   |
|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| R1892CCSZWZ9SR | 3 | 0 | 0 | N | Y |
| R285P679YWVKD1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | N | N |
| RLB33HJBXHZHU  | 5 | 0 | 0 | N | Y |
| R1VGTZ94DBAD6A | 5 | 2 | 2 | N | Y |
| R168KF82ICSOHD | 5 | 0 | 0 | N | Y |
| R20DIYIJ0OCMOG | 5 | 0 | 0 | N | Y |
| RD46RNVOHNZSC  | 5 | 0 | 0 | N | Y |
| R2JDOCETTM3AXS | 5 | 0 | 0 | N | Y |
| R33YMW36IDZ6LE | 5 | 0 | 0 | N | Y |
| R30ZGGUHZ04C1S | 5 | 1 | 1 | N | Y |
| RS2EZU76IK2BT  | 5 | 0 | 0 | N | Y |
| R1GJC1BP028X09 | 5 | 2 | 3 | N | Y |
| R2VKJPGXXEK5GP | 1 | 0 | 0 | N | Y |
| R17KS83G3KLT97 | 3 | 0 | 0 | N | Y |
| R3PQL8SR4NEHWL | 4 | 0 | 0 | N | Y |
| R2F5WW7WNO5RRG | 5 | 0 | 0 | N | Y |
| R3UDJKVWQCFIC9 | 5 | 0 | 0 | N | Y |

+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+

only showing top 20 rows

## Connect to the AWS RDS instance and write each DataFrame to its table

```
# Configure settings for RDS
mode = "append"
jdbc_url="jdbc:postgresql://mychallenge16.cnoe7lzdcxmt.us-east-1.rds.amazonaws.com:5432/mycha
config = {"user": "postgres",
          "password": "Acc3ss12",
          "driver": "org.postgresql.Driver"}

# Write review_id_df to table in RDS
review_id_df.write.jdbc(url=jdbc_url, table='review_id_table', mode=mode, properties=config)

# Write products_df to table in RDS
# Average of 3 Minutes.
products_df.write.jdbc(url=jdbc_url, table='products_table', mode=mode, properties=config)

# Write customers_df to table in RDS
# Average of 5 Minutes and 17 Seconds
customers_df.write.jdbc(url=jdbc_url, table='customers_table', mode=mode, properties=config)

# Write vine_df to table in RDS
# Average of 12 Minutes
vine_df.write.jdbc(url=jdbc_url, table='vine_table', mode=mode, properties=config)
```

Amazon Reviews ETL completion by Emmanuel Martinez

Double-click (or enter) to edit