

# 4099 - Sub-dictionary

#### Asia - Tehran - 2007/2008

In this problem, by the word `dictionary" we mean a list of alphabetically ordered words and their associated explanations in the same language. A dictionary must contain the definition for any word that appears in the explanation of another word. So you see, if a dictionary defines *N* words, it has exactly *N* distinct words in it. Also, we know that in a dictionary no word appears in the definition of itself.

A sub-dictionary is a collection of dictionary's words and their definitions such that it can be published as an independent dictionary, obviously satisfying the mentioned condition. As a project of Computational Linguistics course, we are assigned to create a Lexical Knowledge Base which is the knowledge expressed by words. For this task we should create our knowledge foundation based on a dictionary.

It's really hard for the computer to study words automatically. So, we decided to manually teach it some common words. We start from an appropriate sub-dictionary. By understanding its words, a computer could extend its knowledge to the whole dictionary word by word. For instance, a word ``xyz" could be added to the computer's understanding if computer knows the meaning of every words used in xyz's definition. You are asked to write a program that can find the smallest extendable sub-dictionary for a specific dictionary.

#### Input

The input consists of multiple test cases. The first line of each test case is  $n \ (1 \le n \le 100)$ , the number of

dictionary's words. Each of the next *n* lines contains a word and its definition (that has at most 30 words). Words are separated by blanks and are made up of small English letters less than 25 characters.

## **Output**

For each test case, on the first line print the number of sub-dictionary's words and on the second line write the alphabetically sorted list of words (separated by blanks).

## Sample Input

```
5 aue oizer piqoi oizer doy oizer hweqlo hweqlo piqoi aue oizer piqoi piqoi aue aue
```

## **Sample Output**

```
3 aue oizer piqoi
```

Tehran 2007-2008