

Simple R Functions

January 26, 2018

1

a

```
A= matrix(c(1,1,3,5,2,6,-2,-1,-3), nrow=3, ncol=3, byrow=TRUE) A A %% A %% A #b A[,3] <-  
c(A[,2]+A[,3]) A
```

2

```
B= matrix(rep(c(10,-10,10),length=45), nrow=15, ncol=3, byrow=TRUE) B crossprod(B)
```

3

```
matE <- matrix(rep(0,length=36), nrow=6, ncol=6, byrow=FALSE) matE[row(matE)==col(matE)-1] <- 1  
matE[row(matE)==col(matE)+1] <- 1 matE
```

4

```
outer(c(0,1,2,3,4),c(0,1,2,3,4),'+')
```

5

a

```
outer(c(0,1,2,3,4),c(0,1,2,3,4),'+')%%5 #b outer(c(0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9),c(0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9),'+')%%10 #c  
outer(c(0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8),c(9,8,7,6,5,4,3,2,1),'+')%%9
```

6

```
BS6 <- matrix(0,ncol=5,nrow=5) BS6 <- 1+ abs(col(BS6)-row(BS6)) solve(BS6,matrix(c(7,-1,-  
3,5,17),ncol=1))
```

7

```
set.seed(75) aMat <- matrix( sample(10, size=60, replace=T), nr=6) aMat #a aMata <- aMat>4 A7  
<-aMata %%*% c(1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1) A7 #b row(A7)[A7==2] #c aMatc <- colSums(aMat) aMatc <-  
outer(aMatc,aMatc,'+')>75 matrix(c(row(aMatc)[aMatc=='TRUE'],col(aMatc)[aMatc=='TRUE']),ncol=2)
```

8

a

$$\sum_{i=1}^{20} \sum_{j=1}^5 \frac{i^4}{3+j} \quad \text{sum}(\text{outer}((1:20)^{4,4:8, \text{" /"}})) \#b \sum_{i=1}^{20} \sum_{j=1}^5 \frac{i^4}{3+ij} \text{sum}((1:20)^{4/(3+\text{outer}(1:20,1:5, \text{"*"}))}) \quad \#c \\ \sum_{i=1}^{10} \sum_{j=1}^i \frac{i^4}{3+ij} \text{sum}(\text{outer}(1:10,1:10,\text{function}(i,j)\{ (i \geq j) i^4/(3+ij) \}))$$