

Exp. No. Ex 4	Experiment/Subject Density of solution	Date 10/1/2023
Name Emmeon Kailash Ramesh	Lab Partner	Locker/ Desk No. 24
		Course & 213 Section No. 203

## Density of solution

Reference: "An Experiment in thinking of Scientifically", D.J. Sardella  
Chem. Ed. 69.933 (1992).

Purpose: to determining an unknown concentration of a solution by preparing a series of standard solution and measuring the densities as accurate as possible.

Material: Electronic balance, Ring stand, Buret, <sup>10</sup>10 mL Volumetric Flask, 250 mL beaker

Procedure: Clean the volumetric flask and dry it.

Weight the volumetric flask in the electronic balance.

Rise the buret with small amount of 3.00-M stock solution and pour it out.

Pour 15 mL of 3.00M stock in the buret and record the initial volume of solution and pour directly in to 10 volumetric flask and record the final volume of solution in buret.

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Add distilled or deionized water in volumetric until half to three quarters then shake and mix the flask.

Continuous add water and if need pour out. do something until it reaches the bottom of meniscus just touches the calibration mark on the volumetric flask.

- Mix it again and measure the mass of it.
- Calculate the actual concentration of solution in the flask.

Densities.

Calculate the density with mass of solution and volume.

Empty and rise the volumetric flask with distilled water and water.

do same procedure for contraction and ~~restate~~ calculate the density of each remaining diluted solution.

Determine the density of 3.00M stock solution. use flask for next step.

~~prepare~~ measure the water density.

Plot a graph of density versus concentration. and with straight line

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Obtain a sample of solution of unknown form a TA and  
Write down the letter of it.

Determine the density and concentration based on the data  
on your graph

determine the density of salt solution by pouring 10ml  
of solution in volumetric flask

Weigh the flask.

Calculation: density  $d = \frac{M}{V}$

Equation:  $V_s = \frac{V_{\text{solution}} \times M_{\text{solution}}}{M_{\text{solute}}}$

			M of solution.
10	3.0	3.0	10 mL
10	2.0	3.0	6.67 mL
10	1.0	3.0	3.33 mL
10	0.5	3.0	1.67 mL
10	0	3.0	0 mL

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Theoretical Concentration (M)	Volstock Solution Theoretical (mL)	Buret Initial Vol (mL)	Buret Final Vol (mL)	Volstock Solution Actual (mL)	Total Solution mL	Initial Concentration (M)	Mass Flask (g)	Mass V.F. Solution (g)	Mass Blank garden S
3.00	10 mL	25.35	45.1	10.1	10.00		14.479	25.479	6.595
2.00	6.67	27	33.7	6.7	10.00		17.884	25.607	7.723
1.00	3.33	39	41.6	2.6	10.00		17.884	20.9489	3.065
0.50	1.67	38.4	39	0.6	10.00		17.884	18.570	0.686
0.00	0	29.9	39.1	9.2	10.00	0.00	17.884	27.501	9.617
Unknown				0.00	10.00		17.884	28.459	10.628

Density	
3.00	0.652 g/cm <sup>3</sup>
2.00	1.152 g/cm <sup>3</sup>
1.00	1.175 g/cm <sup>3</sup>
0.50	0.874 g/cm <sup>3</sup>
0.00	0.874 g/cm <sup>3</sup>
unknown	1.045 g/cm <sup>3</sup>
	1.0628 g/cm <sup>3</sup>

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Observation:

That Concentration have very various may because of  
Wrong calculation.

Small concentration have higher density than  
higher concentration. In Mg experiment hence error occur during  
the measurement. It hard prediction and control buter  
pipes volume when it's open.

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