

Prosjekt 4

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1 Abstract

2 Introduction

In this project we will study the Ising model in two dimensions. This is a model which is used to simulate phase transitions. The model exhibits a phase transition from a magnetic phase to a phase with zero magnetization. We study electrons in a lattice which is a binary system because each electron only can take two values, spin up or spin down.

The energy we get from the Ising model without an externally applied magnetic field is given by:

$$E = -J \sum_{\langle kl \rangle}^N S_k S_l$$

where $s_k, s_l = \pm 1$ and represents classical spin values. N is the total number of spins and J is a coupling constant expressing the strenght of the interactions between neighboring spins. $\langle kl \rangle$ indicates that we sum over the spins of the nearest neighbors. We apply periodic boundry conditions as well as the Metropolis algorithm. We also assume that we have a ferromagnetic ordering, so $J > 0$.

3 Oppgave a)

Si meg, hva betyr adjø?

Er det bare trist?

Noe som sårer deg?

Tro meg, vi skal ta adjø

Ikke sånn som sist

Da jeg gikk fra deg

Jeg vil alltid huske deg som en venn

Om vi aldri mer sees igjen

Vi har våre minner

De vil aldri dø

Nå er tiden inne

Til å si adjø

Si meg, hva betyr adjø

Kan det ha verdi, om alt er forbi

Tro meg vi skal ta adjø

Vise vår kjærlighet om vi skilles helt

Jeg vil alltid huske deg som en venn,

Om vi aldri mer sees igjen.

Vi har våre minner
De vil aldri dø
Nå er tiden inne
Til å si adjø
Adjø...

↑ ↑
↑ ↑

4 Results

5 Discussion

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