Intraseasonal Variability in the Atmosphere-Ocean Climate System







Contents

Pr	eface .			X
Li	st of fi	gures .		xv
Al	breviat	tions		xxv
1	Histo	orical p	erspective (R. A. Madden and P. R. Julian)	1
	1.1	Introd	luction	1
	1.2		ntraseasonal, tropospheric oscillation	1 3
	1.3		lementary 4-D structure	5
	1.4		early studies of the oscillation	6
	1.5		scillation in 1979	9
	1.6	Comp	lexity of cloud movement and structure	10
	1.7		nal variations in the oscillation	11
	1.8	The o	scillation in the zonal average	12
	1.9	Other	effects of the oscillation	14
	1.10	Summ	nary	15
	1.11	Refere	ences	16
2	South	h Asian	monsoon (B. N. Goswami)	19
	2.1	Introd	luction	19
		2.1.1	South Asian summer monsoon and active/break cycles	19
		2.1.2	Temporal and spatial scales	23
		2.1.3	Regional propagation characteristics	31
		2.1.4	Relationship between poleward propagating ISO and	
			monsoon onset	33
		215	Relationship with the MIO	34

vi Contents

2.2.2 10–20-day mode 2.3 Air-sea interactions 2.4 Clustering of synoptic events by the ISOs 2.5 Monsoon ISO and predictability of the seasonal mean 2.6 Predictability and prediction of the monsoon ISOs. 2.7 Summary and discussion 2.8 Acknowledgments 2.9 Appendix 2.10 References 3 East Asian monsoon (HH. Hsu) 3.1 Introduction 3.2 General characteristics of the EA/WNP monsoon flow 3.3 Periodicity, seasonality, and regionality 3.4 ISO propagation tendency. 3.5 Relationship with the monsoon onsets and breaks 3.6 The 10–30-day and 30–60-day boreal summer ISO. 3.6.1 The 30–60-day northward—north-westward propagatin pattern 3.6.2 The 10–30-day westward-propagating pattern 3.7 Relationship with tropical cyclone formation. 3.8 Final remarks 3.8.1 Close association with the EA/WNP monsoon 3.8.2 CISO vs. IAV 3.8.3 Multi-periodicities and multi-scale interaction 3.8.4 Others 3.9 References 4 Pan-America (K. C. Mo and J. N. Paegle) 4.1 Introduction 4.2 Variations in the intraseasonal band 4.3 ISV in December–March. 4.3.1 EOF modes 4.3.2 The MIO 4.3.3 The sub-monthly oscillation 4.4 Intraseasonal variability in June–September 4.4.1 EOF modes 4.4.2 MJO 4.4.3 Sub-monthly oscillation 4.5 The intraseasonal modulation on hurricanes 4.6 Summary.		2.2	Tivotion to to to the transfer	5			
2.3 Air-sea interactions 2.4 Clustering of synoptic events by the ISOs 2.5 Monsoon ISO and predictability of the seasonal mean 2.6 Predictability and prediction of the monsoon ISOs. 2.7 Summary and discussion. 2.8 Acknowledgments 2.9 Appendix 2.10 References 3 East Asian monsoon (HH. Hsu) 3.1 Introduction 3.2 General characteristics of the EA/WNP monsoon flow 3.3 Periodicity, seasonality, and regionality 3.4 ISO propagation tendency 3.5 Relationship with the monsoon onsets and breaks 3.6 The 10-30-day and 30-60-day boreal summer ISO. 3.6.1 The 30-60-day northward-north-westward propagatin pattern 3.6.2 The 10-30-day westward-propagating pattern 3.7 Relationship with tropical cyclone formation. 3.8 Final remarks 3.8.1 Close association with the EA/WNP monsoon 3.8.2 CISO vs. IAV 3.8.3 Multi-periodicities and multi-scale interaction 3.8.4 Others 3.9 References 4 Pan-America (K. C. Mo and J. N. Paegle) 4.1 Introduction 4.2 Variations in the intraseasonal band 4.3 ISV in December-March 4.3.1 EOF modes 4.3.2 The MJO 4.3.3 The sub-monthly oscillation 4.4 Intraseasonal variability in June-September 4.4.1 EOF modes 4.4.2 MJO 4.4.3 Sub-monthly oscillation 4.5 The intraseasonal modulation on hurricanes 4.6 Summary.			2.2.1 30–60-day mode	6			
2.4 Clustering of synoptic events by the ISOs 2.5 Monsoon ISO and predictability of the seasonal mean 2.6 Predictability and prediction of the monsoon ISOs. 2.7 Summary and discussion. 2.8 Acknowledgments 2.9 Appendix. 2.10 References. 3 East Asian monsoon (HH. Hsu) 3.1 Introduction. 3.2 General characteristics of the EA/WNP monsoon flow 3.3 Periodicity, seasonality, and regionality 3.4 ISO propagation tendency. 3.5 Relationship with the monsoon onsets and breaks 3.6 The 10-30-day and 30-60-day boreal summer ISO. 3.6.1 The 30-60-day northward-north-westward propagatin pattern 3.6.2 The 10-30-day westward-propagating pattern 3.7 Relationship with tropical cyclone formation. 3.8 Final remarks 3.8.1 Close association with the EA/WNP monsoon 3.8.2 CISO vs. IAV 3.8.3 Multi-periodicities and multi-scale interaction 3.8.4 Others 3.9 References 4 Pan-America (K. C. Mo and J. N. Paegle) 4.1 Introduction 4.2 Variations in the intraseasonal band 4.3 ISV in December-March. 4.3.1 EOF modes 4.3.2 The MJO 4.3.3 The sub-monthly oscillation 4.4 Intraseasonal variability in June-September 4.4.1 EOF modes 4.4.2 MJO 4.4.3 Sub-monthly oscillation 4.5 The intraseasonal modulation on hurricanes 4.6 Summary.			2.2.2 10–20-day mode	1			
2.5 Monsoon ISO and predictability of the seasonal mean 2.6 Predictability and prediction of the monsoon ISOs. 2.7 Summary and discussion. 2.8 Acknowledgments 2.9 Appendix 2.10 References 3 East Asian monsoon (HH. Hsu) 3.1 Introduction 3.2 General characteristics of the EA/WNP monsoon flow 3.3 Periodicity, seasonality, and regionality 3.4 ISO propagation tendency. 3.5 Relationship with the monsoon onsets and breaks 3.6 The 10–30-day and 30–60-day boreal summer ISO. 3.6.1 The 30–60-day northward–north-westward propagatin pattern 3.6.2 The 10–30-day westward-propagating pattern 3.7 Relationship with tropical cyclone formation. 3.8 Final remarks 3.8.1 Close association with the EA/WNP monsoon 3.8.2 CISO vs. IAV 3.8.3 Multi-periodicities and multi-scale interaction 3.8.4 Others 3.9 References 4 Pan-America (K. C. Mo and J. N. Paegle) 4.1 Introduction 4.2 Variations in the intraseasonal band 4.3 ISV in December–March. 4.3.1 EOF modes 4.3.2 The MJO 4.3.3 The sub-monthly oscillation 4.4 Intraseasonal variability in June–September 4.4.1 EOF modes 4.4.2 MJO 4.4.3 Sub-monthly oscillation 4.5 The intraseasonal modulation on hurricanes 4.6 Summary.		2.3	Air—sea interactions	2			
2.6 Predictability and prediction of the monsoon ISOs. 2.7 Summary and discussion. 2.8 Acknowledgments 2.9 Appendix. 2.10 References 3 East Asian monsoon (HH. Hsu) 3.1 Introduction. 3.2 General characteristics of the EA/WNP monsoon flow 3.3 Periodicity, seasonality, and regionality 3.4 ISO propagation tendency. 3.5 Relationship with the monsoon onsets and breaks 3.6 The 10-30-day and 30-60-day boreal summer ISO. 3.6.1 The 30-60-day northward-north-westward propagatin pattern. 3.6.2 The 10-30-day westward-propagating pattern. 3.7 Relationship with tropical cyclone formation. 3.8 Final remarks. 3.8.1 Close association with the EA/WNP monsoon. 3.8.2 CISO vs. IAV 3.8.3 Multi-periodicities and multi-scale interaction. 3.8.4 Others 3.9 References. 4 Pan-America (K. C. Mo and J. N. Paegle) 4.1 Introduction. 4.2 Variations in the intraseasonal band 4.3 ISV in December-March. 4.3.1 EOF modes 4.3.2 The MJO 4.3.3 The sub-monthly oscillation 4.4 Intraseasonal variability in June-September 4.4.1 EOF modes 4.4.2 MJO 4.4.3 Sub-monthly oscillation 4.5 The intraseasonal modulation on hurricanes 4.6 Summary.		2.4	Clustering of synoptic events by the ISOs	5			
2.6 Predictability and prediction of the monsoon ISOs. 2.7 Summary and discussion. 2.8 Acknowledgments 2.9 Appendix. 2.10 References 3 East Asian monsoon (HH. Hsu) 3.1 Introduction. 3.2 General characteristics of the EA/WNP monsoon flow 3.3 Periodicity, seasonality, and regionality 3.4 ISO propagation tendency. 3.5 Relationship with the monsoon onsets and breaks 3.6 The 10-30-day and 30-60-day boreal summer ISO. 3.6.1 The 30-60-day northward-north-westward propagatin pattern. 3.6.2 The 10-30-day westward-propagating pattern. 3.7 Relationship with tropical cyclone formation. 3.8 Final remarks. 3.8.1 Close association with the EA/WNP monsoon. 3.8.2 CISO vs. IAV 3.8.3 Multi-periodicities and multi-scale interaction. 3.8.4 Others 3.9 References. 4 Pan-America (K. C. Mo and J. N. Paegle) 4.1 Introduction. 4.2 Variations in the intraseasonal band 4.3 ISV in December-March. 4.3.1 EOF modes 4.3.2 The MJO 4.3.3 The sub-monthly oscillation 4.4 Intraseasonal variability in June-September 4.4.1 EOF modes 4.4.2 MJO 4.4.3 Sub-monthly oscillation 4.5 The intraseasonal modulation on hurricanes 4.6 Summary.		2.5	Monsoon ISO and predictability of the seasonal mean 4	6			
2.7 Summary and discussion. 2.8 Acknowledgments 2.9 Appendix 2.10 References 3 East Asian monsoon (HH. Hsu) 3.1 Introduction 3.2 General characteristics of the EA/WNP monsoon flow 3.3 Periodicity, seasonality, and regionality 3.4 ISO propagation tendency. 3.5 Relationship with the monsoon onsets and breaks 3.6 The 10-30-day and 30-60-day boreal summer ISO 3.6.1 The 30-60-day northward-north-westward propagatin pattern 3.6.2 The 10-30-day westward-propagating pattern 3.7 Relationship with tropical cyclone formation. 3.8 Final remarks 3.8.1 Close association with the EA/WNP monsoon 3.8.2 CISO vs. IAV 3.8.3 Multi-periodicities and multi-scale interaction 3.8.4 Others 3.9 References 4 Pan-America (K. C. Mo and J. N. Paegle) 4.1 Introduction 4.2 Variations in the intraseasonal band 4.3 ISV in December-March. 4.3.1 EOF modes 4.3.2 The MIO 4.3.3 The sub-monthly oscillation 4.4 Intraseasonal variability in June-September 4.4.1 EOF modes 4.4.2 MIO 4.4.3 Sub-monthly oscillation 4.5 The intraseasonal modulation on hurricanes 4.6 Summary		2.6		0			
2.8 Acknowledgments 2.9 Appendix 2.10 References 3 East Asian monsoon (HH. Hsu) 3.1 Introduction 3.2 General characteristics of the EA/WNP monsoon flow 3.3 Periodicity, seasonality, and regionality 3.4 ISO propagation tendency 3.5 Relationship with the monsoon onsets and breaks 3.6 The 10-30-day and 30-60-day boreal summer ISO 3.6.1 The 30-60-day northward-north-westward propagatin pattern 3.6.2 The 10-30-day westward-propagating pattern 3.7 Relationship with tropical cyclone formation 3.8 Final remarks 3.8.1 Close association with the EA/WNP monsoon 3.8.2 CISO vs. IAV 3.8.3 Multi-periodicities and multi-scale interaction 3.8.4 Others 3.9 References 4 Pan-America (K. C. Mo and J. N. Paegle) 4.1 Introduction 4.2 Variations in the intraseasonal band 4.3 ISV in December-March. 4.3.1 EOF modes 4.3.2 The MJO 4.3.3 The sub-monthly oscillation 4.4 Intraseasonal variability in June-September 4.4.1 EOF modes 4.4.2 MJO 4.4.3 Sub-monthly oscillation 4.5 The intraseasonal modulation on hurricanes 4.6 Summary		2.7	•	0			
2.9 Appendix. 2.10 References. 3 East Asian monsoon (HH. Hsu) 3.1 Introduction 3.2 General characteristics of the EA/WNP monsoon flow 3.3 Periodicity, seasonality, and regionality 3.4 ISO propagation tendency. 3.5 Relationship with the monsoon onsets and breaks 3.6 The 10-30-day and 30-60-day boreal summer ISO 3.6.1 The 30-60-day northward-north-westward propagatin pattern 3.6.2 The 10-30-day westward-propagating pattern 3.7 Relationship with tropical cyclone formation. 3.8 Final remarks 3.8.1 Close association with the EA/WNP monsoon 3.8.2 CISO vs. IAV 3.8.3 Multi-periodicities and multi-scale interaction 3.8.4 Others 3.9 References. 4 Pan-America (K. C. Mo and J. N. Paegle) 4.1 Introduction 4.2 Variations in the intraseasonal band 4.3 ISV in December-March. 4.3.1 EOF modes 4.3.2 The MJO 4.3.3 The sub-monthly oscillation 4.4 Intraseasonal variability in June-September 4.4.1 EOF modes 4.4.2 MJO 4.4.3 Sub-monthly oscillation 4.5 The intraseasonal modulation on hurricanes 4.6 Summary			•	4			
2.10 References 3 East Asian monsoon (HH. Hsu) 3.1 Introduction 3.2 General characteristics of the EA/WNP monsoon flow 3.3 Periodicity, seasonality, and regionality 3.4 ISO propagation tendency 3.5 Relationship with the monsoon onsets and breaks 3.6 The 10–30-day and 30–60-day boreal summer ISO 3.6.1 The 30–60-day northward–north-westward propagatin pattern 3.6.2 The 10–30-day westward-propagating pattern 3.7 Relationship with tropical cyclone formation. 3.8 Final remarks 3.8.1 Close association with the EA/WNP monsoon 3.8.2 CISO vs. IAV 3.8.3 Multi-periodicities and multi-scale interaction 3.8.4 Others 3.9 References 4 Pan-America (K. C. Mo and J. N. Paegle) 4.1 Introduction 4.2 Variations in the intraseasonal band 4.3 ISV in December–March. 4.3.1 EOF modes 4.3.2 The MJO 4.3.3 The sub-monthly oscillation 4.4 Intraseasonal variability in June–September 4.4.1 EOF modes 4.4.2 MJO 4.4.3 Sub-monthly oscillation 4.5 The intraseasonal modulation on hurricanes 4.6 Summary			_	4			
3.1 Introduction 3.2 General characteristics of the EA/WNP monsoon flow 3.3 Periodicity, seasonality, and regionality 3.4 ISO propagation tendency. 3.5 Relationship with the monsoon onsets and breaks 3.6 The 10-30-day and 30-60-day boreal summer ISO. 3.6.1 The 30-60-day northward-north-westward propagatin pattern 3.6.2 The 10-30-day westward-propagating pattern 3.7 Relationship with tropical cyclone formation. 3.8 Final remarks 3.8.1 Close association with the EA/WNP monsoon 3.8.2 CISO vs. IAV 3.8.3 Multi-periodicities and multi-scale interaction 3.8.4 Others 3.9 References 4 Pan-America (K. C. Mo and J. N. Paegle) 4.1 Introduction 4.2 Variations in the intraseasonal band 4.3 ISV in December-March 4.3.1 EOF modes 4.3.2 The MJO 4.3.3 The sub-monthly oscillation 4.4 Intraseasonal variability in June-September 4.4.1 EOF modes 4.4.2 MJO 4.4.3 Sub-monthly oscillation 4.5 The intraseasonal modulation on hurricanes 4.6 Summary.				5			
3.1 Introduction 3.2 General characteristics of the EA/WNP monsoon flow 3.3 Periodicity, seasonality, and regionality 3.4 ISO propagation tendency. 3.5 Relationship with the monsoon onsets and breaks 3.6 The 10-30-day and 30-60-day boreal summer ISO. 3.6.1 The 30-60-day northward-north-westward propagatin pattern 3.6.2 The 10-30-day westward-propagating pattern 3.7 Relationship with tropical cyclone formation. 3.8 Final remarks 3.8.1 Close association with the EA/WNP monsoon 3.8.2 CISO vs. IAV 3.8.3 Multi-periodicities and multi-scale interaction 3.8.4 Others 3.9 References 4 Pan-America (K. C. Mo and J. N. Paegle) 4.1 Introduction 4.2 Variations in the intraseasonal band 4.3 ISV in December-March 4.3.1 EOF modes 4.3.2 The MJO 4.3.3 The sub-monthly oscillation 4.4 Intraseasonal variability in June-September 4.4.1 EOF modes 4.4.2 MJO 4.4.3 Sub-monthly oscillation 4.5 The intraseasonal modulation on hurricanes 4.6 Summary.	3	East	Asian monsoon (HH. Hsu)	3			
3.2 General characteristics of the EA/WNP monsoon flow 3.3 Periodicity, seasonality, and regionality 3.4 ISO propagation tendency 3.5 Relationship with the monsoon onsets and breaks 3.6 The 10-30-day and 30-60-day boreal summer ISO 3.6.1 The 30-60-day northward-north-westward propagatin pattern 3.6.2 The 10-30-day westward-propagating pattern 3.7 Relationship with tropical cyclone formation. 3.8 Final remarks 3.8.1 Close association with the EA/WNP monsoon 3.8.2 CISO vs. IAV 3.8.3 Multi-periodicities and multi-scale interaction 3.8.4 Others 3.9 References 4 Pan-America (K. C. Mo and J. N. Paegle) 4.1 Introduction 4.2 Variations in the intraseasonal band 4.3 ISV in December-March. 4.3.1 EOF modes 4.3.2 The MJO 4.3.3 The sub-monthly oscillation 4.4 Intraseasonal variability in June-September 4.4.1 EOF modes 4.4.2 MJO 4.4.3 Sub-monthly oscillation 4.5 The intraseasonal modulation on hurricanes 4.6 Summary.	•			3			
3.3 Periodicity, seasonality, and regionality 3.4 ISO propagation tendency. 3.5 Relationship with the monsoon onsets and breaks 3.6 The 10-30-day and 30-60-day boreal summer ISO. 3.6.1 The 30-60-day northward-north-westward propagatin pattern 3.6.2 The 10-30-day westward-propagating pattern 3.7 Relationship with tropical cyclone formation. 3.8 Final remarks. 3.8.1 Close association with the EA/WNP monsoon 3.8.2 CISO vs. IAV 3.8.3 Multi-periodicities and multi-scale interaction 3.8.4 Others 3.9 References. 4 Pan-America (K. C. Mo and J. N. Paegle) 4.1 Introduction 4.2 Variations in the intraseasonal band 4.3 ISV in December-March. 4.3.1 EOF modes 4.3.2 The MJO 4.3.3 The sub-monthly oscillation 4.4 Intraseasonal variability in June-September 4.4.1 EOF modes 4.4.2 MJO 4.4.3 Sub-monthly oscillation 4.5 The intraseasonal modulation on hurricanes 4.6 Summary.				4			
3.4 ISO propagation tendency. 3.5 Relationship with the monsoon onsets and breaks 3.6 The 10-30-day and 30-60-day boreal summer ISO. 3.6.1 The 30-60-day northward-north-westward propagatin pattern. 3.6.2 The 10-30-day westward-propagating pattern. 3.7 Relationship with tropical cyclone formation. 3.8 Final remarks. 3.8.1 Close association with the EA/WNP monsoon. 3.8.2 CISO vs. IAV. 3.8.3 Multi-periodicities and multi-scale interaction. 3.8.4 Others. 3.9 References. 4 Pan-America (K. C. Mo and J. N. Paegle). 4.1 Introduction. 4.2 Variations in the intraseasonal band. 4.3 ISV in December-March. 4.3.1 EOF modes. 4.3.2 The MJO. 4.3.3 The sub-monthly oscillation. 4.4 Intraseasonal variability in June-September. 4.4.1 EOF modes. 4.4.2 MJO. 4.4.3 Sub-monthly oscillation. 4.5 The intraseasonal modulation on hurricanes. 4.6 Summary.			— ————————————————————————————————————	7			
3.5 Relationship with the monsoon onsets and breaks 3.6 The 10-30-day and 30-60-day boreal summer ISO. 3.6.1 The 30-60-day northward-north-westward propagatin pattern 3.6.2 The 10-30-day westward-propagating pattern 3.7 Relationship with tropical cyclone formation. 3.8 Final remarks. 3.8.1 Close association with the EA/WNP monsoon 3.8.2 CISO vs. IAV 3.8.3 Multi-periodicities and multi-scale interaction 3.8.4 Others 3.9 References. 4 Pan-America (K. C. Mo and J. N. Paegle) 4.1 Introduction 4.2 Variations in the intraseasonal band 4.3 ISV in December-March 4.3.1 EOF modes 4.3.2 The MJO 4.3.3 The sub-monthly oscillation 4.4 Intraseasonal variability in June-September 4.4.1 EOF modes 4.4.2 MJO 4.4.3 Sub-monthly oscillation 4.5 The intraseasonal modulation on hurricanes 4.6 Summary				1			
3.6 The 10-30-day and 30-60-day boreal summer ISO. 3.6.1 The 30-60-day northward-north-westward propagatin pattern 3.6.2 The 10-30-day westward-propagating pattern 3.7 Relationship with tropical cyclone formation. 3.8 Final remarks. 3.8.1 Close association with the EA/WNP monsoon 3.8.2 CISO vs. IAV 3.8.3 Multi-periodicities and multi-scale interaction 3.8.4 Others 3.9 References. 4 Pan-America (K. C. Mo and J. N. Paegle) 4.1 Introduction 4.2 Variations in the intraseasonal band 4.3 ISV in December-March. 4.3.1 EOF modes 4.3.2 The MJO 4.3.3 The sub-monthly oscillation 4.4 Intraseasonal variability in June-September 4.4.1 EOF modes 4.4.2 MJO 4.4.3 Sub-monthly oscillation 4.5 The intraseasonal modulation on hurricanes 4.6 Summary.				4			
3.6.1 The 30-60-day northward-north-westward propagatin pattern 3.6.2 The 10-30-day westward-propagating pattern 3.7 Relationship with tropical cyclone formation. 3.8 Final remarks. 3.8.1 Close association with the EA/WNP monsoon 3.8.2 CISO vs. IAV 3.8.3 Multi-periodicities and multi-scale interaction 3.8.4 Others 3.9 References. 4 Pan-America (K. C. Mo and J. N. Paegle) 4.1 Introduction 4.2 Variations in the intraseasonal band 4.3 ISV in December-March. 4.3.1 EOF modes 4.3.2 The MJO 4.3.3 The sub-monthly oscillation 4.4 Intraseasonal variability in June-September 4.4.1 EOF modes 4.4.2 MJO 4.4.3 Sub-monthly oscillation 4.5 The intraseasonal modulation on hurricanes 4.6 Summary.				1			
pattern 3.6.2 The 10–30-day westward-propagating pattern 3.7 Relationship with tropical cyclone formation. 3.8 Final remarks 3.8.1 Close association with the EA/WNP monsoon 3.8.2 CISO vs. IAV 3.8.3 Multi-periodicities and multi-scale interaction 3.8.4 Others 3.9 References. 4 Pan-America (K. C. Mo and J. N. Paegle) 4.1 Introduction 4.2 Variations in the intraseasonal band 4.3 ISV in December-March 4.3.1 EOF modes 4.3.2 The MJO 4.3.3 The sub-monthly oscillation 4.4 Intraseasonal variability in June-September 4.4.1 EOF modes 4.4.2 MJO 4.4.3 Sub-monthly oscillation 4.5 The intraseasonal modulation on hurricanes 4.6 Summary.		3.0					
3.6.2 The 10-30-day westward-propagating pattern 3.7 Relationship with tropical cyclone formation. 3.8 Final remarks. 3.8.1 Close association with the EA/WNP monsoon 3.8.2 CISO vs. IAV 3.8.3 Multi-periodicities and multi-scale interaction 3.8.4 Others 3.9 References. 4 Pan-America (K. C. Mo and J. N. Paegle) 4.1 Introduction 4.2 Variations in the intraseasonal band 4.3 ISV in December-March. 4.3.1 EOF modes 4.3.2 The MJO 4.3.3 The sub-monthly oscillation 4.4 Intraseasonal variability in June-September 4.4.1 EOF modes 4.4.2 MJO 4.4.3 Sub-monthly oscillation 4.5 The intraseasonal modulation on hurricanes 4.6 Summary.				1			
3.7 Relationship with tropical cyclone formation. 3.8 Final remarks. 3.8.1 Close association with the EA/WNP monsoon 3.8.2 CISO vs. IAV 3.8.3 Multi-periodicities and multi-scale interaction 3.8.4 Others 3.9 References. 4 Pan-America (K. C. Mo and J. N. Paegle) 4.1 Introduction 4.2 Variations in the intraseasonal band 4.3 ISV in December–March. 4.3.1 EOF modes 4.3.2 The MJO 4.3.3 The sub-monthly oscillation 4.4 Intraseasonal variability in June–September 4.4.1 EOF modes 4.4.2 MJO 4.4.3 Sub-monthly oscillation 4.5 The intraseasonal modulation on hurricanes 4.6 Summary.			<u> </u>	34			
3.8 Final remarks 3.8.1 Close association with the EA/WNP monsoon 3.8.2 CISO vs. IAV 3.8.3 Multi-periodicities and multi-scale interaction 3.8.4 Others 3.9 References 4 Pan-America (K. C. Mo and J. N. Paegle) 4.1 Introduction 4.2 Variations in the intraseasonal band 4.3 ISV in December–March. 4.3.1 EOF modes 4.3.2 The MJO 4.3.3 The sub-monthly oscillation 4.4 Intraseasonal variability in June–September 4.4.1 EOF modes 4.4.2 MJO 4.4.3 Sub-monthly oscillation 4.5 The intraseasonal modulation on hurricanes 4.6 Summary.		27		36			
3.8.1 Close association with the EA/WNP monsoon 3.8.2 CISO vs. IAV 3.8.3 Multi-periodicities and multi-scale interaction 3.8.4 Others 3.9 References 4 Pan-America (K. C. Mo and J. N. Paegle) 4.1 Introduction 4.2 Variations in the intraseasonal band 4.3 ISV in December-March 4.3.1 EOF modes 4.3.2 The MJO 4.3.3 The sub-monthly oscillation 4.4 Intraseasonal variability in June-September 4.4.1 EOF modes 4.4.2 MJO 4.4.3 Sub-monthly oscillation 4.5 The intraseasonal modulation on hurricanes 4.6 Summary			1 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	88			
3.8.2 CISO vs. IAV 3.8.3 Multi-periodicities and multi-scale interaction 3.8.4 Others 3.9 References 4 Pan-America (K. C. Mo and J. N. Paegle) 4.1 Introduction 4.2 Variations in the intraseasonal band 4.3 ISV in December–March. 4.3.1 EOF modes 4.3.2 The MJO 4.3.3 The sub-monthly oscillation 4.4 Intraseasonal variability in June–September 4.4.1 EOF modes 4.4.2 MJO 4.4.3 Sub-monthly oscillation 4.5 The intraseasonal modulation on hurricanes 4.6 Summary.		3.8		9 39			
3.8.3 Multi-periodicities and multi-scale interaction 3.8.4 Others 3.9 References 4 Pan-America (K. C. Mo and J. N. Paegle) 4.1 Introduction 4.2 Variations in the intraseasonal band 4.3 ISV in December-March 4.3.1 EOF modes 4.3.2 The MJO 4.3.3 The sub-monthly oscillation 4.4 Intraseasonal variability in June-September 4.4.1 EOF modes 4.4.2 MJO 4.4.3 Sub-monthly oscillation 4.5 The intraseasonal modulation on hurricanes 4.6 Summary			1				
3.8.4 Others 3.9 References 4 Pan-America (K. C. Mo and J. N. Paegle) 4.1 Introduction 4.2 Variations in the intraseasonal band 4.3 ISV in December-March 4.3.1 EOF modes 4.3.2 The MJO 4.3.3 The sub-monthly oscillation 4.4 Intraseasonal variability in June-September 4.4.1 EOF modes 4.4.2 MJO 4.4.3 Sub-monthly oscillation 4.5 The intraseasonal modulation on hurricanes 4.6 Summary				39			
3.9 References 4 Pan-America (K. C. Mo and J. N. Paegle) 4.1 Introduction 4.2 Variations in the intraseasonal band 4.3 ISV in December-March. 4.3.1 EOF modes 4.3.2 The MJO 4.3.3 The sub-monthly oscillation 4.4 Intraseasonal variability in June-September 4.4.1 EOF modes 4.4.2 MJO 4.4.3 Sub-monthly oscillation 4.5 The intraseasonal modulation on hurricanes 4.6 Summary			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	39			
4 Pan-America (K. C. Mo and J. N. Paegle) 4.1 Introduction 4.2 Variations in the intraseasonal band 4.3 ISV in December-March 4.3.1 EOF modes 4.3.2 The MJO 4.3.3 The sub-monthly oscillation 4.4 Intraseasonal variability in June-September 4.4.1 EOF modes 4.4.2 MJO 4.4.3 Sub-monthly oscillation 4.5 The intraseasonal modulation on hurricanes 4.6 Summary		2.0		90			
4.1 Introduction . 4.2 Variations in the intraseasonal band . 4.3 ISV in December–March . 4.3.1 EOF modes . 4.3.2 The MJO . 4.3.3 The sub-monthly oscillation . 4.4 Intraseasonal variability in June–September . 4.4.1 EOF modes . 4.4.2 MJO . 4.4.3 Sub-monthly oscillation . 4.5 The intraseasonal modulation on hurricanes . 4.6 Summary .		3.9	References	90			
4.2 Variations in the intraseasonal band 4.3 ISV in December–March. 4.3.1 EOF modes. 4.3.2 The MJO. 4.3.3 The sub-monthly oscillation 4.4 Intraseasonal variability in June–September 4.4.1 EOF modes. 4.4.2 MJO. 4.4.3 Sub-monthly oscillation 4.5 The intraseasonal modulation on hurricanes 4.6 Summary.	4		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·)5			
4.3 ISV in December-March. 4.3.1 EOF modes. 4.3.2 The MJO. 4.3.3 The sub-monthly oscillation 4.4 Intraseasonal variability in June-September 4.4.1 EOF modes. 4.4.2 MJO. 4.4.3 Sub-monthly oscillation 4.5 The intraseasonal modulation on hurricanes 4.6 Summary.				95			
4.3.1 EOF modes 4.3.2 The MJO 4.3.3 The sub-monthly oscillation 4.4 Intraseasonal variability in June-September 4.4.1 EOF modes 4.4.2 MJO 4.4.3 Sub-monthly oscillation 4.5 The intraseasonal modulation on hurricanes 4.6 Summary.				7			
4.3.2 The MJO 4.3.3 The sub-monthly oscillation 4.4 Intraseasonal variability in June–September 4.4.1 EOF modes 4.4.2 MJO 4.4.3 Sub-monthly oscillation 4.5 The intraseasonal modulation on hurricanes 4.6 Summary		4.3		99			
4.3.2 The MJO 4.3.3 The sub-monthly oscillation 4.4 Intraseasonal variability in June–September 4.4.1 EOF modes 4.4.2 MJO 4.4.3 Sub-monthly oscillation 4.5 The intraseasonal modulation on hurricanes 4.6 Summary			4.3.1 EOF modes	99			
4.3.3 The sub-monthly oscillation 4.4 Intraseasonal variability in June–September 4.4.1 EOF modes			4.3.2 The MJO)2			
4.4.1 EOF modes			4.3.3 The sub-monthly oscillation)6			
4.4.2 MJO		4.4	Intraseasonal variability in June-September	0			
4.4.3 Sub-monthly oscillation			4.4.1 EOF modes	10			
4.5 The intraseasonal modulation on hurricanes			4.4.2 MJO	11			
4.5 The intraseasonal modulation on hurricanes				16			
4.6 Summary		4.5		16			
		4.6	Summary				
4./ References		4.7	·	21			

5	Australian-Indonesian monsoon (M. C. Wheeler and J. L. McBride) 12						
	5.1	Introduction	125				
	5.2	Seasonal cycle of background flow					
	5.3	Broadband intraseasonal behavior: Bursts and breaks 1					
	5.4						
	5.5	Meteorology of the bursts and breaks	138				
	5.6						
	5.7	1983/1984 and 1987/1988 case studies	148				
	5.8	MJO influence on monsoon onset: reconciling the research					
		literature differences	152				
	5.9	Other modes and sources of ISV within the region					
	5.10						
	5.11	• •					
	5.12	Final remarks	163 166				
	5.13	Acknowledgments	168				
	5.14		168				
	J.17	Releteres	100				
6	The	oceans (W. S. Kessler)	175				
	6.1	Introduction	175				
	6.2	Heat fluxes	176				
		6.2.1 Salinity and the barrier layer	176				
		6.2.2 A 1-D heat balance?	179				
		6.2.3 The role of advection	180				
	6.3	Vertical structure under westerly winds	181				
	6.4	Remote signatures of wind-forced Kelvin waves					
	6.5	El Niño and rectification of ISV					
	6.6	ISV in the Indian Ocean					
	0.0	6.6.1 Differences between the Indian and Pacific Ocean warm					
		pools and their consequences	196				
		6.6.2 26-day oscillations in the western equatorial Indian Ocean	201				
		6.6.3 Recent models of wind-forced ISV in the Indian Ocean.	202				
	6.7	Other intrinsic oceanic ISV	203				
	0.,	6.7.1 Global ISV	203				
		6.7.2 Non-TISO-forced ISV in the tropical Indo-Pacific	203				
		6.7.3 ISV outside the equatorial Indo-Pacific	208				
	6.8	Conclusion	211				
	6.9	References	212				
	0.5	References	212				
7	Air-s	sea interaction (H. Hendon)	223				
	7.1	Introduction	223				
	7.2	Air-sea fluxes for the eastward MJO	224				
	7.3	Air-sea fluxes associated with northward propagation in the					
		Indian summer monsoon	227				
	7.4	SST variability	228				
	7.5	Mechanisms of SST variability	230				

viii Contents

	7.6	SST-atmosphere feedback	238
	7.7	Impact of slow SST variations on MJO activity	240
	7.8	Concluding remarks	242
	7.9	Acknowledgment	242
	7.10	References	242
8	Mass	s, momentum, and geodynamics (B. F. Chao and D. A. Salstein)	247
	8.1	Introduction	247
	8.2	Angular momentum variations and Earth rotation	250
		8.2.1 Length-of-day variation and axial angular momentum	251
		8.2.2 Polar motion excitation and equatorial angular	
		momentum	255
		8.2.3 Angular momentum and torques	259
	8.3	Time-variable gravity	261
	8.4	Geocenter motion	264
	8.5	Conclusions	264
	8.6	Acknowledgments	266
	8.7	References	266
	0.7	References	200
9	ELN	iño Southern Oscillation connection (W. K. M. Lau)	271
	9.1	Introduction	271
	9.2	An historical perspective	272
	9.3	Phase-1: the embryonic stage	274
	7.5	9.3.1 OLR time-longitude sections	274
		9.3.2 Seasonality	275
			276
		*	277
	9.4	, 3	
	9.4	Phase-2: the exploratory stage	279
		9.4.1 MJO and ENSO interactions	280
	0.5	9.4.2 WWEs	282
	9.5	Phase-3: ENSO case studies	283
		9.5.1 The 1997/1998 El Niño	284
	0.6	9.5.2 Stochastic forcings	286
	9.6	Phase-4: recent development	287
		9.6.1 A new ISO index	288
		9.6.2 Composite events	293
		9.6.3 A new scenario	296
	9.7	TISV and predictability	297
	9.8	Acknowledgment	300
	9.9	References	300
10		ory (B. Wang)	307
	10.1	Introduction	307
	10.2		308
		10.2.1 Wave-CISK	309

		10.2.2	Wind-evaporation feedback or WISHE	311
		10.2.3	Frictional convergence feedback	312
		10.2.4	Cloud-radiation feedback	313
		10.2.5	Thermal relaxation and water vapor feedback	314
		10.2.6	Northward and westward propagation mechanism in	
			monsoon regions	315
		10.2.7	Atmosphere-ocean interaction	316
	10.3	A gene	eral theoretical framework	318
		10.3.1	Fundamental physical processes	318
		10.3.2	Governing equations	320
		10.3.3	The boundary layer dynamics near the equator	322
		10.3.4	The $1\frac{1}{2}$ -layer model for the MJO	324
		10.3.5	The $2\frac{1}{2}$ -layer model including effects of basic flows	324
	10.4		nics of the MJO	328
	10.1	10.4.1	Low-frequency equatorial waves and the associated	520
		10.1.1	Ekman pumping	328
		10.4.2	The unstable mode due to frictional moisture convergence	329
		10.4.3	Dynamics of the frictional CID mode	331
		10.4.4	Kelvin–Rossby wave packet under positive-only heating.	332
		10.4.5	Longitudinal variations of MJO disturbances	335
	10.5		nics of boreal summer ISO	335
	10.5	10.5.1	Effects of mean flows on ISO	336
		10.5.2	Mechanism of northward propagation	340
	10.6		of atmospheric-ocean interaction	341
	10.7		ary and discussion	346
	10.7	10.7.1	Understanding gained from the frictional CID theory	346
		10.7.2	Model limitations	348
		10.7.3	Outstanding issues	349
	10.8		wledgments	351
	10.9		nces	351
	10.5	1010101		551
11	Mode	eling (<i>J</i> .	M. Slingo, P. M. Inness, and K. R. Sperber)	361
			action	361
	11.2		ing the MJO in boreal winter	363
	11.2		Interannual and decadal variability of the MJO	363
		11.2.2		364
			Modeling the MJO as a coupled ocean-atmosphere	
		11.2.5	phenomenon	369
	11 3	Modeli	ing boreal summer ISV	374
	11.0	11.3.1	Atmospheric model simulations	375
		11.3.2	Air–sea interaction and BSISV	376
		11.3.3	Modeling studies of the links between boreal summer	5.0
		22.010	intraseasonal and interannual variability	377
		11.3.4	Predictability studies of BSISV	379
	11 4		ding remarks	380

x Contents

		Acknowledgments	383 383
12	Predi	ictability and forecasting (D. Waliser)	389
	12.1	Introduction	389
	12.2	Empirical models	391
	12.3	Dynamical forecast models	400
	12.4	Predictability	407
	12.5	Real-time forecasts	410
	12.6	Discussion	416
	12.7	Appendix	417
		Acknowledgments	418
		References	418
Ĭnd	ev		424