## Quiz 2 - Regrade Submission 1

## Emorie Beck

## October 10, 2018

3. If the variables in X refer to time periods, then to test the linear trend over time requires defining an appropriate row in the M matrix.

Original answer: True

**Explanation**: Trick question. You could say that testing the linear trend requires defining the row appropriately (rather than the appropriate row) because you are a defining a trend. For example a linear trend across three time periods would be a row vector:

 $-1 \ 0 \ 1$ 

4. Under the null hypothesis, the numerator and denominator of the F ratio estimate the same thing.

Original answer: True

**Explanation**: Under the null hypothesis, the variability in the linear combination is no larger than the variability within the linear combination.