Figure A

Observed raw counts of 2 taxa in 2 samples
The raw counts of taxon 1 are different, and the raw counts of taxon 2 are eq
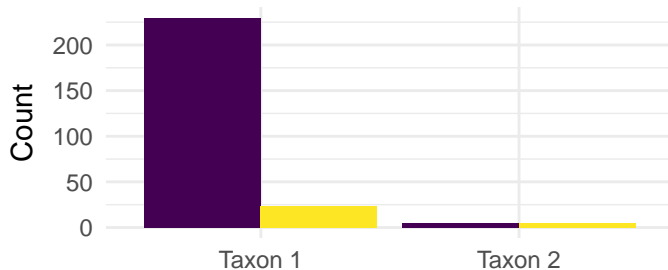
Figure B

Normalized counts of 2 taxa in 2 samples
When library size is accounted for, the difference between sample A and B ap

sampleA   sampleB