Figure A

Observed raw counts of 2 taxa in 2 samples
The raw counts of taxon 1 are different, and the raw counts
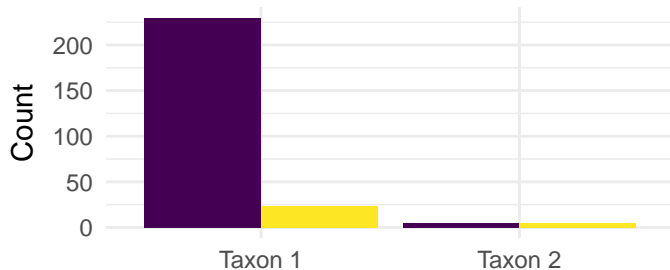

Figure B

Normalized counts of 2 taxa in 2 samples
When library size is accounted for, the difference between