class16_hw

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```
# BiocManager::install("tximport")

library(tximport)

# setup the folder and filenames to read
folders <- dir(pattern="SRR21568*")
samples <- sub("_quant", "", folders)
files <- file.path( folders, "abundance.h5" )
names(files) <- samples

txi.kallisto <- tximport(files, type = "kallisto", txOut = TRUE)
```

```
1 2 3 4
```

```
head(txi.kallisto$counts)
```

```
                SRR2156848 SRR2156849 SRR2156850 SRR2156851
ENST00000539570          0          0    0.00000          0
ENST00000576455          0          0    2.62037          0
ENST00000510508          0          0    0.00000          0
ENST00000474471          0          1    1.00000          0
ENST00000381700          0          0    0.00000          0
ENST00000445946          0          0    0.00000          0
```

```
colSums(txi.kallisto$counts)
```

```
SRR2156848 SRR2156849 SRR2156850 SRR2156851
   2563611    2600800    2372309    2111474
```

```r
sum(rowSums(txi.kallisto$counts)>0)
```

```
[1] 94561
```

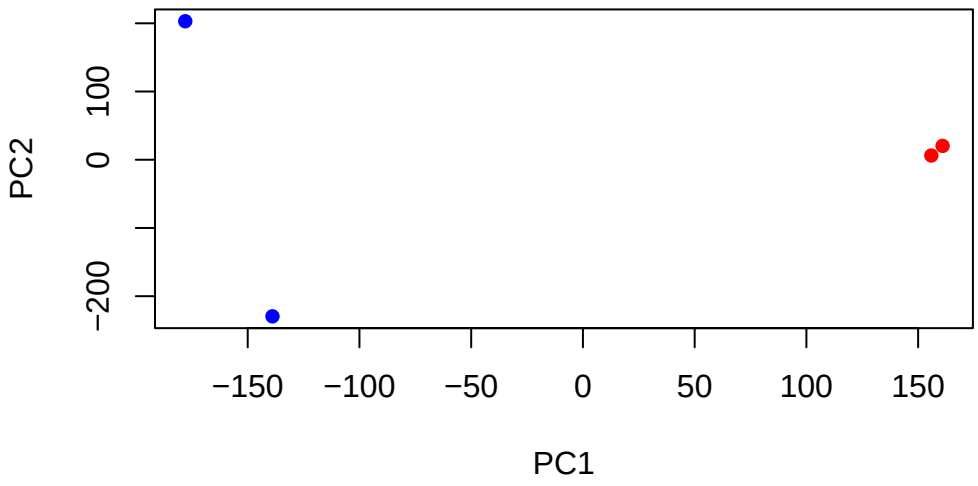
FILTER

```r
to.keep <- rowSums(txi.kallisto$counts) > 0
kset.nonzero <- txi.kallisto$counts[to.keep,]
keep2 <- apply(kset.nonzero,1,sd)>0
x <- kset.nonzero[keep2,]
```

```r
pca <- prcomp(t(x), scale=TRUE)
summary(pca)
```

```
Importance of components:
                            PC1      PC2      PC3   PC4
Standard deviation     183.6379 177.3605 171.3020 1e+00
Proportion of Variance   0.3568   0.3328   0.3104 1e-05
Cumulative Proportion    0.3568   0.6895   1.0000 1e+00
```

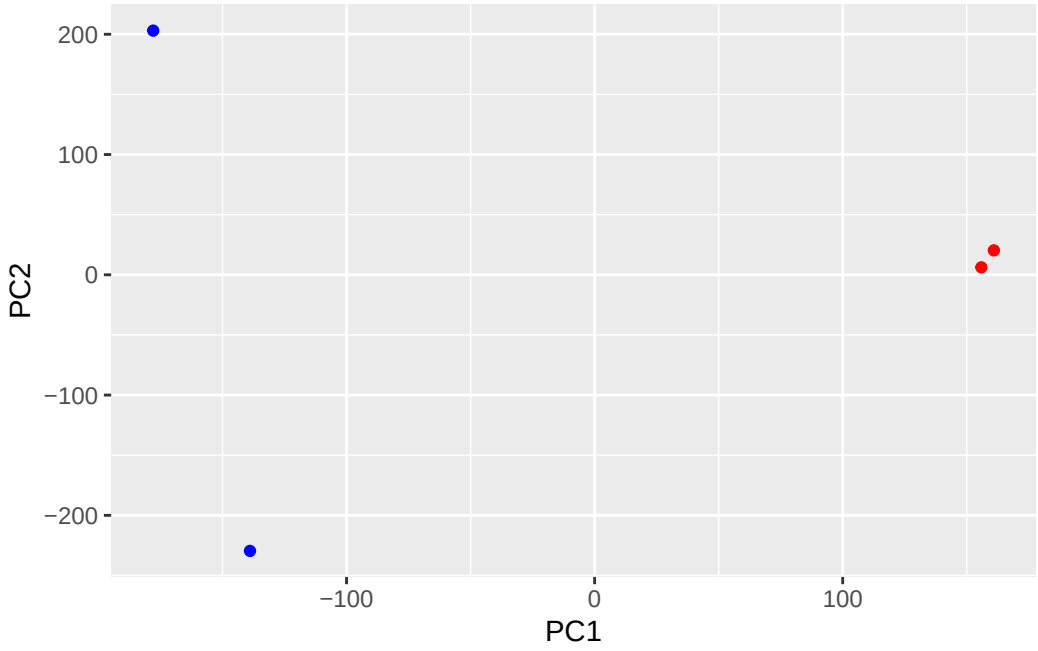
```r
plot(pca$x[,1], pca$x[,2],
     col=c("blue","blue","red","red"),
     xlab="PC1", ylab="PC2", pch=16)
```



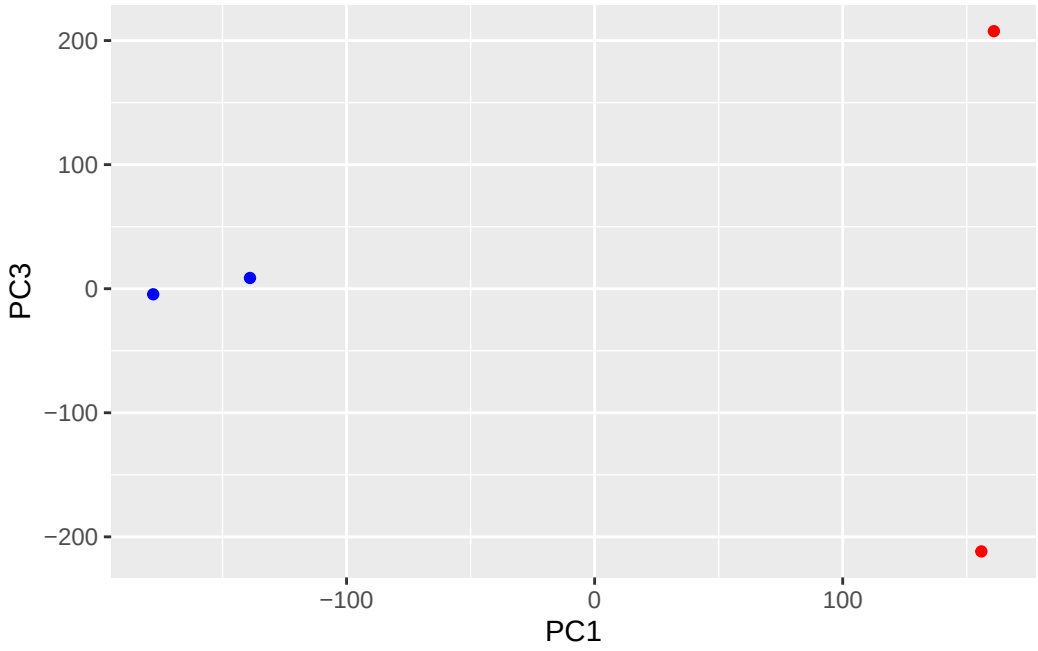
ggplot to make this pca plot

```
library(ggplot2)

ggplot(pca$x) + aes(x=PC1, y=PC2, ) + geom_point(col=c("blue","blue","red","red"))
```




```
ggplot(pca$x) + aes(x=PC1, y=PC3, ) + geom_point(col=c("blue","blue","red","red"))
```



```
ggplot(pca$x) + aes(x=PC2, y=PC3, ) + geom_point(col=c("blue","blue","red","red"))
```