

### 2020 New York State Senate & Assembly Election Questionnaire

### **About Us**

Launched in 2017, Voters For Animal Rights (VFAR) is a New York based 501c(4) grassroots multi-issue animal advocacy organization that is building political power for animals. In 2019, VFAR led the successful campaign to ban foie gras in NYC, and to stop wild bird poaching. We also led the campaign to ban the use of wild animals in circuses in NYC. We look forward to working with you to win more victories for animals and make the state of New York a leader in compassionate public policy.

Our mission is to elect candidates who support animal protection, lobby for stronger laws to stop animal cruelty, and hold elected officials accountable to humane voters. VFAR mobilizes public concern for animals through the political process. We know that animal protection is not only a moral issue but a bi-partisan political issue as well. Over 90% of Americans believe that animals need protection from abuse and exploitation. To that end, we organize humane voters to support candidates that care about animals. If you support animals, then we want to support you! There are over 60,000 humane voters throughout New York state, hundreds of which are volunteers for VFAR who are ready to knock on doors, make phone calls and get out the vote to elect people who will stand up for animals. We deliver the vote – for the animals and for you.

As an example, here is our <u>animal-friendly voter guide</u> from the 2019 NYC Special Election for Public Advocate.

#### **Endorsement Process**

Candidates seeking our endorsement for the New York State Assembly and Senate are **required** to fill out this questionnaire and submit to <u>woof@vfar.org</u> by **June 1**, **2020**. *Please let us know if you need more time*.

### Questions

If you have any questions about the topics in our questionnaire, please don't hesitate to reach out to <a href="mailto:allie@vfar.org">allie@vfar.org</a> and <a href="mailto:david@vfar.org">david@vfar.org</a> We are happy to help you better understand animal protection policy, and we're happy to advise your campaign.

Allie Feldman Taylor, David Karopkin, Esq., Julie Cappiello, Joyce Friedman, Heather Greenhouse, Kathy Nizzari, Michelle Aptman

**Board of Directors, Voters For Animal Rights** 



# **Candidate Contact Information & Campaign Information**

Candidate Name Ann Brancato

Email				
Campaign Manager (Deputy) Meg Cell Phone	g <b>an Rodriguez</b> Emai <b>l</b>	Pronouns <b>She/Her/Hers</b>		
District New York State Assembly District 9				
Party <b>Democrat</b>				
Office Sought New York State Assembly District 9				
Name of Campaign Committee Friends of Ann Brancato				

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### **Personal Initiatives**

Campaign Website www.annbrancato.com

1. Do you feel that promoting the humane treatment of animals should be a priority for the New York State Legislature?

Without a doubt, the humane treatment of all animals - whether they be on a farm, in the wild, or domesticated - should be a principal priority in NYS. Animals are living, feeling beings which is not only supported by my own life experiences, but also by research that indicates the sentience and cognitive abilities of these creatures.

Legislation must be enacted to prevent the outrageous conditions that factory farming subjects animals too, even here in New York State. We must also work to ensure that all farm animals are being raised in areas where they are cage free, safe and in a properly clean environment with limited germicides. Anything less than that is abuse and inhumane. The legislature should also increase support for wildlife preserves so that animals and the environment alike can be rightfully protected.

If elected, I vow to continue the fight for animal rights up in Albany and to demand humane treatment for all animals in New York.



2. Do you have any achievements to date on humane issues, *e.g.* supporting humane legislation, adopting a shelter pet, volunteering with an animal rescue organization, supporting any national or local animal protection orgs, living a plant-based (vegan or vegetarian) lifestyle, etc.? Did you grow up with or currently live with any companion animals?

Animals have been at the forefront of my entire life - becoming integral to my family in so many ways. Over the years I have adopted 2 dogs and 5 cats from shelters - I do not purchase animals and I completely discourage the practice. Growing up, my children were no strangers to taking in stray cats who were abandoned in the neighborhood, so it's safe to say that we are all animal people! For Christmas and my birthday, instead of gifts I ask that my family and friends give to local shelters and animal organizations such as Bideawee and the World WildLife Fund, and I have been gifted the "adoption" an older dog from the Soi Dog Foundation and offer monthly donation payments to support the dog and the foundation. I keep all my newspapers and bring it to the shelter where they shred it for kitty litter, as well as contribute monthly to the Humane Society and PETA. I am also a vegetarian and I refuse to use or purchase leather products.

At the moment, I currently have one dog that I rescued from a local shelter 8 years ago. His name is Bradley and let me tell you, he is the love of my life. Bradley is a precious, caring, loving creature and I would do anything for him.

I have learned so much from the animals I have shared my life with and I am committed to making sure that all animals have happy healthy lives.

3. What animal issues will you prioritize and lead on as a member of the NYS legislature?

There are so many legislative action issues regarding animals that should be taken in New York, so it is difficult to prioritize them.

The following items are some that should be addressed:

- 1. Closing puppy mills
- 2. Strict criminal penalties for animal cruelty
- 3. Compassionate and humane conditions for farm animals
- 4. Provisions for old and sport animals e.g. race horses and greyhounds etc. and carriage horses who are in difficult conditions in NY
- 5. An affordable NYS medical insurance plan that enables people to purchase the premiums and provide adequate medical care for their companion animals
- 6. Tax deductions for veterinarian expenses the way it is for human medical expenses
- 7. Regulation and closing of inhumane of slaughterhouses
- 4. Will you commit to having a designated person in your office to handle animal issues?



Yes, I will not only assign a staff person to this work, but I will personally be involved in all issues regarding animal rights.

5. How would you work to empower the animal advocacy community to reach new success and growth into the 2020-2022 term, and ensure that New York is on the forefront of animal protection?

I vow to strategize with animal rights organizations to invite them into the legislative space in Albany and to prepare agendas relating to animal rights. I will sponsor any legislation that works to correct injustices committed against any species of animal and protect endangered species. I will also empower the animal advocacy community by being a constant spokesperson for the animal rights cause by attending and assisting with fundraising events, sending out press releases on animal rights related issues, and encouraging fellow legislators to not do business with organizations and institutions that have no regard for animal rights. Most importantly, I will commit myself to taking a strong stance against anyone who opposes animal rights and gets in the way of the animal advocacy community.

### Positions on Legislation and Policy

### 1. Companion Animals: Pet Stores

With thousands of homeless animals waiting for loving forever homes in shelters and rescues all over New York State, why should pet stores and breeders be allowed to profit off the backs of animals? The puppy and kitten mill/pet store connection create lives of misery from beginning to end. Breeding facilities and pet stores have repeatedly been found to have poor sanitation, infectious disease, animals overcrowded in cages with no exercise, lack of proper veterinary care, lack of protection from harsh weather conditions, and lack of adequate food and water. These conditions result in great suffering, and many sick animals are sold to unaware consumers. More info here.

Would you cosponsor and vote for S4234A/A6298A (Gianaris / Rosenthal) which would ban the sale of dogs, cats and rabbits in pet stores unless they come from a shelter or rescue?

YES

#### **Additional Comments:**

I would absolutely be in favor of legislation that prohibits the sale of animals in pet stores. Companion animals are absolutely wonderful and in my eyes, truly members of my family. However, they are not to be bought and sold as if they are objects, merely used to make a profit for pet stores and breeders. I wholeheartedly believe in



adopting animals, and more than it being just a personal commitment, I vow to ensure that the purchasing of animals in pet stores ends in New York as soon as we can possibly do it.

### 2. Animals Used for Fashion: Fur

Fur farms breed and confine animals in tiny, filthy cages where they suffer intense stress and unimaginable cruelty. They are beaten, bludgeoned, electrocuted, and skinned alive. Trapping animals in the wild is no better — animals are trapped in cruel leg hold traps where they can suffer for days in excruciating pain — starving, until a trapper returns to shoot or bludgeon them to death. Coyotes are known to attempt to chew off their own legs trying to break free. Many other animals are unintentionally caught and killed in these traps, including household pets. California has enacted a ban on the sale of fur. Several countries such as Norway, Croatia, Czech Republic, Germany, Japan, and the U.K. have taken steps to close fur farms. With public awareness and innovative alternatives on the rise, many popular designers have stopped using all animal fur. There are ethical alternatives to fur which are not only stylish and warm but environmentally friendly. More info here.

Would you cosponsor and vote for A5040 (Rosenthal), that would ban the sale of new apparel products using real animal fur?

YES

#### **Additional Comments:**

Absolutely. We have no right as consumers to the bodies of animals so that we can feel fashionable and trendy with the latest fur clothes. The cruelty that animals raised on fur farms endure and the suffering of animals kidnapped from the wild for their skin and fur is despicable. Ending this horrific industry is a must and I will do my part in Albany to ensure that this gets done.

### 3. Animals Used in Entertainment

### A. Rodeo Cruelty

While New York State has limited the use of animals in circuses and other entertainment, rodeos have been left unregulated despite the display of similar, and in many cases more egregious, acts of cruelty. Rodeos typically include an event called "calf roping" where <u>baby calves are shocked with electric prods</u>, forcing them to run as soon as the holding chute opens, only to be "clotheslined" with a rope and tied at the legs. Panicked calves are routinely injured or killed during these performances. Rodeos also continue to use flank straps or bucking straps, which are tightly fastened around the animal's abdomen and may be used with sharp-ened spurs to cause pain to the animal, encouraging them to buck more violently. Rodeos are responsible for causing death or serious injury to countless animals, all for the sole purpose of entertainment and showmanship.



Would you cosponsor and vote for A8554/S7971 (Rosenthal/Addabbo) which would prohibit these practices at rodeos?

YES

#### **Additional Comments:**

While I do understand that rodeos are a staple in the culture and livelihood of some New Yorkers, we must never concede on our fight against animal abuse. Inflicting pain on an animal, no matter the species or breed, is unacceptable and I would wholeheartedly support legislation that bans the use of abusive practices in rodeos as well as any tools that are used to inflict such pain on them.

#### B. Animal Circuses

Circuses that use animals have been cited as a source of cruelty and exploitation for animals. Even if the basic levels of care and protection chat the federal Animal Welfare Act demands are met, circuses force wild animals to languish in cages while travelling from performance to performance, without ever having the opportunity to exercise natural behaviors. Worse, time after time we see reports of <u>circus animals being beaten and whipped</u>, having their limbs tied together to facilitate training, being shocked to ensure compliance, not being provided with adequate food, water and shelter, and other instances of cruelty.

Would you cosponsor and vote for A3673/S7971 (Englebright/Martinez) which would prohibit the NYS Department of Environmental Conservation from issuing permits or licenses that would authorize wild animals to appear in circuses?

YES

### C. Carriage Horses

Advocates have long called out the poor working and living conditions for horses used for NYC carriage rides. As recently as March 2020, a 12-year-old horse was euthanized after collapsing in Central Park, a tragic incident that was captured on video camera by a horrified pedestrian. Despite improvements implemented over the years, these horses are still forced to travel through NYC traffic to get to and from Central Park, they work long days sometimes in extreme weather conditions, with no opportunity for daily turnout. Over the course of the past three decades, there have been countless incidents and accidents involving New York City carriage horses and many have died on the streets of NYC or been sent to slaughter once they are unable to continue working.

Would you cosponsor and vote for legislation to ban horse carriages in New York City? YES



#### Additional Comments:

Despite being an age-old tradition in NYC, horse-drawn carriages have no place in the crazy, metropolitan space of Manhattan. These horses belong in natural habitats, where they can be as free as possible. I will vote in favor of and help cosponsor any legislation that works to change the NYC landscape to be rid of horse carriages.

# 4. Animals Used for Experimentation: School Hatching Projects

Principals and school teachers should end the use of bird-hatching projects and replace them with learning activities that teach life processes without the use of live animals. School classroom incubation and hatching projects of baby chicks and ducks is cruel and leads to the abandonment and death of countless young birds each year. Once the eggs develop and the cute baby birds grow up, schools realize that they have no plan for the adult birds. These hatching-project birds are deprived of a mother hen. The birds are often abandoned in city parks where they cannot survive on their own or dumped at local animal shelters and rescues who are already overburdened with unwanted animals. Hatching projects encourage the view that animals are disposable objects instead of living creatures requiring a lifetime of care and commitment. Humane alternatives have been developed by the United Federation of Teachers (UFT), HEART, and humane educators. More info can be found here and here.

For Assembly candidates: Would you cosponsor and vote A0058 (Rosenthal) that would prohibit schools from using eggs, live baby chickens and ducks for classroom projects?

For Senate candidates: Would you introduce or cosponsor legislation a senate version of A0058 that would prohibit schools from using eggs, live baby chickens and ducks for classroom projects?

YES

#### **Additional Comments:**

I am absolutely in favor of using education and the classroom to teach our children the value of animal life and about biology, conservation, and technology. However, we must not sacrifice the wellbeing of baby chickens and ducks to do so. I believe that we can supplement the use of these animals with virtual incubation training and even encourage field trips to local farms and animal organizations in order to instill these lessons in students, all the while leaving these vulnerable animals out of the classroom. I would definitely be in support of A0058, as well as any other legislation that simultaneously protects animals while advocating for immersive education into animal welfare and biology.

# 5. Factory Farms, Live Animal Slaughter Markets and Transportation



There are more than <u>600 factory farms</u> in New York State, confining animals and engaging in heinously cruel practices such as castration of pigs, cows, and other mammals without painkillers, "debeaking" or "beak cutting" of chickens and turkeys without painkillers, confinement of egg-laying hens in battery cages, confinement of baby cows in veal crates, and confinement of pigs in gestation crates. These factory farms are degrading the environment and poisoning our communities.

There are also 80+ slaughterhouses and live animal markets in NYC, in all five boroughs – more than any other U.S. city. These facilities in New York are no different than the live animal markets abroad where Coronavirus started. In addition to brutally cruel treatment of the animals (tiny cages, no vet care, severely limited food and water), these storefront facilities pose a significant health and safety hazard to the community affecting the quality of life for neighborhood residents. Blood, feces, urine, dismembered body parts, and feathers are routinely found on our public sidewalks and streets due to the unsanitary conditions associated with storefront slaughterhouses. They are also a breeding ground for infectious diseases — avain flu has been found in many NYC live animal markets. Many of these slaughterhouses are located close to schools and playgrounds. Additionally, when large animals such as cows, bulls, and goats escape (as routinely happens), including during transport, it puts us all in danger, even causing a multi-hour traffic jam on the Verrazano Bridge. Sometimes these animals are allowed to be rescued by a farm animal sanctuary but most often they are killed.

Especially in light of pandemics that originate from crowded, unsanitary live animal markets, would you support a permanent ban on the operation of all factory farms? Would you support legislation A10399 (Sepulveda/Rosenthal) that would ban the operation of live animal markets in New York City?

YES

### **Additional Comments:**

Given what is now more publicly known about live animal markets and my lifelong personal commitment to ending the abuses that happen in factory farms and slaughterhouses, I would be wholly committed to supporting this legislation. Not only are these factory farms and live animal markets abusive to the animals, but they also pose severe risk for the human population when it comes to the spread of disease and bacteria.

Would you cosponsor and vote for legislation to ban confining animals and other cruel practices such as (a) castration of pigs, cows, and other mammals without painkillers, (b) "debeaking" or "beak cutting" of chickens and turkeys without painkillers, (c) confinement of egg-laying hens in battery cages, confinement of baby cows in veal crates, and (d) confinement of pigs in gestation crates?

YES

#### **Additional Comments:**



S6252/A8009 (Gianaris/Weprin) is legislation that would renew the state moratorium prohibiting new licenses for slaughter facilities in NYC. It has passed both houses. Will you reach out to Governor Cuomo and ask him to sign the bill?

YES

#### **Additional Comments:**

Absolutely. As I have said before, I have a personal commitment in my own lifestyle to stop the horrific abuse of animals in slaughterhouses and I have worked for many years to live off of a plant based diet. Slaughterhouses pose tremendous issues for NYS not only for the sake of the animals that are tortured in slaughterhouses (which is of course of principal concern), but also because of the hazardous hygiene and health practices that occur in these places.

Would you cosponsor, support and vote for legislation to require that any animal who escapes a slaughterhouse or transport vehicle be released to an animal sanctuary or other rescue?

YES

#### **Additional Comments:**

Animals deserve to live and be loved, not to be eaten or abused by humans for selfish purposes. I wholeheartedly believe that any animal who escapes death at the hands of a slaughterhouse deserves that second chance at life.

### 6. Food and Health

# A. Dairy Subsidies and transition to plant-based suppliers in New York State

Milk and other dairy products are top agricultural products in New York State, but demand for and sales of dairy products in the U.S. have dropped precipitously in recent years, while sales of non-dairy milks have grown substantially. This change comes as more research and information illuminate the harmful effects of dairy on adult and children's health, the environment and animal welfare. Regardless, the quality of individual animal care offered by a given farm, dairy production necessarily involves farmers taking newborn calves from their mothers, who bellow and chase after them. Instead of a mother's milk going to her babies, her calves are taken to veal farms where they are kept isolated in small plastic huts in rows upon rows. Perhaps worst is that forcibly impregnating, tail docking, and beating downed cows are standard practices on NY dairy farms. Former dairy companies like long-time New York producers like Elmhurst Dairy are making the switch to non-dairy products. New York based companies offering healthy food, yet every year taxpayers subsidize New York's dairies with as much as \$60 million in credits.



Would you support ending or reducing the immense subsidies that New York provides dairy farmers, and reallocating them to plant-based initiatives?

**YES** 

#### **Additional Comments:**

Yes. We must begin to create a new future for New York that is simultaneously protecting animal rights, but also equitably transitioning people away from the economics of the dairy industry. Lessening state subsidies for dairy farmers would do just that, and I completely support encouraging a transition into state allocations for plant based initiatives. We have to start somewhere and this is an excellent place to do that.

# B. Food Labeling

Would you support legislation to require that any food products sold in New York must be labeled with information detailing the sourcing of the animals and the conditions the animals were raised in and requiring restaurants provide such signage?

YES

**Additional Comments:** 

## 7. Protecting New York's Wildlife

### A. Wildlife Killing Contests

Animal killing competitions are publicly held contests where the person or team who has killed the most animals, or the heaviest or largest animals is crowned the winner. In animal killing competitions, individuals compete to kill the most animals, the heaviest animal, or the largest animal. Competitions such as these are inhumane and provide incentive to killing animals for glory, prizes or titles. In many cases, these competitions are conducted in a party-like atmosphere and are more like slaughters or massacres and are unsportsmanlike. These competitions are considered cruel by many hunters.

Would you cosponsor and vote for <u>A.9775/S.4253B</u> and A.722B/S.7542 (Glick / Martinez) to ban killing contests in New York State?

**YES** 

**Additional Comments:** 



It is absolutely horrific that people kill animals for sport, particularly in a manner that is gruesome, slaughtering, and like a massacre. This is unacceptable and is, without a doubt, animal abuse. I would completely support legislation such as A.9775 that works to ban and criminalize this behavior.

### B. Wildlife Management

New York is home to an immense diversity of wildlife, whether in urban, suburban or rural areas. Even New York City's five boroughs are home to hundreds of species, including geese, deer, squirrels, ducks, raccoons, opossum, coyotes, hawks, eagles, whales, dolphins, seals, turkeys, beavers, bats, pigeons, rats, migratory birds, and so many more species. While many animals inhabit New York year-round, other species pass through on their annual migrations. USDA Wildlife Services is a federal agency notorious for exterminating millions of wild animals across the country in cruel manners, while ignoring and undermining humane approaches to coexisting with wildlife in New York. Examples of humane wildlife management practices include: Instead of killing Canada geese to reduce the threat of "bird strikes", nests are now being treated as a birth control method. In Staten Island, a deer vasectomy program was instituted as a more humane and effective approach to stabilizing the population, and turkeys were relocated to a sanctuary in upstate New York to avoid being slaughtered.

Do you support New York City's <u>WildlifeNYC program</u>, aimed to promote awareness, tolerance, coexistence, and understanding of urban wildlife? If you don't represent NYC, would you support a similar program for your district? How do you view our relationship to wildlife in New York State?

YES

#### **Additional Comments:**

Despite my district not being in NYC, I have had much experience working in NYC with local agencies and organizations that worked to promote safe, green spaces for its residents. I would support this legislation both for NYC and for my own district because I recognize the importance of not only protecting wildlife, but educating the public and our future generations about how to cohabit this world with them. I think New York State does a good job at trying to educate the public on local wildlife and also how to protect such animals, but I do think more needs to be done. I believe that we should invest more in initiatives that integrate wildlife education into K-12 schooling, that way the future leaders and members of our state have it instilled in them to love their fellow earthlings.

In 2014, the New York State Department of Environmental Protection (DEC) declared, with no public input in support, and no clear scientific basis, that mute swans are an invasive species in New York, and soon thereafter proposed eliminating all mute swans in New York.



Would you support legislation reversing the New York State DEC's determination that mute swans are an invasive and prohibited species in New York, and allow mute swans to continue to exist?

**YES** 

**Additional Comments:** 

Do you oppose lethal management initiatives for "nuisance" wildlife such as Canada geese, deer and turkey populations that result in the cruel and needless killing of these animals in New York's parks by government contractors particularly where there are demonstrated non-lethal and humane alternatives that can be applied?

YES

### **Additional Comments:**

I hate that I even have to say this, but the needless killings of animals is entirely unacceptable and we must do everything in our power to end this practice. Relocating and other means of population control must be researched and applied, so that the blood of innocent animals is not on our hands and spilled in our state.

Currently there are few brick and mortar wildlife rehabilitation centers in New York State, such as the Wild Bird Fund in Manhattan. Would you support funding initiatives to expand New York State's capacity for wildlife rescue and rehabilitation?

YES

**Additional Comments:** 

# 8. Legal Rights for Animals

In 2018, in a decision denying a habeas corpus claim brought on behalf of <u>two chimpanzees who had been</u> <u>kept for decades in small cages in a warehouse</u>, Justice Eugene M. Fahey of the New York Court of Appeals issued a concurring opinion stating the following:

"To treat a chimpanzee as if he or she had no right to liberty protected by habeas corpus is to regard the chimpanzee as entirely lacking independent worth, as a mere resource for human use, a thing the value of which consists exclusively in its usefulness to others.... While it may be arguable that a chimpanzee is not a "person," there is no doubt that it is not merely a thing.

Do you believe that any animals should have an individual legal right to bodily liberty, and if so, would you support legislation that establishes such a right?



YES
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Additional C	omments:
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Yes. Animals are not for our consumption, use, and abuse. We cohabit this earth with them and many of these
species have been around long before humans were. The lives of animals - both wild and domestic - are
valuable and I would support any legislation that furthers this point and protects the right to life that is
possessed by all living creatures on this earth.

CANDIDATE SIGNATURE	DATE