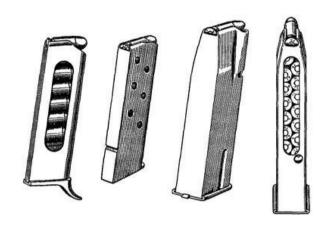
# Стек

#### Стек

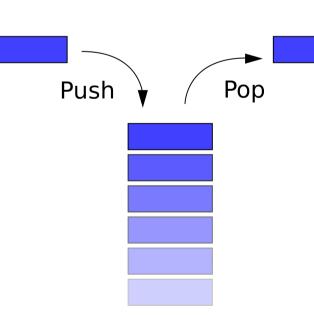


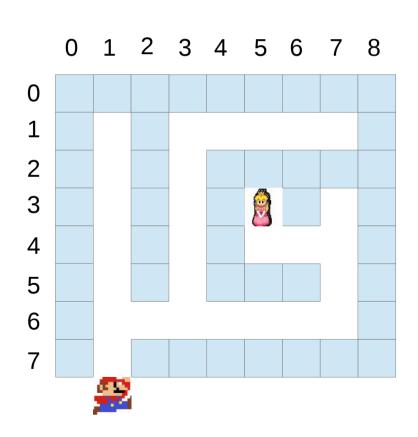


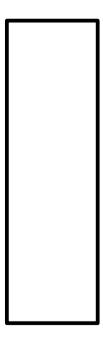




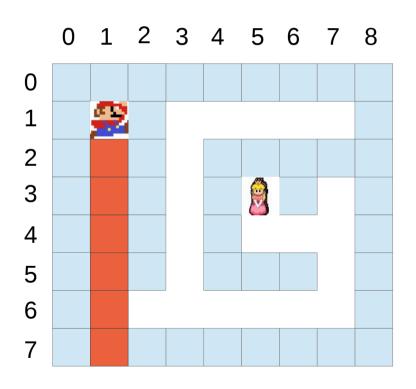


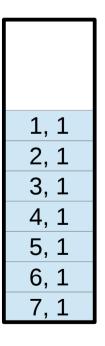


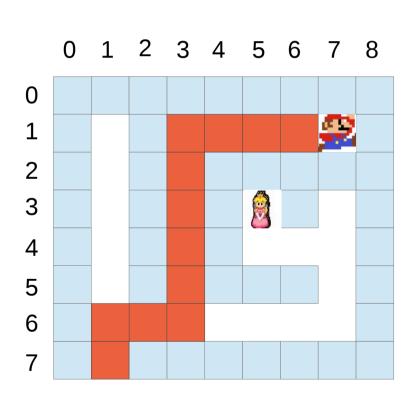




Будем запоминать пройденный путь в стеке

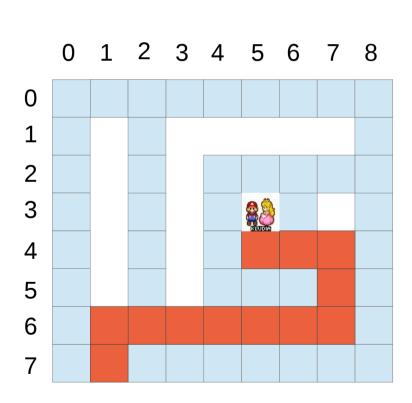


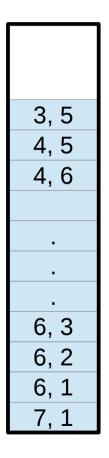




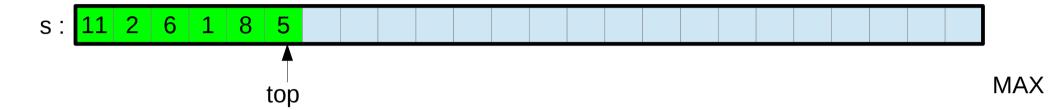


Теперь выбраться из лабиринта не проблема!



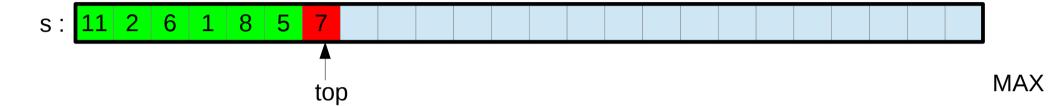


#### Стек на основе массива



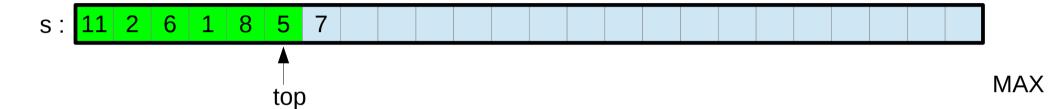
```
const int MAX = 24;
int s[MAX];
int top = -1; // изначально top никуда не указывает
bool empty()
{
   return (top == -1);
}
```

#### Добавление элемента

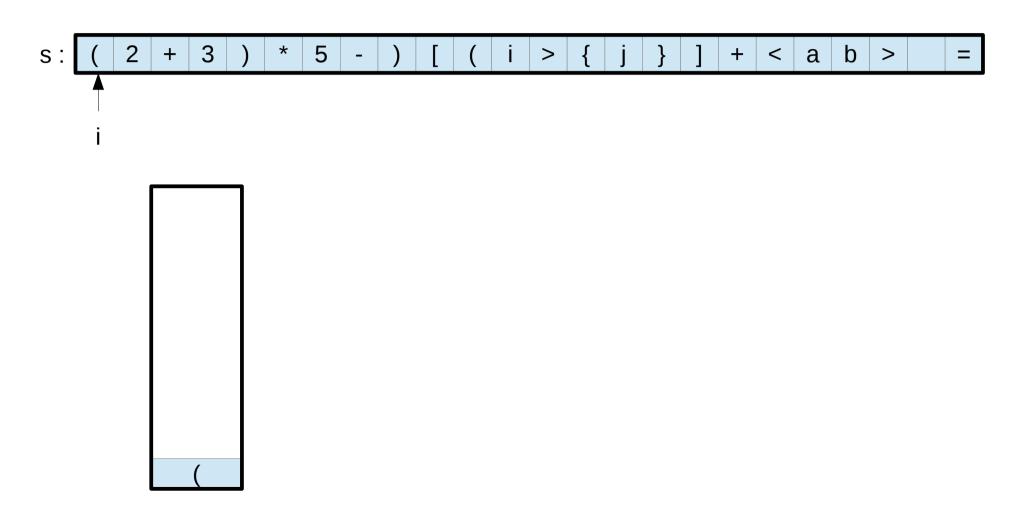


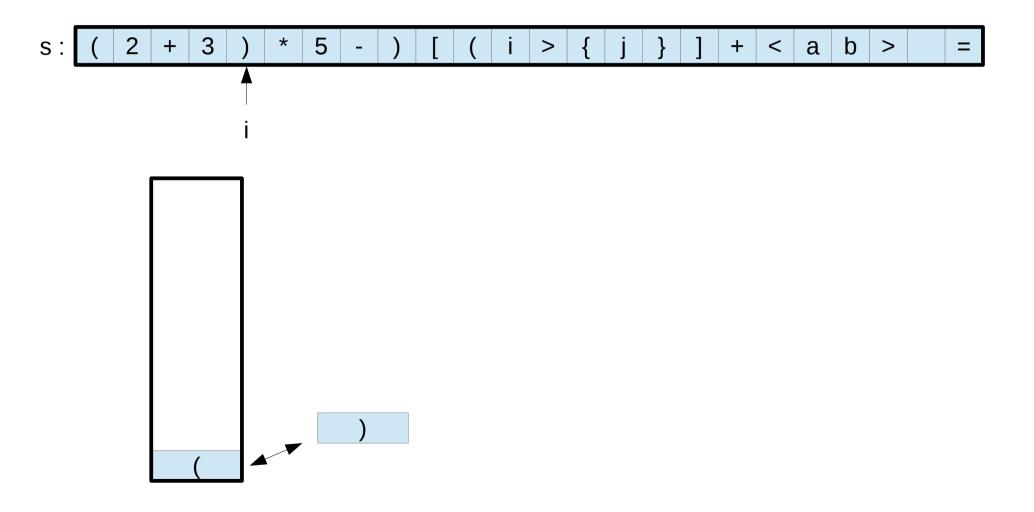
```
void push(int x)
{
    top++; // top = top + 1
    s[top] = x;
}
```

#### Извлечение элемента

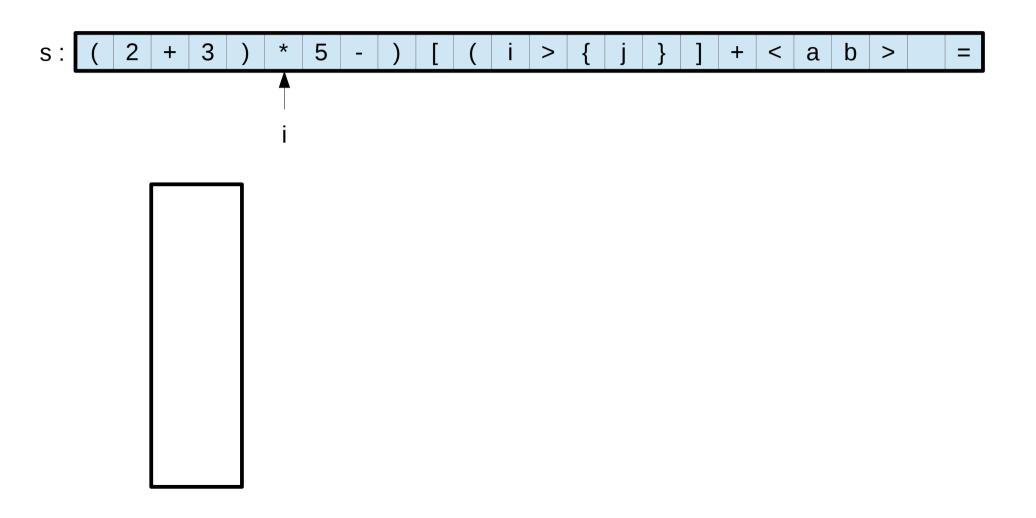


```
int pop()
{
    int x = s[top];
    top--; // top = top - 1
    return x;
}
```





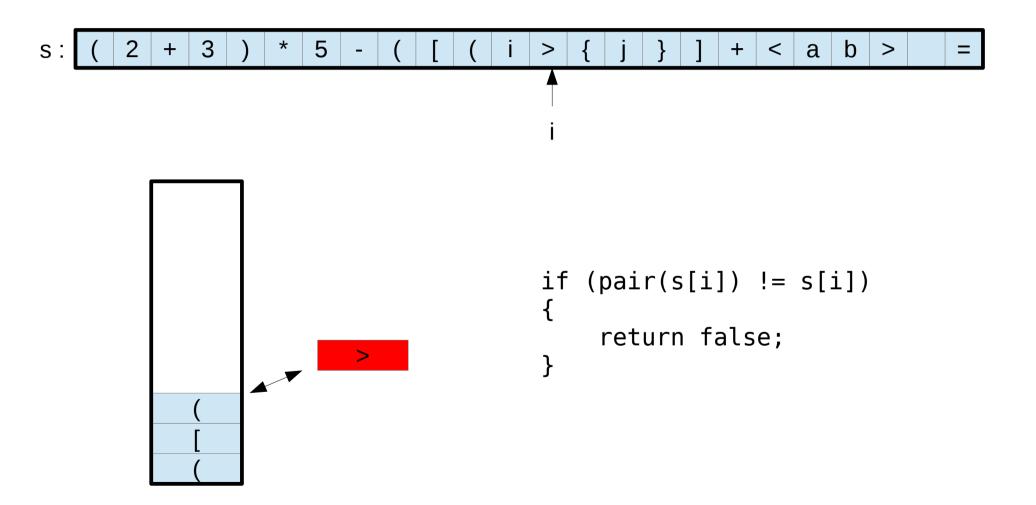
```
3
        5
                   if (pair(s[i]) == s[i])
                        pop();
```

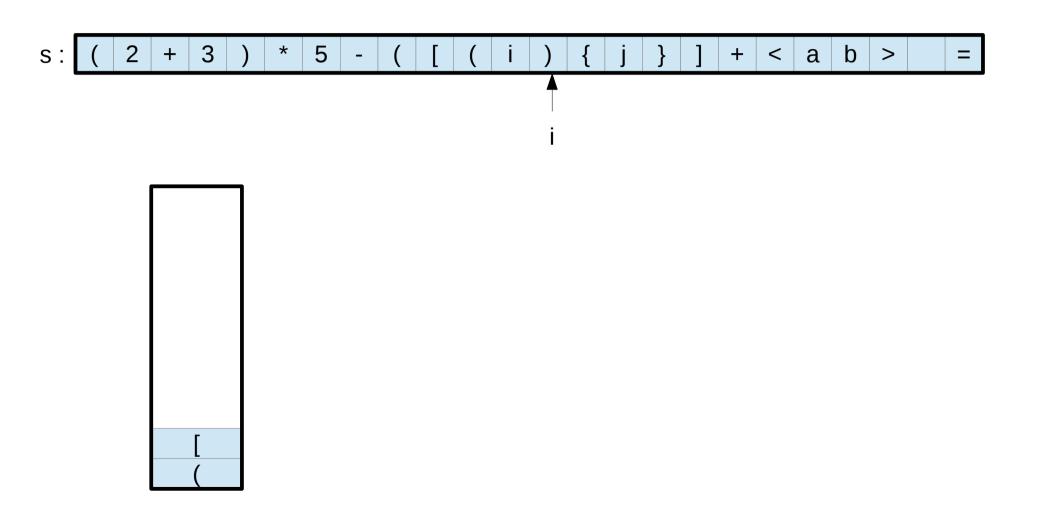


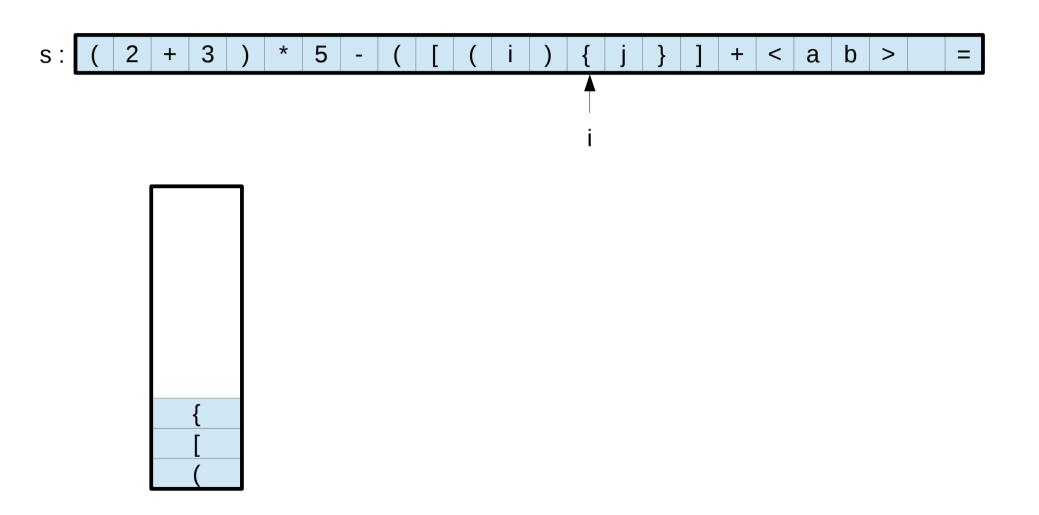
```
3
        5
                    if (empty())
                        return false;
```

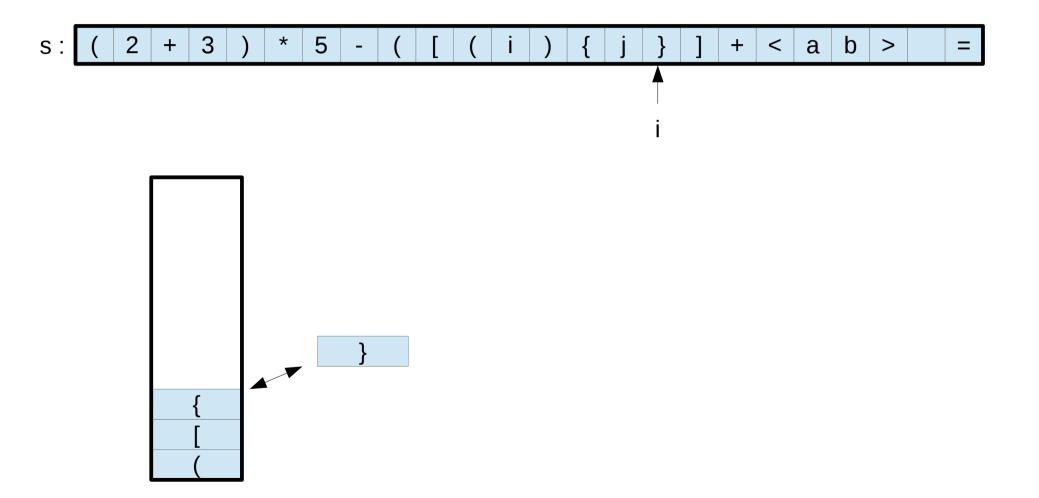
```
5
           if (s[i] - открывающаяся скобка)
               push(s[i]);
```

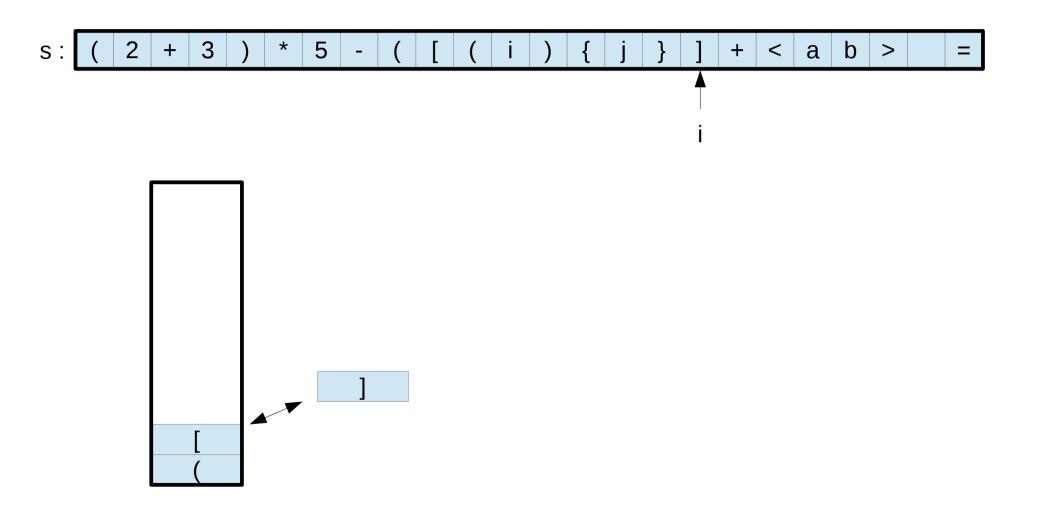
```
5
           if (s[i] - открывающаяся скобка)
               push(s[i]);
```

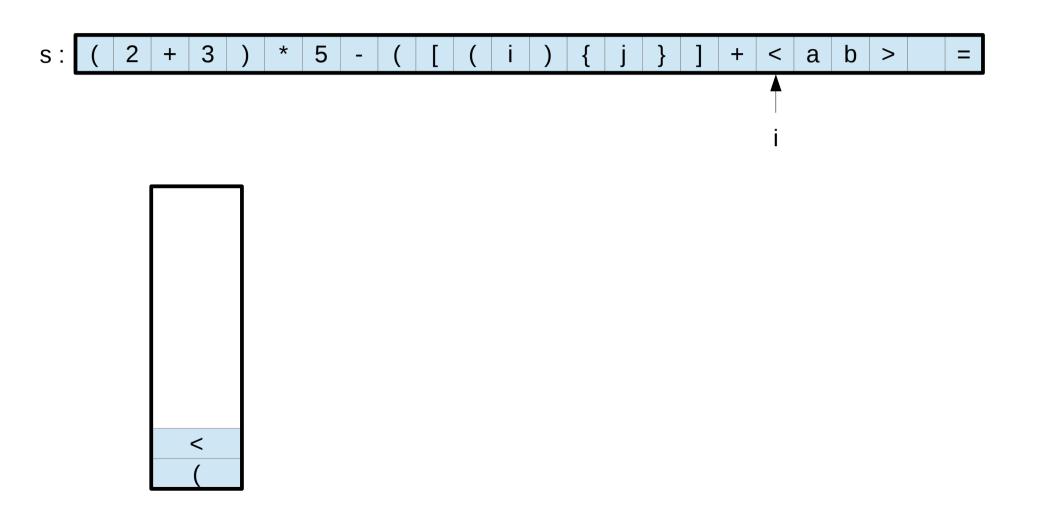


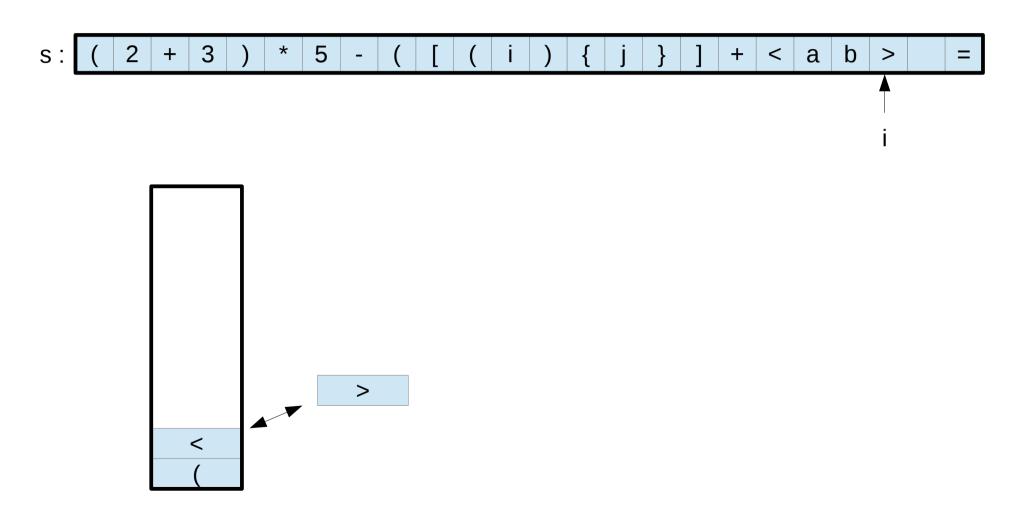


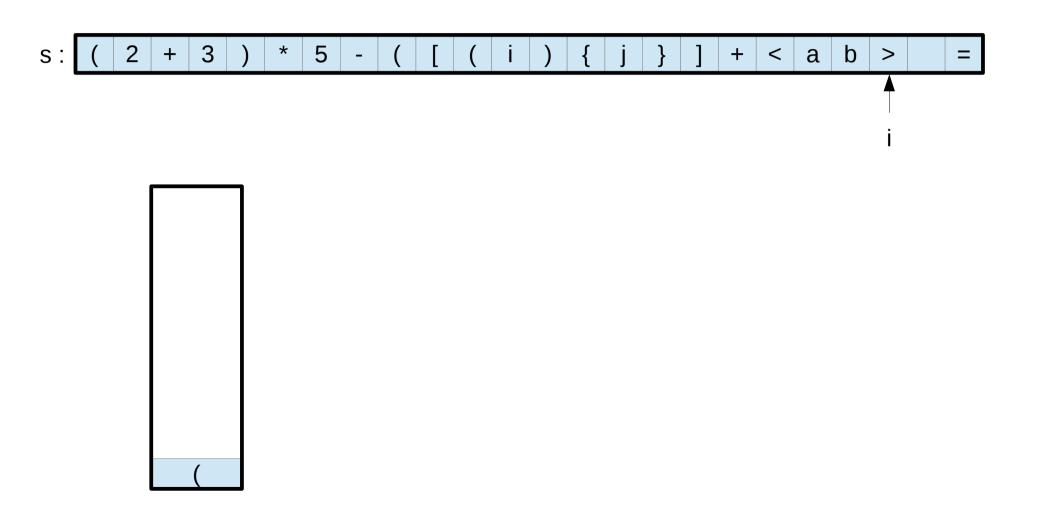




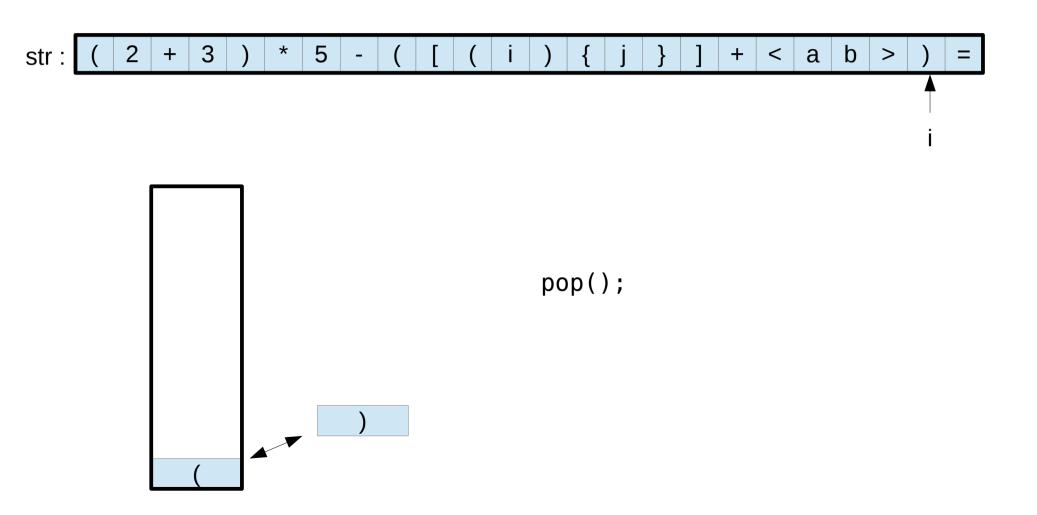








```
3
        5
                   // после просмотра строки
                        !empty() )
                       return false;
```



```
5
           // после просмотра строки
           if ( !empty() )
               return false;
          // если стек пустой
           return true;
```