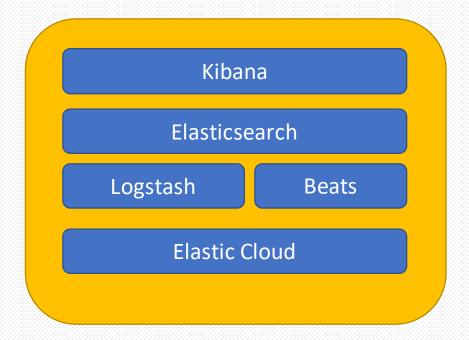
Elastic Search nedir?

Java Programlama dili ile yazılmış, open source olarak geliştirilmiş, distributed search(horizontally scalable) ve analytics engine'dir.

Elastic Stack'in en önemli bileşenidir.

Elastic Stack



Elastic Lucene nedir?

Java Programlama dili ile yazılmış, open source olarak geliştirilmiş, distributed search(horizontally scalable) ve analytics engine'dir.

Elastic Stack'in en önemli bileşenidir.

Elastic Stack Components

- Elastic Search
- Logstash
- Beats
- Kibana
- X-Path

Features

- Schemaless
- Searching
- Analytics
- Rich Library
- Fault-tolerant

Use Cases

- Search
- Logs
- Metric Analytis
- Website Search

Kibana ve Elasticsearch Kurulumu

Docker Hub Container olarak ayağa kaldırma

Kibana Dev Tools

Restful isteklerini gerçekleştirme

Kibana Core Concepts

Index

Type

Document

Cluster

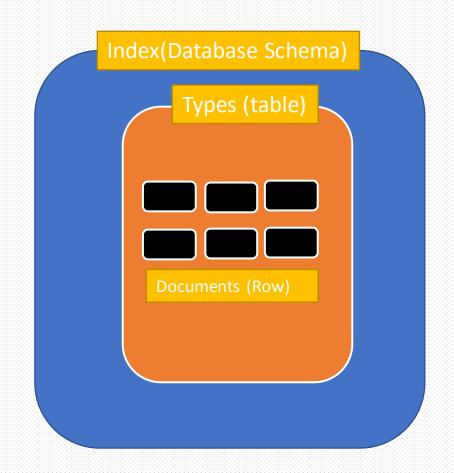
Node

Shard

Replica

Mapping

Inverted indexes



Kibana Core Concepts

Index

Type

Document

Cluster

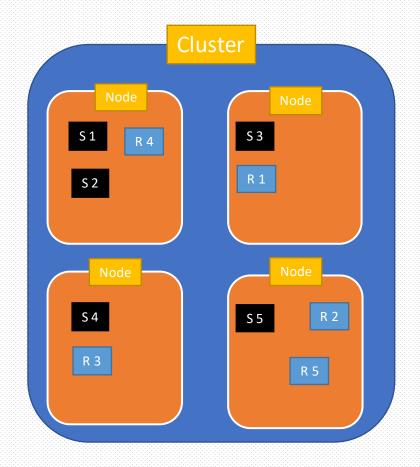
Node

Shard

Replica

Mapping

Inverted indexes



Elastic Search Data Types

String (Text-Keyword)

Numeric (byte,short,integer,long)

Date

Boolen

Binary

Array datatypes

Inverted indexes

Document Id	Document
1	Bugün güzel bir gün
2	Nasılsın Fatih, güzel görünüyorsun

Term	Frequency	Documents
bugün	1	1
güzel	2	1,2
bir	1	1
gün	1	1
nasılsın	1	2

Terminology

RDMS	Elastic Search
Datatable schema	Index
Table	Type
Row	Document
Column	Field
Schema	Mapping

CRUD Operations

Index (Save)

Get

Update

Delete

Structured Data Search (Term-level-query)

Range Query Exist Query Fiyatı 100'den büyük olanlar Id'si 10'dan büyük olan datalar

Aggregations types

- 1. Bucket aggregations (group by)
- 2. Metric aggregations (avg,sum)
- 3. Matrix aggregations
- 4. Pipeline aggregations

E-commerce sample data load

Analiz yapabilmek için örnek bir data yüklemek

Metric aggregations

- 1. Sum
- 2. Min
- 3. Max
- 4. Avg
- 5. Stats
- 6. Cardinality

Bucket aggregations

- 1. String Data (keyword type /Terms aggregations)
- 2. Numeric Data (Histogram-Range)

Log Data Analyzing

Log = Timestamp + Data

- 1. Troubleshooting
- 2. Application behavior
- 3. Auditing

Log Data Analyzing



Kurs boyunca neler öğreneceğiz?





What is Elasticsearch?

Elasticsearch is an open source search and analytics engine. Developed in Java it is an ultra-fast, highly available search engine built on the popular full-text library, Apache Lucene

What is Apache Lucene?

Apache Lucene is high performance and full-text searching library developed in Java Apache Lucene is not complete application that you can download

Search Engine Capability

- Search for unstructured and structured data
- did-you-mean recommendations
- Forgiveness for users' spelling mistakes
- Search capabilities on geolocations and GeoPoints
- Easy scalability based on the fluctuating demands
- speedy indexing and search capabilities
- Architecture that's a high-availability and fault-tolerant distributed system

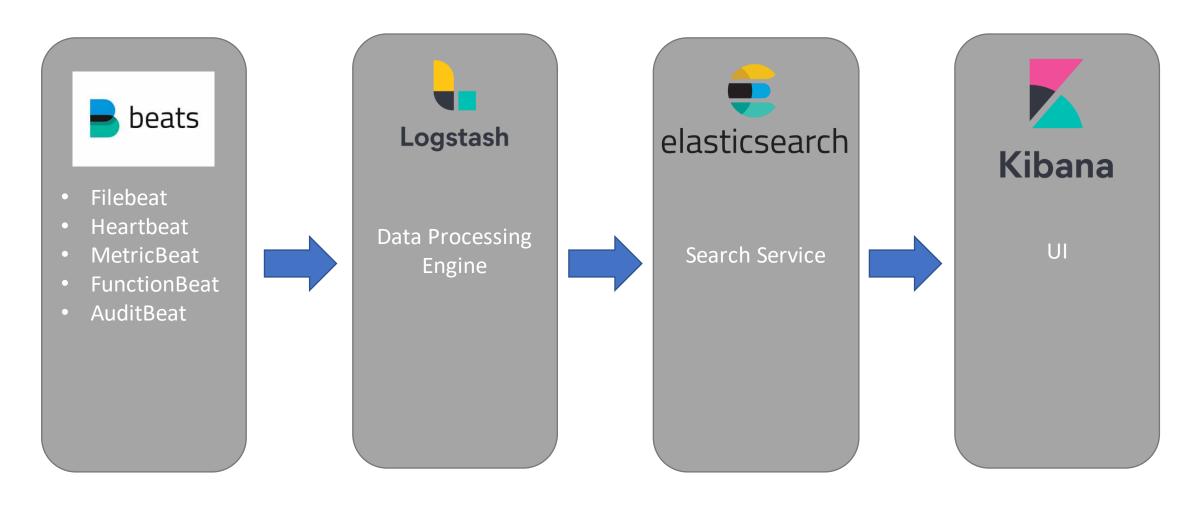
Elasticsearch Cores (Elastic, the company behind the Elasticsearch)

Elastic Enterprice Search

Elastic Observability

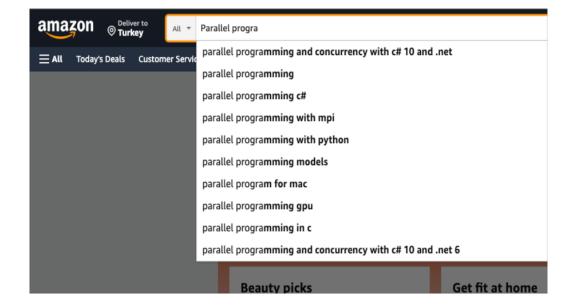
Elastic Security

Elastic Stack



Use Case

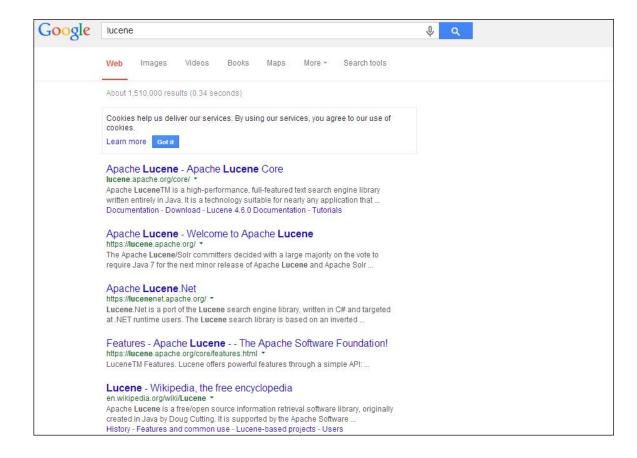
- Search Engine (Application Search, Enterprice Search, Site Search-SAAS)
- Business Analytics
- Logging and Monitoring



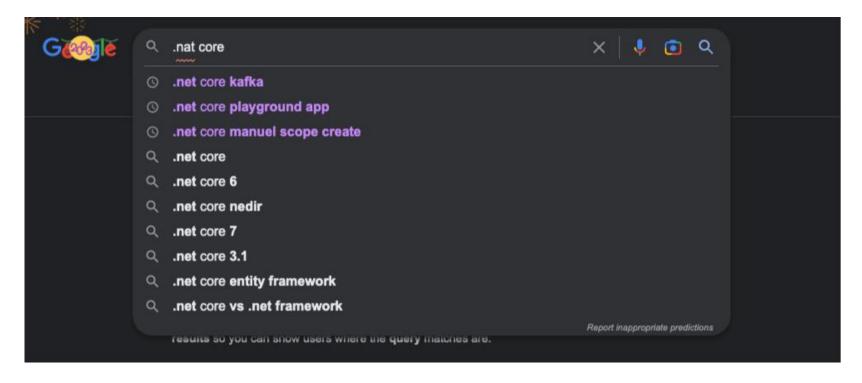
Features

- Search engine based on the NoSQL model
- Search on structured and unstructured data
- Analytics
- Schema free engine (JSON documents)
- RESTful (communication)

Highlighting result



Fuzzy queries (Levenshtein edit distance algorithm) (tamamlanmadı)



Building Block

- Document
- Index
- Data Stream
- Shard
- Replicas
- Node
- Cluster
- Inverted Index
- Relevancy

Document

- The most basic information indexed by Elasticsearch
- Elasticsearch expects documents to be in json format



Index

A logical collection of documents(Logical groups)



Data Streams

Time-based data (example: logs)

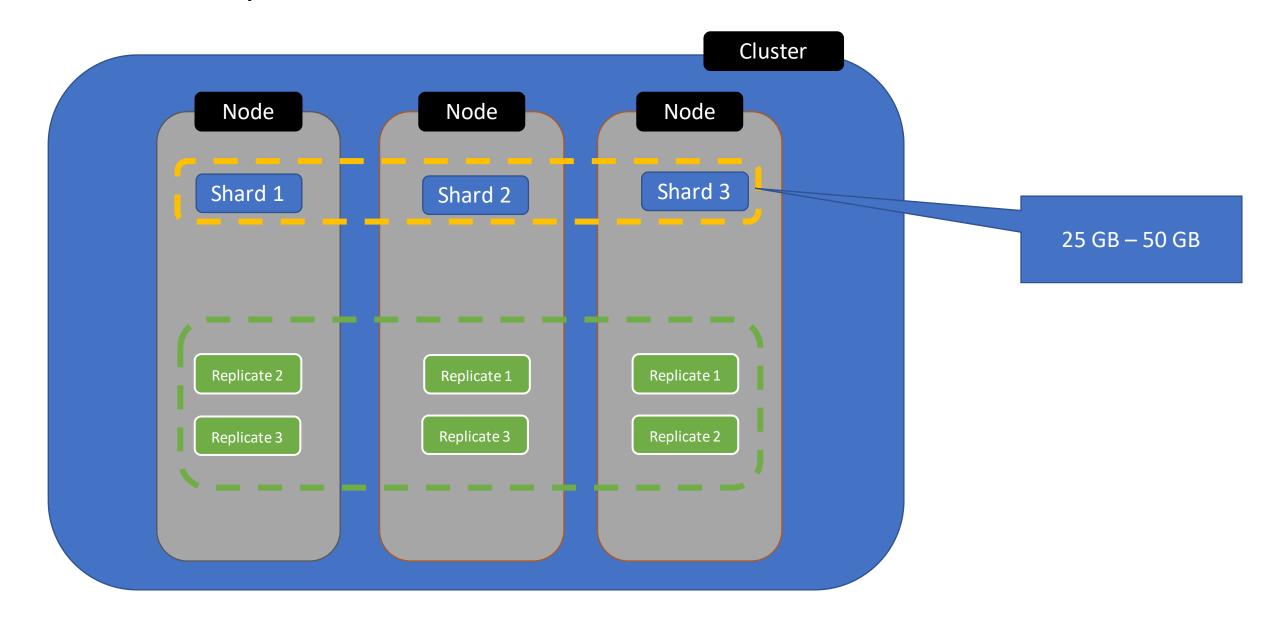
Microservice1.logs.12-12-2022

Microservice1.logs.12-13-2022

Microservice1.logs.12-14-2022

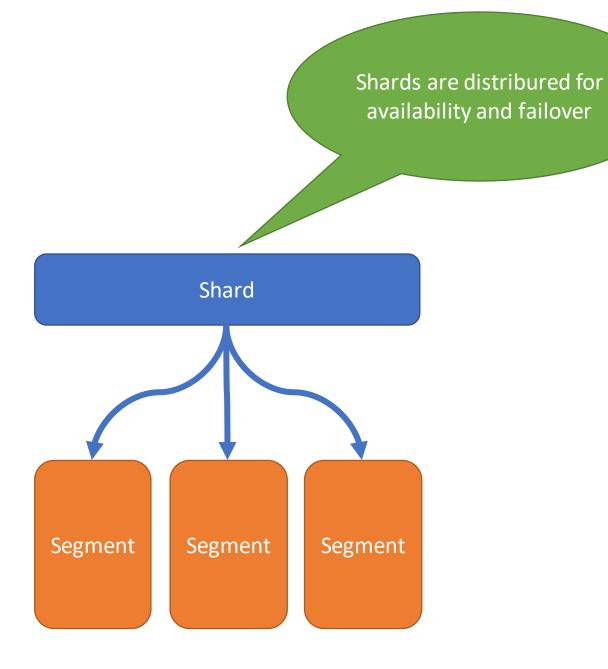
Microservice1-logs-data-stream

Alias = multiple index files



Shard

- Shards are component holding data
- Apache Lucene instances
- İmmutable file segments



Text Analyzing



Tokenization

Untokenized string	Bugün çok sıcaktı. Sıcak havalarda çalışılmaz.
Tokenized string	[Bugün,çok,sıcaktı,sıcak,havalarda,çalışılmaz]

Token

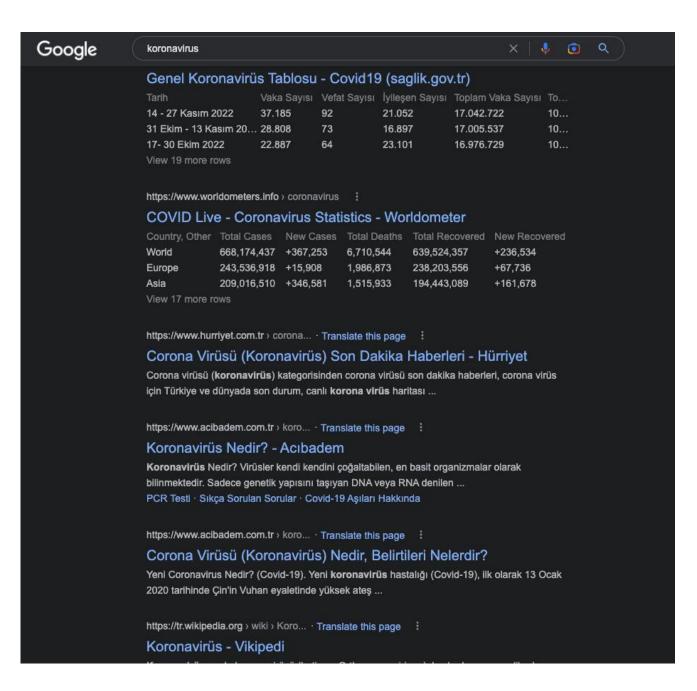
Normalization

Normalization aşamasında data eş anlamlı veya kök cümleler ile zenginleştirilir.

- Sıcaktı => Sıcak (Kelime kökü
- Havalarda => Hava (Kelime kökü)
- Isim => ad (Eş anlamlı)
- Covid => Korona, Koronavirus (Eş anlamlı)

Advanced data structure (inverted index)

Normalization



Inverted Index

Her full-text field karşılıkbir inverted-index oluştur

Word	Doc Number
Hello	1,5,6
World	5,8,9
Friends	1,2

INDEX

ABC, 164, 321n Anello, Douglas, 60 animated cartoons, 21-24 academic journals, 262, 280-82 Adobe eBook Reader, 148-53 antiretroviral drugs, 257-61 advertising, 36, 45-46, 127, 145-46, 167-Apple Corporation, 203, 264, 302 architecture, constraint effected through, 68,321nAfrica, medications for HIV patients in, 122, 123, 124, 318n 257-61 archive.org, 112 see also Internet Archive Agee, Michael, 223-24, 225 agricultural patents, 313n archives, digital, 108-15, 173, 222, 226-27 Aibo robotic dog, 153-55, 156, 157, 160 Aristotle, 150 Armstrong, Edwin Howard, 3-6, 184, 196 AIDS medications, 257-60 air traffic, land ownership vs., 1-3 Arrow, Kenneth, 232 Akerlof, George, 232 art, underground, 186 Alben, Alex, 100-104, 105, 198-99, 295, artists: 317n publicity rights on images of, 317n alcohol prohibition, 200 recording industry payments to, 52, Alice's Adventures in Wonderland (Carroll), 58-59, 74, 195, 196-97, 199, 301, 152-53 329n - 30n

Inverted Index

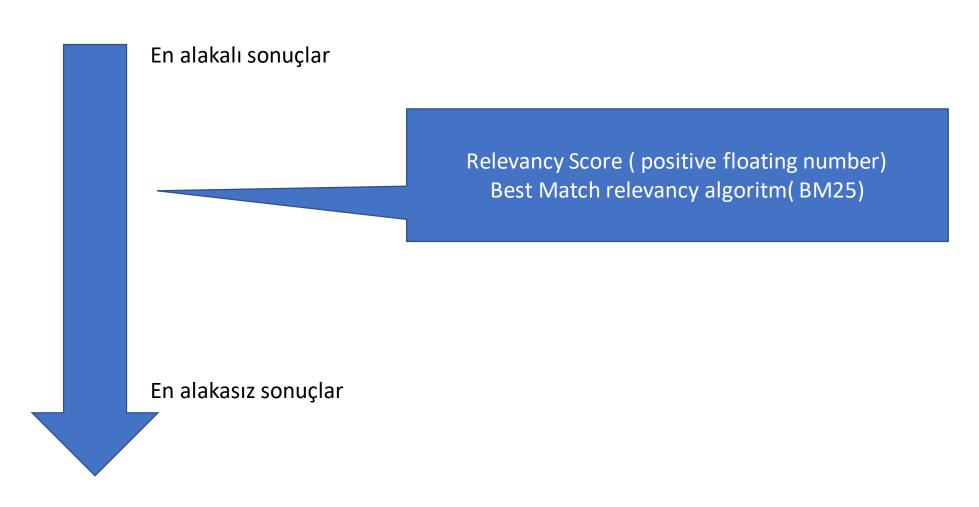
```
<h1>Kırmızı kitap</h1>
                                  HTML strip filter
        Kırmızı kitap
                                 Whitespace Tokenizer
        [Kırmızı,kitap]
                                 Lowercasing Tokenizer
       [kırmızı,kitap]
```

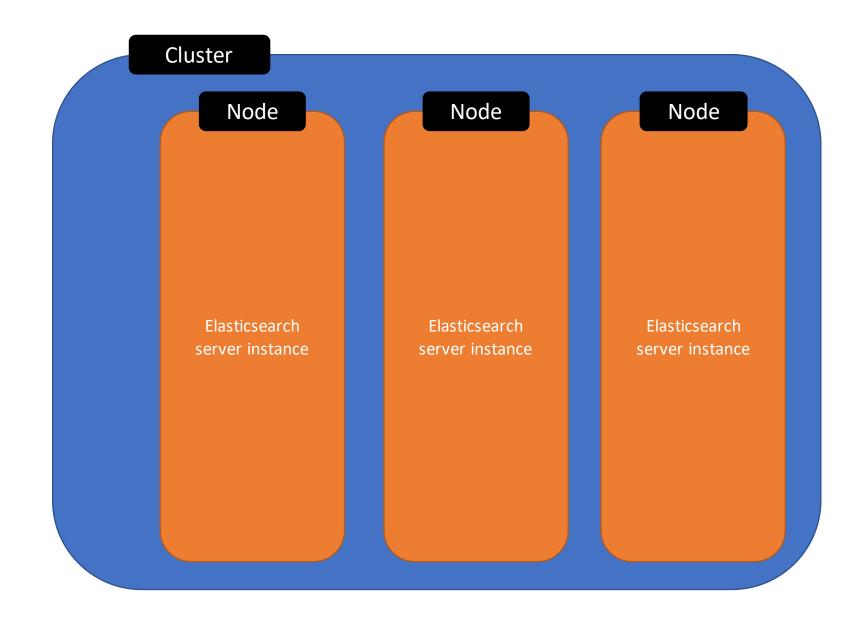
Inverted Index

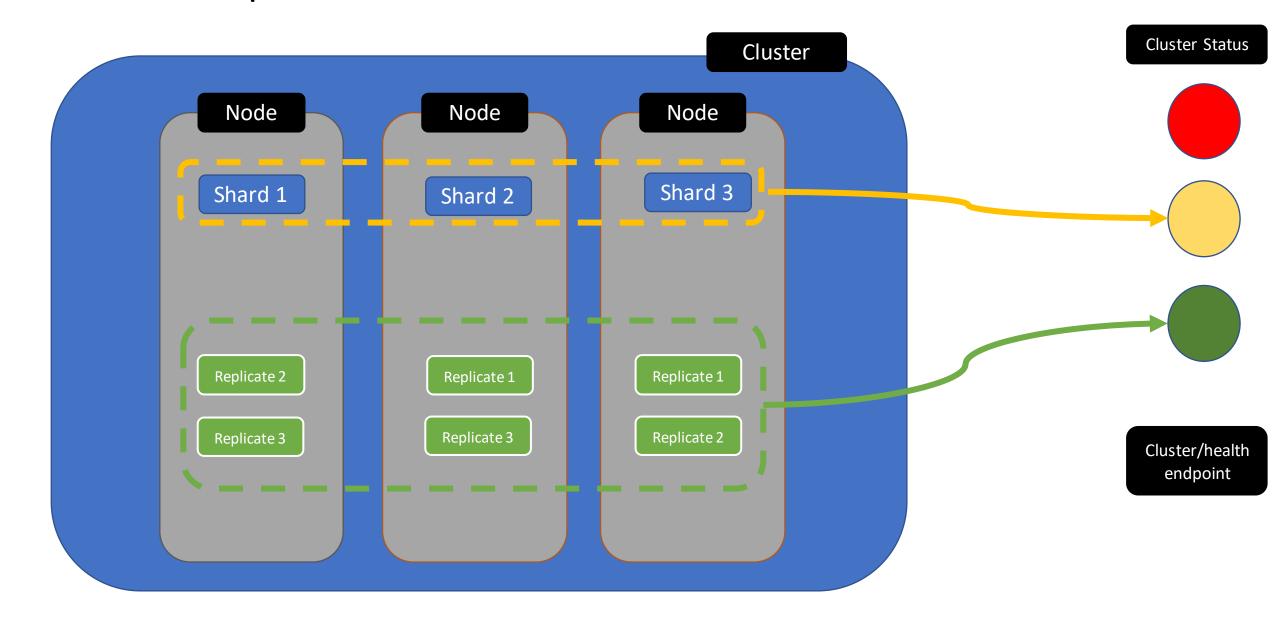
Kırmızı kitap Kırmızı kalem

Word	Frequency	Document Id
kırmızı	2	1,2
kitap	1	1
Kalem	1	1

Relevancy







Elasticsearch | Setup

Docker



Elasticsearch | Setup

Kibana UI

Elasticsearch | Setup

Örnek data yükleme

Elasticsearch | API

API

- Indexing API
- Searcing API
- Reading API
- Updating API
- Deleting API

Single Document APIs Multi Document APIs (_bulk) endpoint

Elasticsearch | API

Create Document (indexing)

<HTTP_Method_Type> <Server:Port>/<IndexName>/_doc/<Doc_ID>

RESTful http://localhost:9200/products/_doc/1 "name":"IPhone 14", "rating":8.5, "published":true, "category": "mobile phones", "prices":{ "usd":900, "eur":800

Table

Primary Key

```
Kibana
😚 elastic
           Dev Tools
           Search Profiler
                             Grok Debugger
                                               Painless Lab BETA
History Settings Help
     PUT products/_doc/2
        "name": "IPhone 15",
        "rating":7.5,
        "published":true,
        "category": "mobile phones",
        "prices":{
          "usd":200,
          "eur":300
 10 -
  11
  12
 13 - }
```

Elasticsearch | Get Started

Retrieve Document



Elasticsearch | Get Started

What is score field

```
"hits" : [
    "_index" : "products",
    "_type" : "_doc",
    "_score" : 0.5260966,
     _source" : {
     "name" : "Nokia mobile phone 1",
      "rating": 8.5,
      "published" : true,
      "category" : "mobile phones",
      "prices" : {
       "usd": 400,
        "eur" : 500
```

_score is a positive floating number
A score indicates how well the documents matched the query(Okapi Best Match 25 algorithm)

Identifiers

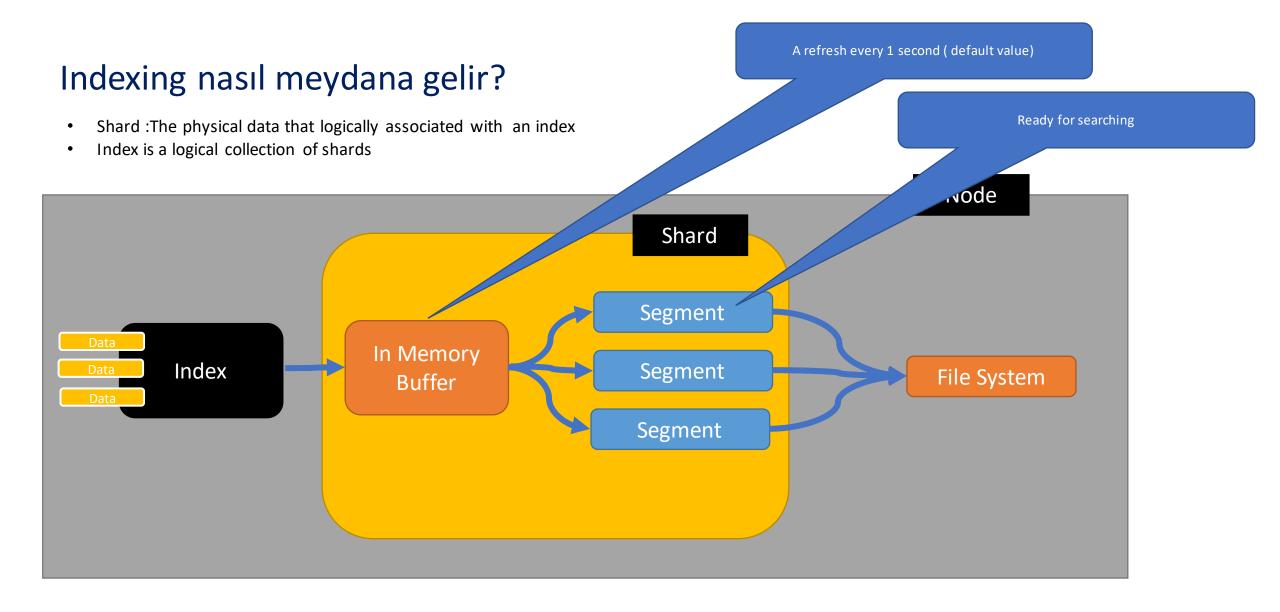
Client (HTTP PUT)

Elasticsearchs (HTTP POST)

[PUT] : products/_doc/1

[POST] : products/_doc

[PUT] : products/_create/1



Interval Indexing Searching after interval refresh **PUT products/_settings** "index":{ "refresh_interval":"30s" Searching immediately PUT products/_doc/1?refresh Refresh=true Refresh=false (default) Refresh=wait_for

Indexing documents with client Id

[PUT] : <index_name>/_doc/<identifier>

```
DS
PUT products/_doc/11
                                                             "_index" : "products",
                                                             "_type" : "_doc",
"name" : "pen 11",
                                                             "_version" : 1,
"price": 10.99,
"stock": 20,
                                                             "result" : "created",
"category" : "faber castell"
                                                             "_shards" : {
                                                             "total" : 2,
                                                             "successful" : 1,
                                                       10
                                                             "failed" : 0
                                                       11 -
                                                       12
                                                             "_seq_no" : 37,
                                                       13
                                                             "_primary_term" : 1
                                                       14 - }
                                                       15
```

Indexing documents with elastictserach (auto generated ID)

[POST] : <index_name>/_doc

```
D &
                                                               "_index" : "products",
POST products/_doc
                                                               "_type" : "_doc",
"name" : "pen 30",
                                                                '_id" : "P5xi24UB7Hbg4ZTsQSIj",
"price" : 10.99,
                                                                _version" : 1,
"stock": 20,
                                                                'result" : "created",
"category" : "faber castell"
                                                               "_shards" : {
                                                                 "total" : 2,
                                                                 "successful": 1,
                                                                 "failed": 0
                                                        11 -
                                                        12
                                                               "_seq_no" : 38,
                                                               "_primary_term" : 1
                                                        13
                                                        14 - }
                                                        15
```

Indexing documents with _create keyword

[POST] : <index_name>/_create/100

```
1 - {
                                            D 23
                                                              "error" : {
POST products/_create/100
                                                         2 -
                                                                "root_cause" : [
"name" : "pen 30",
                                                         4 -
                                                                    "type" : "version_conflict_engine_exception",
"price": 10.99,
                                                                    "reason": "[100]: version conflict, document already exists (current version [1])",
"stock": 20,
                                                         6
"category" : "faber castell"
                                                                    "index_uuid" : "rM9WKOVRS-6FgwdDclLTEA",
                                                                    "shard" : "0",
                                                                    "index" : "products"
                                                       10 -
                                                       11 -
                                                       12
                                                                "type" : "version_conflict_engine_exception",
                                                       13
                                                                "reason": "[100]: version conflict, document already exists (current version [1])",
                                                       14
                                                                "index_uuid" : "rM9WKOVRS-6FgwdDclLTEA",
                                                               "shard" : "0",
                                                       16
                                                                "index" : "products"
                                                       17 -
                                                              "status": 409
                                                        18
                                                       19 - }
```

Retrieving documents

```
[ GET ] : <index_name>/_doc/<id>
```

```
History Settings Help
    GET products/_doc/1
                                      ⊳ ನಿ
                                                     "_index" : "products",
                                                     "_type" : "_doc",
                                                     "_id" : "1",
                                                                                     Metadata
                                                     "_version" : 1,
                                                   "_seq_no" : 0,
                                                   "_primary_term" : 1,
                                                     "found" : true,
                                                     "_source" : {
                                                       "name" : "pen 1",
                                               10
                                                                                     Document
                                                       "price" : 20.59
                                               11
                                               12 -
                                               13 - }
                                               14
```

Deleting documents

[DELETE] : <index_name>/_doc/<id>

```
DELETE products/_doc/2
                                           D 8
                                                           "_index" : "products",
                                                           "_type" : "_doc",
                                                           "_id" : "2",
                                                           "_version" : 23,
                                                           "result" : "deleted",
                                                         "_shards" : {
                                                           "total" : 2,
                                                         "successful" : 1,
                                                           "failed" : 0
                                                     11 - },
                                                           "_seq_no" : 45,
                                                           "_primary_term" : 1
                                                     14 - }
                                                     15
```

Retrieving documents with Head Method Type



Retrieving multiple documents with _mget

```
1 GET products/_mget
                                       D €
2 - {
                                                         "docs" : [
     "ids":["1","2"]
                                                   3 -
4-}
                                                             "_index" : "products",
                                                    4
                                                    5
                                                             "_type" : "_doc",
                                                    6
                                                             "_version" : 1,
                                                   8
                                                             "_seq_no" : 0,
                                                   9
                                                             "_primary_term" : 1,
                                                             "found" : true,
                                                  10
                                                  11 -
                                                             "_source" : {
                                                  12
                                                              "name" : "pen 1",
                                                  13
                                                               "price": 20.59
                                                  14 -
                                                  15 -
                                                  16 -
                                                  17
                                                             "_index" : "products",
                                                             "_type" : "_doc",
                                                  18
                                                  19
                                                             "_id" : "2",
                                                  20
                                                             "_version" : 22,
                                                             "_seq_no" : 22,
                                                             "_primary_term" : 1,
                                                  22
                                                             "found" : true,
                                                  23
                                                             "_source" : {
                                                  24 -
                                                  25
                                                               "name" : "pen 2",
                                                  26
                                                               "price": 20.59
                                                  27 -
                                                  28 -
                                                  29 -
                                                  30 - }
```

Custom response with no metadata

Retrieving multiple documents with _mget (no document)

```
D &
GET _mget
                                                     "docs" : [
  "docs":[
                                                3 +
                                                          "_index" : "products",
      "_index": "products",
                                                          "_type" : "_doc",
      "_id":1
                                                          "_id" : "1",
                                                          "_version" : 1,
                                                          "_seq_no" : 0,
      "_index": "products",
                                                          "_primary_term" : 1,
      "_id":2
                                                          "found" : true,
                                               10
                                               11 -
                                                          "_source" : {
                                               12
                                                           "name" : "pen 1",
                                               13
                                                            "price": 20.59
                                               14 -
                                               15 -
                                               16 -
                                                          "_index" : "products",
                                               17
                                               18
                                                          "_type" : "_doc",
                                                          "_id" : "2",
                                               19
                                               20
                                                          "_version" : 22,
                                                          "_seq_no" : 22,
                                               21
                                               22
                                                          "_primary_term" : 1,
                                               23
                                                          "found" : true,
                                               24 -
                                                          "_source" : {
                                               25
                                                           "name" : "pen 2",
                                               26
                                                            "price": 20.59
                                               27 -
                                               28 -
                                               29 -
                                               30 - }
```

Custom response with no source

Custom response with _source_includes or _source_excludes

```
GET products/_doc/1?_source_includes=name,stock,category ▷ ᢀ
                                                                     "_index" : "products",
                                                                     "_type" : "_doc",
                                                                     "_version" : 2,
                                                                     "_seq_no" : 25,
                                                                     "_primary_term" : 1,
                                                                     "found" : true,
                                                                    "_source" : {
                                                               10 "name" : "pen 1",
                                                                      "stock" : 60,
                                                               11
                                                               12
                                                                       "category" : "pens"
                                                               13 - }
                                                               14 - }
                                                               15
```

Updating documents

```
POST products/_update/1
                                                        D 8
                                                                         "_index" : "products",
 "doc":{
                                                                         "_type" : "_doc",
    "name" : "pen 222",
                                                                         "_id" : "1",
    "stock" : 600,
                                                                         "_version" : 4,
    "category" : "faber castell"
                                                                         "result" : "noop",
                                                                         "_shards" : {
                                                                          "total" : 0,
                                                                         "successful" : 0,
                                                                          "failed" : 0
                                                                   10
                                                                   11 -
                                                                   12
                                                                         "_seq_no" : 27,
                                                                   13
                                                                         "_primary_term" : 1
                                                                   14 - }
                                                                   15
```

Updating documents with scripts

```
"source": "ctx._source.colors.add()
"source": "ctx._source.colors.remove()
```

```
POST products/_update/1
                                             D &
                                                              "_index" : "products",
                                                              "_type" : "_doc",
  "script": {
    "source": "ctx._source.colors.add('pink')"
                                                              "_version": 8,
                                                              "_seq_no" : 31,
                                                              "_primary_term" : 1,
                                                              "found" : true,
                                                             "_source" : {
                                                              "name" : "pen 222",
                                                              "price": 100.99,
                                                              "stock" : 600,
                                                               "category": "faber castell",
                                                               "type" : 1,
                                                       14
                                                                "colors" : [
                                                       15 -
                                                       16
                                                                  "red".
                                                       17
                                                                 "blue",
                                                       18
                                                                  "pink"
                                                       19 -
```

Replacing documents with new one

[PUT] : <index_name>/_doc/<id>

```
"_index" : "products",
                                             De
PUT products/_doc/222
                                                             "_type" : "_doc",
"name": "pen 2222"
                                                            "_id" : "222",
                                                             "_version" : 2,
                                                             "result" : "updated",
                                                            "_shards" : {
                                                              "total" : 2,
                                                             "successful" : 1,
                                                       10
                                                              "failed" : 0
                                                       11 -
                                                             "_seq_no" : 33,
                                                       13
                                                             "_primary_term" : 1
                                                       14 - }
                                                       15
```

Update or Add documents with upset keyword

```
> 5
                                                           "_index" : "products",
POST products/_update/200
                                                           "_type" : "_doc",
  "script": {
                                                           "_id" : "200",
                                                           "_version" : 3,
    "source": "ctx._source.name='pen 200'"
                                                             "result" : "updated",
  "upsert": {
                                                            "_shards" : {
    "name" : "pen 2000",
                                                              "total" : 2,
                                                              "successful" : 1,
    "price": 10.99,
    "stock": 20,
                                                               "failed" : 0
                                                       10
    "category" : "faber castell"
                                                       11 -
                                                       12
                                                             "_seq_no" : 42,
                                                       13
                                                             "_primary_term" : 1
                                                       14 - }
                                                       15
```

Update or Add documents with upset keyword

```
> 5
                                                           "_index" : "products",
POST products/_update/200
                                                           "_type" : "_doc",
  "script": {
                                                           "_id" : "200",
                                                           "_version" : 3,
    "source": "ctx._source.name='pen 200'"
                                                             "result" : "updated",
  "upsert": {
                                                            "_shards" : {
    "name" : "pen 2000",
                                                              "total" : 2,
                                                              "successful" : 1,
    "price": 10.99,
    "stock": 20,
                                                               "failed" : 0
                                                       10
    "category" : "faber castell"
                                                       11 -
                                                       12
                                                             "_seq_no" : 42,
                                                       13
                                                             "_primary_term" : 1
                                                       14 - }
                                                       15
```

Update or Add documents without errors

```
D 8
                                                             "_index" : "products",
POST products/_update/400
                                                             "_type" : "_doc",
 "doc": {
                                                             "_id" : "400",
    "price":400
                                                             "_version" : 1,
                                                             "result" : "created",
                                                             "_shards" : {
 "doc_as_upsert":true
                                                              "total" : 2,
                                                             "successful" : 1.
                                                               "failed": 0
                                                       10
                                                       11 -
GET products/_doc/300
                                                       12
                                                             "_seq_no" : 44,
                                                       13
                                                             "_primary_term" : 1
                                                       14 - }
                                                       15
```

Elasticsearch | Documents

Updating by query

[POST] : nasıl query yazılacağı tam bilinmediği için sonra doldurulacak

Elasticsearch | Documents

Deleting documents with _delete_by_query keyword

[DELETE] : <index_name>/_delete_by_query

Elasticsearch | Documents

Reindexing documents

```
[ POST ] : _reindex
```

```
POST _reindex

{
    "source": {"index": "products"},
    "dest": {"index": "products_new"}

}
```

Data types

Common types

- text
- boolen
- date
- numeric
- binary

Complex and relational types

- object
- nested
- flattened
- join

Structured types

- geo_shape
- geo_point
- ip
- date_range
- ip_range

Common Data Types (totally 29 data types)

Туре	Description	Examples
text	string values	log message, blog content, product description, product title
byte/short/integer/long	number	
float/double	floating-point number	
boolen	true/false	
object	Json object	
keyword	text must not be broken down or analyzed	Email address, phone number, SGK NO

Core Data Types

Text type (knows as full text and unstructured text)

- unstructured text : blog post, blog title,article
- analysis process

Core Data Types

Keyword type (structured text)

- structured text: bank account,phone number,pincodes,sgk no, tc no
- don't analysis process

Core Data Types

Date type (structured text)

- ISO 8601
- yyyy-MM-dd

Core Data Types

Date type – custom format

```
PUI products2
                                               "products2" : {
  "mappings":
                                                 "mappings" : {
                                                   "properties" : {
    "properties": {
                                                     "updated" : {
    "updated":{
                                                       "type" : "date",
      "type":"date",
                                                       "format" : "dd-MM-yyyy"
     "format": "dd-MM-yyyy"
                                         9.
                                        10 -
                                        11 -
                                        12- }
                                        13
                             DB
GET products2/_mapping
PUT products2/_doc/1
  "updated": "06-06-2010"
GET products2/_doc/1
```

Core Data Types

Numeric types

- byte (8 bit)
- short (16 bit)
- integer (32 bit)
- long (64 bit)

- float (32 bit)
- double (64 bit)
- half_float(16 bit- half precision)
- half_double(32 bit- half precision)

Core Data Types

Boolean type

true/false

Core Data Types

range type / date_range

Examle: 25-50

Example: 05/05/2021-07/07/2022

Complex and Relational Type

Object data type

Hierarchical object

```
POST email/_doc
{
    "from":"a@outlook.com",
    "to":"b@outlook.com",
    "attachment":
    {
        "name":"example_file",
        "type":".png"
    }
}
```

```
"attachment":
    [
      {
          "name":"example_file",
          "type":".png"
      },
      {
          "name":"example2_file",
          "type":".png"
      }
      ]
}
```

```
istory Settings Help
                                                                                 De
 1 PUT email
 2 - {
                                                                                                  "acknowledged" : true,
      "mappings": {
                                                                                                  "shards_acknowledged" : true,
                                                                                                  "index" : "email"
         "properties": {
             "from":{"type":"text"},
 6
             "to": {"type":"text"},
             "attachment":
 8 -
                   "properties":
10.
11
                     "name": {"type": "keyword"},
                     "type": {"type": "keyword"}
12
13 -
14 -
15
16 - }
17
18
19 - }
20
21 - }
22
```

Complex and Relational Type

Flattened data type

- specialized object type
- all sub fields are keyword type

```
PUT email3
                                                                                             "_index" : "email2",
                                                                                            "_type" : "_doc",
  "mappings": {
                                                                                             "_id" : "5",
    "properties": {
        "from":{"type":"text"},
                                                                                             "_version" : 2,
        "to": {"type":"text"},
                                                                                             "_seq_no" : 3,
        "attachment":
                                                                                             "_primary_term" : 1,
                                                                                            "found" : true,
            "type": "flattened"
                                                                                             "_source" : {
                                                                                              "from" : "a@outlook.com",
                                                                                      10
                                                                                              "to" : "b@outlook.com",
                                                                                      11
                                                                                              "attachment" : [
                                                                                      12 -
                                                                                      13 -
                                                                                                   "name" : "example file",
                                                                                      14
                                                                                                  "type" : ".png",
                                                                                      15
                                                                                                  "length" : 2000
                                                                                      16
                                                                                      17 -
PUT email2/_doc/5
                                                                                      18 -
                                                                                                  "name" : "example2 file",
                                                                                      19
  "from": "a@outlook.com",
                                                                                                   "type" : ".png",
                                                                                      20
  "to": "b@outlook.com",
                                                                                      21
                                                                                                  "length" : 1000
                                                   keyword type
  "attachment":
                                                                                      22 -
                                                                                      23 -
                                                                                      24 -
                                                                                      25 - 3
     "name": "example file"
     "type": ".png",
                                                                                      26
     "length":2000
     "name": "example2 file",
     "type": ".png",
     "length":1000
GET email2/_doc/5
```

Complex and Relational Type

Nested data type

specialized object type

user.name="ahmet" user.surname="güneş"

Complex and Relational Type

Nested data type

specialized object type

Attachment.name="example file" Attachment.type=".png"

```
rui emaila
  "mappings": {
    "properties": {
        "from":{"type":"text"},
        "to": {"type":"text"},
        "attachment":
            "type": "nested",
            "properties":
              "name":{"type":"keyword"},
              "type":{"type":"keyword"}
POST email2/_doc
  "from": "a@outlook.com",
  "to": "b@outlook.com",
  "attachment":
     "name": "example file",
     "type":".png"
     "name": "example2 file",
     "type": ".png"
```

Complex and Relational Type

Join data type

<u>Parent</u>

Child

Advance Data Types

Search data type

- auto-complete
- suggestions

```
PUT email3
                                                                          D 5%
                                                                                      1- {
                                                                                           "_index" : "email2",
  "mappings": {
                                                                                           "_type" : "_doc",
    "properties": {
                                                                                           "_id" : "5",
        "from":{"type":"text"},
                                                                                           "_version" : 2,
        "to": {"type":"text"},
                                                                                            "_seq_no" : 3,
                                                                                           "_primary_term" : 1,
        "attachment":
                                                                                           "found" : true,
            "type": "flattened"
                                                                                           "_source" : {
                                                                                             "from" : "a@outlook.com",
                                                                                             "to" : "b@outlook.com",
                                                                                     11
                                                                                     12 -
                                                                                             "attachment" : [
                                                                                     13 -
                                                                                                  "name" : "example file",
                                                                                     14
                                                                                                 "type" : ".png",
                                                                                     15
                                                                                                 "length" : 2000
                                                                                     16
                                                                                     17 -
PUT email2/_doc/5
                                                                                     18 -
                                                                                                 "name" : "example2 file",
                                                                                     19
  "from": "a@outlook.com",
                                                                                     20
                                                                                                 "type" : ".png",
  "to": "b@outlook.com",
                                                                                     21
                                                                                                 "length" : 1000
                                                   keyword type
                                                                                     22 -
  "attachment":
                                                                                     23 -
                                                                                     24 -
     "name": "example file"
                                                                                     25 - 3
     "type": ".png",
                                                                                     26
     "length":2000
     "name": "example2 file",
     "type": ".png",
     "length":1000
GET email2/_doc/5
```

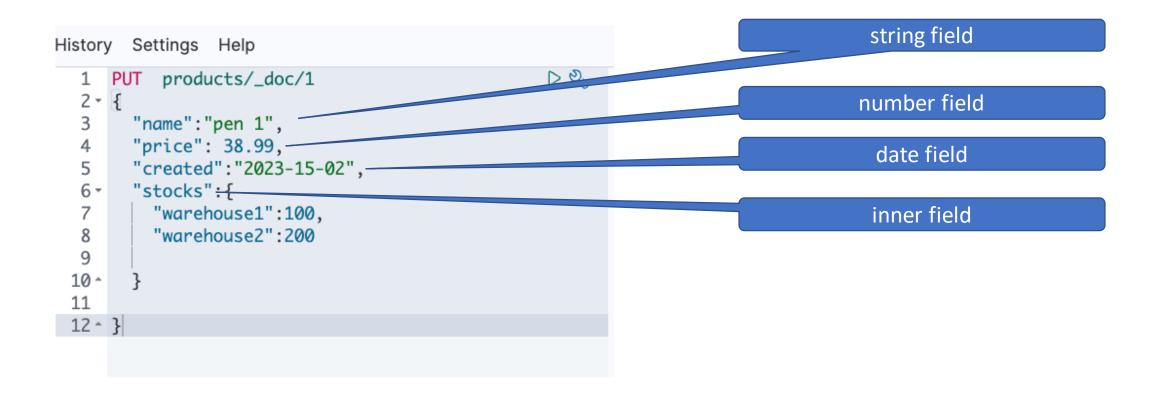
Advance Data Types

multiple data type

```
History Settings Help
  1 PUT article
  2 - {
                                                                                                 "article" : {
                                                                                                   "mappings" : {
       "mappings": {
                                                                                                     "properties" : {
              "properties": {
                                                                                                       "title" : {
                    "title":{
                      "type":"text",
                                                                                                         "type" : "text",
                      "fields": {
                                                                                                         "fields" : {
                        "kw":{"type":"keyword"}
                                                                                                           "kw" : {
                                                                                                             "type" : "keyword"
 10 -
                                                                                           10 -
 11 -
                                                                                           11 -
                                                                                           12 -
 12
                                                                                           13 -
 14 - }
                                                                                           14 -
                                                                                           15 -
 16 GET article/_mapping
                                                                                ⊳ হ%
                                                                                           16-}
                                                                                           17
```

What is mapping?

Schema(kaydedilmek istenen data tipleri) oluşturma süreci mapping olarak adlandırılır.



first indexing

```
History Settings Help
     PUT products/_doc/1
  2 - {
                                                                   "_index" : "products",
       "name": "pen 1",
                                                                   "_type" : "_doc",
       "price": 38.99,
                                                                   "_id" : "1",
       "created":"2023-15-02",
                                                                   "_version" : 1,
       "stocks":{
                                                                   "result" : "created",
         "warehouse1":100,
                                                                   "_shards" : {
         "warehouse2":200
                                                                    "total" : 2,
                                                                    "successful" : 1,
 10 -
                                                                    "failed": 0
                                                            11 -
 12 - }
                                                            12
                                                                   "_seq_no" : 0,
                                                            13
                                                                   "_primary_term" : 1
                                                            14 - 3
                                                            15
```

- products isminde yeni bir index oluşur.
- Yeni bir schema oluşur.
- document kalıcı olarak kaydedilir.
- Daha sonraki işlemlerde ilk 2 adım gerçekleşmez.

Mapping Types

- Dynamic Mapping
- Explicit Mapping

Dynamic mapping

```
History Settings Help
    PUT pens/_doc/1
                                                                                "pens" : {
 2- {
      "name": "pen 1",
                                                                                  "mappings" : {
                                                                                    "properties" : {
     "price": 38.99,
      "created_date":"2010/05/05"
                                                                                     "created_date" : {
                                                        Click to send request
 6
                                                                                       "type" : "date",
 7-}
                                                                                       "format" : "yyyy/MM/dd HH:mm:ssllyyyy/MM/ddllepoch_millis"
                                                              DR
8 GET pens/_mapping
                                                                          8-
                                                                          9+
                                                                                      "name" : {
                                                                         10
                                                                                       "type" : "text",
                                                                                                                                          Multi types
                                                                         11-
                                                                                        "fields" : {
                                                                         12 -
                                                                                          "keyword" : {
                                                                         13
                                                                                           "type" : "keyword",
                                                                         14
                                                                                           "ignore_above" : 256
                                                                         15 -
                                                                         16-
                                                                         17-
                                                                         18-
                                                                                      "price" : {
                                                                                        "type" : "float"
                                                                         19
                                                                         20 -
                                                                         21 -
                                                                         22 -
                                                                         23 -
                                                                         24- 3
                                                                         25
```

Explicit mapping

- Indexing API's (during index creation)
- Mapping API's (alter schema)

Explicit mapping

Indexing API's (during index creation)

```
History Settings Help
                                                                 D 8
     PUT products
  2 -
                                                                                  "acknowledged" : true,
  3 +
         "mappings": {
                                                                                  "shards_acknowledged" : true,
                                                                                  "index" : "products"
  4 -
           "properties": {
  5
             "name":{"type":"text"},
                                                                             5 ^ }
             "price": {"type": "integer"},
  6
             "stock_no":{"type":"keyword"},
             "category_name":{"type":"text"},
  8
  9+
             "warehouse":{
               "properties": {
 10 -
                 "germany": {"type": "long"},
 12
                 "turkey": {"type": "long"}
 13 -
 14
 15
 16 -
 17 -
18 -
 19
 20 -
```

Explicit mapping

Mapping API's

Re-indexing

Mapping API's

Elasticsearch doesn't allow us to update data types of existing fields

```
GET products/_mapping
                                De
                                             1- {
                                                   "products" : {
                                                     "mappings" : {
                                                       "properties" : {
                                             4+
                                                         "category_name" : {
                                             5 -
                                                           "type" : "text"
                                             6
                                             8 -
                                                         "color" : {
                                             9
                                                           "type" : "keyword"
                                            10 -
                                            11 -
                                                         "name" : {
                                            12
                                                           "type" : "text"
                                            13 -
                                            14 -
                                                         "price" : {
                                            15
                                                           "type" : "integer"
                                            16-
                                                         "stock_no" : {
                                            17 -
                                                           "type" : "keyword"
                                            18
                                            19 -
                                            20 -
                                                         "warehouse" : {
                                            21 -
                                                           "properties" : {
                                            22 -
                                                              "germany" : {
                                            23
                                                                "type" : "long"
                                            24 -
                                            25 -
                                                              "turkey" : {
                                            26
                                                               "type" : "long"
                                            27 -
                                            28 -
                                            29 -
                                            30 -
                                            31 -
                                            32 -
                                            33 - }
```

Searcing Types

- structured search
- unstructured search

Structured Types

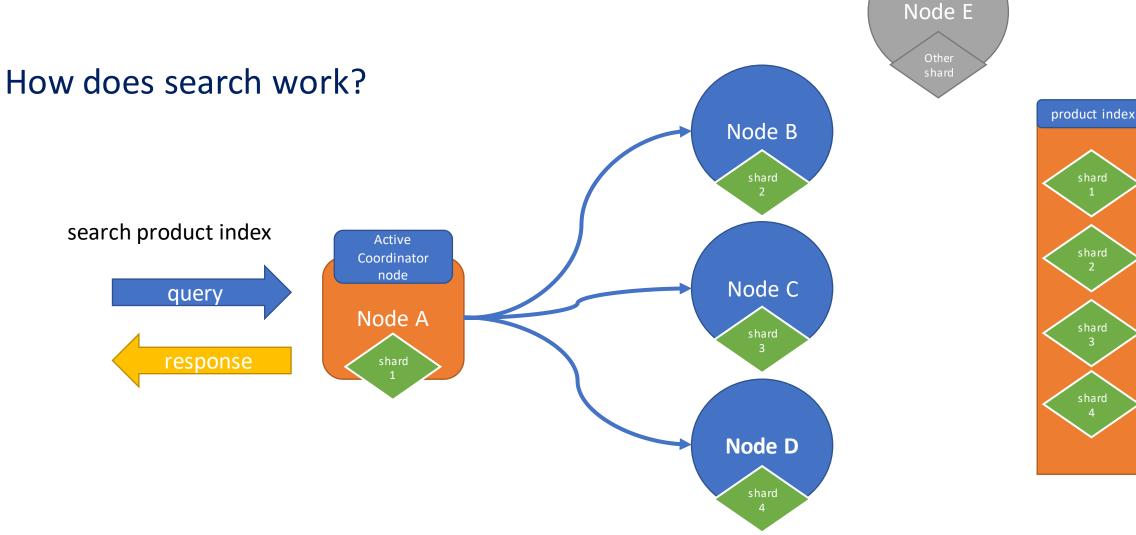
a term-level query functionality

- date between
- rating (1-5)
- price (>1000 or <5000)

Unstructured Types

full text searcing functionality

- based score (how closely)
- relevancy score (the higher the score,the higher relevancy)



car index

Rest API

- Special query syntax called Query DSL(domain spesific language)
- Url standart called Query requests

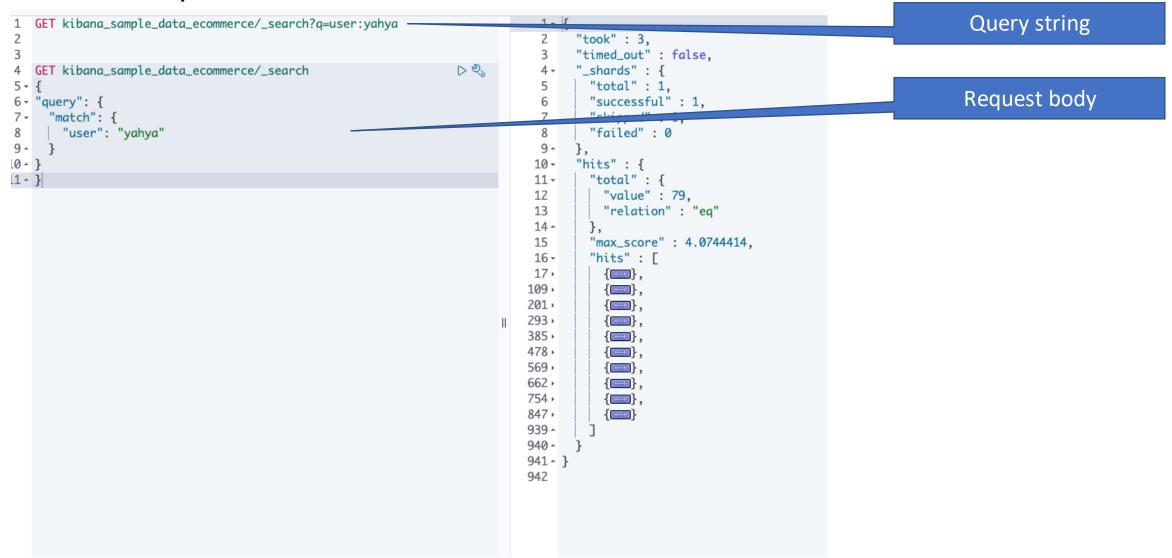
Search Endpoint

- GET/POST
- search parameter by query string or request body

query string: URI request method

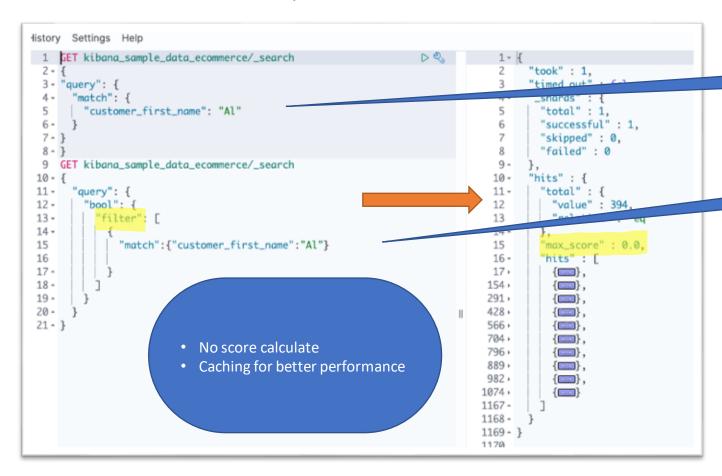
request body: Query DSL (Best practices)

Search Endpoint



Search Context

- Query context = relevancy score
- Filter context = no relevancy score



Query context

Filter Context

Search Response

```
POST kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search
                                                                De
                                                                                   "took" : 2.
                                                                                   "timed_out" : false.
· "query": {
                                                                                   "_shards" : {
     "match": {
                                                                                     "total" : 1, -
         "customer_first_name": "Al"
                                                                                     "successful" : 1,
                                                                                     "skipped": 0,
                                                                                     "failed" : 0
                                                                             10 -
                                                                                   "hits" : {
                                                                                     "total" : {
                                                                             11 -
                                                                             12
                                                                                      "value" : 394,
                                                                             13
                                                                                       "relation" : "eq"
                                                                             14 -
                                                                             15
                                                                                     "max_score" : 1.8717334,
                                                                             16 -
                                                                                     "hits" : [
                                                                             17 -
                                                                                          "_index" : "kibana_sample_data_ecommerce",
                                                                             18
                                                                             19
                                                                                         "_type" : "_doc",
                                                                             20
                                                                                         "_id" : "RyK1HIYBSEUAIXirpSoG",
                                                                             21
                                                                                         "_score" : 1.8717334,
                                                                             22 .
                                                                                         "_source" : { .....}
                                                                            153 -
                                                                            154 +
                                                                                       { .
                                                                            291 +
                                                                                       { .
                                                                            428+
                                                                                       { ,
                                                                            566 +
                                                                                       { ....},
                                                                            704 +
                                                                                       {....},
                                                                            796 +
                                                                                       { ... .
                                                                                       {.
                                                                            889 >
                                                                            982 +
                                                                                       {\___},
                                                                          1074 .
                                                                                       {
                                                                          1167 -
                                                                          1168 -
                                                                          1169 - }
```

execution time (millisecond)

How many shard returned

number of result

Highest score accross result

Highest score accross result

URI request searching

GET | POST <index-name>/ search?q=<name:value> and / or <name:value>

```
GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search?q=user:mary
GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search?q=user:mary jim gwen
GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search?q=customer_first_name
  :Jason and customer_last_name:Hansen
//sadece boşluk bırakılırsa or görevini görür.
GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search?q=customer_first_name
  :Jason or customer_last_name:Hansen
                                                              > 5/
GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search?q=customer_first_name
  :Jason OR customer_last_name:(Hansen OR Ahmet ) AND
  total_quantity:(>2 AND <10)
```

Query DSL (Domain Spesific Language)

```
GET | POST <index_name>/_search
{
    "query":
      {
        "match": {}
      }
}
```

Index name
Multiple index(index1,index2,alias)
No index = search for all index

Search Request

```
GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/ carch
3 * {
4 * "query": {
5 * | "match": {
6 | | "customer_first_name": "Al"
7 * | | | | | }
8 * | | | }
9 * }
10
```

search query type

fields

Response (fields)

```
D &
GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search
                                                                                "took" : 3,
  "_source":false,
                                                                                "timed_out" : false,
  "size": 20.
                                                                                "_shards" : {
  "query": {
                                                                                 "total" : 1,
                                                                                 "successful" : 1,
   "match": {
     "manufacturer": "Pyramidustries"
                                                                                 "skipped" : 0,
                                                                                 "failed" : 0
                                                                          9 -
 "fields":["customer_id","taxful_total_price","manufacturer"]
                                                                         10 -
                                                                                "hits" : {
                                                                         11 -
                                                                                 "total" : {
                                                                         12
                                                                                   "value" : 1044,
                                                                         13
                                                                                   "relation" : "ea"
                                                                         14 -
                                                                         15
                                                                                 "max_score" : 2.0555186,
                                                                         16 -
                                                                                 "hits" : [
                                                                         17 -
                                                                         18
                                                                                      "_index" : "kibana_sample_data_ecommerce",
                                                                         19
                                                                                      "_type" : "_doc",
                                                                         20
                                                                                     "_id" : "UyK1HIYBSEUAIXirpSoG",
                                                                         21
                                                                                 "_score" : 2.0555186.
                                                                         22 -
                                                                                      "fields" : {
                                                                         23 -
                                                                                       "customer_id" : [
                                                                                         "24"
                                                                         24
                                                                         25 -
                                                                                       "taxful_total_price" : [
                                                                         26 -
                                                                         27
                                                                                         55.98
                                                                         28 -
                                                                         29 -
                                                                                        "manufacturer" : [
                                                                          30
                                                                                          "Pyramidustries"
                                                                         31 -
                                                                          32 -
                                                                         33 -
                                                                         34 -
                                                                         35
                                                                                      "_index" : "kibana_sample_data_ecommerce",
                                                                                      "_type" : "_doc",
```

Highlighting

```
bt! kipana_sample_aata_ecommerce/_searcn
                                                                           378
                                                                                             "Z00711307113"
                                                                           379 -
  "size": 30,
                                                                                           "taxful_total_price" : 53.98,
                                                                           380
  "highlight": {
                                                                                           "taxless_total_price" : 53.98,
                                                                           381
   "fields": {
                                                                           382
                                                                                           "total_quantity" : 2,
     "manufacturer":{}
                                                                                           "total_unique_products" : 2,
                                                                           383
                                                                                           "type" : "order",
                                                                           384
                                                                           385
                                                                                           "user" : "yasmine",
  "query": {
                                                                           386 -
                                                                                           "geoip" : {
   "multi_match": {
                                                                                            "country_iso_code" : "SA",
                                                                           387
    "query": "Curvy",
                                                                           388 -
                                                                                            "location" : {
     "fields": ["manufacturer"]
                                                                           389
                                                                                              "lon" : 45.
                                                                                               "lat" : 25
                                                                           390
                                                                           391 -
                                                                                             "continent_name" : "Asia"
                                                                           392
                                                                           393 -
                                                                                           "event" : {
                                                                           394 -
                                                                                             "dataset" : "sample_ecommerce"
                                                                           395
                                                                           396 -
                                                                           397 -
                                                                           398 -
                                                                                         "highlight" : {
                                                                           399 -
                                                                                           "manufacturer" : [
                                                                                             "Spherecords <em>Curvy</em>"
                                                                           400
                                                                           401 -
                                                                           402 -
                                                                           403 -
```

Sorting

```
GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search
  "size": 20,
  "query": {
    "match": {
      "manufacturer": "Pyramidustries"
  "track_scores":true,
  "sort":
      "taxful_total_price": {
        "order": "desc"
```

Query DSL

- Term-level queries
- Full-text queries

What is Term-level Query?

You can use **term-level queries** to find documents based on precise values in structured data. Examples of structured data include date ranges, IP addresses, prices, or product IDs.

Unlike <u>full-text queries</u>, term-level queries do not analyze search terms. Instead, term-level queries match the exact terms stored in a field.

Searcing Types

- Numbers,
- Dates
- IP
- Keyword Types(SGK No,TC No)

Structured searcing not analysis

Term query

Returns documents that contain an **exact** term in a provided field.

You can use the term query to find documents based on a precise value such as a price, a product ID, or a username.

```
"took" : 2,
GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search
                                                              "timed_out" : false,
                                                              "_shards" : {
"query": {
                                                                "total" : 1.
                                                                "successful" : 1,
    "term": {
      "customer_first_name.keyword": {
                                                               "skipped" : 0,
        "value": "Sonya"
                                                                "failed": 0
                                                         9 -
                                                        10 -
                                                              "hits" : {
                                                        11 -
                                                                "total" : {
                                                        12
                                                                  "value" : 106,
                                                        13
                                                                  "relation" : "eq"
                                                        14 -
                                                        15
                                                                "max_score" : 3.782053,
                                                                "hits" : [🖘]
                                                        16 +
                                                       939 -
                                                       940 - }
                                                       941
```

Terms query

```
"took" : 3,
   GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search
                                                                  ⊳ ಲೈ
                                                                                    "timed_out" : false,
                                                                                    "_shards" : {
5 - "query": {
                                                                                     "total" : 1,
        "terms": {
                                                                                     "successful" : 1,
          "customer_first_name.keyword":["Youssef", "Sonya"]
                                                                                     "skipped" : 0,
8 -
                                                                              8
                                                                                      "failed" : 0
9 -
                                                                              9 -
10 - }
                                                                             10 -
                                                                                    "hits" : {
11
                                                                             11 -
                                                                                      "total" : {
12
                                                                             12
                                                                                       "value" : 164,
                                                                             13
                                                                                        "relation" : "eq"
                                                                             14 -
                                                                             15
                                                                                      "max_score" : 1.0,
                                                                             16+
                                                                                      "hits" : [📾]
                                                                            941 -
                                                                            942 - }
                                                                            943
```

IDs

Returns documents based on their IDs.

```
"took" : 2,
3 GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search
                                                                        D &
                                                                                          "timed_out" : false,
                                                                                          "_shards" : {
      "query": {
                                                                                            "total" : 1,
       "ids" : {
                                                                                            "successful" : 1,
          "values" : ["l-1FP4YBkq0oY_v0cRqY", "2e1FP4YBkq0oY_v0bhTR"]
                                                                                            "skipped" : 0,
8 -
                                                                                            "failed" : 0
9 -
                                                                                     9 -
10 - }
                                                                                    10 -
                                                                                          "hits" : {
                                                                                    11 -
                                                                                            "total" : {
                                                                                            _ "value" : 2,
                                                                                              "relation" : "eq"
                                                                                    14 -
                                                                                            "max_score" : 1.0,
                                                                                   15
                                                                                            "hits" : [
                                                                                    16 -
                                                                                              \{ \bigcirc \},
                                                                                    17 +
                                                                                   110 .
                                                                                              \{ \bigcirc \}
                                                                                   202 -
                                                                                   203 -
                                                                                   204 - }
                                                                                   205
```

Exist Query

Returns documents that contain an indexed value for a field.

```
History Settings Help
                                                                         "took": 4,
     GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search
                                                      > €
                                                                         "timed_out" : false,
                                                                        "_shards" : {
        "query": {
                                                                         "total" : 1,
          "exists": {
                                                                          "successful" : 1,
           "field": "user"
                                                                          "skipped" : 0,
                                                                          "failed" : 0
  9 -
 10 - }
                                                                         "hits" : {
                                                                           "total" : {
                                                                             "value" : 4675,
                                                                             "relation" : "eq"
                                                                  14 -
                                                                  15
                                                                           "max_score" : 1.0,
                                                                  16 +
                                                                           "hits" : [ 🖘 ]
                                                                1069 -
                                                                1070 - }
                                                                1071
```

Prefix

Returns documents that contain a specific prefix in a provided field.

```
"took" : 2,
3 GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search ▷ 🌯
                                                                   "timed_out" : false,
                                                                   "_shards" : {
     "query": {
                                                                     "total" : 1,
        "prefix": {
                                                                      "successful" : 1,
          "customer_first_name.keyword": {
                                                                     "skipped" : 0,
            "value": "Son"
                                                                     "failed": 0
 9 -
                                                              9 -
                                                             10 -
                                                                    "hits" : {
                                                             11 -
                                                                     "total" : {
12 - }
                                                             12
                                                                        "value" : 106,
                                                             13
                                                                       "relation" : "ea'
14
                                                             14 -
                                                             15
                                                                      "max_score" : 1.0,
                                                                     "hits" : [
                                                             16 -
                                                             17 -
                                                                          "_index" : "kibana_sample_data_ecommerce",
                                                             18
                                                             19
                                                                          "_type" : "_doc",
                                                                          "_id" : "9e1FP4YBkq0oY_v0bA-l",
                                                             20
                                                             21
                                                                          "_score" : 1.0,
                                                             22+
                                                                          "_source" : { 🖘 }
                                                            108 -
                                                            109 +
                                                                        {ᅠ},
                                                            202 +
                                                            293 +
                                                                        {₩₩},
                                                            385 +
                                                            477 +
                                                            570 ·
                                                            663 +
                                                                        { □ } ,
                                                            755 +
                                                                        {□},
                                                            846 +
                                                            938 -
                                                            939 -
                                                            940 - }
```

Range

Returns documents that contain terms within a provided range.

gt	greater than
gte	greater than or equal
It	less then
Ite	less then or equal

Wildcard Query

```
GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search
                                                          D &
  "query": {
      "wildcard":
         "customer_last_name.keyword":{
          "value": "Lam*"
GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search
  "query": {
      "wildcard":
         "customer_last_name.keyword":{
          "value": "Lam*rt"
GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search
 "query": {
      "wildcard":
         "customer_last_name.keyword":{
          "value": "Lambe?t"
```

*	multiple characters
?	single character

Fuzzy Query

```
GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search
  "query": {
    "fuzzy": {
      "customer_first_name.keyword": {
        "value": "tephanie" //Stephanie
       , "fuzziness": 1
GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search
  "query": {
    "fuzzy": {
      "customer_first_name.keyword": {
        "value": "Stepnie" //Stephanie
       , "fuzziness": 2
```



Fuzzy Query With Auto

```
GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search
                                                          ⊳ 🔗
  "query": {
   "fuzzy": {
      "customer_first_name.keyword": {
        "value": "Sphanie" //Stephanie
```

Characters length	Fuzziness
0-2	0
3-5	1
5	2

Pagination

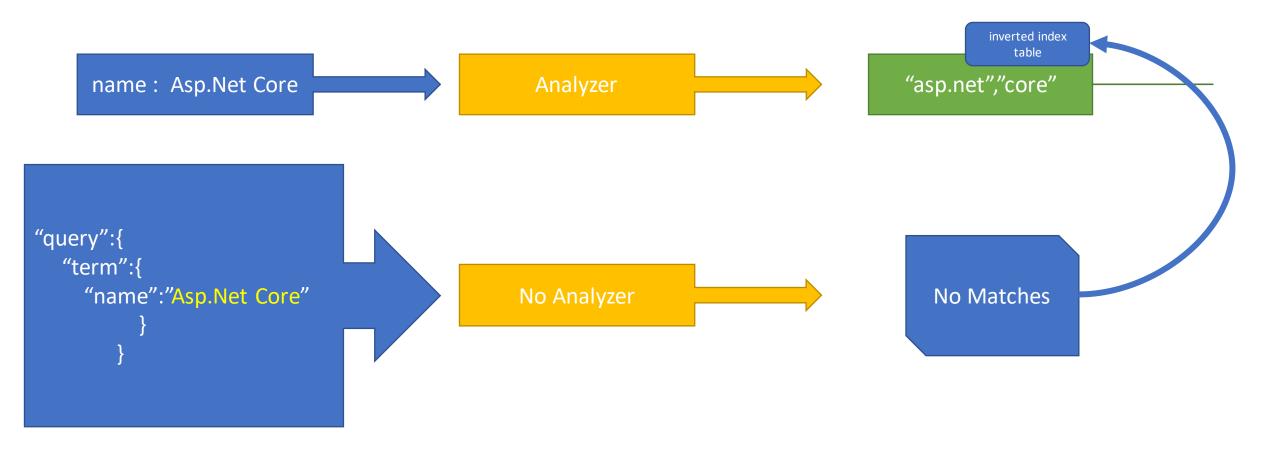
Response (includes, excludes)

```
D &
GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search
                                                                             1 - {
                                                                                  "took": 4,
 "_source":{
                                                                                  "timed_out" : false,
   "includes": ["customer_id","taxful_total_price","manufacturer"]
                                                                                  "_shards" : {
                                                                                   "total" : 1,
                                                                                   "successful" : 1,
 "size": 20,
                                                                                    "skipped" : 0,
                                                                                    "failed" : 0
  "query": {
   "match": {
     "manufacturer": "Pyramidustries"
                                                                            10 -
                                                                                  "hits" : {
                                                                            11 -
                                                                                    "total" : {
                                                                            12
                                                                                     "value" : 1044,
                                                                            13
                                                                                     "relation" : "eq"
                                                                            14 -
                                                                                   },
                                                                                    "max_score" : 2.0555186,
                                                                            15
                                                                            16 -
                                                                                    "hits" : [
                                                                            17-
                                                                                        "_index" : "kibana_sample_data_ecommerce",
                                                                            18
                                                                            19
                                                                                        "_type" : "_doc",
                                                                            20
                                                                                        "_id" : "UyK1HIYBSEUAIXirpSoG",
                                                                            21
                                                                                        " score" : 2.0555186.
                                                                            22 -
                                                                                        "_source" : {
                                                                                          "customer_id" : 24,
                                                                            24
                                                                                          "manufacturer" : [
                                                                            25
                                                                                            "Pyramidustries"
                                                                            26 -
                                                                            27
                                                                                          "taxful_total_price" : 55.98
                                                                            28 -
                                                                            29 -
                                                                                  },
```

Range with sort query

```
GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search
  "query": {
      "range":
         "taxless_total_price":{
           "gte": 33.98,
           "lte": 40
  "sort": [
      "taxless_total_price": {
        "order": "desc"
```

Searcing Types



Term Query

```
GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search
      "query": {
           "term":
              "customer_gender":"MALE"
 9 -
10
    GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search
12 -
13 -
      "query": {
           "term":
14
15 -
16
              "customer_gender": "Male
17 -
18 -
19 - }
```

keyword type

	inverted index table
MALE	

```
GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search
  "query": {
      "term":
         "customer_full_name.keyword":"Elyssa Bryan"
GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search
  "query": {
      "term":
         "customer_full_name.keyword":"elyssa bryan"
GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search
  "query": {
      "term":
         "customer_full_name": "elyssa bryan"
GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search
  "query": {
      "term":
         "customer_full_name": "elyssa"
```

Elyssa Bryan (keyword type)
elyssa (text type)
bryan (text type)

Range with expression format

```
GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search
  "query": {
      "range":
         "order_date":{
           "lte": "2025-03-03||-2d"
GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search
                                                          D €
  "query": {
      "range":
         "order_date":{
           "lte": "now-2d"
```

year	У
day	d
month	M
week	W
hour	h
minute	m
S	

Match all query

```
"took" : 5,
GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search
                                               > €
                                                                 "timed_out" : false,
                                                                  "_shards" : {
                                                            4 -
"query": {
                                                                   "total" : 1,
  "match_all": {}
                                                                   "successful" : 1,
                                                                   "skipped": 0,
                                                                   "failed" : 0
                                                            9 -
                                                           10 -
                                                                 "hits" : {
                                                           11 -
                                                                   "total" : {
                                                           12
                                                                     "value" : 4675,
                                                           13
                                                                     "relation" : "eq"
                                                           14 -
                                                           15
                                                                    "max_score" : 1.0,
                                                           16 +
                                                                    "hits" : []
                                                         1069 -
                                                         1070 - }
                                                         1071
```

Match Query

Returns documents that match a provided text, number, date or boolean value. The provided text is analyzed before matching.

The match query is the standard query for performing a full-text search

```
GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search
                                                ⊳ হ%
                                                                   "took" : 2,
"query": {
                                                                  "timed_out" : false,
                                                                   "_shards" : {
  "match": {
    "category": "shoes"
                                                                    "total" : 1,
                                                                     "successful" : 1.
                                                                    "skipped": 0,
                                                             8
                                                                     "failed": 0
                                                             9 -
GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search
                                                                  "hits" : {
                                                            10 -
                                                                    "total" : {
                                                            11 -
"query": {
                                                                       "value" : 2080,
                                                            12
  "match": {
                                                            13
                                                                       "relation" : "ea"
    "category": "shoes clothing"
                                                            14 -
                                                            15
                                                                     "max_score" : 0.9538229
                                                                    "hits" : [
                                                            16 -
                                                            17 -
                                                                         "_index" : "kibana_sample_data_ecommerce",
                                                            18
                                                            19
                                                                         "_type" : "_doc",
                                                            20
                                                                         "_id" : "9-1FP4YBkq0oY_v0bA-l",
                                                            21
                                                                         "_score": 0.9538229,
                                                            22 -
                                                                         "_source" : 🚄
                                                            23 -
                                                                           "category". [
                                                            24
                                                                             "Women's Shoes"
                                                            25 -
                                                            26
                                                                           "currency" : "EUR",
                                                            27
                                                                           "customer_first_name" : "Brigitte",
                                                            28
                                                                           "customer_full_name" : "Brigitte King",
                                                            29
                                                                           "customer_gender" : "FEMALE",
                                                                           "customer id": 12.
```

Match Query-2 (And keyword)

```
GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search
                                                D €
                                                                   "took" : 2,
"query": {
                                                                   "timed_out" : false,
  "match": {
                                                                  "_shards" : {
    "category": {
                                                                    "total" : 1.
                                                                    "successful" : 1,
       "query": "Women's Clothing",
        "operator": "and"
                                                                    "skipped" : 0,
                                                                    "failed": 0
                                                             9 .
                                                             10 -
                                                                   "hits" : {
                                                            11 -
                                                                     "total" : {
                                                            12
                                                                       "value" : 1968.
                                                                      "relation" : "eq"
                                                            13
                                                            14 -
                                                            15
                                                                    "max_score" : 0.976707,
                                                                    "hits" : [
                                                            16 -
                                                            17 -
                                                                         "_index" : "kibana_sample_data_ecommerce",
                                                            18
                                                                         "_type" : "_doc",
                                                            19
                                                                         "_id" : "3e1FP4YBkq0oY_v0bA-l",
                                                            20
                                                            21
                                                                         "_score": 0.976707,
                                                            22 -
                                                                         "_source" : {
                                                            23 -
                                                                           "category" : [
                                                            24
                                                                             "Women's Shoes",
                                                                             "Women's Clothing"
                                                            25
                                                            26 -
                                                            27
                                                                           "currency" 3 "EUR",
                                                                           "customer_first_name" : "Gwen",
                                                            28
                                                                           "customer_full_name" : "Gwen Butler",
                                                            29
                                                                           "customer_gender" : "FEMALE",
                                                            30
                                                            31
                                                                           "customer_id" : 26,
                                                            32
                                                                           "customer_last_name" : "Butler",
                                                                           "customer_phone" : "",
                                                            33
                                                            34
                                                                           "day_of_week" : "Sunday",
                                                            35
                                                                           "day_of_week_i" : 6,
```

Multi-match Query

```
GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search
                                                                                          1 - {
                                                                                               "took" : 2,
                                                                                               "timed_out" : false,
"query": {
                                                                                               "_shards" : {
  "multi_match": {
                                                                                                 "total" : 1,
                                                                                                 "successful" : 1,
   "query": "gwen",
   "fields": ["customer_first_name","customer_last_name","customer_full_name"]
                                                                                                 "skipped" : 0,
                                                                                                 "failed" : 0
                                                                                          9 -
                                                                                         10 -
                                                                                                "hits" : {
                                                                                         11 -
                                                                                                 "total" : {
                                                                                         12
                                                                                                  "value" : 122,
                                                                                                   "relation" : "eq"
                                                                                         13
                                                                                         14 -
                                                                                         15
                                                                                                 "max_score" : 3.8098755,
                                                                                                 "hits" : [😂]
                                                                                         16 +
                                                                                        941 -
                                                                                        942 - }
                                                                                        943
```

Match Boolean Prefix

```
GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search
 "query": {
    "match_bool_prefix" : {
      "category" : "Wo"
GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search
 "query": {
    "match_bool_prefix" : {
      "category" : "Clothing acc"
```

Match Phrase Query

Match Phrase Prefix Query

Elasticsearch | Compound Query

Compound Query (bool)

Occur	Destcription
must	The clause (query) must appear in matching documents and will contribute to the score.
filter	The clause (query) must appear in matching documents. However unlike must the score of the query will
	be ignored.
should	The clause (query) should appear in the matching document. it is not mandatory (like OR)
must_not	The clause (query) must not appear in the matching documents

Elasticsearch | Compound Query

Compound Query (bool)

```
GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search
                                                                                     "took" : 1,
 "query": {
                                                                                     "timed_out" : false,
   "bool": {
                                                                                     "_shards" : {
     "must": [
                                                                                       "total" : 1,
                                                                                       "successful" : 1,
         "term": {
                                                                                       "skipped": 0,
                                                                                       "failed" : 0
           "geoip.city_name": "New York"
                                                                               9 .
                                                                                     "hits" : {
                                                                               10 -
                                                                               11 -
                                                                                       "total" : {
      "must_not": [
                                                                               12
                                                                                        "value" : 74,
                                                                               13
                                                                                         "relation" : "ea"
         "range": {
                                                                               14 -
           "taxful_total_price": {
                                                                               15
                                                                                       "max_score" : 2.5775695,
            "lte": 100.00
                                                                               16 -
                                                                                       "hits" : [
                                                                              17 -
                                                                               18
                                                                                           "_index" : "kibana_sample_data_ecommerce".
                                                                               19
                                                                                           "_type" : "_doc",
                                                                                           "_id" : "K01FP4YBkq0oY_v0bBCl",
                                                                               20
      "should": [
                                                                               21
                                                                                           "_score" : 2.5775695,
                                                                               22 -
                                                                                           "_source" : {
         "term": {
                                                                               23 -
                                                                                             "category" : [
           "category.keyword": "Women's Clothing"
                                                                               24
                                                                                               "Women's Shoes",
                                                                                               "Women's Clothing"
                                                                               25
                                                                               26 -
                                                                               27
                                                                                             "currency" : "EUR",
     "filter": [
                                                                               28
                                                                                             "customer_first_name" : "Brigitte",
                                                                                             "customer_full_name" : "Brigitte Morris",
                                                                               29
                                                                               30
                                                                                             "customer_gender" : "FEMALE",
           "manufacturer.keyword": "Tigress Enterprises"
                                                                               31
                                                                                             "customer_id" : 12,
                                                                               32
                                                                                             "customer_last_name" : "Morris",
                                                                               33
                                                                                             "customer_phone" : "",
                                                                               34
                                                                                             "day_of_week" : "Saturday",
                                                                               35
                                                                                             "day_of_week_i" : 5,
                                                                                             "email" : "brigitte@morris-family.zzz",
```

Elasticsearch | Aggregations

Aggregatgions Types

- 1. Bucket aggregations
- 2. Metric aggregations

Elasticsearch | Aggregations

Bucket aggregations

Terms Aggregations

Bucket aggregations

Range Aggregations

Aggregations

İpucu

Metric aggregations

Avg Aggregations

Metric aggregations

Sum/Max/Min Aggregations

Elasticsearch | Example Proje(Blog)

Avg aggregation

Projenin oluşturulması ve **NEST** kütüphanesinin yüklenmesi

ElasticClient sınıfının oluşturulması

Product ve **ProductFeature** sınıflarının oluşturulması

Blog içeriği için schema belirleme

ProductRepository ve Save methodunun oluşturulması (CRUD)

ProductService ve Save methodunun oluşturulması (CRUD)

ProductsController sınıfının oluşturulması



Client tarafından ID'nin belirlenmesi ve BaseController sınıfının oluşturulması

GetAll method

GetByID method

Update method

Delete method

Hataları ele almak

Elasticsearch kütüphaneleri

NEST Library 7.17

Elastic.Clients.Elasticsearch 8.1.1

Elastic.Clients.Elasticsearch

Elastic.Clients.Elasticsearch 8.1.1

Elastic.Clients.Elasticsearch

Term Level Query

Elastic.Clients.Elasticsearch

Term Query-2

Elastic.Clients.Elasticsearch

Terms Query

Elastic.Clients.Elasticsearch

Prefix Query

```
"took" : 2,
3 GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search
                                                                       "timed_out" : false,
                                                                      "_shards" : {
5 - "query": {
                                                                        "total" : 1,
        "prefix": {
                                                                        "successful" : 1,
           "customer_first_name.keyword": {
                                                                        "skipped" : 0,
            "value": "Son"
                                                                        "failed": 0
9 -
                                                                 9 -
10 -
                                                                       "hits" : {
                                                                10 -
                                                                11 -
                                                                        "total" : {
12 - }
                                                                12
                                                                           "value" : 106,
                                                                13
                                                                           "relation" : "eq"
14
                                                                14 -
                                                                15
                                                                         "max_score" : 1.0,
                                                                        "hits" : [
                                                                16 -
                                                                17 -
                                                                18
                                                                             "_index" : "kibana_sample_data_ecommerce",
                                                                19
                                                                             "_type" : "_doc",
                                                                20
                                                                             "_id" : "9e1FP4YBkq0oY_v0bA-l",
                                                                             "_score" : 1.0,
                                                                21
                                                                             "_source" : { 🖘 }
                                                                22 +
                                                               108 -
                                                                           },
                                                              109 -
                                                                           {◯ },
                                                               202 +
                                                                           \{ \bigcirc \},
                                                               293 +
                                                                           \{ \bigcirc \}
                                                               385 +
                                                               477 +
                                                                           {∰},
                                                               570 ⋅
                                                                           \{ \bigcirc \}
                                                               663 +
                                                                           \{ \bigoplus \},
                                                               755 +
                                                                           { ← → } .
                                                               846 +
                                                               938 -
                                                               939 -
                                                               940 - 3
```

Elastic.Clients.Elasticsearch

Range Query

Elastic.Clients.Elasticsearch

MathAll Query

Elastic.Clients.Elasticsearch

Pagination

Elastic.Clients.Elasticsearch

Wildcard

```
D 2
GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search
  "query": {
      "wildcard":
         "customer_last_name.keyword":{
          "value": "Lam*"
GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search
  "query": {
      "wildcard":
         "customer_last_name.keyword":{
         "value": "Lam*rt"
GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search
  "query": {
      "wildcard":
         "customer_last_name.keyword":{
          "value": "Lambe?t"
```

Elastic.Clients.Elasticsearch

Fuzzy

```
GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search
  "query": {
   "fuzzy": {
      "customer_first_name.keyword": {
        "value": "tephanie" //Stephanie
        , "fuzziness": 1
GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search
  "query": {
   "fuzzy": {
     "customer_first_name.keyword": {
        "value": "Stepnie" //Stephanie
        , "fuzziness": 2
```

Elastic.Clients.Elasticsearch

Match Query

```
GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search
                                                                  "took" : 2,
"query": {
                                                                  "timed_out" : false,
  "match": {
                                                                  "_shards" : {
    "category": "shoes"
                                                                    "total" : 1,
                                                                    "successful" : 1,
                                                                    "skipped": 0,
                                                                    "failed": 0
GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search
                                                                  "hits" : {
                                                            10 -
                                                                    "total" : {
                                                            11 -
"query": {
                                                                      "value" : 2080,
                                                            12
                                                                      "relation" : "eq"
  "match": {
                                                            13
    "category": "shoes clothing"
                                                            14 -
                                                            15
                                                                    "max_score" : 0.9538229
                                                                    "hits" : [
                                                            16 -
                                                            17 -
                                                                        "_index" : "kibana_sample_data_ecommerce",
                                                            18
                                                                         "_type" : "_doc",
                                                            19
                                                                         "_id" : "9-1FP4YBkq0oY_v0bA-l",
                                                                         "_score": 0.9538229,
                                                            21
                                                            22 -
                                                                         "_source" : 🚄
                                                            23 -
                                                                           "category". [
                                                            24
                                                                            "Women's Shoes"
                                                            25 -
                                                            26
                                                                          "currency" : "EUR",
                                                                          "customer_first_name" : "Brigitte",
                                                            27
                                                                          "customer_full_name" : "Brigitte King",
                                                            28
                                                                          "customer_gender" : "FEMALE",
                                                            29
                                                                          "customer id": 12.
```

Elastic.Clients.Elasticsearch

Match Boolean Prefix

```
GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search
 "query": {
    "match_bool_prefix" : {
      "category" : "Wo"
GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search
 "query": {
    "match_bool_prefix" : {
      "category" : "Clothing acc"
```

Elastic.Clients.Elasticsearch

Match Phrase Query

Elastic.Clients.Elasticsearch

Match Phrase Prefix Query

Elastic.Clients.Elasticsearch

Compound Query Example-1

```
GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search
                                                                                    "took" : 1,
 "query": {
                                                                                    "timed_out" : false,
   "bool": {
                                                                                    "_shards" : {
     "must": [
                                                                                     "total" : 1,
                                                                                     "successful" : 1,
         "term": {
                                                                                     "skipped": 0.
           "geoip.city_name": "New York"
                                                                                     "failed" : 0
                                                                              9 -
                                                                             10 -
                                                                                   "hits" : {
                                                                                     "total" : {
     "must_not": [
                                                                                       "value" : 74,
                                                                             13
                                                                                       "relation" : "ea"
         "range": {
                                                                             14 -
          "taxful_total_price": {
                                                                             15
                                                                                     "max_score" : 2.5775695,
           "lte": 100.00
                                                                             16 -
                                                                                     "hits" : [
                                                                             17 -
                                                                             18
                                                                                          "_index" : "kibana_sample_data_ecommerce",
                                                                             19
                                                                                          "_type" : "_doc",
                                                                             20
                                                                                          "_id" : "KO1FP4YBkqOoY_v0bBCl",
     "should": [
                                                                             21
                                                                                          "_score" : 2.5775695,
                                                                             22 -
                                                                                          "_source" : {
         "term": {
                                                                             23 -
                                                                                           "category" : [
          "category.keyword": "Women's Clothing"
                                                                             24
                                                                                             "Women's Shoes",
                                                                             25
                                                                                             "Women's Clothing"
                                                                             26 -
                                                                             27
                                                                                           "currency" : "EUR".
     "filter": Γ
                                                                             28
                                                                                           "customer_first_name" : "Brigitte",
                                                                             29
                                                                                           "customer_full_name" : "Brigitte Morris",
                                                                             30
                                                                                           "customer_gender" : "FEMALE",
                                                                             31
           "manufacturer.keyword": "Tigress Enterprises"
                                                                                           "customer_id" : 12,
                                                                             32
                                                                                           "customer_last_name" : "Morris",
                                                                             33
                                                                                           "customer_phone" : "",
                                                                                           "day_of_week" : "Saturday",
                                                                             34
                                                                             35
                                                                                           "day_of_week_i" : 5,
                                                                                           "email" : "brigitte@morris-family.zzz",
```

Elastic.Clients.Elasticsearch

Compound Query Example-2

Elastic.Clients.Elasticsearch

Multi Match Query

```
GET kibana_sample_data_ecommerce/_search
                                                                                               "took" : 2,
"query": {
                                                                                               "timed_out" : false,
                                                                                               "_shards" : {
  "multi_match": {
                                                                                                 "total" : 1,
   "query": "gwen",
                                                                                                 "successful" : 1,
   "fields": ["customer_first_name","customer_last_name","customer_full_name"]
                                                                                                 "skipped" : 0,
                                                                                                 "failed": 0
                                                                                          9 -
                                                                                               "hits" : {
                                                                                        10 -
                                                                                        11 -
                                                                                                 "total" : {
                                                                                        12
                                                                                                   "value" : 122.
                                                                                                  "relation" : "eq"
                                                                                        13
                                                                                        14 -
                                                                                                 "max_score" : 3.8098755,
                                                                                        15
                                                                                                 "hits" : 🖼
                                                                                        941 -
                                                                                        942 - }
                                                                                        943
```

Elasticsearch | Example Project (Blog App)

1. Adım

Blog schema'sının belirlenmesi (Explicit Mapping)

2. Adım

- MVC projemizin oluşturulması
- Blog model class'ının oluşturulması

3. Adım

- ElasticSearchClient sınıfının oluşturulması
- Save methodunun kodlanması

4. Adım

- BlogSevice sınıfının oluşturulması

5. Adım

- BlogController sınıfının oluşturulması

6. Adım

- Search Methodunun oluşturulması

7. Adım

- Search sayfasının oluşturulması

8. Adım

- Search sonuçlarının gösterilmesi.

9. Adım

- View Best Practices

1. Adım

- SearchFormViewModel class

2. Adım

- SearchAsync Method

3. Adım

- Service : SearchAsync Method

4. Adım

EcommerceController and SearchPageViewModel

5. Adım

- Search Page

6. Adım

- Pagination