Veritabanı Yönetim Sistemleri (335)

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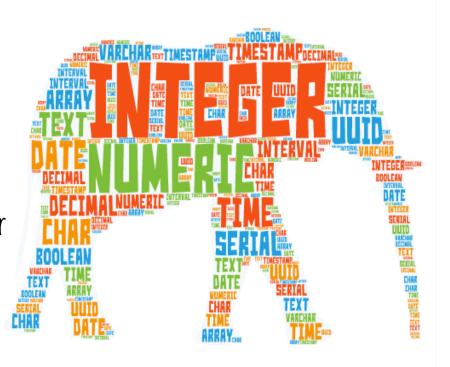
L13-

SQL-2 (structured query language)

GÜZ -2022

Sorular

- Relational Calculus
 - o Tuple Relational Calculus TRC
 - o Domain Relational Calculus DRC
- SQL-1
 - o 1974-1980 arasında IBM tarafından geliştirilmiştir
 - o 1986 ANSI/1987 ISO standard
 - Data Types
 - Select, Create, Update, Delete
 - Aggregate Functions(max, min, avg, count, sum)



SQL: Structured Query Language

ögrenci

4	ögrencino integer	isim character varying (20)	kullanıcıadı character varying (20)	yaş integer	ortalama numeric
1	17532	Eymen	Eymen234	19	3.2
2	17347	Kemal	Kml45	17	3.7
3	16458	Hayri	Hayri95	19	3.8
4	17327	Mustafa	m.4417	18	5
5	17111	Mehmet	Mhmt4456	20	4
6	17123	Arif	Arf2332	24	3.2
7	17236	Cemil	Cm3418	18	3.9

```
CREATE TABLE ögrenci (
    ögrencino int primary key,
    isim varchar ,
    kullanıcıadı varchar ,
    yaş int,
    ortalama numeric
);
```

```
SELECT * from
ögrenci WHERE
ortalama= (select
min(ortalama) from
ögrenci);
```

```
UPDATE ögrenci
SET ortalama=ortalama+1
WHERE
ortalama =
  (select max (ortalama)
   from ögrenci);
```

- INSERT INTO
- SELECT * veya kolon(lar)
- DİSTİNCT
- ORDER
- DROP TABLE

SQL Operatörleri: Mantıksal Operatörler

Mantiksal (logical) operatorler: AND, OR, and NOT

a	b	a AND b	a OR b
TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE
TRUE	FALSE	FALSE	TRUE
TRUE	NULL	NULL	TRUE
FALSE	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE
FALSE	NULL	FALSE	NULL
NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

а	NOT a
TRUE	FALSE
FALSE	TRUE
NULL	NULL

```
SELECT *
FROM Customers
WHERE
    Country='Germany'
AND
    (City='Berlin' OR City='München');
```

SQL Operatörleri: Mantıksal Operatörler

4	ögrencino integer	isim character varying (20)	kullanıcıadı character varying (20)	yaş integer	ortalama numeric
1	17532	Eymen	Eymen234	19	3.2
2	16458	Hayri	Hayri95	19	3.8
3	17327	Mustafa	m.4417	18	5
4	17111	Mehmet	Mhmt4456	20	4
5	17123	Arif	Arf2332	24	3.2
6	17236	Cemil	Cm3418	18	3.9

```
Select * from ögrenci
where (yaş>18 and yaş<24)and not (isim = 'Eymen');</pre>
```



SQL Operatörleri: Mantıksal Operatörler

4	ögrencino integer	isim character varying (20)	kullanıcıadı character varying (20)	yaş integer	ortalama numeric
1	17532	Eymen	Eymen234	19	3.2
2	16458	Hayri	Hayri95	19	3.8
3	17327	Mustafa	m.4417	18	5
4	17111	Mehmet	Mhmt4456	20	4
5	17123	Arif	Arf2332	24	3.2
6	17236	Cemil	Cm3418	18	3.9

```
Select * from ögrenci
where (yaş>18 and yaş<24)and not (isim = 'Eymen');</pre>
```

4	ögrencino integer	isim character varying (20)	kullanıcıadı character varying (20)	yaş integer	ortalama numeric
1	16458	Hayri	Hayri95	19	3.8
2	17111	Mehmet	Mhmt4456	20	4

SQL Operatörleri

Matematiksel Operatörler

Operator	Description	Example	Result
+	addition	2 + 3	5
_	subtraction	2 - 3	-1
*	multiplication	2 * 3	6
/	division (integer division truncates the result)	4 / 2	2
8	modulo (remainder)	5 % 4	1
^	exponentiation	2.0 ^ 3.0	8
/	square root	/ 25.0	5
/	cube root	/ 27.0	3
1	factorial	5 !	120
1 1	factorial (prefix operator)	!! 5	120
@	absolute value	@ -5.0	5
&	bitwise AND	91 & 15	11
	bitwise OR	32 3	35
#	bitwise XOR	17 # 5	20
~	bitwise NOT	~1	-2
<<	bitwise shift left	1 << 4	16
>>	bitwise shift right	8 >> 2	2

SQL Operatörleri

Karşılaştırma Operatörleri

Operator	Description
<	less than
>	greater than
<=	less than or equal to
>=	greater than or equal to
=	equal
<> or !=	not equal

```
CREATE TABLE fruits(

id tip PRIMARY KEY,

name VARCHAR NOT NULL
);
```

Bir tabloda otomatik artan bir alan tanımlamak isterseniz yandaki veri tiplerini kullanabilirsiniz.

<u>SMALLSERIAL</u>	2 bytes	1 to 32,767
SERIAL	4 bytes	1 to 2,147,483,647
BIGSERIAL	8 bytes	1 to 922,337,2036,854,775,807

```
CREATE TABLE fruits (
id tip PRIMARY KEY,
name VARCHAR NOT NULL
);

SMALLSERIAL 2 bytes 1 to 32,767
SERIAL 4 bytes 1 to 2,147,483,647
BIGSERIAL 8 bytes 1 to 922,337,2036,854,775,807
```

```
INSERT INTO fruits(name) VALUES('orange');
INSERT INTO fruits(id, name) VALUES(DEFAULT, 'apple');
```

Bir tabloya veri girişi yapılırken <mark>otomatik artan olarak belirlenen</mark> alana veri girilmez

```
create table t2 (id serial primary key,name varchar(20),number integer);

INSERT INTO t2(id,name,number) VALUES(DEFAULT,'ismail',95);
INSERT INTO t2(id,name,number) VALUES(DEFAULT,'ali',95);
```

INSERT INTO t2 (id, name, number) VALUES (DEFAULT, 'zeki', 95);

create table t2 (id serial primary key, name varchar(20), number integer);

```
INSERT INTO t2(id, name, number) VALUES(DEFAULT, 'ismail', 95);
INSERT INTO t2(id, name, number) VALUES(DEFAULT, 'ali', 95);
INSERT INTO t2(id, name, number) VALUES(DEFAULT, 'zeki', 95);
```

select * from t2;

	id integer	name character varying (20)	number integer
1	1	ismail	95
2	2	ali	95
3	3	zeki	95

```
insert into t2(id,name,number) values(DEFAULT,'kamil',75);
select * from t2;
```

4	id integer	name character varying (20)	number integer
1	1	ismail	95
2	2	ali	95
3	3	zeki	95
4	4	kamil	75

SQL: delete and auto increment

```
delete from t2 where name='ali';
select * from t2;
```

	id integer	name character varying (20)	number integer
1	1	ismail	95
2	2	ali	95
3	3	zeki	95
4	4	kamil	75

4	id integer	name character varying (20)	number integer
1	1	ismail	95
2	3	zeki	95
3	4	kamil	75

```
INSERT INTO t2(id, name, number)
VALUES(DEFAULT, 'murat', 134);
```

select * from t2;

_	id integer	name character varying (20)	number integer
1	1	ismail	95
2	3	zeki	95
3	4	kamil	75

Otomatik olarak oluşturulan id bir satır silindikten sonra tekrar kullanır mı?



```
INSERT INTO t2(id, name, number)
VALUES(DEFAULT, 'murat', 134);
```

select * from t2;

_	id integer	name character varying (20)	number integer
1	1	ismail	95
2	3	zeki	95
3	4	kamil	75



t2 tablomuza insert işlemi ile yeni bir değer ekleyelim

```
INSERT INTO t2(id, name, number)
VALUES(DEFAULT, 'murat', 134);
```

select * from t2;

4	id integer	name character varying (20)	number integer
1	1	ismail	95
2	3	zeki	95
3	4	kamil	75

4	id integer	name character varying (20)	number integer
1	1	ismail	95
2	3	zeki	95
3	4	kamil	75
4	5	murat	134

insert işlemi gerçekleştirildiğinde <mark>otomatik olarak üretilen id silinen değerleri kullanmaz</mark>.

SQL: create table

ögrenci

4	ögrencino integer	isim character varying (20)	kullanıcıadı character varying (20)	yaş integer	ortalama numeric
1	17532	Eymen	Eymen234	19	3.2
2	16458	Hayri	Hayri95	19	3.8
3	17327	Mustafa	m.4417	18	5
4	17111	Mehmet	Mhmt4456	20	4
5	17123	Arif	Arf2332	24	3.2
6	17236	Cemil	Cm3418	18	3.9

dersler

ögrencino	derskodu	derskredi	dersnotu

Birden fazla tabloyu kullanan sorgular oluşturmamız için öğrencilerin almış olduğu dersleri içeren dersler tablosunu oluşturalım

SQL: create table and foreign key

FOREIGN KEY(fk_columns)

REFERENCES anatablo (ilişkili kolon)

[ON DELETE delete_action]

[ON UPDATE update action]

ögrencino	derskodu	derskredi	dersnotu

Birden fazla tabloyu kullanan sorgular oluşturmamız için öğrencilerin almış olduğu dersleri içeren dersler tablosunu oluşturalım

SQL: insert

insert into **dersler** values(17123,'KM32',1,52); insert into **dersler** values(16458,'BL13',3,53);

insert into **dersler** values(17123,'BL44',4,75); insert into **dersler** values(16458,'TR4',2,65);

4	ögrencino integer	derskodu character varying (20)	derskredi integer	dersnotu numeric
1	17532	BL44	4	85
2	17327	MK25	3	73
3	17532	BL13	3	94
4	17236	T121	2	45
5	17123	KM32	1	52
6	16458	BL13	3	53
7	17123	BL44	4	75
8	16458	TR4	2	65

ögrenci

4	ögrencino integer	isim character varying (20)	kullanıcıadı character varying (20)	yaş integer	ortalama numeric
1	17532	Eymen	Eymen234	19	3.2
2	16458	Hayri	Hayri95	19	3.8
3	17327	Mustafa	m.4417	18	5
4	17111	Mehmet	Mhmt4456	20	4
5	17123	Arif	Arf2332	24	3.2
6	17236	Cemil	Cm3418	18	3.9

SELECT * FROM dersler, ögrenci
where ögrenci.ögrencino = dersler.ögrencino;

4	ögrencino integer	derskodu character varying (20)	derskredi integer	dersnotu numeric
1	17532	BL44	4	85
2	17327	MK25	3	73
3	17532	BL13	3	94
4	17236	T121	2	45
5	17123	KM32	1	52
6	16458	BL13	3	53
7	17123	BL44	4	75
8	16458	TR4	2	65



ögrenci

4	ögrencino integer	isim character varying (20)	kullanıcıadı character varying (20)	yaş integer	ortalama numeric
1	17532	Eymen	Eymen234	19	3.2
2	16458	Hayri	Hayri95	19	3.8
3	17327	Mustafa	m.4417	18	5
4	17111	Mehmet	Mhmt4456	20	4
5	17123	Arif	Arf2332	24	3.2
6	17236	Cemil	Cm3418	18	3.9

SELECT * FROM dersler, ögrenci
where ögrenci.ögrencino = dersler.ögrencino;

4	ögrencino integer	derskodu character varying (20)	derskredi integer	dersnotu numeric
1	17532	BL44	4	85
2	17327	MK25	3	73
3	17532	BL13	3	94
4	17236	T121	2	45
5	17123	KM32	1	52
6	16458	BL13	3	53
7	17123	BL44	4	75
8	16458	TR4	2	65

4	ögrencino integer	derskodu character varying (20)	derskredi integer	dersnotu numeric	ögrencino integer	isim character varying (20)	kullanıcıadı character varying (20)	yaş integer	ortalama numeric
1	17532	BL44	4	85	17532	Eymen	Eymen234	19	3.2
2	17327	MK25	3	73	17327	Mustafa	m.4417	18	5
3	17532	BL13	3	94	17532	Eymen	Eymen234	19	3.2
4	17236	T121	2	45	17236	Cemil	Cm3418	18	3.9
5	17123	KM32	1	52	17123	Arif	Arf2332	24	3.2
6	16458	BL13	3	53	16458	Hayri	Hayri95	19	3.8
7	17123	BL44	4	75	17123	Arif	Arf2332	24	3.2
8	16458	TR4	2	65	16458	Hayri	Hayri95	19	3.8

ögrenci

4	ögrencino integer	isim character varying (20)	kullanıcıadı character varying (20)	yaş integer	ortalama numeric
1	17532	Eymen	Eymen234	19	3.2
2	16458	Hayri	Hayri95	19	3.8
3	17327	Mustafa	m.4417	18	5
4	17111	Mehmet	Mhmt4456	20	4
5	17123	Arif	Arf2332	24	3.2
6	17236	Cemil	Cm3418	18	3.9

SELECT * FROM ögrenci, dersler
where ögrenci.ögrencino = dersler.ögrencino;

4	ögrencino integer	derskodu character varying (20)	derskredi integer	dersnotu numeric
1	17532	BL44	4	85
2	17327	MK25	3	73
3	17532	BL13	3	94
4	17236	T121	2	45
5	17123	KM32	1	52
6	16458	BL13	3	53
7	17123	BL44	4	75
8	16458	TR4	2	65



ögrenci

4	ögrencino integer	isim character varying (20)	kullanıcıadı character varying (20)	yaş integer	ortalama numeric
1	17532	Eymen	Eymen234	19	3.2
2	16458	Hayri	Hayri95	19	3.8
3	17327	Mustafa	m.4417	18	5
4	17111	Mehmet	Mhmt4456	20	4
5	17123	Arif	Arf2332	24	3.2
6	17236	Cemil	Cm3418	18	3.9

SELECT * FROM ögrenci, dersler
where ögrenci.ögrencino = dersler.ögrencino;

4	ögrencino integer	derskodu character varying (20)	derskredi integer	dersnotu numeric
1	17532	BL44	4	85
2	17327	MK25	3	73
3	17532	BL13	3	94
4	17236	T121	2	45
5	17123	KM32	1	52
6	16458	BL13	3	53
7	17123	BL44	4	75
8	16458	TR4	2	65

4	ögrencino integer	isim character varying (20)	kullanıcıadı character varying (20)	yaş integer	ortalama numeric	ögrencino integer	derskodu character varying (20)	derskredi integer	dersnotu numeric
1	17532	Eymen	Eymen234	19	3.2	17532	BL44	4	85
2	17327	Mustafa	m.4417	18	5	17327	MK25	3	73
3	17532	Eymen	Eymen234	19	3.2	17532	BL13	3	94
4	17236	Cemil	Cm3418	18	3.9	17236	T121	2	45
5	17123	Arif	Arf2332	24	3.2	17123	KM32	1	52
6	16458	Hayri	Hayri95	19	3.8	16458	BL13	3	53
7	17123	Arif	Arf2332	24	3.2	17123	BL44	4	75
8	16458	Hayri	Hayri95	19	3.8	16458	TR4	2	65

ögrenci

4	ögrencino integer	isim character varying (20)	kullanıcıadı character varying (20)	yaş integer	ortalama numeric
1	17532	Eymen	Eymen234	19	3.2
2	16458	Hayri	Hayri95	19	3.8
3	17327	Mustafa	m.4417	18	5
4	17111	Mehmet	Mhmt4456	20	4
5	17123	Arif	Arf2332	24	3.2
6	17236	Cemil	Cm3418	18	3.9

'Arif' öğrencisinin almış olduğu derslerin bütün bilgilerini listeleyen sql sorgusunu yazınız?

4	ögrencino integer	derskodu character varying (20)	derskredi integer	dersnotu numeric
1	17532	BL44	4	85
2	17327	MK25	3	73
3	17532	BL13	3	94
4	17236	T121	2	45
5	17123	KM32	1	52
6	16458	BL13	3	53
7	17123	BL44	4	75
8	16458	TR4	2	65



ögrenci

4	ögrencino integer	isim character varying (20)	kullanıcıadı character varying (20)	yaş integer	ortalama numeric
1	17532	Eymen	Eymen234	19	3.2
2	16458	Hayri	Hayri95	19	3.8
3	17327	Mustafa	m.4417	18	5
4	17111	Mehmet	Mhmt4456	20	4
5	17123	Arif	Arf2332	24	3.2
6	17236	Cemil	Cm3418	18	3.9

'Arif' öğrencisinin almış olduğu derslerin bütün bilgilerini listeleyen sql sorgusunu yazınız?

dersler

4	ögrencino integer	derskodu character varying (20)	derskredi integer	dersnotu numeric
1	17532	BL44	4	85
2	17327	MK25	3	73
3	17532	BL13	3	94
4	17236	T121	2	45
5	17123	KM32	1	52
6	16458	BL13	3	53
7	17123	BL44	4	75
8	16458	TR4	2	65

SELECT * FROM dersler d
where d.ögrencino =(select ögrencino from ögrenci o where o.isim='Arif');

4	ögrencino integer	derskodu character varying (20)	derskredi integer	dersnotu numeric
1	17123	KM32	1	52
2	17123	BL44	4	75

ögrenci

4	ögrencino integer	isim character varying (20)	kullanıcıadı character varying (20)	yaş integer	ortalama numeric
1	17532	Eymen	Eymen234	19	3.2
2	16458	Hayri	Hayri95	19	3.8
3	17327	Mustafa	m.4417	18	5
4	17111	Mehmet	Mhmt4456	20	4
5	17123	Arif	Arf2332	24	3.2
6	17236	Cemil	Cm3418	18	3.9

'derskredi' değeri 3 olan dersleri alan öğrencilerin bütün bilgilerini listeleyen sorguyu yazınız?

4	ögrencino integer	derskodu character varying (20)	derskredi integer	dersnotu numeric
1	17532	BL44	4	85
2	17327	MK25	3	73
3	17532	BL13	3	94
4	17236	T121	2	45
5	17123	KM32	1	52
6	16458	BL13	3	53
7	17123	BL44	4	75
8	16458	TR4	2	65



ögrenci

4	ögrencino integer	isim character varying (20)	kullanıcıadı character varying (20)	yaş integer	ortalama numeric
1	17532	Eymen	Eymen234	19	3.2
2	16458	Hayri	Hayri95	19	3.8
3	17327	Mustafa	m.4417	18	5
4	17111	Mehmet	Mhmt4456	20	4
5	17123	Arif	Arf2332	24	3.2
6	17236	Cemil	Cm3418	18	3.9

'derskredi' değeri 3 olan dersleri alan öğrencilerin bütün bilgilerini listeleyen sorguyu yazınız?

SELECT * FROM ögrenci where ögrencino in (Select ögrencino from dersler where derskredi=3);

4	ögrencino integer	derskodu character varying (20)	derskredi integer	dersnotu numeric
1	17532	BL44	4	85
2	17327	MK25	3	73
3	17532	BL13	3	94
4	17236	T121	2	45
5	17123	KM32	1	52
6	16458	BL13	3	53
7	17123	BL44	4	75
8	16458	TR4	2	65



ögrenci

4	ögrencino integer	isim character varying (20)	kullanıcıadı character varying (20)	yaş integer	ortalama numeric
1	17532	Eymen	Eymen234	19	3.2
2	16458	Hayri	Hayri95	19	3.8
3	17327	Mustafa	m.4417	18	5
4	17111	Mehmet	Mhmt4456	20	4
5	17123	Arif	Arf2332	24	3.2
6	17236	Cemil	Cm3418	18	3.9

'derskredi' değeri 3 olan dersleri alan öğrencilerin bütün bilgilerini listeleyen sorguyu yazınız?

dersler

4	ögrencino integer	derskodu character varying (20)	derskredi integer	dersnotu numeric
1	17532	BL44	4	85
2	17327	MK25	3	73
3	17532	BL13	3	94
4	17236	T121	2	45
5	17123	KM32	1	52
6	16458	BL13	3	53
7	17123	BL44	4	75
8	16458	TR4	2	65

SELECT * FROM ögrenci
where ögrencino in
(Select ögrencino from dersler where derskredi=3);

4	ögrencino integer	isim character varying (20)	kullanıcıadı character varying (20)	yaş integer	ortalama numeric
1	17532	Eymen	Eymen234	19	3.2
2	16458	Hayri	Hayri95	19	3.8
3	17327	Mustafa	m.4417	18	5

ögrenci

4	ögrencino integer	isim character varying (20)	kullanıcıadı character varying (20)	yaş integer	ortalama numeric
1	17532	Eymen	Eymen234	19	3.2
2	16458	Hayri	Hayri95	19	3.8
3	17327	Mustafa	m.4417	18	5
4	17111	Mehmet	Mhmt4456	20	4
5	17123	Arif	Arf2332	24	3.2
6	17236	Cemil	Cm3418	18	3.9

Mustafa'nın aldığı derslerden kredisi 4 den küçük olanları listeleyiniz



4	ögrencino integer	derskodu character varying (20)	derskredi integer	dersnotu numeric
1	17532	BL44	4	85
2	17327	MK25	3	73
3	17532	BL13	3	94
4	17236	T121	2	45
5	17123	KM32	1	52
6	16458	BL13	3	53
7	17123	BL44	4	75
8	16458	TR4	2	65

ögrenci

4	ögrencino integer	isim character varying (20)	kullanıcıadı character varying (20)	yaş integer	ortalama numeric
1	17532	Eymen	Eymen234	19	3.2
2	16458	Hayri	Hayri95	19	3.8
3	17327	Mustafa	m.4417	18	5
4	17111	Mehmet	Mhmt4456	20	4
5	17123	Arif	Arf2332	24	3.2
6	17236	Cemil	Cm3418	18	3.9

Mustafa'nın aldığı derslerden kredisi 4 den küçük olanları listeleyiniz

```
SELECT * FROM dersler d
where d.ögrencino =
  (select ögrencino from ögrenci o
    where o.isim='Mustafa')
    AND d.derskredi<4;</pre>
```

4	ögrencino integer	derskodu character varying (20)	derskredi integer	dersnotu numeric
1	17532	BL44	4	85
2	17327	MK25	3	73
3	17532	BL13	3	94
4	17236	T121	2	45
5	17123	KM32	1	52
6	16458	BL13	3	53
7	17123	BL44	4	75
8	16458	TR4	2	65



ögrenci

4	ögrencino integer	isim character varying (20)	kullanıcıadı character varying (20)	yaş integer	ortalama numeric
1	17532	Eymen	Eymen234	19	3.2
2	16458	Hayri	Hayri95	19	3.8
3	17327	Mustafa	m.4417	18	5
4	17111	Mehmet	Mhmt4456	20	4
5	17123	Arif	Arf2332	24	3.2
6	17236	Cemil	Cm3418	18	3.9

Mustafa'nın aldığı derslerden kredisi 4 den küçük olanları listeleyiniz

SELECT * FROM dersler d where d.ögrencino = (select ögrencino from ögrenci o where o.isim='Mustafa') AND d.derskredi<4;</pre>

4	ögrencino integer	derskodu character varying (20)	derskredi integer	dersnotu numeric
1	17532	BL44	4	85
2	17327	MK25	3	73
3	17532	BL13	3	94
4	17236	T121	2	45
5	17123	KM32	1	52
6	16458	BL13	3	53
7	17123	BL44	4	75
8	16458	TR4	2	65

4	ögrencino	derskodu	derskredi	dersnotu
	integer	character varying (20)	integer	numeric
1	17327	MK25	3	73

SQL: Like Operatörü

- Like operatörü belirtilen pattern (kalıp-desen) e uyan sonuçları listeler.
- LIKE operatörü case sentitivedir.
- ILIKE case-sensitive değildir.
- Desen içerisinde bulunan
- alt tire ____ tek karakter anlamındadır
- yüzde <mark>%</mark> <mark>O-n karakteri </mark>ifade etmektedir.

```
string LIKE pattern

--- LIKE !--- NOT LIKE

string NOT LIKE pattern

--- ILIKE !--- NOT LIKE

string ILIKE pattern
```

ögrenci

4	ögrencino integer	isim character varying (20)	kullanıcıadı character varying (20)	yaş integer	ortalama numeric
1	17532	Eymen	Eymen234	19	3.2
2	16458	Hayri	Hayri95	19	3.8
3	17327	Mustafa	m.4417	18	5
4	17111	Mehmet	Mhmt4456	20	4
5	17123	Arif	Arf2332	24	3.2
6	17236	Cemil	Cm3418	18	3.9

dersler

4	ögrencino integer	derskodu character varying (20)	derskredi integer	dersnotu numeric
1	17532	BL44	4	85
2	17327	MK25	3	73
3	17532	BL13	3	94
4	17236	T121	2	45
5	17123	KM32	1	52
6	16458	BL13	3	53
7	17123	BL44	4	75
8	16458	TR4	2	65

SELECT * FROM dersler where dersler.derskodu LIKE '_L__';



ögrenci

4	ögrencino integer	isim character varying (20)	kullanıcıadı character varying (20)	yaş integer	ortalama numeric
1	17532	Eymen	Eymen234	19	3.2
2	16458	Hayri	Hayri95	19	3.8
3	17327	Mustafa	m.4417	18	5
4	17111	Mehmet	Mhmt4456	20	4
5	17123	Arif	Arf2332	24	3.2
6	17236	Cemil	Cm3418	18	3.9

dersler

4	ögrencino integer	derskodu character varying (20)	derskredi integer	dersnotu numeric
1	17532	BL44	4	85
2	17327	MK25	3	73
3	17532	BL13	3	94
4	17236	T121	2	45
5	17123	KM32	1	52
6	16458	BL13	3	53
7	17123	BL44	4	75
8	16458	TR4	2	65

SELECT * FROM dersler where dersler.derskodu LIKE '_L__';

4	ögrencino integer	derskodu character varying (20)	derskredi integer	dersnotu numeric
1	17532	BL44	4	85
2	17532	BL13	3	94
3	16458	BL13	3	53
4	17123	BL44	4	75

ögrenci

4	ögrencino integer	isim character varying (20)	kullanıcıadı character varying (20)	yaş integer	ortalama numeric
1	17532	Eymen	Eymen234	19	3.2
2	16458	Hayri	Hayri95	19	3.8
3	17327	Mustafa	m.4417	18	5
4	17111	Mehmet	Mhmt4456	20	4
5	17123	Arif	Arf2332	24	3.2
6	17236	Cemil	Cm3418	18	3.9

dersler

4	ögrencino integer	derskodu character varying (20)	derskredi integer	dersnotu numeric
1	17532	BL44	4	85
2	17327	MK25	3	73
3	17532	BL13	3	94
4	17236	T121	2	45
5	17123	KM32	1	52
6	16458	BL13	3	53
7	17123	BL44	4	75
8	16458	TR4	2	65

SELECT * FROM dersler where dersler.derskodu LIKE '%M%';



ögrenci

4	ögrencino integer	isim character varying (20)	kullanıcıadı character varying (20)	yaş integer	ortalama numeric
1	17532	Eymen	Eymen234	19	3.2
2	16458	Hayri	Hayri95	19	3.8
3	17327	Mustafa	m.4417	18	5
4	17111	Mehmet	Mhmt4456	20	4
5	17123	Arif	Arf2332	24	3.2
6	17236	Cemil	Cm3418	18	3.9

dersler

4	ögrencino integer	derskodu character varying (20)	derskredi integer	dersnotu numeric
1	17532	BL44	4	85
2	17327	MK25	3	73
3	17532	BL13	3	94
4	17236	T121	2	45
5	17123	KM32	1	52
6	16458	BL13	3	53
7	17123	BL44	4	75
8	16458	TR4	2	65

SELECT * FROM dersler where dersler.derskodu LIKE '%M%';

4	ögrencino integer	derskodu character varying (20)	derskredi integer	dersnotu numeric
1	17327	MK25	3	73
2	17123	KM32	1	52

SQL: AS

ögrenci

4	ögrencino integer	isim character varying (20)	kullanıcıadı character varying (20)	yaş integer	ortalama numeric
1	17532	Eymen	Eymen234	19	3.2
2	16458	Hayri	Hayri95	19	3.8
3	17327	Mustafa	m.4417	18	5
4	17111	Mehmet	Mhmt4456	20	4
5	17123	Arif	Arf2332	24	3.2
6	17236	Cemil	Cm3418	18	3.9

select avg (ortalama) AS "sinifortalamasi"
from ögrenci;

as ifadesi geçici bir isim tanımlama imkanı sağlar.



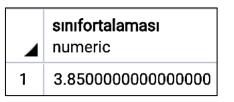
SQL: AS

ögrenci

4	ögrencino integer	isim character varying (20)	kullanıcıadı character varying (20)	yaş integer	ortalama numeric
1	17532	Eymen	Eymen234	19	3.2
2	16458	Hayri	Hayri95	19	3.8
3	17327	Mustafa	m.4417	18	5
4	17111	Mehmet	Mhmt4456	20	4
5	17123	Arif	Arf2332	24	3.2
6	17236	Cemil	Cm3418	18	3.9

select avg (ortalama) AS "sinifortalamasi"
from ögrenci;

as ifadesi geçici bir isim tanımlama imkanı sağlar.



SQL: alias değişken tanımlama

```
SELECT sutunad: AS yeni isim FROM table;
```

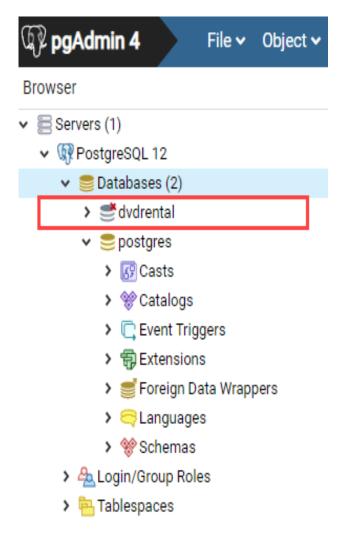
```
SELECT * FROM
  dersler d, ögrenci o
WHERE
  d.ogrencino = o.ogrencino;
```

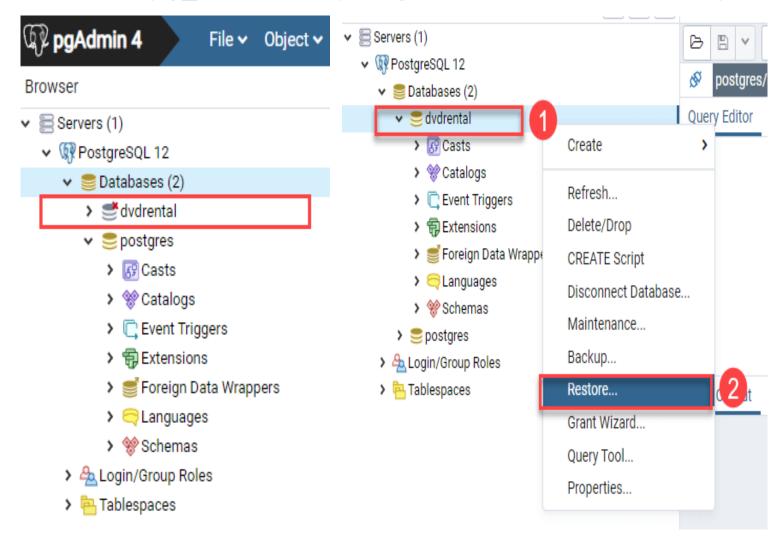
AS kullanılmayabilir (optional)

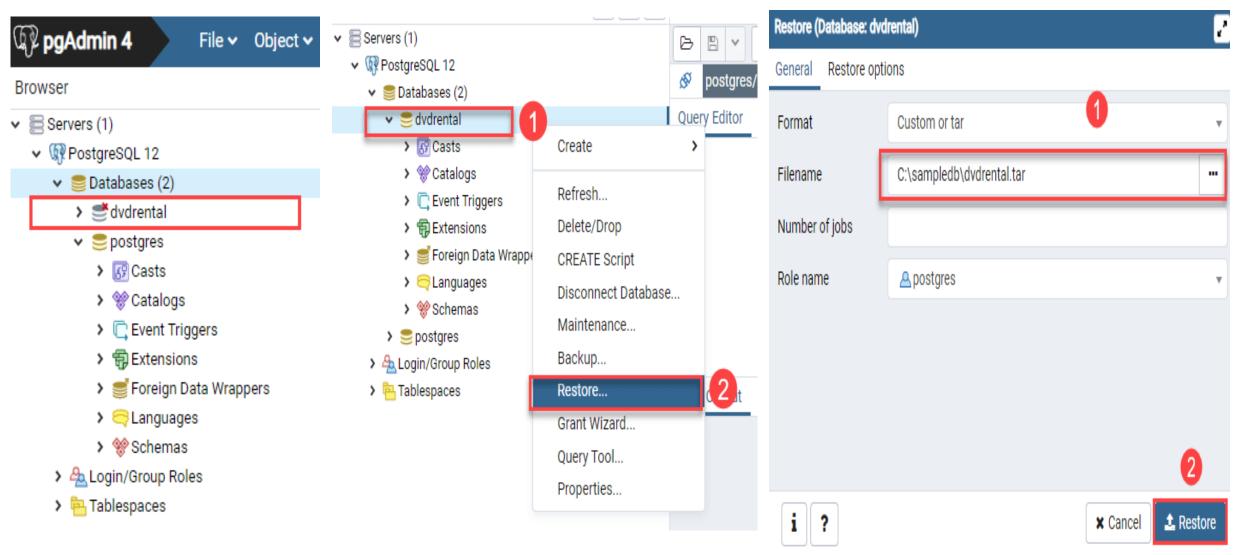
psql -U user -d database -a -f Books.sql

```
Books.sql — Edited
CREATE TABLE BooksList(
  ISBN varchar(13) NOT NULL default '',
  title varchar(255) default NULL,
  author varchar(255) default NULL,
  publicationyear int default NULL,
  publisher varchar(255) default NULL,
  ImageURLS varchar(255) default NULL,
  ImageURLM varchar(255) default NULL,
  ImageURLL varchar(255) default NULL,
  PRIMARY KEY(ISBN));
— Dumping data for table BooksList
INSERT INTO BooksList VALUES ('0195153448', 'Classical Mythology', 'Mark P. O. Morford', 2002, 'Oxford University Press', 'http://
images.amazon.com/images/P/0195153448.01.THUMBZZZ.jpg','http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0195153448.01.MZZZZZZZ.jpg','http://
images.amazon.com/images/P/0195153448.01.LZZZZZZZZ.jpg');
INSERT INTO BooksList VALUES ('0002005018','Clara Callan','Richard Bruce Wright',2001,'HarperFlamingo Canada','http://images.amazon.com/
images/P/0002005018.01.THUMBZZZ.jpg','http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0002005018.01.MZZZZZZZ.jpg','http://images.amazon.com/images/P/
0002005018.01.LZZZZZZZZ.jpg');
INSERT INTO BooksList VALUES ('0060973129', 'Decision in Normandy', 'Carlo DEste', 1991, 'HarperPerennial', 'http://images.amazon.com/images/P/
0060973129.01.THUMBZZZ.jpg','http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0060973129.01.MZZZZZZZ.jpg','http://images.amazon.com/images/P/
0060973129.01.LZZZZZZZ.jpg');
INSERT INTO BooksList VALUES ('0374157065', 'Flu: The Story of the Great Influenza Pandemic of 1918 and the Search for the Virus That Caused
It', 'Gina Bari Kolata', 1999, 'Farrar Straus Giroux', 'http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0374157065.01.THUMBZZZ.jpg', 'http://
images.amazon.com/images/P/0374157065.01.MZZZZZZZ.jpg','http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0374157065.01.LZZZZZZZ.jpg');
INSERT INTO BooksList VALUES ('0393045218','The Mummies of Urumchi', 'E. J. W. Barber', 1999, 'W. W. Norton & Company', 'http://
images.amazon.com/images/P/0393045218.01.THUMBZZZ.jpg','http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0393045218.01.MZZZZZZZ.jpg','http://
images.amazon.com/images/P/0393045218.01.LZZZZZZZZ.jpg');
INSERT INTO BooksList VALUES ('0399135782', 'The Kitchen Gods Wife', 'Amy Tan', 1991, 'Putnam Pub Group', 'http://images.amazon.com/images/P/
0399135782.01.THUMBZZZ.jpg','http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0399135782.01.MZZZZZZZ.jpg','http://images.amazon.com/images/P/
0399135782.01.LZZZZZZZZ.jpg');
INSERT INTO BooksList VALUES ('0425176428','What If?: The Worlds Foremost Military Historians Imagine What Might Have Been','Robert
Cowley',2000, Berkley Publishing Group', http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0425176428.01.THUMBZZZ.jpg', http://images.amazon.com/images/P/
0425176428.01.MZZZZZZZ.jpg', http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0425176428.01.LZZZZZZZ.jpg');
INSERT INTO BooksList VALUES ('0671870432', 'PLEADING GUILTY', 'Scott Turow', 1993, 'Audioworks', 'http://images.amazon.com/images/P/
0671870432.01.THUMBZZZ.jpg','http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0671870432.01.MZZZZZZZ.jpg','http://images.amazon.com/images/P/
0671870432.01.LZZZZZZZZ.jpg');
INSERT INTO BooksList VALUES ('0679425608', 'Under the Black Flag: The Romance and the Reality of Life Among the Pirates', 'David Cordingly',
1996, 'Random House', 'http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0679425608.01.THUMBZZZ.jpg', 'http://images.amazon.com/images/P/
0679425608.01.MZZZZZZZ.jpg', 'http://images.amazon.com/images/P/0679425608.01.LZZZZZZZ.jpg');
INSERT INTO BooksList VALUES ('074322678X', 'Where Youll Find Me: And Other Stories', 'Ann Beattie', 2002, 'Scribner', 'http://
images.amazon.com/images/P/074322678X.01.THUMBZZZ.jpg','http://images.amazon.com/images/P/074322678X.01.MZZZZZZZ.jpg','http://
images.amazon.com/images/P/074322678X.01.LZZZZZZZZ.jpg');
```

https://stackoverflow.com/questions/9736085/run-a-postgresql-sql-file-using-command-line-arguments







Dinlediğiniz için Teşekkürler...

İyi çalışmalar...