

$$f:\mathbb{R}^m\rightarrow\mathbb{R}^n$$

$$J\in R^{n\times m}$$

$$J_{i,j}=\frac{\partial f(x)_i}{\partial x_j}$$

$$H(f)(x)_{i,j}=\frac{\partial^2}{\partial x_i\partial x_j}f(x)$$

$$H_{i,j}=H_{j,i}$$

$$\hat{g} = \tfrac{1}{m} \nabla_{\theta} \sum_{i=0}^m L(f(x^i; \theta), y^i)$$

$$\hat{y}^i$$

$$f:R^m\rightarrow R$$