

Merge(A, p, q, r)

1. $n_1 = q - p + 1$
2. $n_2 = r - q$
3. let $L[1..n_1 + 1]$ and $R[1..n_2 + 1]$ be new arrays
4. **for** $i = 1$ **to** n_1
5. $L[i] = A[p + i - 1]$
6. **for** $j = 1$ **to** n_2
7. $R[j] = A[q + j]$
8. $L[n_1 + 1] = \text{inf}$
9. $R[n_2 + 1] = \text{inf}$
10. $i = 1$
11. $j = 1$
12. **for** $k = p$ **to** r
13. **if** $L[i] \leq R[j]$
14. $A[k] = L[i]$
15. $i++$
16. **else**
17. $A[k] = R[j]$
18. $j++$

Merge-Sort(A, p, r)

1. **if** $p < r$
2. $q = \text{floor}((p + r) / 2)$
3. Merge-Sort(A, p, q)
4. Merge-Sort(A, q+1, r)
5. Merge(A, p, q, r)

Merge-Without-Sentinels(A, p, q, r)

1. $n1 = q - p + 1$
2. $n2 = r - q$
3. let $L[1..n1]$ and $R[1..n2]$ be new arrays
4. **for** $i = 1$ **to** $n1$
5. $L[i] = A[p + i - 1]$
6. **for** $j = 1$ **to** $n2$
7. $R[j] = A[q + j]$
8. $i = 1$
9. $j = 1$
10. **for** $k = p$ **to** r
11. **if** $i > n1$
12. while $j \leq n2$
13. $A[k] = R[j]$
14. $j++$
15. $k++$
16. **else if** $j > n2$
17. **while** $i \leq n1$
18. $A[k] = L[i]$
19. $i++$
20. $k++$
21. **else if** $L[i] \leq R[j]$
22. $A[k] = L[i]$
23. $i++$
24. **else**
25. $A[k] = R[j]$
26. $j++$