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Section: CPE31S21	Date Submitted: 12/13/24
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Tools Needed:

1. VM with Ubuntu, CentOS and Ansible installed

2. Web browser

Procedure:

1. Create a repository and label it as "Final_Exam_Surname"

Create a new repository

A repository contains all project files, including the revision history. Already have a project repository elsewhere?
[Import a repository.](#)

Required fields are marked with an asterisk (*).

Owner *

Repository name *

emrys66

/

Final_Exam_Escosia

Final_Exam_Escosia is available.

Great repository names are short and memorable. Need inspiration? How about [urban-octo-succotash](#) ?

Description (optional)

☒ Public

Anyone on the internet can see this repository. You choose who can commit.

☐ Private

You choose who can see and commit to this repository.

Initialize this repository with:

☒ Add a README file

This is where you can write a long description for your project. [Learn more about READMEs.](#)

Add .gitignore

.gitignore template: None

Choose which files not to track from a list of templates. [Learn more about ignoring files.](#)

Choose a license

License: None

A license tells others what they can and can't do with your code. [Learn more about licenses.](#)

This will set `main` as the default branch. Change the default name in your [settings](#).

🔔 You are creating a public repository in your personal account.

Create repository

2. Clone your new repository in your VM

```
workstation@workstation:~$ git clone git@github.com:emrys66/Final_Exam_Escosia.git
Cloning into 'Final_Exam_Escosia'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 3, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (3/3), done.
remote: Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
Receiving objects: 100% (3/3), done.
workstation@workstation:~$ cd Final_Exam_Escosia
workstation@workstation:~/Final_Exam_Escosia$
```

3. Create an Ansible playbook that does the following with an input of a config.yaml file and structure inventory file.

3.1 Install and configure one enterprise service that can be installed in Debian and Centos servers

```
workstation@workstation: ~/Final_Exam_Escosia
GNU nano 7.2 enterprise.yml
---
- name: Install and configure web and database servers
  hosts: all
  become: yes
  tasks:

    - name: Remove problematic APT source file on Ubuntu
      file:
        path: /etc/apt/sources.list.d/cloud_archive_ubuntu_com_ubuntu.list
        state: absent
      when: ansible_distribution == "Ubuntu"

    - name: Install mariadb package (CentOS)
      yum:
        name: mariadb-server
        state: present
      when: ansible_distribution == "CentOS"

    - name: Start MariaDB (CentOS)
      service:
        name: mariadb
        state: started
      when: ansible_distribution == "CentOS"

    - name: Enable MariaDB (CentOS)
      service:
        name: mariadb
        enabled: true
      when: ansible_distribution == "CentOS"

    - name: Install mariadb package (Ubuntu)
      apt:
        name: mariadb-server
        state: present
      when: ansible_distribution == "Ubuntu"
```

```
- name: Start MariaDB (Ubuntu)
  service:
    name: mariadb
    state: started
  when: ansible_distribution == "Ubuntu"

- name: Enable MariaDB (Ubuntu)
  service:
    name: mariadb
    enabled: true
  when: ansible_distribution == "Ubuntu"
```

3.2 Install and configure one monitoring tool that can be installed in Debian and Centos servers (if it is a stack there should be option of different host)

```
ok: [centos]

TASK [Extract Monitoring tools] *****
ok: [centos]

TASK [Move Monitoring tool files] *****
ok: [centos]

TASK [Create Monitoring tool user] *****
ok: [centos]

TASK [Set Monitoring Ownership] *****
ok: [centos]

TASK [Configure Monitoring tool as a Service] *****
ok: [centos]

TASK [Reload systemd and Enable Monitoring tool] *****
ok: [centos]

PLAY RECAP *****
centos      : ok=8    changed=0    unreachable=0    failed=0    skipped=0    rescued=0    ignored=0
red=0
```

```
workstation@workstation: ~/Final_Exam_Escosia
GNU nano 7.2 monitoring.yml
- name: Enterprise Service and Monitoring Setup
  hosts: all
  become: true
  tasks:
    - name: Download Monitoring tools
      get_url:
        url: "https://github.com/prometheus/prometheus/releases/download/v2.46.0/prometheus-2.46.0-linux-amd64.tar.gz"
        dest: /tmp/prometheus.tar.gz

    - name: Extract Monitoring tools
      unarchive:
        src: /tmp/prometheus.tar.gz
        dest: /opt
        remote_src: true

    - name: Move Monitoring tool files
      command:
        cmd: mv /opt/prometheus-2.46.0-linux-amd64 /opt/prometheus
      args:
        creates: /opt/prometheus

    - name: Create Monitoring tool user
      user:
        name: prometheus
        shell: /sbin/nologin

    - name: Set Monitoring Ownership
      file:
        path: /opt/prometheus
        owner: prometheus
        group: prometheus
        state: directory
        recurse: yes
```

MONITORING TOOLS PROOF

UBUNTU

```
workstation@server1:~$ prometheus --version
prometheus, version 2.1.0+ds (branch: debian/sid, revision: 2.1.0+ds-1)
  build user:      pkg-go-maintainers@lists.alioth.debian.org
  build date:      20180121-21:30:42
  go version:      go1.9.2
workstation@server1:~$
```

CENTOS

```
centos@centos ~]$ systemctl status prometheus
prometheus.service - Prometheus Monitoring
  Loaded: loaded (/etc/systemd/system/prometheus.service; enabled; preset: disabled)
  Active: active (running) since Fri 2024-12-13 11:22:03 PST; 9min ago
  Main PID: 82288 (prometheus)
  Tasks: 10 (limit: 38222)
  Memory: 30.3M
  CPU: 517ms
  CGroup: /system.slice/prometheus.service
          └─82288 /opt/prometheus/prometheus --config.file=/opt/prometheus/prometheus.yml --storage>
```

4.4 Change Motd as "Ansible Managed by <username>"

```
workstation@workstation: ~/Final_Exam_Escosia
GNU nano 7.2 motd.yml
```

```
--
name: Enterprise Service and Monitoring Setup
hosts: all
become: true
tasks: # This line is necessary to define the tasks section
  - name: Update MOTD
    copy:
      dest: /etc/motd
      content: "Ansible Managed by ESCOSIA!!"
```

```
TASK [Update MOTD] *****
changed: [server1]
changed: [centos]

PLAY RECAP *****
centos      : ok=2    changed=1    unreachable=0    failed=0    skipped=0    rescued=0    ignored=0
server1    : ok=2    changed=1    unreachable=0    failed=0    skipped=0    rescued=0    ignored=0
workstation@workstation:~/Final_Exam_Escosia$ sudo nano motd.yml
```

MOTD PROOF

UBUNTU

```
workstation@server1:~$ cat /etc/motd
Ansible Managed by ESCOSIA!!workstation@server1:~$
```

CENTOS

```
[centos@centos ~]$ cat /etc/motd
Ansible Managed by ESCOSIA!![centos@centos ~]$
```

4. Push and commit your files in GitHub

5. Make sure to show evidence of input (codes) process (codes successfully running) and output (evidence of installation)

Enterprise Tools Proof

Ubuntu

```
workstation@server1:~$ systemctl status mariadb
● mariadb.service - MariaDB 10.1.48 database server
   Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/mariadb.service; enabled; vendor preset:
   Active: active (running) since Fri 2024-12-13 08:45:56 +08; 1h 22min ago
     Docs: man:mysql(8)
           https://mariadb.com/kb/en/library/systemd/
   Process: 2498 ExecStartPost=/bin/sh -c systemctl unset-environment _WSREP_STA
   Process: 2493 ExecStartPost=/etc/mysql/debian-start (code=exited, status=0/SU
   Process: 973 ExecStartPre=/bin/sh -c [ ! -e /usr/bin/galera_recovery ] && VAR
   Process: 971 ExecStartPre=/bin/sh -c systemctl unset-environment _WSREP_START
   Process: 964 ExecStartPre=/usr/bin/install -m 755 -o mysql -g root -d /var/ru
   Main PID: 1281 (mysqld)
    Status: "Taking your SQL requests now..."
     Tasks: 27 (limit: 4915)
   CGroup: /system.slice/mariadb.service
           └─1281 /usr/sbin/mysqld
```

Centos

```
centos@centos:~ — systemctl status mariadb
● mariadb.service - MariaDB 10.5 database server
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/mariadb.service; enabled; preset: disabled)
   Active: active (running) since Fri 2024-12-13 09:59:33 PST; 16min ago
     Docs: man:mariadb(8)
           https://mariadb.com/kb/en/library/systemd/
   Main PID: 70242 (mariabdb)
    Status: "Taking your SQL requests now..."
     Tasks: 8 (limit: 38222)
   Memory: 71.7M
      CPU: 762ms
   CGroup: /system.slice/mariadb.service
           └─70242 /usr/libexec/mariabdb --basedir=/usr
```

5. For your final exam to be counted, please paste your repository link as an answer

in this exam.

Note: Extra points if you will implement the said services via containerization