FP3

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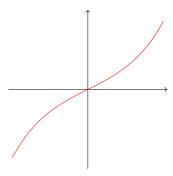
October 20, 2015

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1 Hyperbolic Functions

1.1 Hyperbolic Sine & Cosecant



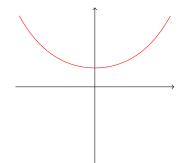
$$\sinh: \quad \{x \mid x \in \mathbb{R}\} \to \{y \mid y \in \mathbb{R}\}$$

$$x \mapsto \frac{e^x - e^{-x}}{2}$$

$$\frac{1}{\sinh x} = \operatorname{cosech} x$$

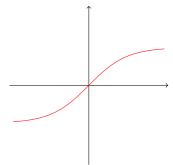
$$\frac{\mathrm{d}}{\mathrm{d}x} \sinh x = \cosh x$$

1.2 Hyperbolic Cosine & Secant



$$\begin{aligned} \cosh: & \{x \mid x \in \mathbb{R}\} \to \{y \mid y \in \mathbb{R}, \ y \geq 1\} \\ & x \mapsto \frac{e^x + e^{-x}}{2} \\ & \frac{1}{\cosh x} = \operatorname{sech} x \\ & \frac{\mathrm{d}}{\mathrm{d}x} \cosh x = -\sinh x \end{aligned}$$

1.3 Hyperbolic Tangent & Cotangent



$$\tanh: \quad \{x \mid x \in \mathbb{R}\} \to \{y \mid y \in \mathbb{R}, \ -1 < y < 1\}$$

$$x \mapsto \frac{e^x - e^{-x}}{e^x + e^{-x}}$$

$$\frac{1}{\tanh x} = \coth x$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}}{\mathrm{d}x} \tanh x = \mathrm{sech}^2 x$$