

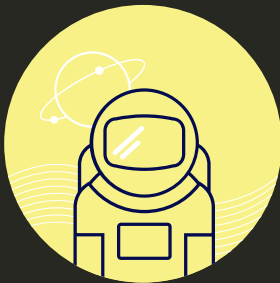
emscripten-forge

build wasm with conda

Thorsten Beier

QuantStack

2022





JupyterLite is a JupyterLab distribution that runs entirely in the browser



JupyterLite interface showing a file browser, a code editor, and a console.

File Browser: Filter files by name. List of files: /, foo, javascript.ipynb, jupyterlite.md, p5-example.ipynb, p5.ipynb, pyolite.ipynb, Untitled3.ipynb.

Code Editor (pyolite.ipynb):

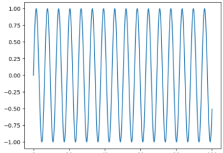
Matplotlib

Basic static plotting (temp patch)

```
[7]: import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

x = np.linspace(0, 100, 1000)
plt.plot(x, np.sin(x));

plt.show()
```



Pandas DataFrame

```
[8]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from string import ascii_uppercase as letters

df = pd.DataFrame(np.random.randint(0, 100, size=(100, len(letters)))
```

Console 1:

Pyolite: A WebAssembly-powered Python kernel backed by Pyodide

```
[1]: import this

The Zen of Python, by Tim Peters

Beautiful is better than ugly.
Explicit is better than implicit.
Simple is better than complex.
Complex is better than complicated.
Flat is better than nested.
Sparse is better than dense.
Readability counts.
Special cases aren't special enough to break the rules.
Although practicality beats purity.
Errors should never pass silently.
Unless explicitly silenced.
In the face of ambiguity, refuse the temptation to guess.
There should be one -- and preferably only one -- obvious way to
```

Code Editor (p5.ipynb):

p5.js in JupyterLite

Example from <https://p5js.org/examples/simulate-particle-system.html>

Create the particle class

```
[ ]: var Particle = function(position) {
  this.acceleration = createVector(0, 0.05);
  this.velocity = createVector(random(-1, 1), random(-1, 0));
  this.position = position.copy();
  this.lifespan = 255;
}
```



JupyterLite runs entirely in the browser





⇒ JupyterLite kernels need to run in the browser

- **JS** JavaScript kernels:
 - **JS** JavaScript
 - **p5*** P5



JupyterLite runs entirely in the browser













⇒ JupyterLite kernels need to run in the browser

-  JavaScript kernels:
 -  JavaScript
 -  P5
-  WebAssembly kernels:



JupyterLite runs entirely in the browser















⇒ JupyterLite kernels need to run in the browser

-  JavaScript kernels:
 -  JavaScript
 -  P5
-  WebAssembly kernels:
 -   kernels:
 -   lua
 -   sqlite
 -   wren



JupyterLite runs entirely in the browser

⇒ JupyterLite kernels need to run in the browser

-  JavaScript kernels:
 -  JavaScript
 -  P5
-  WebAssembly kernels:
 -   kernels:
 -   lua
 -   sqlite
 -   wren
 -   pyodide

- A lot of packages are available:
 - Micropip for pure Python packages:
`micropip.install('six')`
 - ~ 100 compiled packages: numpy, scipy, ...
- JavaScript \Leftrightarrow Python

- Odd build system
- Only single version of each package
- Does not utilize conda

Building WebAssembly

Build WebAssembly with Emscripten

How to get started

```
1  #include <iostream>
2  #include <emscripten/val.h>
3  #include <emscripten/bind.h>
4
5  void hello_world()
6  {
7      std::cout<<"hello world\n";
8  }
9
10 EMSCRIPTEN_BINDINGS(my_module) {
11     emscripten::function("hello_world", &hello_world);
12 }
```

Build WebAssembly with Emscripten

How to get started

```
emcmake cmake . \  
  -DCMAKE_INSTALL_PREFIX=$HOME/wasm_install \  
  -DCMAKE_PREFIX_PATH=$HOME/wasm_install  
emmake make -j12  
emmake make install
```

Build WebAssembly with Emscripten

Things escalate quickly

```
# xproperties
cd xproperties
emcmake cmake . \
  -DCMAKE_INSTALL_PREFIX=$HOME/wasm_install \
  -DCMAKE_PREFIX_PATH=$HOME/wasm_install
emmake make -j12 install
```

```
# xwidgets
cd $HOME/src/xwidgets
emcmake cmake . \
  -DCMAKE_INSTALL_PREFIX=$HOME/wasm_install \
  -DCMAKE_PREFIX_PATH=$HOME/wasm_install
emmake make -j12 install
```

```
# xcanvas
cd $HOME/src/xcanvas
emcmake cmake . \
  -DCMAKE_INSTALL_PREFIX=$HOME/wasm_install \
  -DCMAKE_PREFIX_PATH=$HOME/wasm_install
emmake make -j12 install
```

```
# xcanvas
```

```
...
```

Build WebAssembly with Emscripten

Things escalate quickly

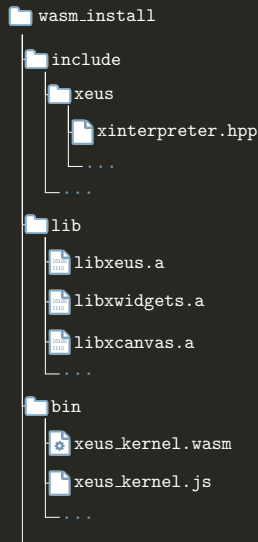
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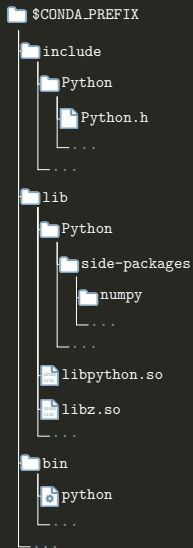
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cd $HOME/src/xcanvas
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  -DCMAKE_INSTALL_PREFIX=$HOME/wasm_install \
  -DCMAKE_PREFIX_PATH=$HOME/wasm_install
emmake make -j12 install
```

```
# xcanvas
```

```
...
```

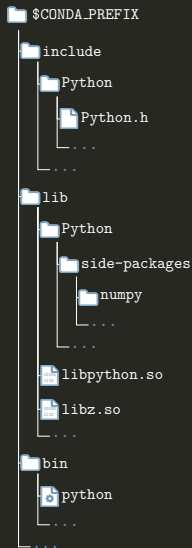


CONDA



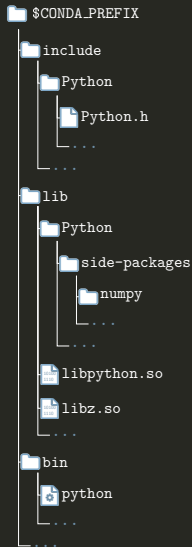
Conda:

- Perfect for managing environments / prefixes



Conda:

- Perfect for managing environments / prefixes
- Has cross compiling capabilities



Conda:

- Perfect for managing environments / prefixes
- Has cross compiling capabilities
- We *just* need to add emscripten / wasm support to conda

- ☐ Add *emscripten32* as platform to { conda, conda-build }
- ☐ Add compiler package for *emscripten32*

```
1 def ns_cfg(config):
2     plat = config.host_subdir
3     d = dict(
4         linux=plat.startswith('linux-'),
5         linux32=bool(plat == 'linux-32'),
6         linux64=bool(plat == 'linux-64'),
7         arm=plat.startswith('linux-arm'),
8         osx=plat.startswith('osx-'),
9         emscripten=plat.startswith('emscripten-'),
10        emscripten32=bool(plat == 'emscripten-32'),
11        unix=plat.startswith(('linux-', 'osx-', 'emscripten-')),
12        win=plat.startswith('win-'),
13        win32=bool(plat == 'win-32'),
14        win64=bool(plat == 'win-64'),
15        x86=plat.endswith((-32, '-64')),
16        x86_64=plat.endswith('-64'),
17        os=os,
18        environ=os.environ,
19        nomkl=bool(int(os.environ.get('FEATURE_NOMKL', False)))
20    )
```

```
1 cross_compiler_target_platform: # [win]
2   - win-64                      # [win]
3 c_compiler:
4   - gcc                        # [linux]
5   - clang                     # [osx]
6   - vs2017                    # [win]
7   - emscripten                # [emscripten]
8 c_compiler_version:
9   - 11                        # [osx]
10  - 9                          # [linux]
11  - 3                          # [emscripten]
12 cxx_compiler:
13   - gxx                       # [linux]
14   - clangxx                   # [osx]
15   - vs2017                    # [win]
16   - emscripten                # [emscripten]
17
18 ...
19 ...
```

```
1 context:
2   name: emscripten_emscripten-32
3   version: 3.1.2
4
5 package:
6   name: '{{ name|lower }}'
7   version: '{{ version }}'
8
9 build:
10   number: 0
11
12 about:
13   home: emscripten
14   license: BSD-3-Clause
15   license_family: BSD
16   license_file: LICENSE
17   summary: emscripten
18   description: emscripten
19   doc_url: emscripten
20   dev_url: emscripten
```

- ☒ Add *emscripten32*:
 - ☒ Add *emscripten32* as platform to { conda, conda-build }
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- ☐ Build simple packages: bzip2, sqlite, ...

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- ☐ Build Python


```
1 context:
2   version: 3.11.0
3 package:
4   name: python
5   version: '{{ version }}'
6 source:
7   git_url: https://github.com/python/cpython
8   git_rev: 12a2e41e8a276ec3a68f3e5f94b02752185c66fb
9   patches:
10    - sel(emscripTEN): patches/ctypes-dont-deref-function-pointer.patch
11 build:
12   number: 0
13 requirements:
14   build:
15    - sel(unix):      make
16    - sel(emscripTEN): python
17   host:
18    - sqlite
19    - libffi
20    - zlib
```

conda and wasm

python package – build.sh

```
1  #!/usr/bin/env bash
2
3  if [[ $target_platform == "emscripten-32" ]]; then
4      CONFIG_SITE=../../conda.config.site-wasm32-emscripten READELF=true \
5      emconfigure ../../configure -C \
6          CFLAGS="-fPIC -O2" \
7          --host=wasm32-unknown-emscripten \
8          --with-emscripten-target=browser \
9          --with-build-python=python3.11 \
10         -- ... \
11         --prefix=${PREFIX}
12     emmake make install
13 else
14     # ...
15 fi
```

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- Build Python Packages:
 - CMake based
 - setup.py / setuptools based

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crossenv + cross-python = ❤️

- *crossenv*¹: Creates *vens* suitable for cross-compiling

¹<https://github.com/benfogle/crossenv>

²<https://anaconda.org/conda-forge/cross-python>

`crossenv` + `cross-python` = ❤️

- *crossenv*¹: Creates *vens* suitable for cross-compiling
- *conda cross-python*²: Integrates *crossenv* into conda builds

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SETUPTOOLS setuptools and cross-compiling

crossenv + cross-python = ❤️

- *crossenv*¹: Creates *vens* suitable for cross-compiling
- conda *cross-python*²: Integrates *crossenv* into conda builds
- cross-compiling boils down to:

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- *crossenv*¹: Creates *vens* suitable for cross-compiling
- conda *cross-python*²: Integrates *crossenv* into conda builds
- cross-compiling boils down to:
 - Adding *crossenv* to the dependencies:

```
# ...
requirements:
  build:
    - '{{ compiler("c") }}'
    - cross-python_emsripten32
```

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```
# ...  
requirements:  
  build:  
    - '{{ compiler("c") }}'  
    - cross-python_emsripten32
```

- Trivial build step

```
python setup.py install
```


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The Showcase

marring pybind11 and emscripten

 **emscripten** + *pybind11*
= embind11



JavaScript:

```
1 var xhr = new XMLHttpRequest;  
2 xhr.open("GET", "http://url");
```

Accessing JavaScript from C++:

```
1 val xhr = emscripten::val::global("XMLHttpRequest").new_();  
2 xhr.call<void>("open", std::string("GET"), std::string("http://url"));
```



```
1 // Get web audio api context
2 var AudioContext = window.AudioContext || window.webkitAudioContext;
3
4
5
6
7 // Got an AudioContext: Create context and OscillatorNode
8 var context = new AudioContext();
9 var oscillator = context.createOscillator();
10
11 // Configuring oscillator: set OscillatorNode type and frequency
12 oscillator.type = 'triangle';
13 oscillator.frequency.value = 261.63; // value in hertz - middle C
14
15 // Playing
16 oscillator.connect(context.destination);
17 oscillator.start();
```



```
1 // Get web audio api context
2 auto AudioContext = emscripten::val::global("AudioContext");
3 if (!AudioContext.as<bool>()) {
4     AudioContext = emscripten::val::global("webkitAudioContext");
5 }
6
7 // Got an AudioContext: Create context and OscillatorNode
8 auto context = AudioContext.new_();
9 auto oscillator = context.call<emscripten::val>("createOscillator");
10
11 // Configuring oscillator: set OscillatorNode type and frequency
12 oscillator.set("type", emscripten::val("triangle"));
13 oscillator["frequency"].set("value", emscripten::val(261.63)); // Middle C
14
15 // Playing
16 oscillator.call<void>("connect", context["destination"]);
17 oscillator.call<void>("start", 0);
```

Make *em::val* available in python with pybind11:

```
1 py::class_<em::val>(m, "val", py::dynamic_attr())
2   .def_static( "get_global", [](std::string & arg){
3       return em::val::global(arg.c_str());
4   })
5   .def("__getitem__", [](em::val * v, const std::string & key){
6       return v->operator[](key);
7   })
8   .def("__setitem__", [](em::val * v, std::string & key, em::val & val){
9       return v->set(key, val);
10  })
11  .def("call", [](em::val * v, const std::string & key, em::val & args){
12      return v->call<em::val>(key.c_str(), args);
13  })
14  ;
```

Make *pybind11::object* available in JavaScript with
'emscripten::bind':

```
1  em::class_<py::object>("pyobject")
2
3  .function("__call__",
4    em::select_overload</*...*/>([](
5    py::object & pyobject,
6    em::val args
7    ){
8    return em::val(pyobject(args));
9    })))
10 ;
```

```
1  import js
2
3  canvas = js.document.getElementById('mycanvas')
4  ctx = canvas.getContext("2d")
5  bindings = canvas.getBoundingClientRect()
6  top_left = bindings.left.pythonize(), bindings.top.pythonize()
7  is_down = [False]
8
9  def mouse_down(e):
10     x = e.x.pythonize() - top_left[0]
11     y = e.y.pythonize() - top_left[1]
12     is_down[0] = True
13     ctx.moveTo(x, y);
14
15  def mouse_move(e):
16     if is_down[0]:
17         x = e.x.pythonize() - top_left[0]
18         y = e.y.pythonize() - top_left[1]
19         ctx.lineTo(x, y);
20         ctx.stroke();
21
22  def mouse_up(e):
23     is_down[0] = False
24
25  canvas['onmousedown'] = js.js_callback(mouse_down)
26  canvas['onmousemove'] = js.js_callback(mouse_move)
27  canvas['onmouseup'] = js.js_callback(mouse_up)
```
