

TR29124 C++ Special Math Functions

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Contents

1	Todo List	1
2	Module Index	3
2.1	Modules	3
3	Namespace Index	5
3.1	Namespace List	5
4	Class Index	7
4.1	Class List	7
5	File Index	9
5.1	File List	9
6	Module Documentation	11
6.1	Extended Mathematical Special Functions	11
6.1.1	Detailed Description	19
6.1.2	Enumeration Type Documentation	19
6.1.2.1	anonymous enum	19
6.1.3	Function Documentation	19
6.1.3.1	airy_ai	19
6.1.3.2	airy_aif	19
6.1.3.3	airy_ail	19
6.1.3.4	airy_bi	19
6.1.3.5	airy_bif	20
6.1.3.6	airy_bil	20
6.1.3.7	bernoulli	20
6.1.3.8	bernoullif	20
6.1.3.9	bernoullil	20
6.1.3.10	bincoef	20

6.1.3.11	bincoeff	20
6.1.3.12	bincoefl	20
6.1.3.13	chebyshev_t	20
6.1.3.14	chebyshev_tf	21
6.1.3.15	chebyshev_tl	21
6.1.3.16	chebyshev_u	21
6.1.3.17	chebyshev_uf	21
6.1.3.18	chebyshev_ul	22
6.1.3.19	chebyshev_v	22
6.1.3.20	chebyshev_vf	22
6.1.3.21	chebyshev_vl	22
6.1.3.22	chebyshev_w	22
6.1.3.23	chebyshev_wf	23
6.1.3.24	chebyshev_wl	23
6.1.3.25	clausen	23
6.1.3.26	clausen	23
6.1.3.27	clausen_c	23
6.1.3.28	clausen_cf	24
6.1.3.29	clausen_cl	24
6.1.3.30	clausen_s	24
6.1.3.31	clausen_sf	24
6.1.3.32	clausen_sl	25
6.1.3.33	clausenf	25
6.1.3.34	clausenf	25
6.1.3.35	clausenl	25
6.1.3.36	clausenl	25
6.1.3.37	comp_ellint_d	25
6.1.3.38	comp_ellint_df	26
6.1.3.39	comp_ellint_dl	26
6.1.3.40	comp_ellint_rf	26
6.1.3.41	comp_ellint_rf	26
6.1.3.42	comp_ellint_rf	26
6.1.3.43	comp_ellint_rg	26
6.1.3.44	comp_ellint_rg	26
6.1.3.45	comp_ellint_rg	27
6.1.3.46	conf_hyperg	27
6.1.3.47	conf_hyperg_lim	27

6.1.3.48	conf_hyperg_limf	27
6.1.3.49	conf_hyperg_liml	27
6.1.3.50	conf_hypergf	28
6.1.3.51	conf_hypergl	28
6.1.3.52	coshint	28
6.1.3.53	coshintf	28
6.1.3.54	coshintl	28
6.1.3.55	cosint	29
6.1.3.56	cosintf	29
6.1.3.57	cosintl	29
6.1.3.58	cyl_hankel_1	29
6.1.3.59	cyl_hankel_1	29
6.1.3.60	cyl_hankel_1f	30
6.1.3.61	cyl_hankel_1f	30
6.1.3.62	cyl_hankel_1l	30
6.1.3.63	cyl_hankel_1l	30
6.1.3.64	cyl_hankel_2	30
6.1.3.65	cyl_hankel_2	30
6.1.3.66	cyl_hankel_2f	31
6.1.3.67	cyl_hankel_2f	31
6.1.3.68	cyl_hankel_2l	31
6.1.3.69	cyl_hankel_2l	31
6.1.3.70	dawson	31
6.1.3.71	dawsonf	32
6.1.3.72	dawsonl	32
6.1.3.73	digamma	32
6.1.3.74	digammaf	32
6.1.3.75	digammal	32
6.1.3.76	dilog	32
6.1.3.77	dilogf	32
6.1.3.78	dilogl	32
6.1.3.79	dirichlet_beta	33
6.1.3.80	dirichlet_betaf	33
6.1.3.81	dirichlet_betal	33
6.1.3.82	dirichlet_eta	33
6.1.3.83	dirichlet_etaf	33
6.1.3.84	dirichlet_etall	33

6.1.3.85	<code>double_factorial</code>	34
6.1.3.86	<code>double_factorialf</code>	34
6.1.3.87	<code>double_factoriall</code>	34
6.1.3.88	<code>ellint_cel</code>	34
6.1.3.89	<code>ellint_celf</code>	34
6.1.3.90	<code>ellint_cell</code>	34
6.1.3.91	<code>ellint_d</code>	34
6.1.3.92	<code>ellint_df</code>	35
6.1.3.93	<code>ellint_dl</code>	35
6.1.3.94	<code>ellint_el1</code>	35
6.1.3.95	<code>ellint_el1f</code>	35
6.1.3.96	<code>ellint_el1l</code>	35
6.1.3.97	<code>ellint_el2</code>	35
6.1.3.98	<code>ellint_el2f</code>	36
6.1.3.99	<code>ellint_el2l</code>	36
6.1.3.100	<code>ellint_el3</code>	36
6.1.3.101	<code>ellint_el3f</code>	36
6.1.3.102	<code>ellint_el3l</code>	36
6.1.3.103	<code>ellint_rc</code>	36
6.1.3.104	<code>ellint_rcf</code>	37
6.1.3.105	<code>ellint_rcl</code>	37
6.1.3.106	<code>ellint_rd</code>	37
6.1.3.107	<code>ellint_rdf</code>	38
6.1.3.108	<code>ellint_rdl</code>	38
6.1.3.109	<code>ellint_rf</code>	38
6.1.3.110	<code>ellint_rff</code>	38
6.1.3.111	<code>ellint_rfl</code>	39
6.1.3.112	<code>ellint_rg</code>	39
6.1.3.113	<code>ellint_rgf</code>	39
6.1.3.114	<code>ellint_rgl</code>	39
6.1.3.115	<code>ellint_rj</code>	40
6.1.3.116	<code>ellint_rjf</code>	40
6.1.3.117	<code>ellint_rjl</code>	40
6.1.3.118	<code>ellnome</code>	40
6.1.3.119	<code>ellnomef</code>	41
6.1.3.120	<code>ellnome1</code>	41
6.1.3.121	<code>expint_e1</code>	41

6.1.3.122 expint_e1f	41
6.1.3.123 expint_e1l	41
6.1.3.124 expint_en	41
6.1.3.125 expint_enf	41
6.1.3.126 expint_enl	41
6.1.3.127 factorial	41
6.1.3.128 factorialf	41
6.1.3.129 factoriall	42
6.1.3.130 fresnel_c	42
6.1.3.131 fresnel_cf	42
6.1.3.132 fresnel_cl	42
6.1.3.133 fresnel_s	42
6.1.3.134 fresnel_sf	42
6.1.3.135 fresnel_sl	42
6.1.3.136 gamma_l	42
6.1.3.137 gamma_lf	43
6.1.3.138 gamma_ll	43
6.1.3.139 gamma_p	43
6.1.3.140 gamma_pf	43
6.1.3.141 gamma_pl	43
6.1.3.142 gamma_q	43
6.1.3.143 gamma_qf	43
6.1.3.144 gamma_ql	43
6.1.3.145 gamma_u	43
6.1.3.146 gamma_uf	43
6.1.3.147 gamma_ul	43
6.1.3.148 gegenbauer	44
6.1.3.149 gegenbauerf	44
6.1.3.150 gegenbauerl	44
6.1.3.151 heuman_lambda	44
6.1.3.152 heuman_lambdaf	44
6.1.3.153 heuman_lambdal	44
6.1.3.154 hurwitz_zeta	44
6.1.3.155 hurwitz_zetaf	45
6.1.3.156 hurwitz_zetal	45
6.1.3.157 hyperg	45
6.1.3.158 hypergf	45

6.1.3.159 hypergl	45
6.1.3.160 ibeta	46
6.1.3.161 ibetac	46
6.1.3.162 ibetacf	46
6.1.3.163 ibetacl	46
6.1.3.164 ibetaf	46
6.1.3.165 ibetal	47
6.1.3.166 jacobi	47
6.1.3.167 jacobi_cn	47
6.1.3.168 jacobi_cnf	47
6.1.3.169 jacobi_cnl	47
6.1.3.170 jacobi_dn	48
6.1.3.171 jacobi_dnf	48
6.1.3.172 jacobi_dnl	48
6.1.3.173 jacobi_sn	48
6.1.3.174 jacobi_snf	48
6.1.3.175 jacobi_snl	49
6.1.3.176 jacobi_zeta	49
6.1.3.177 jacobi_zetaf	49
6.1.3.178 jacobi_zetal	49
6.1.3.179 jacobif	49
6.1.3.180 jacobil	49
6.1.3.181 lbincoef	50
6.1.3.182 lbincoeff	50
6.1.3.183 lbincoefl	50
6.1.3.184 ldouble_factorial	50
6.1.3.185 ldouble_factorialf	50
6.1.3.186 ldouble_factoriall	50
6.1.3.187 legendre_q	50
6.1.3.188 legendre_qf	50
6.1.3.189 legendre_ql	50
6.1.3.190 lfactorial	50
6.1.3.191 lfactorialf	50
6.1.3.192 lfactoriall	51
6.1.3.193 logint	51
6.1.3.194 logintf	51
6.1.3.195 logintl	51

6.1.3.196 lpochhammer_l	51
6.1.3.197 lpochhammer_lf	51
6.1.3.198 lpochhammer_ll	51
6.1.3.199 lpochhammer_u	52
6.1.3.200 lpochhammer_uf	52
6.1.3.201 lpochhammer_ul	52
6.1.3.202 owens_t	52
6.1.3.203 owens_tf	52
6.1.3.204 owens_tl	52
6.1.3.205 pochhammer_l	53
6.1.3.206 pochhammer_lf	53
6.1.3.207 pochhammer_ll	53
6.1.3.208 pochhammer_u	53
6.1.3.209 pochhammer_uf	53
6.1.3.210 pochhammer_ul	53
6.1.3.211 polylog	53
6.1.3.212 polylogf	53
6.1.3.213 polylogl	54
6.1.3.214 psi	54
6.1.3.215 psif	54
6.1.3.216 psil	54
6.1.3.217 radpoly	54
6.1.3.218 radpolyf	54
6.1.3.219 radpolyl	54
6.1.3.220 sinc	54
6.1.3.221 sinc_pi	55
6.1.3.222 sinc_pif	55
6.1.3.223 sinc_pil	55
6.1.3.224 sincf	55
6.1.3.225 sincl	55
6.1.3.226 sinhc	55
6.1.3.227 sinhc_pi	55
6.1.3.228 sinhc_pif	55
6.1.3.229 sinhc_pil	55
6.1.3.230 sinhcf	55
6.1.3.231 sinhcl	55
6.1.3.232 sinhlint	56

6.1.3.233 sinhintf	56
6.1.3.234 sinhintl	56
6.1.3.235 sinint	56
6.1.3.236 sinintf	56
6.1.3.237 sinintl	57
6.1.3.238 sph_bessel_i	57
6.1.3.239 sph_bessel_if	57
6.1.3.240 sph_bessel_il	57
6.1.3.241 sph_bessel_k	57
6.1.3.242 sph_bessel_kf	57
6.1.3.243 sph_bessel_kl	57
6.1.3.244 sph_hankel_1	57
6.1.3.245 sph_hankel_1	57
6.1.3.246 sph_hankel_1f	58
6.1.3.247 sph_hankel_1f	58
6.1.3.248 sph_hankel_1l	58
6.1.3.249 sph_hankel_1l	58
6.1.3.250 sph_hankel_2	58
6.1.3.251 sph_hankel_2	58
6.1.3.252 sph_hankel_2f	58
6.1.3.253 sph_hankel_2f	59
6.1.3.254 sph_hankel_2l	59
6.1.3.255 sph_hankel_2l	59
6.1.3.256 sph_harmonic	59
6.1.3.257 sph_harmonicf	59
6.1.3.258 sph_harmonicl	59
6.1.3.259 theta_1	60
6.1.3.260 theta_1f	60
6.1.3.261 theta_1l	60
6.1.3.262 theta_2	60
6.1.3.263 theta_2f	61
6.1.3.264 theta_2l	61
6.1.3.265 theta_3	61
6.1.3.266 theta_3f	61
6.1.3.267 theta_3l	62
6.1.3.268 theta_4	62
6.1.3.269 theta_4f	62

6.1.3.270	theta_4l	62
6.1.3.271	theta_c	62
6.1.3.272	theta_cf	63
6.1.3.273	theta_cl	63
6.1.3.274	theta_d	63
6.1.3.275	theta_df	63
6.1.3.276	theta_dl	64
6.1.3.277	theta_n	64
6.1.3.278	theta_nf	64
6.1.3.279	theta_nl	64
6.1.3.280	theta_s	64
6.1.3.281	theta_sf	65
6.1.3.282	theta_sl	65
6.1.3.283	zernike	65
6.1.3.284	zernikef	65
6.1.3.285	zernikel	65
6.2	Mathematical Special Functions	66
6.2.1	Detailed Description	67
6.2.2	Function Documentation	68
6.2.2.1	assoc_laguerre	68
6.2.2.2	assoc_laguerref	68
6.2.2.3	assoc_laguerrel	68
6.2.2.4	assoc_legendre	68
6.2.2.5	assoc_legendref	69
6.2.2.6	assoc_legendrel	69
6.2.2.7	beta	69
6.2.2.8	betaf	69
6.2.2.9	betal	70
6.2.2.10	comp_ellint_1	70
6.2.2.11	comp_ellint_1f	70
6.2.2.12	comp_ellint_1l	70
6.2.2.13	comp_ellint_2	70
6.2.2.14	comp_ellint_2f	71
6.2.2.15	comp_ellint_2l	71
6.2.2.16	comp_ellint_3	71
6.2.2.17	comp_ellint_3f	71
6.2.2.18	comp_ellint_3l	72

6.2.2.19	cyl_bessel_i	72
6.2.2.20	cyl_bessel_if	72
6.2.2.21	cyl_bessel_il	72
6.2.2.22	cyl_bessel_j	72
6.2.2.23	cyl_bessel_jf	73
6.2.2.24	cyl_bessel_jl	73
6.2.2.25	cyl_bessel_k	73
6.2.2.26	cyl_bessel_kf	73
6.2.2.27	cyl_bessel_kl	74
6.2.2.28	cyl_neumann	74
6.2.2.29	cyl_neumannf	74
6.2.2.30	cyl_neumannl	74
6.2.2.31	ellint_1	74
6.2.2.32	ellint_1f	75
6.2.2.33	ellint_1l	75
6.2.2.34	ellint_2	75
6.2.2.35	ellint_2f	75
6.2.2.36	ellint_2l	76
6.2.2.37	ellint_3	76
6.2.2.38	ellint_3f	76
6.2.2.39	ellint_3l	76
6.2.2.40	expint	77
6.2.2.41	expintf	77
6.2.2.42	expintl	77
6.2.2.43	hermite	77
6.2.2.44	hermitef	78
6.2.2.45	hermitel	78
6.2.2.46	laguerre	78
6.2.2.47	laguerref	78
6.2.2.48	laguerrel	79
6.2.2.49	legendre	79
6.2.2.50	legendref	79
6.2.2.51	legendrel	79
6.2.2.52	riemann_zeta	79
6.2.2.53	riemann_zetaf	80
6.2.2.54	riemann_zetal	80
6.2.2.55	sph_bessel	80

6.2.2.56	sph_besself	80
6.2.2.57	sph_bessell	81
6.2.2.58	sph_legendre	81
6.2.2.59	sph_legendref	81
6.2.2.60	sph_legendrel	81
6.2.2.61	sph_neumann	81
6.2.2.62	sph_neumannf	82
6.2.2.63	sph_neumannl	82
7	Namespace Documentation	83
7.1	__gnu_cxx Namespace Reference	83
7.2	std Namespace Reference	91
7.3	std::__detail Namespace Reference	93
7.3.1	Enumeration Type Documentation	110
7.3.1.1	anonymous enum	110
7.3.2	Function Documentation	110
7.3.2.1	__airy	110
7.3.2.2	__airy	111
7.3.2.3	__airy_ai	113
7.3.2.4	__airy_arg	113
7.3.2.5	__airy_asymp_absarg_ge_pio3	113
7.3.2.6	__airy_asymp_absarg_lt_pio3	114
7.3.2.7	__airy_bessel_i	114
7.3.2.8	__airy_bessel_k	115
7.3.2.9	__airy_bi	116
7.3.2.10	__airy_hyperg_rational	116
7.3.2.11	__assoc_laguerre	117
7.3.2.12	__assoc_legendre_p	117
7.3.2.13	__bernoulli	117
7.3.2.14	__bernoulli_2n	118
7.3.2.15	__bernoulli_series	118
7.3.2.16	__beta	118
7.3.2.17	__beta_gamma	119
7.3.2.18	__beta_inc	119
7.3.2.19	__beta_inc_cont_frac	120
7.3.2.20	__beta_lgamma	120
7.3.2.21	__beta_product	120

7.3.2.22	__bincoef	121
7.3.2.23	__binomial_cdf	121
7.3.2.24	__binomial_cdfc	121
7.3.2.25	__bose_einstein	122
7.3.2.26	__chebyshev_recur	122
7.3.2.27	__chebyshev_t	122
7.3.2.28	__chebyshev_u	122
7.3.2.29	__chebyshev_v	122
7.3.2.30	__chebyshev_w	123
7.3.2.31	__chi_squared_pdf	123
7.3.2.32	__chi_squared_pdfc	123
7.3.2.33	__chshint	123
7.3.2.34	__chshint_cont_frac	124
7.3.2.35	__chshint_series	124
7.3.2.36	__clamp_0_m2pi	124
7.3.2.37	__clamp_pi	124
7.3.2.38	__clausen	124
7.3.2.39	__clausen	124
7.3.2.40	__clausen_c	125
7.3.2.41	__clausen_c	125
7.3.2.42	__clausen_s	126
7.3.2.43	__clausen_s	126
7.3.2.44	__comp_ellint_1	126
7.3.2.45	__comp_ellint_2	127
7.3.2.46	__comp_ellint_3	127
7.3.2.47	__comp_ellint_d	128
7.3.2.48	__comp_ellint_rf	128
7.3.2.49	__comp_ellint_rg	128
7.3.2.50	__conf_hyperg	128
7.3.2.51	__conf_hyperg_lim	128
7.3.2.52	__conf_hyperg_lim_series	129
7.3.2.53	__conf_hyperg_luke	129
7.3.2.54	__conf_hyperg_series	129
7.3.2.55	__coshint	130
7.3.2.56	__cyl_bessel	130
7.3.2.57	__cyl_bessel_i	130
7.3.2.58	__cyl_bessel_ij_series	131

7.3.2.59	__cyl_bessel_ik	131
7.3.2.60	__cyl_bessel_ik_asymp	132
7.3.2.61	__cyl_bessel_ik_steel	132
7.3.2.62	__cyl_bessel_j	132
7.3.2.63	__cyl_bessel_jn	133
7.3.2.64	__cyl_bessel_jn_asymp	133
7.3.2.65	__cyl_bessel_jn_steel	133
7.3.2.66	__cyl_bessel_k	134
7.3.2.67	__cyl_hankel_1	134
7.3.2.68	__cyl_hankel_1	135
7.3.2.69	__cyl_hankel_2	135
7.3.2.70	__cyl_hankel_2	135
7.3.2.71	__cyl_neumann	136
7.3.2.72	__cyl_neumann_n	136
7.3.2.73	__dawson	137
7.3.2.74	__dawson_const_frac	137
7.3.2.75	__dawson_series	137
7.3.2.76	__debye_region	137
7.3.2.77	__dilog	137
7.3.2.78	__dirichlet_beta	138
7.3.2.79	__dirichlet_beta	138
7.3.2.80	__dirichlet_eta	138
7.3.2.81	__dirichlet_eta	139
7.3.2.82	__double_factorial	139
7.3.2.83	__ellint_1	139
7.3.2.84	__ellint_2	140
7.3.2.85	__ellint_3	140
7.3.2.86	__ellint_cel	141
7.3.2.87	__ellint_d	141
7.3.2.88	__ellint_el1	141
7.3.2.89	__ellint_el2	141
7.3.2.90	__ellint_el3	141
7.3.2.91	__ellint_rc	141
7.3.2.92	__ellint_rd	142
7.3.2.93	__ellint_rf	142
7.3.2.94	__ellint_rg	143
7.3.2.95	__ellint_rj	143

7.3.2.96	<code>__ellnome</code>	144
7.3.2.97	<code>__ellnome_k</code>	144
7.3.2.98	<code>__ellnome_series</code>	144
7.3.2.99	<code>__expint</code>	144
7.3.2.100	<code>__expint</code>	145
7.3.2.101	<code>__expint_asymp</code>	145
7.3.2.102	<code>__expint_E1</code>	146
7.3.2.103	<code>__expint_E1_asymp</code>	146
7.3.2.104	<code>__expint_E1_series</code>	146
7.3.2.105	<code>__expint_Ei</code>	147
7.3.2.106	<code>__expint_Ei_asymp</code>	147
7.3.2.107	<code>__expint_Ei_series</code>	148
7.3.2.108	<code>__expint_En_cont_frac</code>	148
7.3.2.109	<code>__expint_En_recursion</code>	148
7.3.2.110	<code>__expint_En_series</code>	149
7.3.2.111	<code>__expint_large_n</code>	149
7.3.2.112	<code>__f_cdf</code>	150
7.3.2.113	<code>__f_cdfc</code>	150
7.3.2.114	<code>__factorial</code>	150
7.3.2.115	<code>__fermi_dirac</code>	150
7.3.2.116	<code>__fock_airy</code>	151
7.3.2.117	<code>__fpequal</code>	151
7.3.2.118	<code>__fpimag</code>	152
7.3.2.119	<code>__fpimag</code>	153
7.3.2.120	<code>__fpreal</code>	153
7.3.2.121	<code>__fpreal</code>	153
7.3.2.122	<code>__fresnel</code>	153
7.3.2.123	<code>__fresnel_cont_frac</code>	154
7.3.2.124	<code>__fresnel_series</code>	154
7.3.2.125	<code>__gamma</code>	154
7.3.2.126	<code>__gamma_cont_frac</code>	154
7.3.2.127	<code>__gamma_l</code>	154
7.3.2.128	<code>__gamma_p</code>	155
7.3.2.129	<code>__gamma_q</code>	155
7.3.2.130	<code>__gamma_series</code>	155
7.3.2.131	<code>__gamma_temme</code>	155
7.3.2.132	<code>__gamma_u</code>	156

7.3.2.133	__gauss	156
7.3.2.134	__gegenbauer_poly	156
7.3.2.135	__hankel	156
7.3.2.136	__hankel_debye	157
7.3.2.137	__hankel_params	157
7.3.2.138	__hankel_uniform	157
7.3.2.139	__hankel_uniform_olver	158
7.3.2.140	__hankel_uniform_outer	158
7.3.2.141	__hankel_uniform_sum	159
7.3.2.142	__heuman_lambda	159
7.3.2.143	__hurwitz_zeta	159
7.3.2.144	__hurwitz_zeta_euler_maclaurin	160
7.3.2.145	__hydrogen	160
7.3.2.146	__hyperg	160
7.3.2.147	__hyperg_luke	161
7.3.2.148	__hyperg_reflect	161
7.3.2.149	__hyperg_series	161
7.3.2.150	__jacobi_sncndn	162
7.3.2.151	__jacobi_zeta	162
7.3.2.152	__laguerre	162
7.3.2.153	__log_bincoef	162
7.3.2.154	__log_double_factorial	163
7.3.2.155	__log_double_factorial	163
7.3.2.156	__log_factorial	163
7.3.2.157	__log_gamma	163
7.3.2.158	__log_gamma_bernoulli	164
7.3.2.159	__log_gamma_lanczos	164
7.3.2.160	__log_gamma_sign	164
7.3.2.161	__log_gamma_spouge	165
7.3.2.162	__log_pochhammer_l	165
7.3.2.163	__log_pochhammer_u	166
7.3.2.164	__logint	166
7.3.2.165	__owens_t	166
7.3.2.166	__pochhammer_l	167
7.3.2.167	__pochhammer_u	167
7.3.2.168	__poly_hermite	167
7.3.2.169	__poly_hermite_asymp	168

7.3.2.170	<code>__poly_hermite_recursion</code>	168
7.3.2.171	<code>__poly_jacobi</code>	169
7.3.2.172	<code>__poly_laguerre</code>	169
7.3.2.173	<code>__poly_laguerre_hyperg</code>	169
7.3.2.174	<code>__poly_laguerre_large_n</code>	171
7.3.2.175	<code>__poly_laguerre_recursion</code>	171
7.3.2.176	<code>__poly_legendre_p</code>	172
7.3.2.177	<code>__poly_legendre_q</code>	172
7.3.2.178	<code>__poly_radial_jacobi</code>	172
7.3.2.179	<code>__polylog</code>	173
7.3.2.180	<code>__polylog</code>	174
7.3.2.181	<code>__polylog_exp</code>	174
7.3.2.182	<code>__polylog_exp_asymp</code>	175
7.3.2.183	<code>__polylog_exp_int_neg</code>	175
7.3.2.184	<code>__polylog_exp_int_neg</code>	175
7.3.2.185	<code>__polylog_exp_int_pos</code>	176
7.3.2.186	<code>__polylog_exp_int_pos</code>	176
7.3.2.187	<code>__polylog_exp_neg</code>	177
7.3.2.188	<code>__polylog_exp_neg</code>	177
7.3.2.189	<code>__polylog_exp_neg_even</code>	177
7.3.2.190	<code>__polylog_exp_neg_odd</code>	178
7.3.2.191	<code>__polylog_exp_negative_real_part</code>	179
7.3.2.192	<code>__polylog_exp_pos</code>	179
7.3.2.193	<code>__polylog_exp_pos</code>	180
7.3.2.194	<code>__polylog_exp_pos</code>	180
7.3.2.195	<code>__polylog_exp_real_neg</code>	181
7.3.2.196	<code>__polylog_exp_real_neg</code>	181
7.3.2.197	<code>__polylog_exp_real_pos</code>	181
7.3.2.198	<code>__polylog_exp_real_pos</code>	182
7.3.2.199	<code>__psi</code>	182
7.3.2.200	<code>__psi</code>	182
7.3.2.201	<code>__psi_asymp</code>	183
7.3.2.202	<code>__psi_series</code>	183
7.3.2.203	<code>__riemann_zeta</code>	183
7.3.2.204	<code>__riemann_zeta_alt</code>	184
7.3.2.205	<code>__riemann_zeta_euler_maclaurin</code>	184
7.3.2.206	<code>__riemann_zeta_glob</code>	184

7.3.2.207	__riemann_zeta_m_1	185
7.3.2.208	__riemann_zeta_m_1_sum	186
7.3.2.209	__riemann_zeta_product	186
7.3.2.210	__riemann_zeta_sum	186
7.3.2.211	__sinc	187
7.3.2.212	__sinc	187
7.3.2.213	__sinc_pi	187
7.3.2.214	__sincosint	187
7.3.2.215	__sincosint_asymp	188
7.3.2.216	__sincosint_cont_frac	188
7.3.2.217	__sincosint_series	188
7.3.2.218	__sinhc	188
7.3.2.219	__sinhc	188
7.3.2.220	__sinhc_pi	188
7.3.2.221	__sinhint	189
7.3.2.222	__sph_bessel	189
7.3.2.223	__sph_bessel	189
7.3.2.224	__sph_bessel_ik	190
7.3.2.225	__sph_bessel_jn	191
7.3.2.226	__sph_hankel	191
7.3.2.227	__sph_hankel_1	192
7.3.2.228	__sph_hankel_1	192
7.3.2.229	__sph_hankel_2	192
7.3.2.230	__sph_hankel_2	193
7.3.2.231	__sph_harmonic	193
7.3.2.232	__sph_legendre	193
7.3.2.233	__sph_neumann	194
7.3.2.234	__sph_neumann	194
7.3.2.235	__students_t_cdf	195
7.3.2.236	__students_t_cdfc	195
7.3.2.237	__theta_1	195
7.3.2.238	__theta_2	196
7.3.2.239	__theta_2_asymp	196
7.3.2.240	__theta_2_sum	196
7.3.2.241	__theta_3	196
7.3.2.242	__theta_3_asymp	197
7.3.2.243	__theta_3_sum	197

7.3.2.244	__theta_4	197
7.3.2.245	__theta_c	197
7.3.2.246	__theta_d	197
7.3.2.247	__theta_n	197
7.3.2.248	__theta_s	198
7.3.2.249	__zernike	198
7.3.2.250	__znorm1	198
7.3.2.251	__znorm2	198
7.3.2.252	evenzeta	198
7.3.3	Variable Documentation	198
7.3.3.1	_Num_Euler_Maclaurin_zeta	198
7.3.3.2	_S_double_factorial_table	199
7.3.3.3	_S_Euler_Maclaurin_zeta	199
7.3.3.4	_S_factorial_table	199
7.3.3.5	_S_neg_double_factorial_table	199
7.3.3.6	_S_num_double_factorials	199
7.3.3.7	_S_num_double_factorials< double >	199
7.3.3.8	_S_num_double_factorials< float >	199
7.3.3.9	_S_num_double_factorials< long double >	199
7.3.3.10	_S_num_factorials	199
7.3.3.11	_S_num_factorials< double >	200
7.3.3.12	_S_num_factorials< float >	200
7.3.3.13	_S_num_factorials< long double >	200
7.3.3.14	_S_num_neg_double_factorials	200
7.3.3.15	_S_num_neg_double_factorials< double >	200
7.3.3.16	_S_num_neg_double_factorials< float >	200
7.3.3.17	_S_num_neg_double_factorials< long double >	200
7.3.3.18	_S_num_zetam1	200
7.3.3.19	_S_zetam1	200
8	Class Documentation	201
8.1	std::__detail::_Factorial_table< _Tp > Struct Template Reference	201
8.1.1	Detailed Description	201
8.1.2	Member Data Documentation	201
8.1.2.1	__factorial	201
8.1.2.2	__log_factorial	201
8.1.2.3	__n	201

9	File Documentation	203
9.1	bits/sf_airy.tcc File Reference	203
9.1.1	Detailed Description	205
9.1.2	Macro Definition Documentation	205
9.1.2.1	_GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_AIRY_TCC	205
9.2	bits/sf_bessel.tcc File Reference	205
9.2.1	Detailed Description	207
9.2.2	Macro Definition Documentation	207
9.2.2.1	_GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_BESSEL_TCC	207
9.3	bits/sf_beta.tcc File Reference	207
9.3.1	Detailed Description	209
9.3.2	Macro Definition Documentation	209
9.3.2.1	_GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_BETA_TCC	209
9.4	bits/sf_cardinal.tcc File Reference	209
9.4.1	Macro Definition Documentation	211
9.4.1.1	_GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_CARDINAL_TCC	211
9.5	bits/sf_chebyshev.tcc File Reference	211
9.5.1	Detailed Description	212
9.5.2	Macro Definition Documentation	212
9.5.2.1	_GLIBCXX_SF_CHEBYSHEV_TCC	212
9.6	bits/sf_dawson.tcc File Reference	213
9.6.1	Detailed Description	214
9.6.2	Macro Definition Documentation	214
9.6.2.1	_GLIBCXX_SF_DAWSON_TCC	214
9.7	bits/sf_ellint.tcc File Reference	214
9.7.1	Detailed Description	216
9.7.2	Macro Definition Documentation	216
9.7.2.1	_GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_ELLINT_TCC	216
9.8	bits/sf_expint.tcc File Reference	217
9.8.1	Detailed Description	219
9.8.2	Macro Definition Documentation	219
9.8.2.1	_GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_EXPINT_TCC	219
9.9	bits/sf_fresnel.tcc File Reference	219
9.9.1	Detailed Description	220
9.9.2	Macro Definition Documentation	220
9.9.2.1	_GLIBCXX_SF_FRESNEL_TCC	220
9.10	bits/sf_gamma.tcc File Reference	220

9.10.1 Detailed Description	225
9.10.2 Macro Definition Documentation	226
9.10.2.1 <code>_GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_GAMMA_TCC</code>	226
9.11 <code>bits/sf_gegenbauer.tcc</code> File Reference	226
9.11.1 Detailed Description	227
9.11.2 Macro Definition Documentation	227
9.11.2.1 <code>_GLIBCXX_SF_GEGENBAUER_TCC</code>	227
9.12 <code>bits/sf_hankel.tcc</code> File Reference	227
9.12.1 Detailed Description	230
9.12.2 Macro Definition Documentation	230
9.12.2.1 <code>_GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_HANKEL_TCC</code>	230
9.13 <code>bits/sf_hankel_new.tcc</code> File Reference	230
9.13.1 Macro Definition Documentation	230
9.13.1.1 <code>_GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_HANKEL_NEW_TCC</code>	230
9.14 <code>bits/sf_hermite.tcc</code> File Reference	231
9.14.1 Detailed Description	232
9.14.2 Macro Definition Documentation	232
9.14.2.1 <code>_GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_HERMITE_TCC</code>	232
9.15 <code>bits/sf_hydrogen.tcc</code> File Reference	232
9.15.1 Detailed Description	233
9.15.2 Macro Definition Documentation	233
9.15.2.1 <code>_GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_HYDROGEN_TCC</code>	233
9.16 <code>bits/sf_hyperg.tcc</code> File Reference	233
9.16.1 Detailed Description	235
9.16.2 Macro Definition Documentation	235
9.16.2.1 <code>_GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_HYPERG_TCC</code>	235
9.17 <code>bits/sf_hypint.tcc</code> File Reference	235
9.17.1 Detailed Description	236
9.17.2 Macro Definition Documentation	236
9.17.2.1 <code>_GLIBCXX_SF_HYPINT_TCC</code>	236
9.18 <code>bits/sf_jacobi.tcc</code> File Reference	237
9.18.1 Detailed Description	238
9.18.2 Macro Definition Documentation	238
9.18.2.1 <code>_GLIBCXX_SF_JACOBI_TCC</code>	238
9.19 <code>bits/sf_laguerre.tcc</code> File Reference	238
9.19.1 Detailed Description	240
9.19.2 Macro Definition Documentation	240

9.19.2.1	_GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_LAGUERRE_TCC	240
9.20	bits/sf_legendre.tcc File Reference	240
9.20.1	Detailed Description	241
9.20.2	Macro Definition Documentation	241
9.20.2.1	_GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_LEGENDRE_TCC	241
9.21	bits/sf_mod_bessel.tcc File Reference	241
9.21.1	Detailed Description	243
9.21.2	Macro Definition Documentation	243
9.21.2.1	_GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_MOD_BESSEL_TCC	243
9.22	bits/sf_owens_t.tcc File Reference	244
9.22.1	Detailed Description	244
9.22.2	Macro Definition Documentation	244
9.22.2.1	_GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_OWENS_T_TCC	244
9.23	bits/sf_polylog.tcc File Reference	245
9.23.1	Detailed Description	247
9.23.2	Macro Definition Documentation	247
9.23.2.1	_GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_POLYLOG_TCC	247
9.24	bits/sf_theta.tcc File Reference	247
9.24.1	Detailed Description	249
9.24.2	Macro Definition Documentation	249
9.24.2.1	_GLIBCXX_SF_THETA_TCC	249
9.25	bits/sf_trigint.tcc File Reference	250
9.25.1	Detailed Description	251
9.25.2	Macro Definition Documentation	251
9.25.2.1	_GLIBCXX_SF_TRIGINT_TCC	251
9.26	bits/sf_zeta.tcc File Reference	251
9.26.1	Detailed Description	253
9.26.2	Macro Definition Documentation	253
9.26.2.1	_GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_ZETA_TCC	253
9.27	bits/specfun.h File Reference	254
9.27.1	Detailed Description	264
9.27.2	Macro Definition Documentation	264
9.27.2.1	__cpp_lib_math_special_functions	264
9.27.2.2	__STDCPP_MATH_SPEC_FUNCS__	264

Chapter 1

Todo List

Member `std::__detail::__dawson_const_frac` (`_Tp __x`)

this needs some compile-time construction!

Member `std::__detail::__expint_E1` (`_Tp __x`)

Find a good asymptotic switch point in $E_1(x)$.

Member `std::__detail::__expint_En_recursion` (`unsigned int __n, _Tp __x`)

Find a principled starting number for the $E_n(x)$ downward recursion.

Chapter 2

Module Index

2.1 Modules

Here is a list of all modules:

Extended Mathematical Special Functions	11
Mathematical Special Functions	66

Chapter 3

Namespace Index

3.1 Namespace List

Here is a list of all namespaces with brief descriptions:

__gnu_cxx	83
std	91
std::__detail	93

Chapter 4

Class Index

4.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

[std::__detail::_Factorial_table<_Tp>](#) 201

Chapter 5

File Index

5.1 File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

bits/sf_airy.tcc	203
bits/sf_bessel.tcc	205
bits/sf_beta.tcc	207
bits/sf_cardinal.tcc	209
bits/sf_chebyshev.tcc	211
bits/sf_dawson.tcc	213
bits/sf_ellint.tcc	214
bits/sf_expint.tcc	217
bits/sf_fresnel.tcc	219
bits/sf_gamma.tcc	220
bits/sf_gegenbauer.tcc	226
bits/sf_hankel.tcc	227
bits/sf_hankel_new.tcc	230
bits/sf_hermite.tcc	231
bits/sf_hydrogen.tcc	232
bits/sf_hyperg.tcc	233
bits/sf_hypint.tcc	235
bits/sf_jacobi.tcc	237
bits/sf_laguerre.tcc	238
bits/sf_legendre.tcc	240
bits/sf_mod_bessel.tcc	241
bits/sf_owens_t.tcc	244
bits/sf_polylog.tcc	245
bits/sf_theta.tcc	247
bits/sf_trigint.tcc	250
bits/sf_zeta.tcc	251
bits/specfun.h	254

Chapter 6

Module Documentation

6.1 Extended Mathematical Special Functions

Enumerations

- enum { [__gnu_cxx::__GLIBCXX_JACOBI_SN](#), [__gnu_cxx::__GLIBCXX_JACOBI_CN](#), [__gnu_cxx::__GLIBCXX_JACOBI_DN](#), [__gnu_cxx::__GLIBCXX_JACOBI_DN](#) }

Functions

- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::airy_ai](#) (_Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::airy_aif](#) (float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::airy_ail](#) (long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::airy_bi](#) (_Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::airy_bif](#) (float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::airy_bil](#) (long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::bernoulli](#) (unsigned int __n)
- float [__gnu_cxx::bernoullif](#) (unsigned int __n)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::bernoullil](#) (unsigned int __n)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::bincoef](#) (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __k)
- float [__gnu_cxx::bincoeff](#) (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __k)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::bincoefl](#) (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __k)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::chebyshev_t](#) (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::chebyshev_tf](#) (unsigned int __n, float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::chebyshev_tl](#) (unsigned int __n, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::chebyshev_u](#) (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::chebyshev_uf](#) (unsigned int __n, float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::chebyshev_ul](#) (unsigned int __n, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::chebyshev_v](#) (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)

- float [__gnu_cxx::chebyshev_vf](#) (unsigned int __n, float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::chebyshev_vl](#) (unsigned int __n, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::chebyshev_w](#) (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::chebyshev_wf](#) (unsigned int __n, float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::chebyshev_wl](#) (unsigned int __n, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::clausen](#) (unsigned int __m, _Tp __w)
- template<typename _Tp >
 std::complex< [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::clausen](#) (unsigned int __m, std::complex< _Tp> __w)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::clausen_c](#) (unsigned int __m, _Tp __w)
- float [__gnu_cxx::clausen_cf](#) (unsigned int __m, float __w)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::clausen_cl](#) (unsigned int __m, long double __w)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::clausen_s](#) (unsigned int __m, _Tp __w)
- float [__gnu_cxx::clausen_sf](#) (unsigned int __m, float __w)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::clausen_sl](#) (unsigned int __m, long double __w)
- float [__gnu_cxx::clausenf](#) (unsigned int __m, float __w)
- std::complex< float > [__gnu_cxx::clausenf](#) (unsigned int __m, std::complex< float > __w)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::clausenl](#) (unsigned int __m, long double __w)
- std::complex< long double > [__gnu_cxx::clausenl](#) (unsigned int __m, std::complex< long double > __w)
- template<typename _Tk >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tk> __gnu_cxx::comp_ellint_d](#) (_Tk __k)
- float [__gnu_cxx::comp_ellint_df](#) (float __k)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::comp_ellint_dl](#) (long double __k)
- float [__gnu_cxx::comp_ellint_rf](#) (float __x, float __y)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::comp_ellint_rf](#) (long double __x, long double __y)
- template<typename _Tx, typename _Ty >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tx, _Ty> __gnu_cxx::comp_ellint_rf](#) (_Tx __x, _Ty __y)
- float [__gnu_cxx::comp_ellint_rg](#) (float __x, float __y)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::comp_ellint_rg](#) (long double __x, long double __y)
- template<typename _Tx, typename _Ty >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tx, _Ty> __gnu_cxx::comp_ellint_rg](#) (_Tx __x, _Ty __y)
- template<typename _Tpa, typename _Tpc, typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_3<_Tpa, _Tpc, _Tp>::__type __gnu_cxx::conf_hyperg](#) (_Tpa __a, _Tpc __c, _Tp __x)
- template<typename _Tpc, typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_2<_Tpc, _Tp>::__type __gnu_cxx::conf_hyperg_lim](#) (_Tpc __c, _Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::conf_hyperg_limf](#) (float __c, float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::conf_hyperg_liml](#) (long double __c, long double __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::conf_hypergf](#) (float __a, float __c, float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::conf_hypergl](#) (long double __a, long double __c, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::coshint](#) (_Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::coshintf](#) (float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::coshintl](#) (long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::cosint](#) (_Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::cosintf](#) (float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::cosintl](#) (long double __x)

- `template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp>`
`std::complex< __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tpnu, _Tp > > __gnu_cxx::cyl_hankel_1 (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp`
`__z)`
- `template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp>`
`std::complex< __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tpnu, _Tp > > __gnu_cxx::cyl_hankel_1 (std::complex< _Tpnu > __nu, std::complex< _Tp > __x)`
- `std::complex< float > __gnu_cxx::cyl_hankel_1f (float __nu, float __z)`
- `std::complex< float > __gnu_cxx::cyl_hankel_1f (std::complex< float > __nu, std::complex< float > __x)`
- `std::complex< long double > __gnu_cxx::cyl_hankel_1l (long double __nu, long double __z)`
- `std::complex< long double > __gnu_cxx::cyl_hankel_1l (std::complex< long double > __nu, std::complex< long double > __x)`
- `template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp>`
`std::complex< __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tpnu, _Tp > > __gnu_cxx::cyl_hankel_2 (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp`
`__z)`
- `template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp>`
`std::complex< __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tpnu, _Tp > > __gnu_cxx::cyl_hankel_2 (std::complex< _Tpnu > __nu, std::complex< _Tp > __x)`
- `std::complex< float > __gnu_cxx::cyl_hankel_2f (float __nu, float __z)`
- `std::complex< float > __gnu_cxx::cyl_hankel_2f (std::complex< float > __nu, std::complex< float > __x)`
- `std::complex< long double > __gnu_cxx::cyl_hankel_2l (long double __nu, long double __z)`
- `std::complex< long double > __gnu_cxx::cyl_hankel_2l (std::complex< long double > __nu, std::complex< long double > __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp>`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > __gnu_cxx::dawson (_Tp __x)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::dawsonf (float __x)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::dawsonl (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp>`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > __gnu_cxx::digamma (_Tp __z)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::digammaf (float __z)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::digammal (long double __z)`
- `template<typename _Tp>`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > __gnu_cxx::dilog (_Tp __x)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::dilogf (float __x)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::dilogl (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp>`
`_Tp __gnu_cxx::dirichlet_beta (_Tp __x)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::dirichlet_betaf (float __x)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::dirichlet_betall (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp>`
`_Tp __gnu_cxx::dirichlet_eta (_Tp __x)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::dirichlet_etaf (float __x)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::dirichlet_etaall (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp>`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > __gnu_cxx::double_factorial (int __n)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::double_factorialf (int __n)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::double_factoriall (int __n)`
- `template<typename _Tk, typename _Tp, typename _Ta, typename _Tb>`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tk, _Tp, _Ta, _Tb > __gnu_cxx::ellint_cel (_Tk __k_c, _Tp __p, _Ta __a, _Tb`
`__b)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::ellint_celf (float __k_c, float __p, float __a, float __b)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::ellint_cell (long double __k_c, long double __p, long double __a, long double __b)`

- `template<typename _Tk, typename _Tphi >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tk, _Tphi > __gnu_cxx::ellint_d (_Tk __k, _Tphi __phi)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::ellint_df (float __k, float __phi)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::ellint_dl (long double __k, long double __phi)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tk >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp, _Tk > __gnu_cxx::ellint_el1 (_Tp __x, _Tk __k_c)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::ellint_el1f (float __x, float __k_c)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::ellint_el1l (long double __x, long double __k_c)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tk, typename _Ta, typename _Tb >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp, _Tk, _Ta, _Tb > __gnu_cxx::ellint_el2 (_Tp __x, _Tk __k_c, _Ta __a, _Tb __b)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::ellint_el2f (float __x, float __k_c, float __a, float __b)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::ellint_el2l (long double __x, long double __k_c, long double __a, long double __b)`
- `template<typename _Tx, typename _Tk, typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tx, _Tk, _Tp > __gnu_cxx::ellint_el3 (_Tx __x, _Tk __k_c, _Tp __p)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::ellint_el3f (float __x, float __k_c, float __p)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::ellint_el3l (long double __x, long double __k_c, long double __p)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp, _Up > __gnu_cxx::ellint_rc (_Tp __x, _Up __y)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::ellint_rcf (float __x, float __y)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::ellint_rcl (long double __x, long double __y)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up, typename _Vp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp, _Up, _Vp > __gnu_cxx::ellint_rd (_Tp __x, _Up __y, _Vp __z)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::ellint_rdf (float __x, float __y, float __z)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::ellint_rdl (long double __x, long double __y, long double __z)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up, typename _Vp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp, _Up, _Vp > __gnu_cxx::ellint_rf (_Tp __x, _Up __y, _Vp __z)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::ellint_rff (float __x, float __y, float __z)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::ellint_rfl (long double __x, long double __y, long double __z)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up, typename _Vp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp, _Up, _Vp > __gnu_cxx::ellint_rg (_Tp __x, _Up __y, _Vp __z)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::ellint_rgf (float __x, float __y, float __z)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::ellint_rgl (long double __x, long double __y, long double __z)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up, typename _Vp, typename _Wp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp, _Up, _Vp, _Wp > __gnu_cxx::ellint_rj (_Tp __x, _Up __y, _Vp __z, _Wp __p)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::ellint_rjf (float __x, float __y, float __z, float __p)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::ellint_rjl (long double __x, long double __y, long double __z, long double __p)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __gnu_cxx::ellnome (_Tp __k)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::ellnomef (float __k)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::ellnomel (long double __k)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > __gnu_cxx::expint_e1 (_Tp __x)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::expint_e1f (float __x)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::expint_e1l (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > __gnu_cxx::expint_en (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::expint_enf (unsigned int __n, float __x)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::expint_enl (unsigned int __n, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > __gnu_cxx::factorial (unsigned int __n)`

- float [__gnu_cxx::factorialf](#) (unsigned int __n)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::factoriall](#) (unsigned int __n)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::fresnel_c](#) (_Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::fresnel_cf](#) (float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::fresnel_cl](#) (long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::fresnel_s](#) (_Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::fresnel_sf](#) (float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::fresnel_sl](#) (long double __x)
- template<typename _Tn, typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tn, _Tp> __gnu_cxx::gamma_l](#) (_Tn __n, _Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::gamma_lf](#) (float __n, float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::gamma_ll](#) (long double __n, long double __x)
- template<typename _Ta, typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Ta, _Tp> __gnu_cxx::gamma_p](#) (_Ta __a, _Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::gamma_pf](#) (float __a, float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::gamma_pl](#) (long double __a, long double __x)
- template<typename _Ta, typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Ta, _Tp> __gnu_cxx::gamma_q](#) (_Ta __a, _Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::gamma_qf](#) (float __a, float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::gamma_ql](#) (long double __a, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tn, typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tn, _Tp> __gnu_cxx::gamma_u](#) (_Tn __n, _Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::gamma_uf](#) (float __n, float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::gamma_ul](#) (long double __n, long double __x)
- template<typename _Talpha, typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Talpha, _Tp> __gnu_cxx::gegenbauer](#) (unsigned int __n, _Talpha __alpha, _Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::gegenbauerf](#) (unsigned int __n, float __alpha, float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::gegenbauerl](#) (unsigned int __n, long double __alpha, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tk, typename _Tphi >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tk, _Tphi> __gnu_cxx::heuman_lambda](#) (_Tk __k, _Tphi __phi)
- float [__gnu_cxx::heuman_lambdaf](#) (float __k, float __phi)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::heuman_lambdal](#) (long double __k, long double __phi)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp, _Up> __gnu_cxx::hurwitz_zeta](#) (_Tp __s, _Up __a)
- float [__gnu_cxx::hurwitz_zetaf](#) (float __s, float __a)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::hurwitz_zetal](#) (long double __s, long double __a)
- template<typename _Tpa, typename _Tpb, typename _Tpc, typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_4<_Tpa, _Tpb, _Tpc, _Tp>::__type __gnu_cxx::hyperg](#) (_Tpa __a, _Tpb __b, _Tpc __c, _Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::hypergf](#) (float __a, float __b, float __c, float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::hypergl](#) (long double __a, long double __b, long double __c, long double __x)
- template<typename _Ta, typename _Tb, typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Ta, _Tb, _Tp> __gnu_cxx::ibeta](#) (_Ta __a, _Tb __b, _Tp __x)
- template<typename _Ta, typename _Tb, typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Ta, _Tb, _Tp> __gnu_cxx::ibetac](#) (_Ta __a, _Tb __b, _Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::ibetacf](#) (float __a, float __b, float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::ibetac](#) (long double __a, long double __b, long double __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::ibetaf](#) (float __a, float __b, float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::ibetal](#) (long double __a, long double __b, long double __x)

- `template<typename _Talpha, typename _Tbeta, typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Talpha, _Tbeta, _Tp > __gnu_cxx::jacobi (unsigned __n, _Talpha __alpha,`
`_Tbeta __beta, _Tp __x)`
- `template<typename _Kp, typename _Up >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Kp, _Up > __gnu_cxx::jacobi_cn (_Kp __k, _Up __u)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::jacobi_cnf (float __k, float __u)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::jacobi_cnl (long double __k, long double __u)`
- `template<typename _Kp, typename _Up >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Kp, _Up > __gnu_cxx::jacobi_dn (_Kp __k, _Up __u)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::jacobi_dnf (float __k, float __u)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::jacobi_dnl (long double __k, long double __u)`
- `template<typename _Kp, typename _Up >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Kp, _Up > __gnu_cxx::jacobi_sn (_Kp __k, _Up __u)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::jacobi_snf (float __k, float __u)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::jacobi_snl (long double __k, long double __u)`
- `template<typename _Tk, typename _Tphi >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tk, _Tphi > __gnu_cxx::jacobi_zeta (_Tk __k, _Tphi __phi)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::jacobi_zetaf (float __k, float __phi)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::jacobi_zetal (long double __k, long double __phi)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::jacobi_f (unsigned __n, float __alpha, float __beta, float __x)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::jacobi_l (unsigned __n, long double __alpha, long double __beta, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > __gnu_cxx::lbincoef (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __k)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::lbincoeff (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __k)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::lbincoefl (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __k)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > __gnu_cxx::ldouble_factorial (int __n)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::ldouble_factorialf (int __n)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::ldouble_factoriall (int __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > __gnu_cxx::legendre_q (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::legendre_qf (unsigned int __n, float __x)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::legendre_ql (unsigned int __n, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > __gnu_cxx::lfactorial (unsigned int __n)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::lfactorialf (unsigned int __n)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::lfactoriall (unsigned int __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > __gnu_cxx::logint (_Tp __x)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::logintf (float __x)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::logintl (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tn >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp, _Tn > __gnu_cxx::lpochhammer_l (_Tp __a, _Tn __n)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::lpochhammer_lf (float __a, float __n)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::lpochhammer_ll (long double __a, long double __n)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tn >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp, _Tn > __gnu_cxx::lpochhammer_u (_Tp __a, _Tn __n)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::lpochhammer_uf (float __a, float __n)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::lpochhammer_ul (long double __a, long double __n)`
- `template<typename _Tph, typename _Tpa >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tph, _Tpa > __gnu_cxx::owens_t (_Tph __h, _Tpa __a)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::owens_tf (float __h, float __a)`

- long double [__gnu_cxx::owens_tl](#) (long double __h, long double __a)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Tn >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp, _Tn > __gnu_cxx::pochhammer_l](#) (_Tp __a, _Tn __n)
- float [__gnu_cxx::pochhammer_lf](#) (float __a, float __n)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::pochhammer_ll](#) (long double __a, long double __n)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Tn >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp, _Tn > __gnu_cxx::pochhammer_u](#) (_Tp __a, _Tn __n)
- float [__gnu_cxx::pochhammer_uf](#) (float __a, float __n)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::pochhammer_ul](#) (long double __a, long double __n)
- template<typename _Tp >
 std::complex< [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp > __gnu_cxx::polylog](#) (_Tp __s, std::complex< _Tp > __w)
- std::complex< float > [__gnu_cxx::polylogf](#) (float __s, std::complex< float > __w)
- std::complex< long double > [__gnu_cxx::polylogl](#) (long double __s, std::complex< long double > __w)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp > __gnu_cxx::psi](#) (_Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::psif](#) (float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::psil](#) (long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp > __gnu_cxx::radpoly](#) (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __m, _Tp __rho)
- float [__gnu_cxx::radpolyf](#) (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __m, float __rho)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::radpolyl](#) (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __m, long double __rho)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp > __gnu_cxx::sinc](#) (_Tp __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp > __gnu_cxx::sinc_pi](#) (_Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::sinc_pif](#) (float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::sinc_pil](#) (long double __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::sincf](#) (float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::sincl](#) (long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp > __gnu_cxx::sinhc](#) (_Tp __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp > __gnu_cxx::sinhc_pi](#) (_Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::sinhc_pif](#) (float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::sinhc_pil](#) (long double __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::sinhcf](#) (float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::sinhcl](#) (long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp > __gnu_cxx::sinhint](#) (_Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::sinhintf](#) (float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::sinhintl](#) (long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp > __gnu_cxx::sinint](#) (_Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::sinintf](#) (float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::sinintl](#) (long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp > __gnu_cxx::sph_bessel_i](#) (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::sph_bessel_if](#) (unsigned int __n, float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::sph_bessel_il](#) (unsigned int __n, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp > __gnu_cxx::sph_bessel_k](#) (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)

- float [__gnu_cxx::sph_bessel_kf](#) (unsigned int __n, float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::sph_bessel_kl](#) (unsigned int __n, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
std::complex< __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > > [__gnu_cxx::sph_hankel_1](#) (unsigned int __n, _Tp __z)
- template<typename _Tp >
std::complex< __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > > [__gnu_cxx::sph_hankel_1](#) (unsigned int __n, std::complex< _Tp > __x)
- std::complex< float > [__gnu_cxx::sph_hankel_1f](#) (unsigned int __n, float __z)
- std::complex< float > [__gnu_cxx::sph_hankel_1f](#) (unsigned int __n, std::complex< float > __x)
- std::complex< long double > [__gnu_cxx::sph_hankel_1l](#) (unsigned int __n, long double __z)
- std::complex< long double > [__gnu_cxx::sph_hankel_1l](#) (unsigned int __n, std::complex< long double > __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
std::complex< __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > > [__gnu_cxx::sph_hankel_2](#) (unsigned int __n, _Tp __z)
- template<typename _Tp >
std::complex< __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > > [__gnu_cxx::sph_hankel_2](#) (unsigned int __n, std::complex< _Tp > __x)
- std::complex< float > [__gnu_cxx::sph_hankel_2f](#) (unsigned int __n, float __z)
- std::complex< float > [__gnu_cxx::sph_hankel_2f](#) (unsigned int __n, std::complex< float > __x)
- std::complex< long double > [__gnu_cxx::sph_hankel_2l](#) (unsigned int __n, long double __z)
- std::complex< long double > [__gnu_cxx::sph_hankel_2l](#) (unsigned int __n, std::complex< long double > __x)
- template<typename _Ttheta, typename _Tphi >
std::complex< __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Ttheta, _Tphi > > [__gnu_cxx::sph_harmonic](#) (unsigned int __l, int __m, _Ttheta __theta, _Tphi __phi)
- std::complex< float > [__gnu_cxx::sph_harmonicf](#) (unsigned int __l, int __m, float __theta, float __phi)
- std::complex< long double > [__gnu_cxx::sph_harmonicl](#) (unsigned int __l, int __m, long double __theta, long double __phi)
- template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >
[__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tpnu, _Tp >](#) [__gnu_cxx::theta_1](#) (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::theta_1f](#) (float __nu, float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::theta_1l](#) (long double __nu, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >
[__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tpnu, _Tp >](#) [__gnu_cxx::theta_2](#) (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::theta_2f](#) (float __nu, float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::theta_2l](#) (long double __nu, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >
[__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tpnu, _Tp >](#) [__gnu_cxx::theta_3](#) (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::theta_3f](#) (float __nu, float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::theta_3l](#) (long double __nu, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >
[__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tpnu, _Tp >](#) [__gnu_cxx::theta_4](#) (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::theta_4f](#) (float __nu, float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::theta_4l](#) (long double __nu, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tpk, typename _Tp >
[__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tpk, _Tp >](#) [__gnu_cxx::theta_c](#) (_Tpk __k, _Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::theta_cf](#) (float __k, float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::theta_cl](#) (long double __k, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tpk, typename _Tp >
[__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tpk, _Tp >](#) [__gnu_cxx::theta_d](#) (_Tpk __k, _Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::theta_df](#) (float __k, float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::theta_dl](#) (long double __k, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tpk, typename _Tp >
[__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tpk, _Tp >](#) [__gnu_cxx::theta_n](#) (_Tpk __k, _Tp __x)

- float `__gnu_cxx::theta_nf` (float `__k`, float `__x`)
- long double `__gnu_cxx::theta_nl` (long double `__k`, long double `__x`)
- template<typename `_Tpk`, typename `_Tp` >
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tpk, _Tp>` `__gnu_cxx::theta_s` (`_Tpk __k`, `_Tp __x`)
- float `__gnu_cxx::theta_sf` (float `__k`, float `__x`)
- long double `__gnu_cxx::theta_sl` (long double `__k`, long double `__x`)
- template<typename `_Trho`, typename `_Tphi` >
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Trho, _Tphi>` `__gnu_cxx::zernike` (unsigned int `__n`, int `__m`, `_Trho __rho`, `_Tphi __phi`)
- float `__gnu_cxx::zernikef` (unsigned int `__n`, int `__m`, float `__rho`, float `__phi`)
- long double `__gnu_cxx::zernikel` (unsigned int `__n`, int `__m`, long double `__rho`, long double `__phi`)

6.1.1 Detailed Description

A collection of advanced mathematical special functions.

6.1.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

6.1.2.1 anonymous enum

Enumerator

`__GLIBCXX_JACOBI_SN`
`__GLIBCXX_JACOBI_CN`
`__GLIBCXX_JACOBI_DN`

Definition at line 1393 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3 Function Documentation

6.1.3.1 `template<typename _Tp > __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::airy_ai (_Tp __x)` `[inline]`

Definition at line 2007 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.2 `float __gnu_cxx::airy_aif (float __x)` `[inline]`

Definition at line 1987 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.3 `long double __gnu_cxx::airy_ail (long double __x)` `[inline]`

Definition at line 1995 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.4 `template<typename _Tp > __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::airy_bi (_Tp __x)` `[inline]`

Definition at line 2038 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.5 `float __gnu_cxx::airy_bif (float __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 2018 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.6 `long double __gnu_cxx::airy_bil (long double __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 2026 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.7 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::bernoulli (unsigned int __n) [inline]`

Return the Bernoulli number of integer order n .

The Bernoulli numbers are defined by

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The order.
------------------	------------

Definition at line 2923 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.8 `float __gnu_cxx::bernoulif (unsigned int __n) [inline]`

Definition at line 2904 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.9 `long double __gnu_cxx::bernoullil (unsigned int __n) [inline]`

Definition at line 2908 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.10 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::bincoef (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __k) [inline]`

Definition at line 2874 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.11 `float __gnu_cxx::bincoeff (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __k) [inline]`

Definition at line 2862 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.12 `long double __gnu_cxx::bincoefl (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __k) [inline]`

Definition at line 2866 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.13 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::chebyshev_t (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x) [inline]`

Return the Chebyshev polynomials of the first kind of order n and argument x .

The Chebyshev polynomials of the first kind is defined by

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	
<code>__x</code>	

Definition at line 1574 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.14 `float __gnu_cxx::chebyshev_tf (unsigned int __n, float __x) [inline]`

Return the Chebyshev polynomials of the first kind of order `n` and argument `x`.

See also

[chebyshev_t](#) for details.

Definition at line 1547 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.15 `long double __gnu_cxx::chebyshev_tl (unsigned int __n, long double __x) [inline]`

Return the Chebyshev polynomials of the first kind of order `n` and argument `x`.

See also

[chebyshev_t](#) for details.

Definition at line 1557 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.16 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::chebyshev_u (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x) [inline]`

Return the Chebyshev polynomials of the second kind of order `n` and argument `x`.

The Chebyshev polynomials of the second kind is defined by

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	
<code>__x</code>	

Definition at line 1616 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.17 `float __gnu_cxx::chebyshev_uf (unsigned int __n, float __x) [inline]`

Return the Chebyshev polynomials of the second kind of order `n` and argument `x`.

See also

[chebyshev_u](#) for details.

Definition at line 1589 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.18 `long double __gnu_cxx::chebyshev_ul (unsigned int __n, long double __x) [inline]`

Return the Chebyshev polynomials of the second kind of order `n` and argument `x`.

See also

[chebyshev_u](#) for details.

Definition at line 1599 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.19 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::chebyshev_v (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x) [inline]`

Return the Chebyshev polynomials of the third kind of order `n` and argument `x`.

The Chebyshev polynomials of the third kind is defined by

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	
<code>__x</code>	

Definition at line 1658 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.20 `float __gnu_cxx::chebyshev_vf (unsigned int __n, float __x) [inline]`

Return the Chebyshev polynomials of the third kind of order `n` and argument `x`.

See also

[chebyshev_v](#) for details.

Definition at line 1631 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.21 `long double __gnu_cxx::chebyshev_vl (unsigned int __n, long double __x) [inline]`

Return the Chebyshev polynomials of the third kind of order `n` and argument `x`.

See also

[chebyshev_v](#) for details.

Definition at line 1641 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.22 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::chebyshev_w (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x) [inline]`

Return the Chebyshev polynomials of the fourth kind of order `n` and argument `x`.

The Chebyshev polynomials of the fourth kind is defined by

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	
<code>__x</code>	

Definition at line 1700 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.23 `float __gnu_cxx::chebyshev_wf (unsigned int __n, float __x) [inline]`

Return the Chebyshev polynomials of the fourth kind of order `n` and argument `x`.

See also

[chebyshev_w](#) for details.

Definition at line 1673 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.24 `long double __gnu_cxx::chebyshev_wl (unsigned int __n, long double __x) [inline]`

Return the Chebyshev polynomials of the fourth kind of order `n` and argument `x`.

See also

[chebyshev_w](#) for details.

Definition at line 1683 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.25 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::clausen (unsigned int __m, _Tp __w) [inline]`

Return the Clausen function of integer order `m` and complex argument `w`.

The Clausen function is defined by

Parameters

<code>__m</code>	
<code>__w</code>	The complex argument

Definition at line 3643 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.26 `template<typename _Tp> std::complex<__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp>> __gnu_cxx::clausen (unsigned int __m, std::complex<_Tp> __w) [inline]`

Definition at line 3664 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.27 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::clausen_c (unsigned int __m, _Tp __w) [inline]`

Return the Clausen cosine function of order `m` and real argument `x`.

The Clausen cosine function is defined by

Parameters

<code>__m</code>	
<code>__w</code>	

Definition at line 3604 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.28 `float __gnu_cxx::clausen_cf (unsigned int __m, float __w) [inline]`

Return the Clausen cosine function of order `m` and real argument `x`.

See also

[clausen_c](#) for details.

Definition at line 3579 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.29 `long double __gnu_cxx::clausen_cl (unsigned int __m, long double __w) [inline]`

Return the Clausen cosine function of order `m` and real argument `x`.

See also

[clausen_c](#) for details.

Definition at line 3588 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.30 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::clausen_s (unsigned int __m, _Tp __w) [inline]`

Return the Clausen sine function of order `m` and real argument `x`.

The Clausen sine function is defined by

Parameters

<code>__m</code>	
<code>__w</code>	

Definition at line 3565 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.31 `float __gnu_cxx::clausen_sf (unsigned int __m, float __w) [inline]`

Return the Clausen sine function of order `m` and real argument `x`.

See also

[clausen_s](#) for details.

Definition at line 3540 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.32 `long double __gnu_cxx::clausen_sl(unsigned int __m, long double __w) [inline]`

Return the Clausen sine function of order m and real argument x .

See also

[clausen_s](#) for details.

Definition at line 3549 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.33 `float __gnu_cxx::clausenf(unsigned int __m, float __w) [inline]`

Return the Clausen function of integer order m and complex argument w .

See also

[clausen](#) for details.

Definition at line 3618 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.34 `std::complex<float> __gnu_cxx::clausenf(unsigned int __m, std::complex< float > __w) [inline]`

Definition at line 3652 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.35 `long double __gnu_cxx::clausenl(unsigned int __m, long double __w) [inline]`

Return the Clausen function of integer order m and complex argument w .

See also

[clausen](#) for details.

Definition at line 3627 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.36 `std::complex<long double> __gnu_cxx::clausenl(unsigned int __m, std::complex< long double > __w) [inline]`

Definition at line 3656 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.37 `template<typename _Tk> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tk> __gnu_cxx::comp_ellint_d(_Tk __k) [inline]`

Return the complete Legendre elliptic integral D of k and ϕ .

The complete Legendre elliptic integral D is defined by

$$D(k) = \int_0^{\pi/2} \frac{\sin^2 \theta d\theta}{\sqrt{1 - k^2 \sin^2 \theta}}$$

Parameters

<code>__k</code>	The modulus $-1 \leq k \leq +1$
------------------	---------------------------------

Definition at line 3072 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.38 `float __gnu_cxx::comp_ellint_df (float __k) [inline]`

Definition at line 3053 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.39 `long double __gnu_cxx::comp_ellint_dl (long double __k) [inline]`

Definition at line 3057 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.40 `float __gnu_cxx::comp_ellint_rf (float __x, float __y) [inline]`

Definition at line 2133 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.41 `long double __gnu_cxx::comp_ellint_rf (long double __x, long double __y) [inline]`

Definition at line 2137 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.42 `template<typename _Tx, typename _Ty> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tx, _Ty> __gnu_cxx::comp_ellint_rf (_Tx __x, _Ty __y) [inline]`

Definition at line 2145 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.43 `float __gnu_cxx::comp_ellint_rg (float __x, float __y) [inline]`

Return the Carlson complementary elliptic function $R_G(x, y)$.

See also

[comp_ellint_rg](#) for details.

Definition at line 2348 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.44 `long double __gnu_cxx::comp_ellint_rg (long double __x, long double __y) [inline]`

Return the Carlson complementary elliptic function $R_G(x, y)$.

See also

[comp_ellint_rg](#) for details.

Definition at line 2357 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.45 `template<typename _Tx, typename _Ty> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tx, _Ty> __gnu_cxx::comp_ellint_rg (_Tx __x, _Ty __y) [inline]`

Definition at line 2365 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.46 `template<typename _Tpa, typename _Tpc, typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_3<_Tpa, _Tpc, _Tp>::__type __gnu_cxx::conf_hyperg (_Tpa __a, _Tpc __c, _Tp __x) [inline]`

Return the confluent hypergeometric function of numeratorial parameter a , denominatorial parameter c , and argument x .

The confluent hypergeometric function is defined by

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	
<code>__c</code>	
<code>__x</code>	

Definition at line 1073 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.47 `template<typename _Tpc, typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_2<_Tpc, _Tp>::__type __gnu_cxx::conf_hyperg_lim (_Tpc __c, _Tp __x) [inline]`

Return the confluent hypergeometric limit function of numeratorial parameter a and argument x .

The confluent hypergeometric limit function is defined by

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	
<code>__x</code>	

Definition at line 1162 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.48 `float __gnu_cxx::conf_hyperg_limf (float __c, float __x) [inline]`

Return the confluent hypergeometric limit function of numeratorial parameter a and argument x .

See also

[conf_hyperg_lim](#) for details.

Definition at line 1135 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.49 `long double __gnu_cxx::conf_hyperg_liml (long double __c, long double __x) [inline]`

Return the confluent hypergeometric limit function of numeratorial parameter a and argument x .

See also

[conf_hyperg_lim](#) for details.

Definition at line 1145 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.50 `float __gnu_cxx::conf_hypergf (float __a, float __c, float __x) [inline]`

Return the confluent hypergeometric function of numeratorial parameter a , denominatorial parameter c , and argument x .

See also

[conf_hyperg](#) for details.

Definition at line 1045 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.51 `long double __gnu_cxx::conf_hypergl (long double __a, long double __c, long double __x) [inline]`

Return the confluent hypergeometric function of numeratorial parameter a , denominatorial parameter c , and argument x .

See also

[conf_hyperg](#) for details.

Definition at line 1055 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.52 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::coshint (_Tp __x) [inline]`

Return the hyperbolic cosine integral of argument x .

The hyperbolic cosine integral is defined by

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	The argument
------------------	--------------

Definition at line 1386 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.53 `float __gnu_cxx::coshintf (float __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 1362 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.54 `long double __gnu_cxx::coshintl (long double __x) [inline]`

Return the hyperbolic cosine integral of argument x .

See also

[coshint](#) for details.

Definition at line 1371 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.55 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::cosint (_Tp __x) [inline]`

Return the cosine integral of argument x .

The cosine integral is defined by

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	The argument
------------------	--------------

Definition at line 1315 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.56 `float __gnu_cxx::cosintf (float __x) [inline]`

Return the cosine integral of argument x .

See also

[cosint](#) for details.

Definition at line 1291 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.57 `long double __gnu_cxx::cosintl (long double __x) [inline]`

Return the cosine integral of argument x .

See also

[cosint](#) for details.

Definition at line 1300 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.58 `template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp> std::complex<__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tpnu, _Tp>> __gnu_cxx::cyl_hankel_1 (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __z) [inline]`

Definition at line 1847 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.59 `template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp> std::complex<__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tpnu, _Tp>> __gnu_cxx::cyl_hankel_1 (std::complex<_Tpnu> __nu, std::complex<_Tp> __x) [inline]`

Return the complex cylindrical Hankel function of the first kind of complex order ν and complex argument x .

The cylindrical Hankel function of the first kind is defined by

$$H_{\nu}^{(1)}(x) = J_{\nu}(x) + iN_{\nu}(x)$$

Parameters

<code>__nu</code>	The complex order
<code>__x</code>	The complex argument

Definition at line 3266 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.60 `std::complex<float> __gnu_cxx::cyl_hankel_1f(float __nu, float __z)` `[inline]`

Definition at line 1835 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.61 `std::complex<float> __gnu_cxx::cyl_hankel_1f(std::complex< float > __nu, std::complex< float > __x)`
`[inline]`

Return the complex cylindrical Hankel function of the first kind of complex order ν and complex argument x .

See also

[cyl_hankel_1](#) for more details.

Definition at line 3239 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.62 `std::complex<long double> __gnu_cxx::cyl_hankel_1l(long double __nu, long double __z)` `[inline]`

Definition at line 1839 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.63 `std::complex<long double> __gnu_cxx::cyl_hankel_1l(std::complex< long double > __nu, std::complex< long double > __x)` `[inline]`

Return the complex cylindrical Hankel function of the first kind of complex order ν and complex argument x .

See also

[cyl_hankel_1](#) for more details.

Definition at line 3249 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.64 `template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp> std::complex<__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tpnu, _Tp>> __gnu_cxx::cyl_hankel_2(_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __z)` `[inline]`

Definition at line 1868 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.65 `template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp> std::complex<__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tpnu, _Tp>> __gnu_cxx::cyl_hankel_2(std::complex< _Tpnu > __nu, std::complex< _Tp > __x)` `[inline]`

Return the complex cylindrical Hankel function of the second kind of complex order ν and complex argument x .

The cylindrical Hankel function of the second kind is defined by

$$H_{\nu}^{(2)}(x) = J_{\nu}(x) - iN_{\nu}(x)$$

Parameters

<code>__nu</code>	The complex order
<code>__x</code>	The complex argument

Definition at line 3308 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.66 `std::complex<float> __gnu_cxx::cyl_hankel_2f (float __nu, float __z) [inline]`

Definition at line 1856 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.67 `std::complex<float> __gnu_cxx::cyl_hankel_2f (std::complex< float > __nu, std::complex< float > __x) [inline]`

Return the complex cylindrical Hankel function of the second kind of complex order ν and complex argument x .

See also

[cyl_hankel_2](#) for more details.

Definition at line 3281 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.68 `std::complex<long double> __gnu_cxx::cyl_hankel_2l (long double __nu, long double __z) [inline]`

Definition at line 1860 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.69 `std::complex<long double> __gnu_cxx::cyl_hankel_2l (std::complex< long double > __nu, std::complex< long double > __x) [inline]`

Return the complex cylindrical Hankel function of the second kind of complex order ν and complex argument x .

See also

[cyl_hankel_2](#) for more details.

Definition at line 3291 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.70 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::dawson (_Tp __x) [inline]`

Return the Dawson integral, $F(x)$, for real argument x .

The Dawson integral is defined by:

$$F(x) = e^{-x^2} \int_0^x e^{y^2} dy$$

and it's derivative is:

$$F'(x) = 1 - 2xF(x)$$

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	The argument $-\inf < x < \inf$.
------------------	-----------------------------------

Definition at line 2650 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.71 `float __gnu_cxx::dawsonf (float __x) [inline]`

Return the Dawson integral, $F(x)$, for `float` argument `x`.

See also

[dawson](#) for details.

Definition at line 2622 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.72 `long double __gnu_cxx::dawsonl (long double __x) [inline]`

Return the Dawson integral, $F(x)$, for `long double` argument `x`.

See also

[dawson](#) for details.

Definition at line 2631 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.73 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::digamma (_Tp __z) [inline]`

Definition at line 2103 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.74 `float __gnu_cxx::digammaf (float __z) [inline]`

Definition at line 2091 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.75 `long double __gnu_cxx::digammal (long double __z) [inline]`

Definition at line 2095 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.76 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::dilog (_Tp __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 2124 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.77 `float __gnu_cxx::dilogf (float __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 2112 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.78 `long double __gnu_cxx::dilogl (long double __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 2116 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.79 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp __gnu_cxx::dirichlet_beta (_Tp __x) [inline]`

Return the Dirichlet beta function of real argument x .

The Dirichlet beta function is defined by

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	
------------------	--

Definition at line 3526 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.80 `float __gnu_cxx::dirichlet_betaf (float __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 3507 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.81 `long double __gnu_cxx::dirichlet_betad (long double __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 3511 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.82 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp __gnu_cxx::dirichlet_eta (_Tp __x) [inline]`

Return the Dirichlet eta function of real argument x .

The Dirichlet eta function is defined by

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	
------------------	--

Definition at line 3498 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.83 `float __gnu_cxx::dirichlet_etaf (float __x) [inline]`

Return the Dirichlet eta function of real argument x .

See also

[dirichlet_eta](#) for details.

Definition at line 3474 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.84 `long double __gnu_cxx::dirichlet_etad (long double __x) [inline]`

Return the Dirichlet eta function of real argument x .

See also

[dirichlet_eta](#) for details.

Definition at line 3483 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.85 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::double_factorial (int __n)` `[inline]`

Definition at line 2811 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.86 `float __gnu_cxx::double_factorialf (int __n)` `[inline]`

Definition at line 2799 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.87 `long double __gnu_cxx::double_factoriall (int __n)` `[inline]`

Definition at line 2803 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.88 `template<typename _Tk, typename _Tp, typename _Ta, typename _Tb> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tk, _Tp, _Ta, _Tb> __gnu_cxx::ellint_cel (_Tk __k_c, _Tp __p, _Ta __a, _Tb __b)` `[inline]`

Return the Bulirsch complete elliptic integral of ...

The Bulirsch complete elliptic integral is defined by

Parameters

<code>__k_c</code>	The complementary modulus $k_c = \sqrt{1 - k^2}$
<code>__p</code>	The
<code>__a</code>	The
<code>__b</code>	The

Definition at line 3224 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.89 `float __gnu_cxx::ellint_celf (float __k_c, float __p, float __a, float __b)` `[inline]`

Definition at line 3201 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.90 `long double __gnu_cxx::ellint_cell (long double __k_c, long double __p, long double __a, long double __b)` `[inline]`

Definition at line 3205 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.91 `template<typename _Tk, typename _Tphi> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tk, _Tphi> __gnu_cxx::ellint_d (_Tk __k, _Tphi __phi)` `[inline]`

Return the incomplete Legendre elliptic integral D of k and ϕ .

The Legendre elliptic integral D is defined by

$$D(k, \phi) = \int_0^\phi \frac{\sin^2 \theta d\theta}{\sqrt{1 - k^2 \sin^2 \theta}}$$

Parameters

<code>__k</code>	The modulus $-1 \leq k \leq +1$
<code>__phi</code>	The angle

Definition at line 3101 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.92 `float __gnu_cxx::ellint_df (float __k, float __phi) [inline]`

Definition at line 3081 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.93 `long double __gnu_cxx::ellint_dl (long double __k, long double __phi) [inline]`

Definition at line 3085 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.94 `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tk> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp, _Tk> __gnu_cxx::ellint_el1 (_Tp __x, _Tk __k_c) [inline]`

Return the Bulirsch elliptic integral of the first kind of ...

The Bulirsch elliptic integral of the first kind is defined by

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	The argument
<code>__k_c</code>	The complementary modulus $k_c = \sqrt{1 - k^2}$

Definition at line 3130 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.95 `float __gnu_cxx::ellint_el1f (float __x, float __k_c) [inline]`

Definition at line 3110 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.96 `long double __gnu_cxx::ellint_el1l (long double __x, long double __k_c) [inline]`

Definition at line 3114 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.97 `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tk, typename _Ta, typename _Tb> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp, _Tk, _Ta, _Tb> __gnu_cxx::ellint_el2 (_Tp __x, _Tk __k_c, _Ta __a, _Tb __b) [inline]`

Return the Bulirsch elliptic integral of the second kind of ...

The Bulirsch elliptic integral of the second kind is defined by

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	The argument
<code>__k_c</code>	The complementary modulus $k_c = \sqrt{1 - k^2}$
<code>__a</code>	The
<code>__b</code>	The

Definition at line 3162 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.98 `float __gnu_cxx::ellint_el2f (float __x, float __k_c, float __a, float __b)` `[inline]`

Definition at line 3139 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.99 `long double __gnu_cxx::ellint_el2l (long double __x, long double __k_c, long double __a, long double __b)` `[inline]`

Definition at line 3143 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.100 `template<typename _Tx, typename _Tk, typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tx, _Tk, _Tp> __gnu_cxx::ellint_el3 (_Tx __x, _Tk __k_c, _Tp __p)` `[inline]`

Return the Bulirsch elliptic integral of the third kind of ...

The Bulirsch elliptic integral of the third kind is defined by

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	The
<code>__k_c</code>	The complementary modulus $k_c = \sqrt{1 - k^2}$
<code>__p</code>	The

Definition at line 3192 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.101 `float __gnu_cxx::ellint_el3f (float __x, float __k_c, float __p)` `[inline]`

Definition at line 3171 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.102 `long double __gnu_cxx::ellint_el3l (long double __x, long double __k_c, long double __p)` `[inline]`

Definition at line 3175 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.103 `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp, _Up> __gnu_cxx::ellint_rc (_Tp __x, _Up __y)` `[inline]`

Return the Carlson elliptic function $R_C(x, y) = R_F(x, y, y)$ where $R_F(x, y, z)$ is the Carlson elliptic function of the first kind.

The Carlson elliptic function is defined by:

$$R_C(x, y) = \frac{1}{2} \int_0^\infty \frac{dt}{(t+x)^{1/2}(t+y)}$$

Based on Carlson's algorithms:

- B. C. Carlson Numer. Math. 33, 1 (1979)
- B. C. Carlson, Special Functions of Applied Mathematics (1977)
- Numerical Recipes in C, 2nd ed, pp. 261-269, by Press, Teukolsky, Vetterling, Flannery (1992)

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	The first argument.
<code>__y</code>	The second argument.

Definition at line 2235 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.104 `float __gnu_cxx::ellint_rcf (float __x, float __y) [inline]`

Return the Carlson elliptic function $R_C(x, y)$.

See also

[ellint_rc](#) for details.

Definition at line 2201 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.105 `long double __gnu_cxx::ellint_rcl (long double __x, long double __y) [inline]`

Return the Carlson elliptic function $R_C(x, y)$.

See also

[ellint_rc](#) for details.

Definition at line 2210 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.106 `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up, typename _Vp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp, _Up, _Vp> __gnu_cxx::ellint_rd (_Tp __x, _Up __y, _Vp __z) [inline]`

Return the Carlson elliptic function of the second kind $R_D(x, y, z) = R_J(x, y, z, z)$ where $R_J(x, y, z, p)$ is the Carlson elliptic function of the third kind.

The Carlson elliptic function of the second kind is defined by:

$$R_D(x, y, z) = \frac{3}{2} \int_0^\infty \frac{dt}{(t+x)^{1/2}(t+y)^{1/2}(t+z)^{3/2}}$$

Based on Carlson's algorithms:

- B. C. Carlson Numer. Math. 33, 1 (1979)
- B. C. Carlson, Special Functions of Applied Mathematics (1977)
- Numerical Recipes in C, 2nd ed, pp. 261-269, by Press, Teukolsky, Vetterling, Flannery (1992)

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	The first of two symmetric arguments.
<code>__y</code>	The second of two symmetric arguments.
<code>__z</code>	The third argument.

Definition at line 2334 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.107 `float __gnu_cxx::ellint_rdf (float __x, float __y, float __z) [inline]`

Return the Carlson elliptic function $R_D(x, y, z)$.

See also

[ellint_rd](#) for details.

Definition at line 2298 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.108 `long double __gnu_cxx::ellint_rdl (long double __x, long double __y, long double __z) [inline]`

Return the Carlson elliptic function $R_D(x, y, z)$.

See also

[ellint_rd](#) for details.

Definition at line 2307 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.109 `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up, typename _Vp > __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp, _Up, _Vp> __gnu_cxx::ellint_rf (_Tp __x, _Up __y, _Vp __z) [inline]`

Return the Carlson elliptic function $R_F(x, y, z)$ of the first kind.

The Carlson elliptic function of the first kind is defined by:

$$R_F(x, y, z) = \frac{1}{2} \int_0^\infty \frac{dt}{(t+x)^{1/2}(t+y)^{1/2}(t+z)^{1/2}}$$

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	The first of three symmetric arguments.
<code>__y</code>	The second of three symmetric arguments.
<code>__z</code>	The third of three symmetric arguments.

Definition at line 2187 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.110 `float __gnu_cxx::ellint_rff (float __x, float __y, float __z) [inline]`

Return the Carlson elliptic function $R_F(x, y, z)$.

See also

[ellint_rf](#) for details.

Definition at line 2159 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.111 `long double __gnu_cxx::ellint_rfl (long double __x, long double __y, long double __z) [inline]`

Return the Carlson elliptic function $R_F(x, y, z)$.

See also

[ellint_rf](#) for details.

Definition at line 2168 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.112 `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up, typename _Vp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp, _Up, _Vp> __gnu_cxx::ellint_rg (_Tp __x, _Up __y, _Vp __z) [inline]`

Return the symmetric Carlson elliptic function of the second kind $R_G(x, y, z)$.

The Carlson symmetric elliptic function of the second kind is defined by:

$$R_G(x, y, z) = \frac{1}{4} \int_0^\infty dt [(t+x)(t+y)(t+z)]^{-1/2} \left(\frac{x}{t+x} + \frac{y}{t+y} + \frac{z}{t+z} \right)$$

Based on Carlson's algorithms:

- B. C. Carlson Numer. Math. 33, 1 (1979)
- B. C. Carlson, Special Functions of Applied Mathematics (1977)
- Numerical Recipes in C, 2nd ed, pp. 261-269, by Press, Teukolsky, Vetterling, Flannery (1992)

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	The first of three symmetric arguments.
<code>__y</code>	The second of three symmetric arguments.
<code>__z</code>	The third of three symmetric arguments.

Definition at line 2414 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.113 `float __gnu_cxx::ellint_rgf (float __x, float __y, float __z) [inline]`

Return the Carlson elliptic function $R_G(x, y)$.

See also

[ellint_rg](#) for details.

Definition at line 2379 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.114 `long double __gnu_cxx::ellint_rgl (long double __x, long double __y, long double __z) [inline]`

Return the Carlson elliptic function $R_G(x, y)$.

See also

[ellint_rg](#) for details.

Definition at line 2388 of file specfun.h.

```
6.1.3.115  template<typename _Tp, typename _Up, typename _Vp, typename _Wp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp, _Up,
    _Vp, _Wp> __gnu_cxx::ellint_rj( _Tp __x, _Up __y, _Vp __z, _Wp __p )  [inline]
```

Return the Carlson elliptic function $R_J(x, y, z, p)$ of the third kind.

The Carlson elliptic function of the third kind is defined by:

$$R_J(x, y, z, p) = \frac{3}{2} \int_0^\infty \frac{dt}{(t+x)^{1/2}(t+y)^{1/2}(t+z)^{1/2}(t+p)}$$

Based on Carlson's algorithms:

- B. C. Carlson Numer. Math. 33, 1 (1979)
- B. C. Carlson, Special Functions of Applied Mathematics (1977)
- Numerical Recipes in C, 2nd ed, pp. 261-269, by Press, Teukolsky, Vetterling, Flannery (1992)

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	The first of three symmetric arguments.
<code>__y</code>	The second of three symmetric arguments.
<code>__z</code>	The third of three symmetric arguments.
<code>__p</code>	The fourth argument.

Definition at line 2284 of file specfun.h.

```
6.1.3.116  float __gnu_cxx::ellint_rjf( float __x, float __y, float __z, float __p )  [inline]
```

Return the Carlson elliptic function $R_J(x, y, z, p)$.

See also

[ellint_rj](#) for details.

Definition at line 2249 of file specfun.h.

```
6.1.3.117  long double __gnu_cxx::ellint_rjl( long double __x, long double __y, long double __z, long double __p )  [inline]
```

Return the Carlson elliptic function $R_J(x, y, z, p)$.

See also

[ellint_rj](#) for details.

Definition at line 2258 of file specfun.h.

```
6.1.3.118  template<typename _Tp> _Tp __gnu_cxx::ellnome( _Tp __k )  [inline]
```

Return the elliptic nome function of modulus k .

The elliptic nome function is defined by

Parameters

<code>__k</code>	The modulus $-1 \leq k \leq +1$
------------------	---------------------------------

Definition at line 3852 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.119 `float __gnu_cxx::ellnomef (float __k) [inline]`

Definition at line 3833 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.120 `long double __gnu_cxx::ellnomel (long double __k) [inline]`

Definition at line 3837 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.121 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::expint_e1 (_Tp __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 2666 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.122 `float __gnu_cxx::expint_e1f (float __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 2657 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.123 `long double __gnu_cxx::expint_e1l (long double __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 2661 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.124 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::expint_en (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 2685 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.125 `float __gnu_cxx::expint_enf (unsigned int __n, float __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 2673 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.126 `long double __gnu_cxx::expint_enl (unsigned int __n, long double __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 2677 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.127 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::factorial (unsigned int __n) [inline]`

Definition at line 2790 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.128 `float __gnu_cxx::factorialf (unsigned int __n) [inline]`

Definition at line 2778 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.129 `long double __gnu_cxx::factorial(unsigned int __n) [inline]`

Definition at line 2782 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.130 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::fresnel_c(_Tp __x) [inline]`

Return the Fresnel cosine integral of argument x .

The Fresnel cosine integral is defined by

$$C(x) = \int_0^x \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2}t^2\right)dt$$

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	The argument
------------------	--------------

Definition at line 2608 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.131 `float __gnu_cxx::fresnel_cf(float __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 2589 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.132 `long double __gnu_cxx::fresnel_cl(long double __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 2593 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.133 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::fresnel_s(_Tp __x) [inline]`

Return the Fresnel sine integral of argument x .

The Fresnel sine integral is defined by

$$S(x) = \int_0^x \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2}t^2\right)dt$$

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	The argument
------------------	--------------

Definition at line 2580 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.134 `float __gnu_cxx::fresnel_sf(float __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 2561 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.135 `long double __gnu_cxx::fresnel_sl(long double __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 2565 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.136 `template<typename _Tn, typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tn, _Tp> __gnu_cxx::gamma_l(_Tn __n, _Tp __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 2082 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.137 `float __gnu_cxx::gamma_lf(float __n, float __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 2070 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.138 `long double __gnu_cxx::gamma_ll(long double __n, long double __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 2074 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.139 `template<typename _Ta, typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Ta, _Tp> __gnu_cxx::gamma_p(_Ta __a, _Tp __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 2965 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.140 `float __gnu_cxx::gamma_pf(float __a, float __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 2953 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.141 `long double __gnu_cxx::gamma_pl(long double __a, long double __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 2957 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.142 `template<typename _Ta, typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Ta, _Tp> __gnu_cxx::gamma_q(_Ta __a, _Tp __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 2986 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.143 `float __gnu_cxx::gamma_qf(float __a, float __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 2974 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.144 `long double __gnu_cxx::gamma_ql(long double __a, long double __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 2978 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.145 `template<typename _Tn, typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tn, _Tp> __gnu_cxx::gamma_u(_Tn __n, _Tp __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 2061 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.146 `float __gnu_cxx::gamma_uf(float __n, float __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 2049 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.147 `long double __gnu_cxx::gamma_ul(long double __n, long double __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 2053 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.148 `template<typename _Talpha, typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Talpha, _Tp> __gnu_cxx::gegenbauer (unsigned int __n, _Talpha __alpha, _Tp __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 1742 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.149 `float __gnu_cxx::gegenbauerf (unsigned int __n, float __alpha, float __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 1730 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.150 `long double __gnu_cxx::gegenbauerl (unsigned int __n, long double __alpha, long double __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 1734 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.151 `template<typename _Tk, typename _Tphi> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tk, _Tphi> __gnu_cxx::heuman_lambda (_Tk __k, _Tphi __phi) [inline]`

Return the Heuman lambda function of k and $@c\phi$.

The complete Heuman lambda function is defined by

Parameters

<code>__k</code>	The modulus
<code>__phi</code>	The angle

Definition at line 3044 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.152 `float __gnu_cxx::heuman_lambdaf (float __k, float __phi) [inline]`

Definition at line 3024 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.153 `long double __gnu_cxx::heuman_lambdal (long double __k, long double __phi) [inline]`

Definition at line 3028 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.154 `template<typename _Tp, typename _Up> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp, _Up> __gnu_cxx::hurwitz_zeta (_Tp __s, _Up __a) [inline]`

Return the Hurwitz zeta function of argument s , and parameter a .

The the Hurwitz zeta function is defined by

$$\zeta(s, a) =$$

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The argument
------------------	--------------

<code>__a</code>	The parameter
------------------	---------------

Definition at line 2443 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.155 `float __gnu_cxx::hurwitz_zetaf (float __s, float __a) [inline]`

Definition at line 2423 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.156 `long double __gnu_cxx::hurwitz_zetal (long double __s, long double __a) [inline]`

Definition at line 2427 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.157 `template<typename _Tpa, typename _Tpb, typename _Tpc, typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_4<_Tpa, _Tpb, _Tpc, _Tp>::__type __gnu_cxx::hyperg (_Tpa __a, _Tpb __b, _Tpc __c, _Tp __x) [inline]`

Return the hypergeometric function of numeratorial parameters *a*, and *b*, denominatorial parameter *c*, and argument *x*.

The hypergeometric function is defined by

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	
<code>__b</code>	
<code>__c</code>	
<code>__x</code>	

Definition at line 1117 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.158 `float __gnu_cxx::hypergf (float __a, float __b, float __c, float __x) [inline]`

Return the hypergeometric function of numeratorial parameters *a*, and *b*, denominatorial parameter *c*, and argument *x*.

See also

[hyperg](#) for details.

Definition at line 1088 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.159 `long double __gnu_cxx::hypergl (long double __a, long double __b, long double __c, long double __x) [inline]`

Return the hypergeometric function of numeratorial parameters *a*, and *b*, denominatorial parameter *c*, and argument *x*.

See also

[hyperg](#) for details.

Definition at line 1098 of file specfun.h.

```
6.1.3.160 template<typename _Ta, typename _Tb, typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Ta, _Tb, _Tp>
        __gnu_cxx::ibeta ( _Ta __a, _Tb __b, _Tp __x ) [inline]
```

Return the regularized incomplete beta function of parameters a , b , and argument x .

The regularized incomplete beta function is defined by

$$I_x(a, b) = \frac{B_x(a, b)}{B(a, b)}$$

where

$$B_x(a, b) = \int_0^x t^{a-1} (1-t)^{b-1} dt$$

is the non-regularized beta function and $B(a, b)$ is the usual beta function.]

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	The first parameter
<code>__b</code>	The second parameter
<code>__x</code>	The argument

Definition at line 2521 of file specfun.h.

```
6.1.3.161 template<typename _Ta, typename _Tb, typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Ta, _Tb, _Tp>
        __gnu_cxx::ibetac ( _Ta __a, _Tb __b, _Tp __x ) [inline]
```

Return the regularized complementary incomplete beta function of parameters a , b , and argument x .

The regularized complementary incomplete beta function is defined by

$$I_x(a, b) = I_x(a, b)$$

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	The parameter
<code>__b</code>	The parameter
<code>__x</code>	The argument

Definition at line 2552 of file specfun.h.

```
6.1.3.162 float __gnu_cxx::ibetaf ( float __a, float __b, float __x ) [inline]
```

Definition at line 2530 of file specfun.h.

References `__gnu_cxx::ibetaf()`.

```
6.1.3.163 long double __gnu_cxx::ibetac ( long double __a, long double __b, long double __x ) [inline]
```

Definition at line 2534 of file specfun.h.

References `__gnu_cxx::ibetac()`.

```
6.1.3.164 float __gnu_cxx::ibetaf ( float __a, float __b, float __x ) [inline]
```

Return the regularized incomplete beta function of parameters a , b , and argument x .

See `ibeta` for details.

Definition at line 2486 of file `specfun.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_cxx::ibetaf()`.

6.1.3.165 `long double __gnu_cxx::ibetal (long double __a, long double __b, long double __x)` `[inline]`

Return the regularized incomplete beta function of parameters `a`, `b`, and argument `x`.

See `ibeta` for details.

Definition at line 2496 of file `specfun.h`.

Referenced by `__gnu_cxx::ibetacl()`.

6.1.3.166 `template<typename _Talpha, typename _Tbeta, typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Talpha, _Tbeta, _Tp> __gnu_cxx::jacobi (unsigned __n, _Talpha __alpha, _Tbeta __beta, _Tp __x)` `[inline]`

Definition at line 1721 of file `specfun.h`.

References `std::__detail::__beta()`.

6.1.3.167 `template<typename _Kp, typename _Up> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Kp, _Up> __gnu_cxx::jacobi_cn (_Kp __k, _Up __u)` `[inline]`

Return the Jacobi elliptic `cn` integral of modulus `k` and argument `u`.

The Jacobi elliptic `cn` integral is defined by

Parameters

<code>__k</code>	The modulus
<code>__u</code>	The argument

Definition at line 1485 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.168 `float __gnu_cxx::jacobi_cnf (float __k, float __u)` `[inline]`

Return the Jacobi elliptic `cn` integral of modulus `k` and argument `u`.

See also

[jacobi_cn](#) for details.

Definition at line 1454 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.169 `long double __gnu_cxx::jacobi_cnl (long double __k, long double __u)` `[inline]`

Return the Jacobi elliptic `cn` integral of modulus `k` and argument `u`.

See also

[jacobi_cn](#) for details.

Definition at line 1466 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.170 `template<typename _Kp, typename _Up> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Kp, _Up> __gnu_cxx::jacobi_dn (_Kp __k, _Up __u) [inline]`

Return the Jacobi elliptic `dn` integral of modulus `k` and argument `u`.

The Jacobi elliptic `dn` integral is defined by

Parameters

<code>__k</code>	The modulus
<code>__u</code>	The argument

Definition at line 1531 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.171 `float __gnu_cxx::jacobi_dnf (float __k, float __u) [inline]`

Return the Jacobi elliptic `dn` integral of modulus `k` and argument `u`.

See also

[jacobi_dn](#) for details.

Definition at line 1500 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.172 `long double __gnu_cxx::jacobi_dnl (long double __k, long double __u) [inline]`

Return the Jacobi elliptic `dn` integral of modulus `k` and argument `u`.

See also

[jacobi_dn](#) for details.

Definition at line 1512 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.173 `template<typename _Kp, typename _Up> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Kp, _Up> __gnu_cxx::jacobi_sn (_Kp __k, _Up __u) [inline]`

Return the Jacobi elliptic `sn` integral of modulus `k` and argument `u`.

The Jacobi elliptic `sn` integral is defined by

Parameters

<code>__k</code>	The modulus
<code>__u</code>	The argument

Definition at line 1439 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.174 `float __gnu_cxx::jacobi_snf (float __k, float __u) [inline]`

Return the Jacobi elliptic `sn` integral of modulus `k` and argument `u`.

See also

[jacobi_sn](#) for details.

Definition at line 1408 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.175 `long double __gnu_cxx::jacobi_sn(long double __k, long double __u)` `[inline]`

Return the Jacobi elliptic `sn` integral of modulus `k` and argument `u`.

See also

[jacobi_sn](#) for details.

Definition at line 1420 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.176 `template<typename _Tk, typename _Tphi> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tk, _Tphi> __gnu_cxx::jacobi_zeta(_Tk __k, _Tphi __phi)` `[inline]`

Return the Jacobi zeta function of `k` and ϕ .

The Jacobi zeta function is defined by

Parameters

<code>__k</code>	The modulus
<code>__phi</code>	The angle

Definition at line 3015 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.177 `float __gnu_cxx::jacobi_zetaf(float __k, float __phi)` `[inline]`

Definition at line 2995 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.178 `long double __gnu_cxx::jacobi_zetal(long double __k, long double __phi)` `[inline]`

Definition at line 2999 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.179 `float __gnu_cxx::jacobif(unsigned __n, float __alpha, float __beta, float __x)` `[inline]`

Definition at line 1709 of file specfun.h.

References `std::__detail::__beta()`.

6.1.3.180 `long double __gnu_cxx::jacobil(unsigned __n, long double __alpha, long double __beta, long double __x)` `[inline]`

Definition at line 1713 of file specfun.h.

References `std::__detail::__beta()`.

6.1.3.181 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::lbincoef (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __k) [inline]`

Definition at line 2895 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.182 `float __gnu_cxx::lbincoeff (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __k) [inline]`

Definition at line 2883 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.183 `long double __gnu_cxx::lbincoefl (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __k) [inline]`

Definition at line 2887 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.184 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::ldouble_factorial (int __n) [inline]`

Definition at line 2853 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.185 `float __gnu_cxx::ldouble_factorialf (int __n) [inline]`

Definition at line 2841 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.186 `long double __gnu_cxx::ldouble_factoriall (int __n) [inline]`

Definition at line 2845 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.187 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::legendre_q (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 2944 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.188 `float __gnu_cxx::legendre_qf (unsigned int __n, float __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 2932 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.189 `long double __gnu_cxx::legendre_ql (unsigned int __n, long double __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 2936 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.190 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::lfactorial (unsigned int __n) [inline]`

Definition at line 2832 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.191 `float __gnu_cxx::lfactorialf (unsigned int __n) [inline]`

Definition at line 2820 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.192 `long double __gnu_cxx::lfactorial(unsigned int __n) [inline]`

Definition at line 2824 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.193 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::logint(_Tp __x) [inline]`

Return the logarithmic integral of argument x .

The logarithmic integral is defined by

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	
------------------	--

Definition at line 1239 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.194 `float __gnu_cxx::logintf(float __x) [inline]`

Return the logarithmic integral of argument x .

See also

[logint](#) for details.

Definition at line 1215 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.195 `long double __gnu_cxx::logintl(long double __x) [inline]`

Return the logarithmic integral of argument x .

See also

[logint](#) for details.

Definition at line 1224 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.196 `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tn> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp, _Tn> __gnu_cxx::lpochhammer_l(_Tp __a, _Tn __n) [inline]`

Definition at line 2727 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.197 `float __gnu_cxx::lpochhammer_lf(float __a, float __n) [inline]`

Definition at line 2715 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.198 `long double __gnu_cxx::lpochhammer_ll(long double __a, long double __n) [inline]`

Definition at line 2719 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.199 `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tn> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp, _Tn> __gnu_cxx::lpochhammer_u (_Tp __a, _Tn __n) [inline]`

Definition at line 2706 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.200 `float __gnu_cxx::lpochhammer_uf (float __a, float __n) [inline]`

Definition at line 2694 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.201 `long double __gnu_cxx::lpochhammer_ul (long double __a, long double __n) [inline]`

Definition at line 2698 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.202 `template<typename _Tph, typename _Tpa> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tph, _Tpa> __gnu_cxx::owens_t (_Tph __h, _Tpa __a) [inline]`

Return the Owens T function of thing1 `h` and thing2 `a`.

The Owens T function is defined by

$$T(h, a) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_0^a \frac{\exp \left[-\frac{1}{2} h^2 (1 + x^2) \right]}{1 + x^2} dx$$

Parameters

<code>__h</code>	The shape factor
<code>__a</code>	The integration limit

Definition at line 4048 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.203 `float __gnu_cxx::owens_tf (float __h, float __a) [inline]`

Return the Owens T function function of thing `h` and argument `a`.

See also

[owens_t](#) for details.

Definition at line 4022 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.204 `long double __gnu_cxx::owens_tl (long double __h, long double __a) [inline]`

Return the Owens T function function of thing `h` and argument `a`.

See also

[owens_t](#) for details.

Definition at line 4031 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.205 `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tn> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp, _Tn> __gnu_cxx::pochhammer_l (_Tp __a, _Tn __n) [inline]`

Definition at line 2769 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.206 `float __gnu_cxx::pochhammer_lf (float __a, float __n) [inline]`

Definition at line 2757 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.207 `long double __gnu_cxx::pochhammer_ll (long double __a, long double __n) [inline]`

Definition at line 2761 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.208 `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tn> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp, _Tn> __gnu_cxx::pochhammer_u (_Tp __a, _Tn __n) [inline]`

Definition at line 2748 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.209 `float __gnu_cxx::pochhammer_uf (float __a, float __n) [inline]`

Definition at line 2736 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.210 `long double __gnu_cxx::pochhammer_ul (long double __a, long double __n) [inline]`

Definition at line 2740 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.211 `template<typename _Tp> std::complex<__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp>> __gnu_cxx::polylog (_Tp __s, std::complex<_Tp> __w) [inline]`

Return the complex polylogarithm function of real thing s and complex argument w .

The polylogarithm function is defined by

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	
<code>__w</code>	

Definition at line 3460 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.212 `std::complex<float> __gnu_cxx::polylogf (float __s, std::complex< float > __w) [inline]`

Return the complex polylogarithm function of real thing s and complex argument w .

See also

[polylog](#) for details.

Definition at line 3433 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.213 `std::complex<long double> __gnu_cxx::polylogl (long double __s, std::complex< long double > __w)` `[inline]`

Return the complex polylogarithm function of real thing s and complex argument w .

See also

[polylog](#) for details.

Definition at line 3443 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.214 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::psi (_Tp __x)` `[inline]`

Return the psi or digamma function of argument x .

The the psi or digamma function is defined by

$$\psi(x) =$$

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	The parameter
------------------	---------------

Definition at line 2471 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.215 `float __gnu_cxx::psif (float __x)` `[inline]`

Definition at line 2452 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.216 `long double __gnu_cxx::psil (long double __x)` `[inline]`

Definition at line 2456 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.217 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::radpoly (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __m, _Tp __rho)` `[inline]`

Definition at line 1784 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.218 `float __gnu_cxx::radpolyf (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __m, float __rho)` `[inline]`

Definition at line 1772 of file `specfun.h`.

References `std::__detail::__poly_radial_jacobi()`.

6.1.3.219 `long double __gnu_cxx::radpolyl (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __m, long double __rho)` `[inline]`

Definition at line 1776 of file `specfun.h`.

References `std::__detail::__poly_radial_jacobi()`.

6.1.3.220 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::sinc (_Tp __x)` `[inline]`

Definition at line 1201 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.221 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::sinc_pi (_Tp __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 1183 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.222 `float __gnu_cxx::sinc_pif (float __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 1171 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.223 `long double __gnu_cxx::sinc_pil (long double __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 1175 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.224 `float __gnu_cxx::sincf (float __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 1192 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.225 `long double __gnu_cxx::sincl (long double __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 1196 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.226 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::sinhc (_Tp __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 1826 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.227 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::sinhc_pi (_Tp __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 1805 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.228 `float __gnu_cxx::sinhc_pif (float __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 1793 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.229 `long double __gnu_cxx::sinhc_pil (long double __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 1797 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.230 `float __gnu_cxx::sinhcf (float __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 1814 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.231 `long double __gnu_cxx::sinhcl (long double __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 1818 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.232 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::sinhint (_Tp __x) [inline]`

Return the hyperbolic sine integral of argument x .

The sine hyperbolic integral is defined by

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	The argument
------------------	--------------

Definition at line 1353 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.233 `float __gnu_cxx::sinhintf (float __x) [inline]`

Return the hyperbolic sine integral of argument x .

See also

[sinhint](#) for details.

Definition at line 1329 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.234 `long double __gnu_cxx::sinhintl (long double __x) [inline]`

Return the hyperbolic sine integral of argument x .

See also

[sinhint](#) for details.

Definition at line 1338 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.235 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::sinint (_Tp __x) [inline]`

Return the sine integral of argument x .

The sine integral is defined by

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	The argument
------------------	--------------

Definition at line 1277 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.236 `float __gnu_cxx::sinintf (float __x) [inline]`

Return the sine integral of argument x .

See also

[sinint](#) for details.

Definition at line 1253 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.237 `long double __gnu_cxx::sinintl (long double __x) [inline]`

Return the sine integral of argument `x`.

See also

[sinint](#) for details.

Definition at line 1262 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.238 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::sph_bessel_i (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 1941 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.239 `float __gnu_cxx::sph_bessel_if (unsigned int __n, float __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 1919 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.240 `long double __gnu_cxx::sph_bessel_il (unsigned int __n, long double __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 1928 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.241 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::sph_bessel_k (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 1975 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.242 `float __gnu_cxx::sph_bessel_kf (unsigned int __n, float __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 1953 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.243 `long double __gnu_cxx::sph_bessel_kl (unsigned int __n, long double __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 1962 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.244 `template<typename _Tp> std::complex<__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp>> __gnu_cxx::sph_hankel_1 (unsigned int __n, _Tp __z) [inline]`

Definition at line 1889 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.245 `template<typename _Tp> std::complex<__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp>> __gnu_cxx::sph_hankel_1 (unsigned int __n, std::complex<_Tp> __x) [inline]`

Return the complex spherical Hankel function of the first kind of non-negative order `n` and complex argument `x`.

The spherical Hankel function of the first kind is defined by

$$h_n^{(1)}(x) = j_n(x) + i n_n(x)$$

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The integral order ≥ 0
<code>__x</code>	The complex argument

Definition at line 3338 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.246 `std::complex<float> __gnu_cxx::sph_hankel_1f(unsigned int __n, float __z) [inline]`

Definition at line 1877 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.247 `std::complex<float> __gnu_cxx::sph_hankel_1f(unsigned int __n, std::complex< float > __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 3317 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.248 `std::complex<long double> __gnu_cxx::sph_hankel_1l(unsigned int __n, long double __z) [inline]`

Definition at line 1881 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.249 `std::complex<long double> __gnu_cxx::sph_hankel_1l(unsigned int __n, std::complex< long double > __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 3321 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.250 `template<typename _Tp > std::complex<__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> > __gnu_cxx::sph_hankel_2(unsigned int __n, _Tp __z) [inline]`

Definition at line 1910 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.251 `template<typename _Tp > std::complex<__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> > __gnu_cxx::sph_hankel_2(unsigned int __n, std::complex< _Tp > __x) [inline]`

Return the complex spherical Hankel function of the second kind of non-negative order n and complex argument x .

The spherical Hankel function of the second kind is defined by

$$h_n^{(2)}(x) = j_n(x) - in_n(x)$$

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The integral order ≥ 0
<code>__x</code>	The complex argument

Definition at line 3368 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.252 `std::complex<float> __gnu_cxx::sph_hankel_2f(unsigned int __n, float __z) [inline]`

Definition at line 1898 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.253 `std::complex<float> __gnu_cxx::sph_hankel_2f (unsigned int __n, std::complex< float > __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 3347 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.254 `std::complex<long double> __gnu_cxx::sph_hankel_2l (unsigned int __n, long double __z) [inline]`

Definition at line 1902 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.255 `std::complex<long double> __gnu_cxx::sph_hankel_2l (unsigned int __n, std::complex< long double > __x) [inline]`

Definition at line 3351 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.256 `template<typename _Ttheta , typename _Tphi > std::complex<__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Ttheta, _Tphi> > __gnu_cxx::sph_harmonic (unsigned int __l, int __m, _Ttheta __theta, _Tphi __phi) [inline]`

Return the complex spherical harmonic function of degree l , order m , and real zenith angle θ , and real azimuth angle ϕ .

The spherical harmonic function is defined by:

$$Y_l^m(\theta, \phi) = (-1)^m \left[\frac{(2l+1)}{4\pi} \frac{(l-m)!}{(l+m)!} \right] P_l^{|m|}(\cos \theta) \exp^{im\phi}$$

Parameters

<code>__l</code>	The order
<code>__m</code>	The degree
<code>__theta</code>	The zenith angle in radians
<code>__phi</code>	The azimuth angle in radians

Definition at line 3418 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.257 `std::complex<float> __gnu_cxx::sph_harmonicf (unsigned int __l, int __m, float __theta, float __phi) [inline]`

Return the complex spherical harmonic function of degree l , order m , and real zenith angle θ , and real azimuth angle ϕ .

See also

[sph_harmonic](#) for details.

Definition at line 3383 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.258 `std::complex<long double> __gnu_cxx::sph_harmonicl (unsigned int __l, int __m, long double __theta, long double __phi) [inline]`

Return the complex spherical harmonic function of degree l , order m , and real zenith angle θ , and real azimuth angle ϕ .

See also

[sph_harmonic](#) for details.

Definition at line 3394 of file specfun.h.

```
6.1.3.259 template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tpnu, _Tp> __gnu_cxx::theta_1 ( _Tpnu
__nu, _Tp __x ) [inline]
```

Return the exponential theta-1 function of period `nu` and argument `x`.

The Neville theta-1 function is defined by

$$\theta_1(\nu, x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi x}} \sum_{j=-\infty}^{+\infty} (-1)^j \exp\left(\frac{-(\nu + j - 1/2)^2}{x}\right)$$

Parameters

<code>__nu</code>	The periodic (period = 2) argument
<code>__x</code>	The argument

Definition at line 3704 of file specfun.h.

```
6.1.3.260 float __gnu_cxx::theta_1f( float __nu, float __x ) [inline]
```

Return the exponential theta-1 function of period `nu` and argument `x`.

See also

[theta_1](#) for details.

Definition at line 3678 of file specfun.h.

```
6.1.3.261 long double __gnu_cxx::theta_1l( long double __nu, long double __x ) [inline]
```

Return the exponential theta-1 function of period `nu` and argument `x`.

See also

[theta_1](#) for details.

Definition at line 3687 of file specfun.h.

```
6.1.3.262 template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tpnu, _Tp> __gnu_cxx::theta_2 ( _Tpnu
__nu, _Tp __x ) [inline]
```

Return the exponential theta-2 function of period `nu` and argument `x`.

The exponential theta-2 function is defined by

$$\theta_2(\nu, x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi x}} \sum_{j=-\infty}^{+\infty} (-1)^j \exp\left(\frac{-(\nu + j)^2}{x}\right)$$

Parameters

<code>__nu</code>	The periodic (period = 2) argument
<code>__x</code>	The argument

Definition at line 3744 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.263 `float __gnu_cxx::theta_2f(float __nu, float __x) [inline]`

Return the exponential theta-2 function of period `nu` and argument `x`.

See also

[theta_2](#) for details.

Definition at line 3718 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.264 `long double __gnu_cxx::theta_2l(long double __nu, long double __x) [inline]`

Return the exponential theta-2 function of period `nu` and argument `x`.

See also

[theta_2](#) for details.

Definition at line 3727 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.265 `template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tpnu, _Tp> __gnu_cxx::theta_3(_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x) [inline]`

Return the exponential theta-3 function of period `nu` and argument `x`.

The exponential theta-3 function is defined by

$$\theta_3(\nu, x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi x}} \sum_{j=-\infty}^{+\infty} \exp\left(\frac{-(\nu + j)^2}{x}\right)$$

Parameters

<code>__nu</code>	The periodic (period = 1) argument
<code>__x</code>	The argument

Definition at line 3784 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.266 `float __gnu_cxx::theta_3f(float __nu, float __x) [inline]`

Return the exponential theta-3 function of period `nu` and argument `x`.

See also

[theta_3](#) for details.

Definition at line 3758 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.267 `long double __gnu_cxx::theta_3l (long double __nu, long double __x)` `[inline]`

Return the exponential theta-3 function of period `nu` and argument `x`.

See also

[theta_3](#) for details.

Definition at line 3767 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.268 `template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tpnu, _Tp> __gnu_cxx::theta_4 (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x)` `[inline]`

Return the exponential theta-4 function of period `nu` and argument `x`.

The exponential theta-4 function is defined by

$$\theta_4(\nu, x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi x}} \sum_{j=-\infty}^{+\infty} \exp\left(\frac{-(\nu + j + 1/2)^2}{x}\right)$$

Parameters

<code>__nu</code>	The periodic (period = 1) argument
<code>__x</code>	The argument

Definition at line 3824 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.269 `float __gnu_cxx::theta_4f (float __nu, float __x)` `[inline]`

Return the exponential theta-4 function of period `nu` and argument `x`.

See also

[theta_4](#) for details.

Definition at line 3798 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.270 `long double __gnu_cxx::theta_4l (long double __nu, long double __x)` `[inline]`

Return the exponential theta-4 function of period `nu` and argument `x`.

See also

[theta_4](#) for details.

Definition at line 3807 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.271 `template<typename _Tpk, typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tpk, _Tp> __gnu_cxx::theta_c (_Tpk __k, _Tp __x)` `[inline]`

Return the Neville theta-c function of modulus `k` and argument `x`.

The Neville theta-c function is defined by

Parameters

<code>__k</code>	The modulus $-1 \leq k \leq +1$
<code>__x</code>	The argument

Definition at line 3930 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.272 `float __gnu_cxx::theta_cf(float __k, float __x) [inline]`

Return the Neville theta-c function of modulus `k` and argument `x`.

See also

[theta_c](#) for details.

Definition at line 3905 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.273 `long double __gnu_cxx::theta_cl(long double __k, long double __x) [inline]`

Return the Neville theta-c function of modulus `k` and argument `x`.

See also

[theta_c](#) for details.

Definition at line 3914 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.274 `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::promote_num_t<_Tp, _Tp> __gnu_cxx::theta_d(_Tp __k, _Tp __x) [inline]`

Return the Neville theta-d function of modulus `k` and argument `x`.

The Neville theta-d function is defined by

Parameters

<code>__k</code>	The modulus $-1 \leq k \leq +1$
<code>__x</code>	The argument

Definition at line 3969 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.275 `float __gnu_cxx::theta_df(float __k, float __x) [inline]`

Return the Neville theta-d function of modulus `k` and argument `x`.

See also

[theta_d](#) for details.

Definition at line 3944 of file `specfun.h`.

6.1.3.276 `long double __gnu_cxx::theta_dl (long double __k, long double __x) [inline]`

Return the Neville theta-d function of modulus k and argument x .

See also

[theta_d](#) for details.

Definition at line 3953 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.277 `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp, _Tp> __gnu_cxx::theta_n (_Tp __k, _Tp __x) [inline]`

Return the Neville theta-n function of modulus k and argument x .

The Neville theta-n function is defined by

Parameters

<code>__k</code>	The modulus $-1 \leq k \leq +1$
<code>__x</code>	The argument

Definition at line 4008 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.278 `float __gnu_cxx::theta_nf (float __k, float __x) [inline]`

Return the Neville theta-n function of modulus k and argument x .

See also

[theta_n](#) for details.

Definition at line 3983 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.279 `long double __gnu_cxx::theta_nl (long double __k, long double __x) [inline]`

Return the Neville theta-n function of modulus k and argument x .

See also

[theta_n](#) for details.

Definition at line 3992 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.280 `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp, _Tp> __gnu_cxx::theta_s (_Tp __k, _Tp __x) [inline]`

Return the Neville theta-s function of modulus k and argument x .

The Neville theta-s function is defined by

Parameters

<code>__k</code>	The modulus $-1 \leq k \leq +1$
<code>__x</code>	The argument

Definition at line 3891 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.281 `float __gnu_cxx::theta_sf(float __k, float __x) [inline]`

Return the Neville theta-s function of modulus `k` and argument `x`.

See also

[theta_s](#) for details.

Definition at line 3866 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.282 `long double __gnu_cxx::theta_sl(long double __k, long double __x) [inline]`

Return the Neville theta-s function of modulus `k` and argument `x`.

See also

[theta_s](#) for details.

Definition at line 3875 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.283 `template<typename _Trho, typename _Tphi> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Trho, _Tphi> __gnu_cxx::zernike(unsigned int __n, int __m, _Trho __rho, _Tphi __phi) [inline]`

Definition at line 1763 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.284 `float __gnu_cxx::zernikef(unsigned int __n, int __m, float __rho, float __phi) [inline]`

Definition at line 1751 of file specfun.h.

6.1.3.285 `long double __gnu_cxx::zernikel(unsigned int __n, int __m, long double __rho, long double __phi) [inline]`

Definition at line 1755 of file specfun.h.

6.2 Mathematical Special Functions

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type std::assoc_laguerre` (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __m, _Tp __x)
- `float std::assoc_laguerref` (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __m, float __x)
- `long double std::assoc_laguerrel` (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __m, long double __x)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type std::assoc_legendre` (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, _Tp __x)
- `float std::assoc_legendref` (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, float __x)
- `long double std::assoc_legendrel` (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, long double __x)
- `template<typename _Tpa, typename _Tpb >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tpa, _Tpb >::__type std::beta` (_Tpa __a, _Tpb __b)
- `float std::betaf` (float __a, float __b)
- `long double std::betal` (long double __a, long double __b)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type std::comp_ellint_1` (_Tp __k)
- `float std::comp_ellint_1f` (float __k)
- `long double std::comp_ellint_1l` (long double __k)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type std::comp_ellint_2` (_Tp __k)
- `float std::comp_ellint_2f` (float __k)
- `long double std::comp_ellint_2l` (long double __k)
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tpn >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Tpn >::__type std::comp_ellint_3` (_Tp __k, _Tpn __nu)
- `float std::comp_ellint_3f` (float __k, float __nu)
- Return the complete elliptic integral of the third kind $\Pi(k, \nu)$ for float argument.*
- `long double std::comp_ellint_3l` (long double __k, long double __nu)
- Return the complete elliptic integral of the third kind $\Pi(k, \nu)$.*
- `template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tpnu, _Tp >::__type std::cyl_bessel_i` (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x)
- `float std::cyl_bessel_if` (float __nu, float __x)
- `long double std::cyl_bessel_il` (long double __nu, long double __x)
- `template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tpnu, _Tp >::__type std::cyl_bessel_j` (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x)
- `float std::cyl_bessel_jf` (float __nu, float __x)
- `long double std::cyl_bessel_jl` (long double __nu, long double __x)
- `template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tpnu, _Tp >::__type std::cyl_bessel_k` (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x)
- `float std::cyl_bessel_kf` (float __nu, float __x)
- `long double std::cyl_bessel_kl` (long double __nu, long double __x)
- `template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tpnu, _Tp >::__type std::cyl_neumann` (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x)
- `float std::cyl_neumannf` (float __nu, float __x)
- `long double std::cyl_neumannl` (long double __nu, long double __x)
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tpp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Tpp >::__type std::ellint_1` (_Tp __k, _Tpp __phi)
- `float std::ellint_1f` (float __k, float __phi)
- `long double std::ellint_1l` (long double __k, long double __phi)

- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tpp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Tpp >::__type std::ellint_2 (_Tp __k, _Tpp __phi)`
- `float std::ellint_2f (float __k, float __phi)`
Return the incomplete elliptic integral of the second kind $E(k, \phi)$ for `float` argument.
- `long double std::ellint_2l (long double __k, long double __phi)`
Return the incomplete elliptic integral of the second kind $E(k, \phi)$.
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tpn, typename _Tpp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_3< _Tp, _Tpn, _Tpp >::__type std::ellint_3 (_Tp __k, _Tpn __nu, _Tpp __phi)`
Return the incomplete elliptic integral of the third kind $\Pi(k, \nu, \phi)$.
- `float std::ellint_3f (float __k, float __nu, float __phi)`
Return the incomplete elliptic integral of the third kind $\Pi(k, \nu, \phi)$ for `float` argument.
- `long double std::ellint_3l (long double __k, long double __nu, long double __phi)`
Return the incomplete elliptic integral of the third kind $\Pi(k, \nu, \phi)$.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type std::expint (_Tp __x)`
- `float std::expintf (float __x)`
- `long double std::expintl (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type std::hermite (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`
- `float std::hermitef (unsigned int __n, float __x)`
- `long double std::hermitel (unsigned int __n, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type std::laguerre (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`
- `float std::laguerref (unsigned int __n, float __x)`
- `long double std::laguerrel (unsigned int __n, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type std::legendre (unsigned int __l, _Tp __x)`
- `float std::legendref (unsigned int __l, float __x)`
- `long double std::legendrel (unsigned int __l, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type std::riemann_zeta (_Tp __s)`
- `float std::riemann_zetaf (float __s)`
- `long double std::riemann_zetal (long double __s)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type std::sph_bessel (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`
- `float std::sph_besself (unsigned int __n, float __x)`
- `long double std::sph_bessell (unsigned int __n, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type std::sph_legendre (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, _Tp __theta)`
- `float std::sph_legendref (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, float __theta)`
- `long double std::sph_legendrel (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, long double __theta)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type std::sph_neumann (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`
- `float std::sph_neumannf (unsigned int __n, float __x)`
- `long double std::sph_neumannl (unsigned int __n, long double __x)`

6.2.1 Detailed Description

A collection of advanced mathematical special functions.

6.2.2 Function Documentation

6.2.2.1 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type std::assoc_laguerre (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __m, _Tp __x) [inline]`

Return the associated Laguerre polynomial of order n , degree m : $L_n^m(x)$.

The associated Laguerre function of real degree α , $L_n^\alpha(x)$, is defined by

$$L_n^\alpha(x) = \frac{(\alpha+1)_n}{n!} {}_1F_1(-n; \alpha+1; x)$$

where $(\alpha)_n$ is the Pochhammer symbol and ${}_1F_1(a; c; x)$ is the confluent hypergeometric function.

The associated Laguerre polynomial is defined for integral degree $\alpha = m$ by:

$$L_n^m(x) = (-1)^m \frac{d^m}{dx^m} L_{n+m}(x)$$

where the Laguerre polynomial is defined by:

$$L_n(x) = \frac{e^x}{n!} \frac{d^n}{dx^n} (x^n e^{-x})$$

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The order of the Laguerre function.
<code>__m</code>	The degree of the Laguerre function.
<code>__x</code>	The argument of the Laguerre function.

Definition at line 161 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.2 `float std::assoc_laguerref (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __m, float __x) [inline]`

Return the associated Laguerre polynomial of order n , degree m : $L_n^m(x)$ for `float` argument.

See also

[assoc_laguerre](#) for more details.

Definition at line 119 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.3 `long double std::assoc_laguerrel (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __m, long double __x) [inline]`

Return the associated Laguerre polynomial of order n , degree m : $L_n^m(x)$.

See also

[assoc_laguerre](#) for more details.

Definition at line 129 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.4 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type std::assoc_legendre (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, _Tp __x) [inline]`

Return the associated Legendre function of degree l and order m .

The associated Legendre function is derived from the Legendre function $P_l(x)$ by the Rodrigues formula:

$$P_l^m(x) = (1 - x^2)^{m/2} \frac{d^m}{dx^m} P_l(x)$$

Parameters

<code>__l</code>	The degree of the associated Legendre function. $l \geq 0$.
<code>__m</code>	The order of the associated Legendre function. $m \leq l$.
<code>__x</code>	The argument of the associated Legendre function. $ x \leq 1$.

Definition at line 206 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.5 `float std::assoc_legendref (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, float __x) [inline]`

Return the associated Legendre function of degree `l` and order `m` for `float` argument.

See also

[assoc_legendre](#) for more details.

Definition at line 176 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.6 `long double std::assoc_legendrel (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, long double __x) [inline]`

Return the associated Legendre function of degree `l` and order `m`.

See also

[assoc_legendre](#) for more details.

Definition at line 185 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.7 `template<typename _Tpa, typename _Tpb> __gnu_cxx::__promote_2<_Tpa, _Tpb>::__type std::beta (_Tpa __a, _Tpb __b) [inline]`

Return the beta function: $B(a, b)$.

The beta function is defined by

$$B(a, b) = \int_0^1 t^{a-1} (1-t)^{b-1} dt = \frac{\Gamma(a)\Gamma(b)}{\Gamma(a+b)}$$

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	The first argument of the beta function.
<code>__b</code>	The second argument of the beta function.

Definition at line 236 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.8 `float std::betaf (float __a, float __b) [inline]`

Definition at line 215 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.9 `long double std::betal (long double __a, long double __b) [inline]`

Definition at line 219 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.10 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type std::comp_ellint_1 (_Tp __k) [inline]`

Return the complete elliptic integral of the first kind $K(k)$ using the Carlson formulation.

The complete elliptic integral of the first kind is defined as

$$K(k) = F(k, \pi/2) = \int_0^{\pi/2} \frac{d\theta}{\sqrt{1 - k^2 \sin^2 \theta}}$$

where $F(k, \phi)$ is the incomplete elliptic integral of the first kind.

Parameters

<code>__k</code>	The modulus
------------------	-------------

Definition at line 279 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.11 `float std::comp_ellint_1f (float __k) [inline]`

Return the complete elliptic integral of the first kind $E(k)$ for `float` argument.

See also

[comp_ellint_1](#) for details.

Definition at line 251 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.12 `long double std::comp_ellint_1l (long double __k) [inline]`

Return the complete elliptic integral of the first kind $E(k)$.

See also

[comp_ellint_1](#) for details.

Definition at line 260 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.13 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type std::comp_ellint_2 (_Tp __k) [inline]`

Return the complete elliptic integral of the second kind $E(k)$.

The complete elliptic integral of the second kind is defined as

$$E(k, \pi/2) = \int_0^{\pi/2} \sqrt{1 - k^2 \sin^2 \theta}$$

Parameters

<code>__k</code>	The modulus
------------------	-------------

Definition at line 318 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.14 `float std::comp_ellint_2f (float __k) [inline]`

Return the complete elliptic integral of the second kind $E(k)$ for `float` argument.

See also

[comp_ellint_2](#) for details.

Definition at line 294 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.15 `long double std::comp_ellint_2l (long double __k) [inline]`

Return the complete elliptic integral of the second kind $E(k)$.

See also

[comp_ellint_2](#) for details.

Definition at line 303 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.16 `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tpn> __gnu_cxx::__promote_2<_Tp, _Tpn>::__type std::comp_ellint_3 (_Tp __k, _Tpn __nu) [inline]`

Return the complete elliptic integral of the third kind $\Pi(k, \nu) = \Pi(k, \nu, \pi/2)$ using the Carlson formulation.

The complete elliptic integral of the third kind is defined as

$$\Pi(k, \nu) = \int_0^{\pi/2} \frac{d\theta}{(1 - \nu \sin^2 \theta) \sqrt{1 - k^2 \sin^2 \theta}}$$

Parameters

<code>__k</code>	The modulus of the elliptic function.
<code>__nu</code>	The argument of the elliptic function.

Definition at line 363 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.17 `float std::comp_ellint_3f (float __k, float __nu) [inline]`

Return the complete elliptic integral of the third kind $\Pi(k, \nu)$ for `float` argument.

See also

[comp_ellint_3](#) for details.

Definition at line 333 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.18 `long double std::comp_ellint_3l(long double __k, long double __nu) [inline]`

Return the complete elliptic integral of the third kind $\Pi(k, \nu)$.

See also

[comp_ellint_3](#) for details.

Definition at line 343 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.19 `template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_2<_Tpnu, _Tp>::__type std::cyl_bessel_i(_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x) [inline]`

Return the regular modified Bessel function of order ν : $I_\nu(x)$.

The regular modified cylindrical Bessel function is:

$$I_\nu(x) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(x/2)^{\nu+2k}}{k! \Gamma(\nu + k + 1)}$$

Parameters

<code>__nu</code>	The order of the regular modified Bessel function.
<code>__x</code>	The argument of the regular modified Bessel function.

Definition at line 406 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.20 `float std::cyl_bessel_if(float __nu, float __x) [inline]`

Return the regular modified Bessel function $I_\nu(x)$ of order ν for `float` argument.

See also

[cyl_bessel_i](#) for details.

Definition at line 378 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.21 `long double std::cyl_bessel_il(long double __nu, long double __x) [inline]`

Return the regular modified Bessel function $I_\nu(x)$ of order ν .

See also

[cyl_bessel_i](#) for details.

Definition at line 388 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.22 `template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_2<_Tpnu, _Tp>::__type std::cyl_bessel_j(_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x) [inline]`

Return the Bessel function of order ν : $J_\nu(x)$.

The cylindrical Bessel function is:

$$J_\nu(x) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k (x/2)^{\nu+2k}}{k! \Gamma(\nu + k + 1)}$$

Parameters

<code>__nu</code>	The order of the Bessel function.
<code>__x</code>	The argument of the Bessel function.

Definition at line 449 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.23 `float std::cyl_bessel_jf(float __nu, float __x) [inline]`

Return the Bessel function of the first kind $J_\nu(x)$ of order ν for `float` argument.

See also

[cyl_bessel_j](#) for setails.

Definition at line 421 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.24 `long double std::cyl_bessel_jl(long double __nu, long double __x) [inline]`

Return the Bessel function of the first kind $J_\nu(x)$ of order ν .

See also

[cyl_bessel_j](#) for setails.

Definition at line 431 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.25 `template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_2<_Tpnu, _Tp>::__type std::cyl_bessel_k(_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x) [inline]`

Return the irregular modified Bessel function $K_\nu(x)$ of order ν .

The irregular modified Bessel function is defined by:

$$K_\nu(x) = \frac{\pi}{2} \frac{I_{-\nu}(x) - I_\nu(x)}{\sin \nu\pi}$$

where for integral $\nu = n$ a limit is taken: $\lim_{\nu \rightarrow n}$. For negative argument we have simply:

$$K_{-\nu}(x) = K_\nu(x)$$

Parameters

<code>__nu</code>	The order of the irregular modified Bessel function.
<code>__x</code>	The argument of the irregular modified Bessel function.

Definition at line 498 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.26 `float std::cyl_bessel_kf(float __nu, float __x) [inline]`

Return the irregular modified Bessel function $K_\nu(x)$ of order ν for `float` argument.

See also

[cyl_bessel_k](#) for setails.

Definition at line 464 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.27 `long double std::cyl_bessel_kl (long double __nu, long double __x) [inline]`

Return the irregular modified Bessel function $K_\nu(x)$ of order ν .

See also

[cyl_bessel_k](#) for setails.

Definition at line 474 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.28 `template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_2<_Tpnu, _Tp>::__type std::cyl_neumann (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x) [inline]`

Return the Neumann function of order ν : $N_\nu(x)$.

The Neumann function is defined by:

$$N_\nu(x) = \frac{J_\nu(x) \cos \nu\pi - J_{-\nu}(x)}{\sin \nu\pi}$$

where for integral $\nu = n$ a limit is taken: $\lim_{\nu \rightarrow n}$.

Parameters

<code>__nu</code>	The order of the Neumann function.
<code>__x</code>	The argument of the Neumann function.

Definition at line 543 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.29 `float std::cyl_neumannf (float __nu, float __x) [inline]`

Return the Neumann function of order ν : $N_\nu(x)$ for `float` argument.

See also

[cyl_neumann](#) for setails.

Definition at line 513 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.30 `long double std::cyl_neumannl (long double __nu, long double __x) [inline]`

Return the Neumann function of order ν : $N_\nu(x)$.

See also

[cyl_neumann](#) for setails.

Definition at line 523 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.31 `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tpp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_2<_Tp, _Tpp>::__type std::ellint_1 (_Tp __k, _Tpp __phi) [inline]`

Return the incomplete elliptic integral of the first kind $F(k, \phi)$ using the Carlson formulation.

The incomplete elliptic integral of the first kind is defined as

$$F(k, \phi) = \int_0^\phi \frac{d\theta}{\sqrt{1 - k^2 \sin^2 \theta}}$$

Parameters

<code>__k</code>	The modulus of the elliptic function.
<code>__phi</code>	The integral limit argument of the elliptic function.

Definition at line 585 of file `specfun.h`.

6.2.2.32 `float std::ellint_1f(float __k, float __phi) [inline]`

Return the incomplete elliptic integral of the first kind $E(k)$ for `float` argument.

See also

[ellint_1](#) for details.

Definition at line 558 of file `specfun.h`.

6.2.2.33 `long double std::ellint_1l(long double __k, long double __phi) [inline]`

Return the incomplete elliptic integral of the first kind $E(k)$.

See also

[ellint_1](#) for details.

Definition at line 567 of file `specfun.h`.

6.2.2.34 `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tpp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_2<_Tp, _Tpp>::__type std::ellint_2(_Tp __k, _Tpp __phi) [inline]`

Return the incomplete elliptic integral of the second kind $E(k, \phi)$.

The incomplete elliptic integral of the second kind is defined as

$$E(k, \phi) = \int_0^\phi \sqrt{1 - k^2 \sin^2 \theta} d\theta$$

Parameters

<code>__k</code>	The argument of the elliptic function.
<code>__phi</code>	The integral limit argument of the elliptic function.

Returns

The elliptic function of the second kind.

Definition at line 628 of file `specfun.h`.

6.2.2.35 `float std::ellint_2f(float __k, float __phi) [inline]`

Return the incomplete elliptic integral of the second kind $E(k, \phi)$ for `float` argument.

See also

[ellint_2](#) for details.

Definition at line 600 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.36 `long double std::ellint_2l (long double __k, long double __phi) [inline]`

Return the incomplete elliptic integral of the second kind $E(k, \phi)$.

See also

[ellint_2](#) for details.

Definition at line 610 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.37 `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tpn, typename _Tpp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_3<_Tp, _Tpn, _Tpp>::__type
std::ellint_3 (_Tp __k, _Tpn __nu, _Tpp __phi) [inline]`

Return the incomplete elliptic integral of the third kind $\Pi(k, \nu, \phi)$.

The incomplete elliptic integral of the third kind is defined as

$$\Pi(k, \nu, \phi) = \int_0^\phi \frac{d\theta}{(1 - \nu \sin^2 \theta) \sqrt{1 - k^2 \sin^2 \theta}}$$

Parameters

<code>__k</code>	The modulus of the elliptic function.
<code>__nu</code>	The second argument of the elliptic function.
<code>__phi</code>	The integral limit argument of the elliptic function.

Returns

The elliptic function of the third kind.

Definition at line 675 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.38 `float std::ellint_3f (float __k, float __nu, float __phi) [inline]`

Return the incomplete elliptic integral of the third kind $\Pi(k, \nu, \phi)$ for `float` argument.

See also

[ellint_3](#) for details.

Definition at line 643 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.39 `long double std::ellint_3l (long double __k, long double __nu, long double __phi) [inline]`

Return the incomplete elliptic integral of the third kind $\Pi(k, \nu, \phi)$.

See also

[ellint_3](#) for details.

Definition at line 653 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.40 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type std::expint (_Tp __x) [inline]`

Return the exponential integral $Ei(x)$.

The exponential integral is given by

$$Ei(x) = - \int_{-x}^{\infty} \frac{e^t}{t} dt$$

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	The argument of the exponential integral function.
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Definition at line 713 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.41 `float std::expintf (float __x) [inline]`

Return the exponential integral $Ei(x)$ for `float` argument `x`.

See also

[expint](#) for details.

Definition at line 689 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.42 `long double std::expintl (long double __x) [inline]`

Return the exponential integral $Ei(x)$.

See also

[expint](#) for details.

Definition at line 698 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.43 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type std::hermite (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x) [inline]`

Return the Hermite polynomial of order `n`: $H_n(x)$.

The Hermite polynomial is defined by:

$$H_n(x) = (-1)^n e^{x^2} \frac{d^n}{dx^n} e^{-x^2}$$

The Hermite polynomial obeys a reflection formula:

$$H_n(-x) = (-1)^n H_n(x)$$

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The order
<code>__x</code>	The argument

Definition at line 759 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.44 `float std::hermitef (unsigned int __n, float __x) [inline]`

Return the Hermite polynomial of order n : $H_n(x)$ for float argument x .

See also

[hermite](#) for details.

Definition at line 728 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.45 `long double std::hermitel (unsigned int __n, long double __x) [inline]`

Return the Hermite polynomial of order n : $H_n(x)$ for long double argument x .

See also

[hermite](#) for details.

Definition at line 738 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.46 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type std::laguerre (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x) [inline]`

Returns the Laguerre polynomial of degree n , and argument x : $L_n(x)$.

The Laguerre polynomial is defined by:

$$L_n(x) = \frac{e^x}{n!} \frac{d^n}{dx^n} (x^n e^{-x})$$

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The order of the Laguerre function.
<code>__x</code>	The argument of the Laguerre function.

Definition at line 801 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.47 `float std::laguerref (unsigned int __n, float __x) [inline]`

Returns the Laguerre polynomial of degree n : $L_n(x)$ for float argument.

See also

[laguerre](#) for more details.

Definition at line 774 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.48 `long double std::laguerrel (unsigned int __n, long double __x) [inline]`

Returns the Laguerre polynomial of degree n : $L_n(x)$.

See also

[laguerre](#) for more details.

Definition at line 784 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.49 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type std::legendre (unsigned int __l, _Tp __x) [inline]`

Return the Legendre polynomial by upward recursion on degree l .

The Legendre function of order l and argument x , $P_l(x)$, is defined by:

$$P_l(x) = \frac{1}{2^l l!} \frac{d^l}{dx^l} (x^2 - 1)^l$$

Parameters

<code>__l</code>	The order $l \geq 0$
<code>__x</code>	The argument $ x \leq 1$

Definition at line 844 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.50 `float std::legendref (unsigned int __l, float __x) [inline]`

Return the Legendre polynomial by upward recursion on degree l for `float` argument.

See also

[legendre](#) for more details.

Definition at line 816 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.51 `long double std::legendrel (unsigned int __l, long double __x) [inline]`

Return the Legendre polynomial by upward recursion on degree l .

See also

[legendre](#) for more details.

Definition at line 826 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.52 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type std::riemann_zeta (_Tp __s) [inline]`

Return the Riemann zeta function $\zeta(s)$.

The Riemann zeta function is defined by:

$$\zeta(s) = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} k^{-s} \text{ for } s > 1 \quad \frac{(2\pi)^s}{pi} \sin\left(\frac{\pi s}{2}\right) \Gamma(1-s) \zeta(1-s) \text{ for } s < 1$$

For $s < 1$ use the reflection formula:

$$\zeta(s) = 2^s \pi^{s-1} \Gamma(1-s) \zeta(1-s)$$

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The argument $s \neq 1$
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Definition at line 888 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.53 `float std::riemann_zetaf (float __s) [inline]`

Return the Riemann zeta function $\zeta(s)$ for `float` argument.

See also

[riemann_zeta](#) for more details.

Definition at line 858 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.54 `long double std::riemann_zetal (long double __s) [inline]`

Return the Riemann zeta function $\zeta(s)$.

See also

[riemann_zeta](#) for more details.

Definition at line 867 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.55 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type std::sph_bessel (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x) [inline]`

Return the spherical Bessel function $j_n(x)$ of order n .

The spherical Bessel function is defined by:

$$j_n(x) = \left(\frac{\pi}{2x}\right)^{1/2} J_{n+1/2}(x)$$

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The non-negative integral order
<code>__x</code>	The non-negative real argument

Definition at line 928 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.56 `float std::sph_besself (unsigned int __n, float __x) [inline]`

Return the spherical Bessel function $j_n(x)$ of order n for `float` argument.

See also

[sph_bessel](#) for more details.

Definition at line 903 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.57 `long double std::sph_bessell (unsigned int __n, long double __x) [inline]`

Return the spherical Bessel function $j_n(x)$ of order n .

See also

[sph_bessel](#) for more details.

Definition at line 912 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.58 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type std::sph_legendre (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, _Tp __theta) [inline]`

Return the spherical Legendre function of non-negative integral degree l and order m and real angle θ in radians.

The spherical Legendre function is defined by

$$Y_l^m(\theta, \phi) = (-1)^m \left[\frac{(2l+1)}{4\pi} \frac{(l-m)!}{(l+m)!} \right] P_l^m(\cos \theta) \exp^{im\phi}$$

Parameters

<code>__l</code>	The non-negative order $l \geq 0$.
<code>__m</code>	The non-negative degree $m \geq 0$ and $m \leq l$.
<code>__theta</code>	The radian polar angle argument

Definition at line 973 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.59 `float std::sph_legendref (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, float __theta) [inline]`

Return the spherical Legendre function of non-negative integral degree l and order m and float angle θ in radians.

See also

[sph_legendre](#) for details.

Definition at line 943 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.60 `long double std::sph_legendrel (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, long double __theta) [inline]`

Return the spherical Legendre function of non-negative integral degree l and order m and long double angle θ in radians.

See also

[sph_legendre](#) for details.

Definition at line 953 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.61 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type std::sph_neumann (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x) [inline]`

Return the spherical Neumann function of non-negative integral order n and non-negative real argument x .

The spherical Neumann function is defined by

$$n_n(x) = \left(\frac{\pi}{2x}\right)^{1/2} N_{n+1/2}(x)$$

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The non-negative integral order
<code>__x</code>	The non-negative real argument

Definition at line 1015 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.62 `float std::sph_neumannf (unsigned int __n, float __x) [inline]`

Return the spherical Neumann function of non-negative integral order `n` and non-negative `float` argument `x`.

See also

[sph_neumann](#) for details.

Definition at line 988 of file specfun.h.

6.2.2.63 `long double std::sph_neumannl (unsigned int __n, long double __x) [inline]`

Return the spherical Neumann function of non-negative integral order `n` and non-negative real argument `x`.

See also

[sph_neumann](#) for details.

Definition at line 998 of file specfun.h.

Chapter 7

Namespace Documentation

7.1 `__gnu_cxx` Namespace Reference

Enumerations

- enum { [_GLIBCXX_JACOBI_SN](#), [_GLIBCXX_JACOBI_CN](#), [_GLIBCXX_JACOBI_DN](#) }

Functions

- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp>](#) [airy_ai](#) (_Tp __x)
- float [airy_aif](#) (float __x)
- long double [airy_ail](#) (long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp>](#) [airy_bi](#) (_Tp __x)
- float [airy_bif](#) (float __x)
- long double [airy_bil](#) (long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp>](#) [bernoulli](#) (unsigned int __n)
- float [bernoullif](#) (unsigned int __n)
- long double [bernoullil](#) (unsigned int __n)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp>](#) [bincoef](#) (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __k)
- float [bincoeff](#) (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __k)
- long double [bincoefl](#) (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __k)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp>](#) [chebyshev_t](#) (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)
- float [chebyshev_tf](#) (unsigned int __n, float __x)
- long double [chebyshev_tl](#) (unsigned int __n, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp>](#) [chebyshev_u](#) (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)
- float [chebyshev_uf](#) (unsigned int __n, float __x)
- long double [chebyshev_ul](#) (unsigned int __n, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp>](#) [chebyshev_v](#) (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)
- float [chebyshev_vf](#) (unsigned int __n, float __x)

- long double [chebyshev_vl](#) (unsigned int __n, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > [chebyshev_w](#) (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)
- float [chebyshev_wf](#) (unsigned int __n, float __x)
- long double [chebyshev_wl](#) (unsigned int __n, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > [clausen](#) (unsigned int __m, _Tp __w)
- template<typename _Tp >
std::complex< __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > > [clausen](#) (unsigned int __m, std::complex< _Tp > __w)
- template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > [clausen_c](#) (unsigned int __m, _Tp __w)
- float [clausen_cf](#) (unsigned int __m, float __w)
- long double [clausen_cl](#) (unsigned int __m, long double __w)
- template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > [clausen_s](#) (unsigned int __m, _Tp __w)
- float [clausen_sf](#) (unsigned int __m, float __w)
- long double [clausen_sl](#) (unsigned int __m, long double __w)
- float [clausenf](#) (unsigned int __m, float __w)
- std::complex< float > [clausenf](#) (unsigned int __m, std::complex< float > __w)
- long double [clausenl](#) (unsigned int __m, long double __w)
- std::complex< long double > [clausenl](#) (unsigned int __m, std::complex< long double > __w)
- template<typename _Tk >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tk > [comp_ellint_d](#) (_Tk __k)
- float [comp_ellint_df](#) (float __k)
- long double [comp_ellint_dl](#) (long double __k)
- float [comp_ellint_rf](#) (float __x, float __y)
- long double [comp_ellint_rl](#) (long double __x, long double __y)
- template<typename _Tx, typename _Ty >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tx, _Ty > [comp_ellint_rf](#) (_Tx __x, _Ty __y)
- float [comp_ellint_rg](#) (float __x, float __y)
- long double [comp_ellint_rl](#) (long double __x, long double __y)
- template<typename _Tx, typename _Ty >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tx, _Ty > [comp_ellint_rg](#) (_Tx __x, _Ty __y)
- template<typename _Tpa, typename _Tpc, typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_3< _Tpa, _Tpc, _Tp >::__type [conf_hyperg](#) (_Tpa __a, _Tpc __c, _Tp __x)
- template<typename _Tpc, typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tpc, _Tp >::__type [conf_hyperg_lim](#) (_Tpc __c, _Tp __x)
- float [conf_hyperg_limf](#) (float __c, float __x)
- long double [conf_hyperg_liml](#) (long double __c, long double __x)
- float [conf_hypergf](#) (float __a, float __c, float __x)
- long double [conf_hypergl](#) (long double __a, long double __c, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > [coshint](#) (_Tp __x)
- float [coshintf](#) (float __x)
- long double [coshintl](#) (long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > [cosint](#) (_Tp __x)
- float [cosintf](#) (float __x)
- long double [cosintl](#) (long double __x)
- template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >
std::complex< __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tpnu, _Tp > > [cyl_hankel_1](#) (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __z)

- `template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tpnu, _Tp > > cyl_hankel_1 (std::complex< _Tpnu > __nu,`
`std::complex< _Tp > __x)`
- `std::complex< float > cyl_hankel_1f (float __nu, float __z)`
- `std::complex< float > cyl_hankel_1f (std::complex< float > __nu, std::complex< float > __x)`
- `std::complex< long double > cyl_hankel_1l (long double __nu, long double __z)`
- `std::complex< long double > cyl_hankel_1l (std::complex< long double > __nu, std::complex< long double >`
`__x)`
- `template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tpnu, _Tp > > cyl_hankel_2 (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __z)`
- `template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tpnu, _Tp > > cyl_hankel_2 (std::complex< _Tpnu > __nu,`
`std::complex< _Tp > __x)`
- `std::complex< float > cyl_hankel_2f (float __nu, float __z)`
- `std::complex< float > cyl_hankel_2f (std::complex< float > __nu, std::complex< float > __x)`
- `std::complex< long double > cyl_hankel_2l (long double __nu, long double __z)`
- `std::complex< long double > cyl_hankel_2l (std::complex< long double > __nu, std::complex< long double >`
`__x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > dawson (_Tp __x)`
- `float dawsonf (float __x)`
- `long double dawsonl (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > digamma (_Tp __z)`
- `float digammaf (float __z)`
- `long double digammal (long double __z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > dilog (_Tp __x)`
- `float dilogf (float __x)`
- `long double dilogl (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp dirichlet_beta (_Tp __x)`
- `float dirichlet_betaf (float __x)`
- `long double dirichlet_betall (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp dirichlet_eta (_Tp __x)`
- `float dirichlet_etaf (float __x)`
- `long double dirichlet_etall (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > double_factorial (int __n)`
- `float double_factorialf (int __n)`
- `long double double_factoriall (int __n)`
- `template<typename _Tk, typename _Tp, typename _Ta, typename _Tb >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tk, _Tp, _Ta, _Tb > ellint_cel (_Tk __k_c, _Tp __p, _Ta __a, _Tb __b)`
- `float ellint_celf (float __k_c, float __p, float __a, float __b)`
- `long double ellint_cell (long double __k_c, long double __p, long double __a, long double __b)`
- `template<typename _Tk, typename _Tphi >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tk, _Tphi > ellint_d (_Tk __k, _Tphi __phi)`
- `float ellint_df (float __k, float __phi)`
- `long double ellint_dll (long double __k, long double __phi)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tk >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp, _Tk > ellint_el1 (_Tp __x, _Tk __k_c)`

- float [ellint_el1f](#) (float __x, float __k_c)
- long double [ellint_el1l](#) (long double __x, long double __k_c)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Tk, typename _Ta, typename _Tb >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp, _Tk, _Ta, _Tb > [ellint_el2](#) (_Tp __x, _Tk __k_c, _Ta __a, _Tb __b)
- float [ellint_el2f](#) (float __x, float __k_c, float __a, float __b)
- long double [ellint_el2l](#) (long double __x, long double __k_c, long double __a, long double __b)
- template<typename _Tx, typename _Tk, typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tx, _Tk, _Tp > [ellint_el3](#) (_Tx __x, _Tk __k_c, _Tp __p)
- float [ellint_el3f](#) (float __x, float __k_c, float __p)
- long double [ellint_el3l](#) (long double __x, long double __k_c, long double __p)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp, _Up > [ellint_rc](#) (_Tp __x, _Up __y)
- float [ellint_rcf](#) (float __x, float __y)
- long double [ellint_rcl](#) (long double __x, long double __y)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Up, typename _Vp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp, _Up, _Vp > [ellint_rd](#) (_Tp __x, _Up __y, _Vp __z)
- float [ellint_rdf](#) (float __x, float __y, float __z)
- long double [ellint_rdl](#) (long double __x, long double __y, long double __z)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Up, typename _Vp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp, _Up, _Vp > [ellint_rf](#) (_Tp __x, _Up __y, _Vp __z)
- float [ellint_rff](#) (float __x, float __y, float __z)
- long double [ellint_rfl](#) (long double __x, long double __y, long double __z)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Up, typename _Vp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp, _Up, _Vp > [ellint_rg](#) (_Tp __x, _Up __y, _Vp __z)
- float [ellint_rgf](#) (float __x, float __y, float __z)
- long double [ellint_rgl](#) (long double __x, long double __y, long double __z)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Up, typename _Vp, typename _Wp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp, _Up, _Vp, _Wp > [ellint_rj](#) (_Tp __x, _Up __y, _Vp __z, _Wp __p)
- float [ellint_rjf](#) (float __x, float __y, float __z, float __p)
- long double [ellint_rjl](#) (long double __x, long double __y, long double __z, long double __p)
- template<typename _Tp >
_Tp [ellnome](#) (_Tp __k)
- float [ellnomef](#) (float __k)
- long double [ellnomel](#) (long double __k)
- template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > [expint_e1](#) (_Tp __x)
- float [expint_e1f](#) (float __x)
- long double [expint_e1l](#) (long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > [expint_en](#) (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)
- float [expint_enf](#) (unsigned int __n, float __x)
- long double [expint_enl](#) (unsigned int __n, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > [factorial](#) (unsigned int __n)
- float [factorialf](#) (unsigned int __n)
- long double [factoriall](#) (unsigned int __n)
- template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > [fresnel_c](#) (_Tp __x)
- float [fresnel_cf](#) (float __x)
- long double [fresnel_cl](#) (long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > [fresnel_s](#) (_Tp __x)

- float [fresnel_sf](#) (float __x)
- long double [fresnel_sl](#) (long double __x)
- template<typename _Tn, typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tn, _Tp > [gamma_l](#) (_Tn __n, _Tp __x)
- float [gamma_lf](#) (float __n, float __x)
- long double [gamma_ll](#) (long double __n, long double __x)
- template<typename _Ta, typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Ta, _Tp > [gamma_p](#) (_Ta __a, _Tp __x)
- float [gamma_pf](#) (float __a, float __x)
- long double [gamma_pl](#) (long double __a, long double __x)
- template<typename _Ta, typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Ta, _Tp > [gamma_q](#) (_Ta __a, _Tp __x)
- float [gamma_qf](#) (float __a, float __x)
- long double [gamma_ql](#) (long double __a, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tn, typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tn, _Tp > [gamma_u](#) (_Tn __n, _Tp __x)
- float [gamma_uf](#) (float __n, float __x)
- long double [gamma_ul](#) (long double __n, long double __x)
- template<typename _Talpha, typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Talpha, _Tp > [gegenbauer](#) (unsigned int __n, _Talpha __alpha, _Tp __x)
- float [gegenbauerf](#) (unsigned int __n, float __alpha, float __x)
- long double [gegenbauerl](#) (unsigned int __n, long double __alpha, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tk, typename _Tphi >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tk, _Tphi > [heuman_lambda](#) (_Tk __k, _Tphi __phi)
- float [heuman_lambdaf](#) (float __k, float __phi)
- long double [heuman_lambdal](#) (long double __k, long double __phi)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp, _Up > [hurwitz_zeta](#) (_Tp __s, _Up __a)
- float [hurwitz_zetaf](#) (float __s, float __a)
- long double [hurwitz_zetal](#) (long double __s, long double __a)
- template<typename _Tpa, typename _Tpb, typename _Tpc, typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_4< _Tpa, _Tpb, _Tpc, _Tp >::__type [hyperg](#) (_Tpa __a, _Tpb __b, _Tpc __c, _Tp __x)
- float [hypergf](#) (float __a, float __b, float __c, float __x)
- long double [hypergl](#) (long double __a, long double __b, long double __c, long double __x)
- template<typename _Ta, typename _Tb, typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Ta, _Tb, _Tp > [ibeta](#) (_Ta __a, _Tb __b, _Tp __x)
- template<typename _Ta, typename _Tb, typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Ta, _Tb, _Tp > [ibetac](#) (_Ta __a, _Tb __b, _Tp __x)
- float [ibetacf](#) (float __a, float __b, float __x)
- long double [ibetacdl](#) (long double __a, long double __b, long double __x)
- float [ibetaf](#) (float __a, float __b, float __x)
- long double [ibetal](#) (long double __a, long double __b, long double __x)
- template<typename _Talpha, typename _Tbeta, typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Talpha, _Tbeta, _Tp > [jacobi](#) (unsigned __n, _Talpha __alpha, _Tbeta __beta, _Tp __x)
- template<typename _Kp, typename _Up >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Kp, _Up > [jacobi_cn](#) (_Kp __k, _Up __u)
- float [jacobi_cnf](#) (float __k, float __u)
- long double [jacobi_cnl](#) (long double __k, long double __u)
- template<typename _Kp, typename _Up >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Kp, _Up > [jacobi_dn](#) (_Kp __k, _Up __u)
- float [jacobi_dnf](#) (float __k, float __u)

- long double [jacobi_dnl](#) (long double __k, long double __u)
- template<typename _Kp, typename _Up >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Kp, _Up > [jacobi_sn](#) (_Kp __k, _Up __u)
- float [jacobi_snf](#) (float __k, float __u)
- long double [jacobi_sn1](#) (long double __k, long double __u)
- template<typename _Tk, typename _Tphi >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tk, _Tphi > [jacobi_zeta](#) (_Tk __k, _Tphi __phi)
- float [jacobi_zetaf](#) (float __k, float __phi)
- long double [jacobi_zetal](#) (long double __k, long double __phi)
- float [jacobiif](#) (unsigned __n, float __alpha, float __beta, float __x)
- long double [jacobil](#) (unsigned __n, long double __alpha, long double __beta, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > [lbincoef](#) (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __k)
- float [lbincoeff](#) (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __k)
- long double [lbincoefl](#) (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __k)
- template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > [ldouble_factorial](#) (int __n)
- float [ldouble_factorialf](#) (int __n)
- long double [ldouble_factoriall](#) (int __n)
- template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > [legendre_q](#) (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)
- float [legendre_qf](#) (unsigned int __n, float __x)
- long double [legendre_ql](#) (unsigned int __n, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > [lfactorial](#) (unsigned int __n)
- float [lfactorialf](#) (unsigned int __n)
- long double [lfactoriall](#) (unsigned int __n)
- template<typename _Tp >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > [logint](#) (_Tp __x)
- float [logintf](#) (float __x)
- long double [logintl](#) (long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Tn >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp, _Tn > [lpochhammer_l](#) (_Tp __a, _Tn __n)
- float [lpochhammer_lf](#) (float __a, float __n)
- long double [lpochhammer_ll](#) (long double __a, long double __n)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Tn >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp, _Tn > [lpochhammer_u](#) (_Tp __a, _Tn __n)
- float [lpochhammer_uf](#) (float __a, float __n)
- long double [lpochhammer_ul](#) (long double __a, long double __n)
- template<typename _Tph, typename _Tpa >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tph, _Tpa > [owens_t](#) (_Tph __h, _Tpa __a)
- float [owens_tf](#) (float __h, float __a)
- long double [owens_tl](#) (long double __h, long double __a)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Tn >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp, _Tn > [pochhammer_l](#) (_Tp __a, _Tn __n)
- float [pochhammer_lf](#) (float __a, float __n)
- long double [pochhammer_ll](#) (long double __a, long double __n)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Tn >
__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp, _Tn > [pochhammer_u](#) (_Tp __a, _Tn __n)
- float [pochhammer_uf](#) (float __a, float __n)
- long double [pochhammer_ul](#) (long double __a, long double __n)

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > > polylog (_Tp __s, std::complex< _Tp > __w)`
- `std::complex< float > polylogf (float __s, std::complex< float > __w)`
- `std::complex< long double > polylogl (long double __s, std::complex< long double > __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > psi (_Tp __x)`
- `float psif (float __x)`
- `long double psil (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > radpoly (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __m, _Tp __rho)`
- `float radpolyf (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __m, float __rho)`
- `long double radpolyl (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __m, long double __rho)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > sinc (_Tp __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > sinc_pi (_Tp __x)`
- `float sinc_pif (float __x)`
- `long double sinc_pil (long double __x)`
- `float sincf (float __x)`
- `long double sincl (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > sinhc (_Tp __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > sinhc_pi (_Tp __x)`
- `float sinhc_pif (float __x)`
- `long double sinhc_pil (long double __x)`
- `float sinhcf (float __x)`
- `long double sinhcl (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > sinhint (_Tp __x)`
- `float sinhintf (float __x)`
- `long double sinhintl (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > sinint (_Tp __x)`
- `float sinintf (float __x)`
- `long double sinintl (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > sph_bessel_i (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`
- `float sph_bessel_if (unsigned int __n, float __x)`
- `long double sph_bessel_il (unsigned int __n, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > sph_bessel_k (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`
- `float sph_bessel_kf (unsigned int __n, float __x)`
- `long double sph_bessel_kl (unsigned int __n, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > > sph_hankel_1 (unsigned int __n, _Tp __z)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > > sph_hankel_1 (unsigned int __n, std::complex< _Tp > __x)`
- `std::complex< float > sph_hankel_1f (unsigned int __n, float __z)`
- `std::complex< float > sph_hankel_1f (unsigned int __n, std::complex< float > __x)`
- `std::complex< long double > sph_hankel_1l (unsigned int __n, long double __z)`

- `std::complex< long double > sph_hankel_1l` (unsigned int __n, `std::complex< long double > __x`)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > > sph_hankel_2` (unsigned int __n, `_Tp __z`)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > > sph_hankel_2` (unsigned int __n, `std::complex< _Tp > __x`)
- `std::complex< float > sph_hankel_2f` (unsigned int __n, `float __z`)
- `std::complex< float > sph_hankel_2f` (unsigned int __n, `std::complex< float > __x`)
- `std::complex< long double > sph_hankel_2l` (unsigned int __n, `long double __z`)
- `std::complex< long double > sph_hankel_2l` (unsigned int __n, `std::complex< long double > __x`)
- `template<typename _Ttheta , typename _Tphi >`
`std::complex< __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Ttheta , _Tphi > > sph_harmonic` (unsigned int __l, int __m, `_Ttheta __theta , _Tphi __phi`)
- `std::complex< float > sph_harmonicf` (unsigned int __l, int __m, `float __theta , float __phi`)
- `std::complex< long double > sph_harmonicl` (unsigned int __l, int __m, `long double __theta , long double __phi`)
- `template<typename _Tpnu , typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tpnu , _Tp > theta_1` (`_Tpnu __nu , _Tp __x`)
- `float theta_1f` (`float __nu , float __x`)
- `long double theta_1l` (`long double __nu , long double __x`)
- `template<typename _Tpnu , typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tpnu , _Tp > theta_2` (`_Tpnu __nu , _Tp __x`)
- `float theta_2f` (`float __nu , float __x`)
- `long double theta_2l` (`long double __nu , long double __x`)
- `template<typename _Tpnu , typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tpnu , _Tp > theta_3` (`_Tpnu __nu , _Tp __x`)
- `float theta_3f` (`float __nu , float __x`)
- `long double theta_3l` (`long double __nu , long double __x`)
- `template<typename _Tpnu , typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tpnu , _Tp > theta_4` (`_Tpnu __nu , _Tp __x`)
- `float theta_4f` (`float __nu , float __x`)
- `long double theta_4l` (`long double __nu , long double __x`)
- `template<typename _Tp k , typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp k , _Tp > theta_c` (`_Tp k __k , _Tp __x`)
- `float theta_cf` (`float __k , float __x`)
- `long double theta_cl` (`long double __k , long double __x`)
- `template<typename _Tp k , typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp k , _Tp > theta_d` (`_Tp k __k , _Tp __x`)
- `float theta_df` (`float __k , float __x`)
- `long double theta_dl` (`long double __k , long double __x`)
- `template<typename _Tp k , typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp k , _Tp > theta_n` (`_Tp k __k , _Tp __x`)
- `float theta_nf` (`float __k , float __x`)
- `long double theta_nl` (`long double __k , long double __x`)
- `template<typename _Tp k , typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp k , _Tp > theta_s` (`_Tp k __k , _Tp __x`)
- `float theta_sf` (`float __k , float __x`)
- `long double theta_sl` (`long double __k , long double __x`)
- `template<typename _Trho , typename _Tphi >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Trho , _Tphi > zernike` (unsigned int __n, int __m, `_Trho __rho , _Tphi __phi`)
- `float zernikef` (unsigned int __n, int __m, `float __rho , float __phi`)
- `long double zernikel` (unsigned int __n, int __m, `long double __rho , long double __phi`)

7.2 std Namespace Reference

Namespaces

- [__detail](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type assoc_laguerre (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __m, _Tp __x)`
- `float assoc_laguerref (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __m, float __x)`
- `long double assoc_laguerrel (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __m, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type assoc_legendre (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, _Tp __x)`
- `float assoc_legendref (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, float __x)`
- `long double assoc_legendrel (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tpa, typename _Tpb >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tpa, _Tpb >::__type beta (_Tpa __a, _Tpb __b)`
- `float betaf (float __a, float __b)`
- `long double betal (long double __a, long double __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type comp_ellint_1 (_Tp __k)`
- `float comp_ellint_1f (float __k)`
- `long double comp_ellint_1l (long double __k)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type comp_ellint_2 (_Tp __k)`
- `float comp_ellint_2f (float __k)`
- `long double comp_ellint_2l (long double __k)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tpn >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Tpn >::__type comp_ellint_3 (_Tp __k, _Tpn __nu)`
- `float comp_ellint_3f (float __k, float __nu)`
Return the complete elliptic integral of the third kind $\Pi(k, \nu)$ for float argument.
- `long double comp_ellint_3l (long double __k, long double __nu)`
Return the complete elliptic integral of the third kind $\Pi(k, \nu)$.
- `template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tpnu, _Tp >::__type cyl_bessel_i (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x)`
- `float cyl_bessel_if (float __nu, float __x)`
- `long double cyl_bessel_il (long double __nu, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tpnu, _Tp >::__type cyl_bessel_j (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x)`
- `float cyl_bessel_jf (float __nu, float __x)`
- `long double cyl_bessel_jl (long double __nu, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tpnu, _Tp >::__type cyl_bessel_k (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x)`
- `float cyl_bessel_kf (float __nu, float __x)`
- `long double cyl_bessel_kl (long double __nu, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tpnu, _Tp >::__type cyl_neumann (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x)`
- `float cyl_neumannf (float __nu, float __x)`
- `long double cyl_neumannl (long double __nu, long double __x)`

- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tpp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Tpp >::__type ellint_1 (_Tp __k, _Tpp __phi)`
- `float ellint_1f (float __k, float __phi)`
- `long double ellint_1l (long double __k, long double __phi)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tpp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Tpp >::__type ellint_2 (_Tp __k, _Tpp __phi)`
- `float ellint_2f (float __k, float __phi)`
*Return the incomplete elliptic integral of the second kind $E(k, \phi)$ for *float* argument.*
- `long double ellint_2l (long double __k, long double __phi)`
Return the incomplete elliptic integral of the second kind $E(k, \phi)$.
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tpn, typename _Tpp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_3< _Tp, _Tpn, _Tpp >::__type ellint_3 (_Tp __k, _Tpn __nu, _Tpp __phi)`
Return the incomplete elliptic integral of the third kind $\Pi(k, \nu, \phi)$.
- `float ellint_3f (float __k, float __nu, float __phi)`
*Return the incomplete elliptic integral of the third kind $\Pi(k, \nu, \phi)$ for *float* argument.*
- `long double ellint_3l (long double __k, long double __nu, long double __phi)`
Return the incomplete elliptic integral of the third kind $\Pi(k, \nu, \phi)$.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type expint (_Tp __x)`
- `float expintf (float __x)`
- `long double expintl (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type hermite (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`
- `float hermitef (unsigned int __n, float __x)`
- `long double hermitel (unsigned int __n, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type laguerre (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`
- `float laguerref (unsigned int __n, float __x)`
- `long double laguerrel (unsigned int __n, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type legendre (unsigned int __l, _Tp __x)`
- `float legendref (unsigned int __l, float __x)`
- `long double legendrel (unsigned int __l, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type riemann_zeta (_Tp __s)`
- `float riemann_zetaf (float __s)`
- `long double riemann_zetal (long double __s)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type sph_bessel (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`
- `float sph_besself (unsigned int __n, float __x)`
- `long double sph_bessell (unsigned int __n, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type sph_legendre (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, _Tp __theta)`
- `float sph_legendref (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, float __theta)`
- `long double sph_legendrel (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, long double __theta)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type sph_neumann (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`
- `float sph_neumannf (unsigned int __n, float __x)`
- `long double sph_neumannl (unsigned int __n, long double __x)`

7.3 std::__detail Namespace Reference

Classes

- struct [_Factorial_table](#)

Enumerations

- enum { [SININT](#), [COSINT](#) }

Functions

- template<typename _Tp >
void [__airy](#) (_Tp __z, _Tp &_Ai, _Tp &_Bi, _Tp &_Aip, _Tp &_Bip)
Compute the Airy functions $Ai(x)$ and $Bi(x)$ and their first derivatives $Ai'(x)$ and $Bi'(x)$ respectively.
- template<typename _Tp >
void [__airy](#) (const std::complex< _Tp > &__z, _Tp __eps, std::complex< _Tp > &_Ai, std::complex< _Tp > &_Aip, std::complex< _Tp > &_Bi, std::complex< _Tp > &_Bip)
This function computes the Airy function $Ai(z)$ and its first derivative in the complex z-plane.
- template<typename _Tp >
std::complex< _Tp > [__airy_ai](#) (std::complex< _Tp > __z)
Return the complex Airy Ai function.
- template<typename _Tp >
void [__airy_arg](#) (std::complex< _Tp > __num2d3, std::complex< _Tp > __zeta, std::complex< _Tp > &__argp, std::complex< _Tp > &__argm)
Compute the arguments for the Airy function evaluations carefully to prevent premature overflow. Note that the major work here is in `safe_div`. A faster, but less safe implementation can be obtained without use of `safe_div`.
- template<typename _Tp >
void [__airy_asymp_absarg_ge_pio3](#) (std::complex< _Tp > __z, std::complex< _Tp > &_Ai, std::complex< _Tp > &_Aip, int __sign=-1)
*This function evaluates $Ai(z)$ and $Ai'(z)$ from their asymptotic expansions for $|arg(z)| < 2 * \pi/3$. For speed, the number of terms needed to achieve about 16 decimals accuracy is tabled and determined from `abs(z)`.*
- template<typename _Tp >
void [__airy_asymp_absarg_lt_pio3](#) (std::complex< _Tp > __z, std::complex< _Tp > &_Ai, std::complex< _Tp > &_Aip)
This function evaluates $Ai(z)$ and $Ai'(z)$ from their asymptotic expansions for $|arg(-z)| < \pi/3$. For speed, the number of terms needed to achieve about 16 decimals accuracy is tabled and determined from `|z|`.
- template<typename _Tp >
void [__airy_bessel_i](#) (const std::complex< _Tp > &__z, _Tp __eps, std::complex< _Tp > &_Ip1d3, std::complex< _Tp > &_Im1d3, std::complex< _Tp > &_Ip2d3, std::complex< _Tp > &_Im2d3)
Compute approximations to the modified Bessel functions of the second kind of orders 1/3 and 2/3 for moderate arguments.
- template<typename _Tp >
void [__airy_bessel_k](#) (const std::complex< _Tp > &__z, _Tp __eps, std::complex< _Tp > &_Kp1d3, std::complex< _Tp > &_Kp2d3)
Compute approximations to the modified Bessel functions of the second kind of orders 1/3 and 2/3 for moderate arguments.
- template<typename _Tp >
std::complex< _Tp > [__airy_bi](#) (std::complex< _Tp > __z)
Return the complex Airy Bi function.
- template<typename _Tp >
void [__airy_hyperg_rational](#) (const std::complex< _Tp > &__z, std::complex< _Tp > &_Ai, std::complex< _Tp > &_Aip, std::complex< _Tp > &_Bi, std::complex< _Tp > &_Bip)

This function computes rational approximations to the hypergeometric functions related to the modified Bessel functions of orders $\nu = + - 1/3$ and $\nu = -2/3$. That is, $A(z)/B(z)$, Where $A(z)$ and $B(z)$ are cubic polynomials with real coefficients, approximates

$$\frac{\Gamma(\nu + 1)}{(z/2)^{\nu}} I_{\nu}(z) = {}_0F_1(; \nu + 1; z^2/4),$$

where the function on the right is a confluent hypergeometric limit function. For $|z| \leq 1/4$ and $|\arg(z)| \leq \pi/2$, the approximations are accurate to about 16 decimals.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __assoc_laguerre` (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __m, _Tp __x)
This routine returns the associated Laguerre polynomial of order n, degree m: $L_n^m(x)$.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __assoc_legendre_p` (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, _Tp __x)
Return the associated Legendre function by recursion on l and downward recursion on m.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp __bernoulli` (int __n)
This returns Bernoulli number B_n .
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp __bernoulli_2n` (int __n)
This returns Bernoulli number B_n .
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp __bernoulli_series` (unsigned int __n)
This returns Bernoulli numbers from a table or by summation for larger values.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __beta` (_Tp __a, _Tp __b)
Return the beta function $B(a, b)$.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __beta_gamma` (_Tp __a, _Tp __b)
Return the beta function: $B(a, b)$.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __beta_inc` (_Tp __a, _Tp __b, _Tp __x)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __beta_inc_cont_frac` (_Tp __a, _Tp __b, _Tp __x)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __beta_lgamma` (_Tp __a, _Tp __b)
Return the beta function $B(a, b)$ using the log gamma functions.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __beta_product` (_Tp __a, _Tp __b)
Return the beta function $B(x, y)$ using the product form.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __bincoef` (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __k)
Return the binomial coefficient. The binomial coefficient is given by:

$$\binom{n}{k} = \frac{n!}{(n-k)!k!}$$
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp __binomial_cdf` (_Tp __p, unsigned int __n, unsigned int __k)
Return the binomial cumulative distribution function.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp __binomial_cdfc` (_Tp __p, unsigned int __n, unsigned int __k)
Return the complementary binomial cumulative distribution function.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __bose_einstein (_Tp __s, _Tp __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __chebyshev_recur (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x, _Tp _C0, _Tp _C1)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __chebyshev_t (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __chebyshev_u (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __chebyshev_v (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __chebyshev_w (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp __chi_squared_pdf (_Tp __chi2, unsigned int __nu)`
Return the chi-squared probability function. This returns the probability that the observed chi-squared for a correct model is less than the value χ^2 .
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp __chi_squared_pdfc (_Tp __chi2, unsigned int __nu)`
Return the complementary chi-squared probability function. This returns the probability that the observed chi-squared for a correct model is greater than the value χ^2 .
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::pair< _Tp, _Tp > __chshint (_Tp __x, _Tp &_Chi, _Tp &_Shi)`
This function returns the hyperbolic cosine $Chi(x)$ and hyperbolic sine $Shi(x)$ integrals as a pair.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __chshint_cont_frac (_Tp __t, _Tp &_Chi, _Tp &_Shi)`
This function computes the hyperbolic cosine $Chi(x)$ and hyperbolic sine $Shi(x)$ integrals by continued fraction for positive argument.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __chshint_series (_Tp __t, _Tp &_Chi, _Tp &_Shi)`
This function computes the hyperbolic cosine $Chi(x)$ and hyperbolic sine $Shi(x)$ integrals by series summation for positive argument.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > __clamp_0_m2pi (std::complex< _Tp > __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > __clamp_pi (std::complex< _Tp > __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > __clausen (unsigned int __m, std::complex< _Tp > __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __clausen (unsigned int __m, _Tp __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __clausen_c (unsigned int __m, std::complex< _Tp > __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __clausen_c (unsigned int __m, _Tp __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __clausen_s (unsigned int __m, std::complex< _Tp > __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __clausen_s (unsigned int __m, _Tp __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __comp_ellint_1 (_Tp __k)`
Return the complete elliptic integral of the first kind $K(k)$ using the Carlson formulation.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __comp_ellint_2 (_Tp __k)`

Return the complete elliptic integral of the second kind $E(k)$ using the Carlson formulation.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __comp_ellint_3 (_Tp __k, _Tp __nu)`

Return the complete elliptic integral of the third kind $\Pi(k, \nu) = \Pi(k, \nu, \pi/2)$ using the Carlson formulation.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __comp_ellint_d (_Tp __k)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __comp_ellint_rf (_Tp __x, _Tp __y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __comp_ellint_rg (_Tp __x, _Tp __y)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __conf_hyperg (_Tp __a, _Tp __c, _Tp __x)`

Return the confluent hypergeometric function ${}_1F_1(a; c; x)$.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __conf_hyperg_lim (_Tp __c, _Tp __x)`

Return the confluent hypergeometric limit function ${}_0F_1(-; c; x)$.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __conf_hyperg_lim_series (_Tp __c, _Tp __x)`

This routine returns the confluent hypergeometric limit function by series expansion.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __conf_hyperg_luke (_Tp __a, _Tp __c, _Tp __xin)`

Return the hypergeometric function ${}_1F_1(a; c; x)$ by an iterative procedure described in Luke, Algorithms for the Computation of Mathematical Functions.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __conf_hyperg_series (_Tp __a, _Tp __c, _Tp __x)`

This routine returns the confluent hypergeometric function by series expansion.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __coshint (const _Tp __x)`

Return the hyperbolic cosine integral $li(x)$.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > __cyl_bessel (std::complex< _Tp > __nu, std::complex< _Tp > __z)`

Return the complex cylindrical Bessel function.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __cyl_bessel_i (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x)`

Return the regular modified Bessel function of order ν : $I_\nu(x)$.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __cyl_bessel_ij_series (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x, _Tp __sgn, unsigned int __max_iter)`

This routine returns the cylindrical Bessel functions of order ν : J_ν or I_ν by series expansion.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __cyl_bessel_ik (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x, _Tp &_Inu, _Tp &_Knu, _Tp &_Ipnu, _Tp &_Kpnu)`

Return the modified cylindrical Bessel functions and their derivatives of order ν by various means.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __cyl_bessel_ik_asymp (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x, _Tp &_Inu, _Tp &_Knu, _Tp &_Ipnu, _Tp &_Kpnu)`

This routine computes the asymptotic modified cylindrical Bessel and functions of order ν : $I_\nu(x)$, $N_\nu(x)$. Use this for $x \gg nu^2 + 1$.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __cyl_bessel_ik_steud (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x, _Tp &_Inu, _Tp &_Knu, _Tp &_Ipnu, _Tp &_Kpnu)`

Compute the modified Bessel functions $I_\nu(x)$ and $K_\nu(x)$ and their first derivatives $I'_\nu(x)$ and $K'_\nu(x)$ respectively. These four functions are computed together for numerical stability.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __cyl_bessel_j(_Tp __nu, _Tp __x)`
Return the Bessel function of order ν : $J_\nu(x)$.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __cyl_bessel_jn(_Tp __nu, _Tp __x, _Tp &_Jnu, _Tp &_Nnu, _Tp &_Jpnu, _Tp &_Npnu)`
Return the cylindrical Bessel functions and their derivatives of order ν by various means.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __cyl_bessel_jn_asymp(_Tp __nu, _Tp __x, _Tp &_Jnu, _Tp &_Nnu, _Tp &_Jpnu, _Tp &_Npnu)`
This routine computes the asymptotic cylindrical Bessel and Neumann functions of order ν : $J_\nu(x)$, $N_\nu(x)$. Use this for $x \gg nu^2 + 1$.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __cyl_bessel_jn_steeds(_Tp __nu, _Tp __x, _Tp &_Jnu, _Tp &_Nnu, _Tp &_Jpnu, _Tp &_Npnu)`
Compute the Bessel $J_\nu(x)$ and Neumann $N_\nu(x)$ functions and their first derivatives $J'_\nu(x)$ and $N'_\nu(x)$ respectively. These four functions are computed together for numerical stability.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __cyl_bessel_k(_Tp __nu, _Tp __x)`
Return the irregular modified Bessel function $K_\nu(x)$ of order ν .
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex<_Tp> __cyl_hankel_1(_Tp __nu, _Tp __x)`
Return the cylindrical Hankel function of the first kind $H_\nu^{(1)}(x)$.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex<_Tp> __cyl_hankel_1(std::complex<_Tp> __nu, std::complex<_Tp> __z)`
Return the complex cylindrical Hankel function of the first kind.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex<_Tp> __cyl_hankel_2(_Tp __nu, _Tp __x)`
Return the cylindrical Hankel function of the second kind $H_n^{(2)}u(x)$.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex<_Tp> __cyl_hankel_2(std::complex<_Tp> __nu, std::complex<_Tp> __z)`
Return the complex cylindrical Hankel function of the second kind.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex<_Tp> __cyl_neumann(std::complex<_Tp> __nu, std::complex<_Tp> __z)`
Return the complex cylindrical Neumann function.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __cyl_neumann_n(_Tp __nu, _Tp __x)`
Return the Neumann function of order ν : $N_\nu(x)$.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __dawson(_Tp __x)`
Return the Dawson integral, $F(x)$, for real argument x .
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __dawson_const_frac(_Tp __x)`
Compute the Dawson integral using a sampling theorem representation.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __dawson_series(_Tp __x)`
Compute the Dawson integral using the series expansion.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __debye_region(std::complex<_Tp> __alpha, int &__indexr, char &__aorb)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __dilog(_Tp __x)`
Compute the dilogarithm function $Li_2(x)$ by summation for $x \leq 1$.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __dirichlet_beta (std::complex< _Tp > __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __dirichlet_beta (_Tp __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > __dirichlet_eta (std::complex< _Tp > __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __dirichlet_eta (_Tp __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp __double_factorial (int __n)`
Return the double factorial of the integer n .
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __ellint_1 (_Tp __k, _Tp __phi)`
Return the incomplete elliptic integral of the first kind $F(k, \phi)$ using the Carlson formulation.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __ellint_2 (_Tp __k, _Tp __phi)`
Return the incomplete elliptic integral of the second kind $E(k, \phi)$ using the Carlson formulation.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __ellint_3 (_Tp __k, _Tp __nu, _Tp __phi)`
Return the incomplete elliptic integral of the third kind $\Pi(k, \nu, \phi)$ using the Carlson formulation.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __ellint_cel (_Tp __k_c, _Tp __p, _Tp __a, _Tp __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __ellint_d (_Tp __k, _Tp __phi)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __ellint_el1 (_Tp __x, _Tp __k_c)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __ellint_el2 (_Tp __x, _Tp __k_c, _Tp __a, _Tp __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __ellint_el3 (_Tp __x, _Tp __k_c, _Tp __p)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __ellint_rc (_Tp __x, _Tp __y)`
Return the Carlson elliptic function $R_C(x, y) = R_F(x, y, y)$ where $R_F(x, y, z)$ is the Carlson elliptic function of the first kind.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __ellint_rd (_Tp __x, _Tp __y, _Tp __z)`
Return the Carlson elliptic function of the second kind $R_D(x, y, z) = R_J(x, y, z, z)$ where $R_J(x, y, z, p)$ is the Carlson elliptic function of the third kind.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __ellint_rf (_Tp __x, _Tp __y, _Tp __z)`
Return the Carlson elliptic function $R_F(x, y, z)$ of the first kind.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __ellint_rg (_Tp __x, _Tp __y, _Tp __z)`
Return the symmetric Carlson elliptic function of the second kind $R_G(x, y, z)$.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __ellint_rj (_Tp __x, _Tp __y, _Tp __z, _Tp __p)`
Return the Carlson elliptic function $R_J(x, y, z, p)$ of the third kind.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __ellnome (_Tp __k)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __ellnome_k (_Tp __k)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __ellnome_series (_Tp __k)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __expint (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`
Return the exponential integral $E_n(x)$.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __expint (_Tp __x)`
Return the exponential integral $Ei(x)$.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __expint_asymp (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`
Return the exponential integral $E_n(x)$ for large argument.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __expint_E1 (_Tp __x)`
Return the exponential integral $E_1(x)$.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __expint_E1_asymp (_Tp __x)`
Return the exponential integral $E_1(x)$ by asymptotic expansion.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __expint_E1_series (_Tp __x)`
Return the exponential integral $E_1(x)$ by series summation. This should be good for $x < 1$.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __expint_Ei (_Tp __x)`
Return the exponential integral $Ei(x)$.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __expint_Ei_asymp (_Tp __x)`
Return the exponential integral $Ei(x)$ by asymptotic expansion.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __expint_Ei_series (_Tp __x)`
Return the exponential integral $Ei(x)$ by series summation.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __expint_En_cont_frac (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`
Return the exponential integral $E_n(x)$ by continued fractions.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __expint_En_recursion (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`
Return the exponential integral $E_n(x)$ by recursion. Use upward recursion for $x < n$ and downward recursion (Miller's algorithm) otherwise.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __expint_En_series (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`
Return the exponential integral $E_n(x)$ by series summation.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __expint_large_n (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`
Return the exponential integral $E_n(x)$ for large order.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp __f_cdf (_Tp __F, unsigned int __nu1, unsigned int __nu2)`
Return the F-distribution propability function. This returns the probability that the observed chi-square for a correct model exceeds the value χ^2 .
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp __f_cdfc (_Tp __F, unsigned int __nu1, unsigned int __nu2)`
Return the F-distribution propability function. This returns the probability that the observed chi-square for a correct model exceeds the value χ^2 .

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp __factorial (unsigned int __n)`
Return the factorial of the integer n .
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __fermi_dirac (_Tp __s, _Tp __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __fock_airy (_Tp __x, std::complex< _Tp > &__w1, std::complex< _Tp > &__w2, std::complex< _Tp > &__w1p, std::complex< _Tp > &__w2p)`
Compute the Fock-type Airy functions $w_1(x)$ and $w_2(x)$ and their first derivatives $w_1'(x)$ and $w_2'(x)$ respectively.

$$w_1(x) = \sqrt{\pi}(Ai(x) + iBi(x))$$

$$w_2(x) = \sqrt{\pi}(Ai(x) - iBi(x))$$
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool __fpequal (const _Tp &__a, const _Tp &__b)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool __fpimag (const std::complex< _Tp > &__w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool __fpimag (const _Tp)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool __fpreal (const std::complex< _Tp > &__w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool __fpreal (const _Tp)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > __fresnel (const _Tp __x)`
Return the Fresnel cosine and sine integrals as a complex number $\$f[C(x) + iS(x)]$.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __fresnel_cont_frac (const _Tp __ax, _Tp &__Cf, _Tp &__Sf)`
This function computes the Fresnel cosine and sine integrals by continued fractions for positive argument.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __fresnel_series (const _Tp __ax, _Tp &__Cf, _Tp &__Sf)`
This function returns the Fresnel cosine and sine integrals as a pair by series expansion for positive argument.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __gamma (_Tp __x)`
Return $\Gamma(x)$.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::pair< _Tp, _Tp > __gamma_cont_frac (_Tp __a, _Tp __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __gamma_l (_Tp __a, _Tp __x)`
Return the lower incomplete gamma function. The lower incomplete gamma function is defined by

$$\gamma(a, x) = \int_0^x e^{-t} t^{a-1} dt (a > 0)$$
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __gamma_p (_Tp __a, _Tp __x)`
Return the regularized lower incomplete gamma function. The regularized lower incomplete gamma function is defined by

$$P(a, x) = \frac{\gamma(a, x)}{\Gamma(a)}$$

where $\Gamma(a)$ is the gamma function and

$$\gamma(a, x) = \int_0^x e^{-t} t^{a-1} dt (a > 0)$$

is the lower incomplete gamma function.

- template<typename _Tp >
_Tp [__gamma_q](#) (_Tp __a, _Tp __x)

Return the regularized upper incomplete gamma function. The regularized upper incomplete gamma function is defined by

$$Q(a, x) = \frac{\Gamma(a, x)}{\Gamma(a)}$$

where $\Gamma(a)$ is the gamma function and

$$\Gamma(a, x) = \int_x^\infty e^{-t} t^{a-1} dt (a > 0)$$

is the upper incomplete gamma function.

- template<typename _Tp >
std::pair<_Tp, _Tp> [__gamma_series](#) (_Tp __a, _Tp __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
void [__gamma_temme](#) (_Tp __mu, _Tp &__gam1, _Tp &__gam2, _Tp &__gampl, _Tp &__gammi)

Compute the gamma functions required by the Temme series expansions of $N_\nu(x)$ and $K_\nu(x)$.

$$\Gamma_1 = \frac{1}{2\mu} \left[\frac{1}{\Gamma(1-\mu)} - \frac{1}{\Gamma(1+\mu)} \right]$$

and

$$\Gamma_2 = \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{1}{\Gamma(1-\mu)} + \frac{1}{\Gamma(1+\mu)} \right]$$

where $-1/2 \leq \mu \leq 1/2$ is $\mu = \nu - N$ and N is the nearest integer to ν . The values of $\Gamma(1+\mu)$ and $\Gamma(1-\mu)$ are returned as well.

- template<typename _Tp >
_Tp [__gamma_u](#) (_Tp __a, _Tp __x)

Return the upper incomplete gamma function. The lower incomplete gamma function is defined by

$$\Gamma(a, x) = \int_x^\infty e^{-t} t^{a-1} dt (a > 0)$$

- template<typename _Tp >
_Tp [__gauss](#) (_Tp __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
_Tp [__gegenbauer_poly](#) (unsigned int __n, _Tp __alpha, _Tp __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
void [__hankel](#) (std::complex<_Tp> __nu, std::complex<_Tp> __z, std::complex<_Tp> &_H1, std::complex<_Tp> &_H2, std::complex<_Tp> &_H1p, std::complex<_Tp> &_H2p)
- template<typename _Tp >
void [__hankel_debye](#) (std::complex<_Tp> __nu, std::complex<_Tp> __z, std::complex<_Tp> __alpha, int __indexr, char &__aorb, int &__morn, std::complex<_Tp> &_H1, std::complex<_Tp> &_H2, std::complex<_Tp> &_H1p, std::complex<_Tp> &_H2p)
- template<typename _Tp >
void [__hankel_params](#) (std::complex<_Tp> __nu, std::complex<_Tp> __zhat, std::complex<_Tp> &__p, std::complex<_Tp> &__p2, std::complex<_Tp> &__nup2, std::complex<_Tp> &__num2, std::complex<_Tp> &__num1d3, std::complex<_Tp> &__num2d3, std::complex<_Tp> &__num4d3, std::complex<_Tp> &__zeta, std::complex<_Tp> &__zetaphf, std::complex<_Tp> &__zetamhf, std::complex<_Tp> &__zetam3hf, std::complex<_Tp> &__zetat)

Compute parameters depending on z and nu that appear in the uniform asymptotic expansions of the Hankel functions and their derivatives, except the arguments to the Airy functions.

- template<typename _Tp >
void [__hankel_uniform](#) (std::complex<_Tp> __nu, std::complex<_Tp> __z, std::complex<_Tp> &_H1, std::complex<_Tp> &_H2, std::complex<_Tp> &_H1p, std::complex<_Tp> &_H2p)

This routine computes the uniform asymptotic approximations of the Hankel functions and their derivatives including a patch for the case when the order equals or nearly equals the argument. At such points, Olver's expressions have zero denominators (and numerators) resulting in numerical problems. This routine averages results from four surrounding points in the complex plane to obtain the result in such cases.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __hankel_uniform_olver (std::complex< _Tp > __nu, std::complex< _Tp > __z, std::complex< _Tp > &__H1, std::complex< _Tp > &__H2, std::complex< _Tp > &__H1p, std::complex< _Tp > &__H2p)`
Compute approximate values for the Hankel functions of the first and second kinds using Olver's uniform asymptotic expansion to of order `nu` along with their derivatives.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __hankel_uniform_outer (std::complex< _Tp > __nu, std::complex< _Tp > __z, _Tp __eps, std::complex< _Tp > &__zhat, std::complex< _Tp > &__1dnsq, std::complex< _Tp > &__num1d3, std::complex< _Tp > &__num2d3, std::complex< _Tp > &__p, std::complex< _Tp > &__p2, std::complex< _Tp > &__etm3h, std::complex< _Tp > &__etrat, std::complex< _Tp > &__Aip, std::complex< _Tp > &__o4dp, std::complex< _Tp > &__Aim, std::complex< _Tp > &__o4dm, std::complex< _Tp > &__od2p, std::complex< _Tp > &__od0dp, std::complex< _Tp > &__od2m, std::complex< _Tp > &__od0dm)`
Compute outer factors and associated functions of `z` and `nu` appearing in Olver's uniform asymptotic expansions of the Hankel functions of the first and second kinds and their derivatives. The various functions of `z` and `nu` returned by `hankel_uniform_outer` are available for use in computing further terms in the expansions.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __hankel_uniform_sum (std::complex< _Tp > __p, std::complex< _Tp > __p2, std::complex< _Tp > &__num2, std::complex< _Tp > __zetam3hf, std::complex< _Tp > __Aip, std::complex< _Tp > __o4dp, std::complex< _Tp > __Aim, std::complex< _Tp > __o4dm, std::complex< _Tp > __od2p, std::complex< _Tp > __od0dp, std::complex< _Tp > __od2m, std::complex< _Tp > __od0dm, _Tp __eps, std::complex< _Tp > &__H1sum, std::complex< _Tp > &__H1psum, std::complex< _Tp > &__H2sum, std::complex< _Tp > &__H2psum)`
Compute the sums in appropriate linear combinations appearing in Olver's uniform asymptotic expansions for the Hankel functions of the first and second kinds and their derivatives, using up to `nterms` (less than 5) to achieve relative error `eps`.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __heuman_lambda (_Tp __k, _Tp __phi)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __hurwitz_zeta (_Tp __s, _Tp __a)`
Return the Hurwitz zeta function $\zeta(s, a)$ for all $s \neq 1$ and $a > -1$.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __hurwitz_zeta_euler_maclaurin (_Tp __s, _Tp __a)`
Return the Hurwitz zeta function $\zeta(s, a)$ for all $s \neq 1$ and $a > -1$.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > __hydrogen (const unsigned int __n, const unsigned int __l, const unsigned int __m, const _Tp __Z, const _Tp __r, const _Tp __theta, const _Tp __phi)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __hyperg (_Tp __a, _Tp __b, _Tp __c, _Tp __x)`
Return the hypergeometric function ${}_2F_1(a, b; c; x)$.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __hyperg_luke (_Tp __a, _Tp __b, _Tp __c, _Tp __xin)`
Return the hypergeometric function ${}_2F_1(a, b; c; x)$ by an iterative procedure described in Luke, Algorithms for the Computation of Mathematical Functions.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __hyperg_reflect (_Tp __a, _Tp __b, _Tp __c, _Tp __x)`
Return the hypergeometric function ${}_2F_1(a, b; c; x)$ by the reflection formulae in Abramowitz & Stegun formula 15.3.6 for $d = c - a - b$ not integral and formula 15.3.11 for $d = c - a - b$ integral. This assumes $a, b, c \neq$ negative integer.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __hyperg_series (_Tp __a, _Tp __b, _Tp __c, _Tp __x)`
Return the hypergeometric function ${}_2F_1(a, b; c; x)$ by series expansion.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::tuple< _Tp, _Tp, _Tp > __jacobi_sncndn (_Tp __k, _Tp __u)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __jacobi_zeta (_Tp __k, _Tp __phi)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __laguerre (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`

This routine returns the Laguerre polynomial of order n : $L_n(x)$.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __log_bincoef (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __k)`

Return the logarithm of the binomial coefficient. The binomial coefficient is given by:

$$\binom{n}{k} = \frac{n!}{(n-k)!k!}$$

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp __log_double_factorial (_Tp __x)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp __log_double_factorial (int __n)`

Return the logarithm of the double factorial of the integer n .

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp __log_factorial (unsigned int __n)`

Return the logarithm of the factorial of the integer n .

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __log_gamma (_Tp __x)`

Return $\log(|\Gamma(x)|)$. This will return values even for $x < 0$. To recover the sign of $\Gamma(x)$ for any argument use `__log_gamma_sign`.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp __log_gamma_bernoulli (_Tp __x)`

Return $\log(\Gamma(x))$ by asymptotic expansion with Bernoulli number coefficients. This is like Sterling's approximation.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp __log_gamma_lanczos (_Tp __x)`

Return $\log(\Gamma(x))$ by the Lanczos method. This method dominates all others on the positive axis I think.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __log_gamma_sign (_Tp __x)`

Return the sign of $\Gamma(x)$. At nonpositive integers zero is returned.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp __log_gamma_spouge (_Tp __z)`

Return $\Gamma(z)$ by the Spouge algorithm:

$$\Gamma(z+1) = (z+a)^{z+1/2} e^{-z-a} \left[\sqrt{2\pi} \sum_{k=1}^{\lceil a \rceil + 1} \frac{c_k(a)}{z+k} \right]$$

where

$$c_k(a) = \frac{(-1)^{k-1}}{(k-1)!} (a-k)^{k-1/2} e^{a-k}$$

and the error is bounded by

$$\epsilon(a) < a^{-1/2} (2\pi)^{-a-1/2}$$

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __log_pochhammer_l (_Tp __a, _Tp __n)`

Return the logarithm of the lower Pochhammer symbol or the falling factorial function. The lower Pochhammer symbol is defined by

$$(a)_n = \prod_{k=0}^{n-1} (a - k), (a)_0 = 1 = \Gamma(a + 1) / \Gamma(a - n + 1)$$

In particular, $(n)_n = n!$. Thus this function returns

$$\ln[(a)_n] = \Gamma(a + 1) - \Gamma(a - n + 1), \ln[(a)_0] = 0$$

Many notations exist:

$$a^{\overline{n}}$$

,

$$\left\{ \begin{matrix} a \\ n \end{matrix} \right\}$$

, and others.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __log_pochhammer_u (_Tp __a, _Tp __n)`

Return the logarithm of the (upper) Pochhammer symbol or the rising factorial function. The Pochhammer symbol is defined by

$$(a)_n = \prod_{k=0}^{n-1} (a + k), (a)_0 = 1 = \Gamma(a + n) / \Gamma(a)$$

Thus this function returns

$$\ln[(a)_n] = \Gamma(a + n) - \Gamma(a), \ln[(a)_0] = 0$$

Many notations exist:

$$a^{\overline{n}}$$

,

$$\left[\begin{matrix} a \\ n \end{matrix} \right]$$

, and others.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __logint (const _Tp __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __owens_t (_Tp __h, _Tp __a)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __pochhammer_l (_Tp __a, _Tp __n)`

Return the logarithm of the lower Pochhammer symbol or the falling factorial function. The lower Pochhammer symbol is defined by

$$(a)_n = \prod_{k=0}^{n-1} (a - k), (a)_0 = 1 = \Gamma(a + 1) / \Gamma(a - n + 1)$$

In particular, $(n)_n = n!$.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __pochhammer_u (_Tp __a, _Tp __n)`

Return the (upper) Pochhammer function or the rising factorial function. The Pochhammer symbol is defined by

$$(a)_n = \prod_{k=0}^{n-1} (a + k), (a)_0 = 1 = \Gamma(a + n) / \Gamma(a)$$

Many notations exist:

$$a^{\overline{n}}$$

,

$$\left[\begin{matrix} a \\ n \end{matrix} \right]$$

, and others.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __poly_hermite (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`
This routine returns the Hermite polynomial of order n : $H_n(x)$.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __poly_hermite_asyp (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`
This routine returns the Hermite polynomial of large order n : $H_n(x)$. We assume here that $x \geq 0$.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __poly_hermite_recursion (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`
This routine returns the Hermite polynomial of order n : $H_n(x)$ by recursion on n .
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __poly_jacobi (unsigned int __n, _Tp __alpha, _Tp __beta, _Tp __x)`
- `template<typename _Tpa, typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __poly_laguerre (unsigned int __n, _Tpa __alpha1, _Tp __x)`
This routine returns the associated Laguerre polynomial of order n , degree α : $L_n^\alpha(x)$.
- `template<typename _Tpa, typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __poly_laguerre_hyperg (unsigned int __n, _Tpa __alpha1, _Tp __x)`
Evaluate the polynomial based on the confluent hypergeometric function in a safe way, with no restriction on the arguments.
- `template<typename _Tpa, typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __poly_laguerre_large_n (unsigned __n, _Tpa __alpha1, _Tp __x)`
This routine returns the associated Laguerre polynomial of order n , degree α for large n . Abramowitz & Stegun, 13.5.21.
- `template<typename _Tpa, typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __poly_laguerre_recursion (unsigned int __n, _Tpa __alpha1, _Tp __x)`
This routine returns the associated Laguerre polynomial of order n , degree α : $L_n^\alpha(x)$ by recursion.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __poly_legendre_p (unsigned int __l, _Tp __x)`
Return the Legendre polynomial by upward recursion on order l .
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __poly_legendre_q (unsigned int __l, _Tp __x)`
Return the Legendre function of the second kind by upward recursion on order l .
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __poly_radial_jacobi (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __m, _Tp __rho)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __polylog (_Tp __s, _Tp __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > __polylog (_Tp __s, std::complex< _Tp > __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename ArgType >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< std::complex< _Tp >, ArgType > __polylog_exp (_Tp __s, ArgType __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > __polylog_exp_asyp (const _Tp __s, std::complex< _Tp > __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > __polylog_exp_int_neg (const int __s, std::complex< _Tp > __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > __polylog_exp_int_neg (const int __s, _Tp __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > __polylog_exp_int_pos (const unsigned int __s, std::complex< _Tp > __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > __polylog_exp_int_pos (const unsigned int __s, _Tp __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > __polylog_exp_neg (_Tp __s, std::complex< _Tp > __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > __polylog_exp_neg (int __s, std::complex< _Tp > __w)`

- `template<typename _Tp, int __sigma>`
`std::complex< _Tp > __polylog_exp_neg_even` (unsigned int __n, std::complex< _Tp > __w)
- `template<typename _Tp, int __sigma>`
`std::complex< _Tp > __polylog_exp_neg_odd` (unsigned int __n, std::complex< _Tp > __w)
- `template<typename _PowTp, typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __polylog_exp_negative_real_part` (_PowTp __s, _Tp __w)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > __polylog_exp_pos` (unsigned int __s, std::complex< _Tp > __w)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > __polylog_exp_pos` (unsigned int __s, _Tp __w)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > __polylog_exp_pos` (_Tp __s, std::complex< _Tp > __w)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > __polylog_exp_real_neg` (_Tp __s, std::complex< _Tp > __w)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > __polylog_exp_real_neg` (_Tp __s, _Tp __w)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > __polylog_exp_real_pos` (_Tp __s, std::complex< _Tp > __w)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > __polylog_exp_real_pos` (_Tp __s, _Tp __w)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __psi` (_Tp __x)

Return the digamma function. The digamma or $\psi(x)$ function is defined by

$$\psi(x) = \frac{\Gamma'(x)}{\Gamma(x)}$$

For negative argument the reflection formula is used:

$$\psi(x) = \psi(1-x) - \pi \cot(\pi x)$$

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __psi` (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)
Return the polygamma function $\psi^{(n)}(x)$.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __psi_asymp` (_Tp __x)
Return the digamma function for large argument. The digamma or $\psi(x)$ function is defined by

$$\psi(x) = \frac{\Gamma'(x)}{\Gamma(x)}$$

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __psi_series` (_Tp __x)
Return the digamma function by series expansion. The digamma or $\psi(x)$ function is defined by

$$\psi(x) = \frac{\Gamma'(x)}{\Gamma(x)}$$

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __riemann_zeta` (_Tp __s)
Return the Riemann zeta function $\zeta(s)$.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __riemann_zeta_alt` (_Tp __s)

Evaluate the Riemann zeta function $\zeta(s)$ by an alternate series for $s > 0$.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __riemann_zeta_euler_maclaurin (_Tp __s)`

Evaluate the Riemann zeta function $\zeta(s)$ by an alternate series for $s > 0$.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __riemann_zeta_glob (_Tp __s)`

Evaluate the Riemann zeta function by series for all $s \neq 1$. Convergence is great until largish negative numbers. Then the convergence of the > 0 sum gets better.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __riemann_zeta_m_1 (_Tp __s)`

Return the Riemann zeta function $\zeta(s) - 1$.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __riemann_zeta_m_1_sum (_Tp __s)`

Return the Riemann zeta function $\zeta(s) - 1$ by summation for $s > 1$. This is a small remainder for large s .

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __riemann_zeta_product (_Tp __s)`

Compute the Riemann zeta function $\zeta(s)$ using the product over prime factors.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __riemann_zeta_sum (_Tp __s)`

Compute the Riemann zeta function $\zeta(s)$ by summation for $s > 1$.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __sinc (_Tp __a, _Tp __x)`

Return the generalized sinus cardinal function

$$\text{sinc}_a(x) = \frac{\sin(\pi x/a)}{(\pi x/a)}$$

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __sinc (_Tp __x)`

Return the normalized sinus cardinal function

$$\text{sinc}(x) = \frac{\sin(\pi x)}{\pi x}$$

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __sinc_pi (_Tp __x)`

Return the unnormalized sinus cardinal function

$$\text{sinc}_\pi(x) = \frac{\sin(x)}{x}$$

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::pair<_Tp, _Tp> __sincosint (_Tp __x)`

This function returns the sine $Si(x)$ and cosine $Ci(x)$ integrals as a pair.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __sincosint_asymp (_Tp __t, _Tp &_Si, _Tp &_Ci)`

This function computes the sine $Si(x)$ and cosine $Ci(x)$ integrals by asymptotic series summation for positive argument.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __sincosint_cont_frac (_Tp __t, _Tp &_Si, _Tp &_Ci)`

This function computes the sine $Si(x)$ and cosine $Ci(x)$ integrals by continued fraction for positive argument.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __sincosint_series (_Tp __t, _Tp &_Si, _Tp &_Ci)`

This function computes the sine $Si(x)$ and cosine $Ci(x)$ integrals by series summation for positive argument.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > __sinhc (_Tp __a, _Tp __x)`

Return the generalized hyperbolic sinus cardinal function

$$\sinh c_a(x) = \frac{\sinh(\pi x/a)}{\pi x/a}$$

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > __sinhc (_Tp __x)`

Return the normalized hyperbolic sinus cardinal function

$$\sinh c(x) = \frac{\sinh(\pi x)}{\pi x}$$

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > __sinhc_pi (_Tp __x)`

Return the unnormalized hyperbolic sinus cardinal function

$$\sinh c_\pi(x) = \frac{\sinh(x)}{x}$$

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __sinhint (const _Tp __x)`

Return the hyperbolic sine integral $li(x)$.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __sph_bessel (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`

Return the spherical Bessel function $j_n(x)$ of order n and non-negative real argument x .

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > __sph_bessel (unsigned int __n, std::complex< _Tp > __z)`

Return the complex spherical Bessel function.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __sph_bessel_ik (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x, _Tp &__i_n, _Tp &__k_n, _Tp &__ip_n, _Tp &__kp_n)`

Compute the spherical modified Bessel functions $i_n(x)$ and $k_n(x)$ and their first derivatives $i'_n(x)$ and $k'_n(x)$ respectively.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __sph_bessel_jn (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x, _Tp &__j_n, _Tp &__n_n, _Tp &__jp_n, _Tp &__np_n)`

Compute the spherical Bessel $j_n(x)$ and Neumann $n_n(x)$ functions and their first derivatives $j'_n(x)$ and $n'_n(x)$ respectively.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void __sph_hankel (unsigned int __n, std::complex< _Tp > __z, std::complex< _Tp > &__H1, std::complex< _Tp > &__H1p, std::complex< _Tp > &__H2, std::complex< _Tp > &__H2p)`

Helper to compute complex spherical Hankel functions and their derivatives.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > __sph_hankel_1 (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`

Return the spherical Hankel function of the first kind $h_n^{(1)}(x)$.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > __sph_hankel_1 (unsigned int __n, std::complex< _Tp > __z)`

Return the complex spherical Hankel function of the first kind.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > __sph_hankel_2 (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`

Return the spherical Hankel function of the second kind $h_n^{(2)}(x)$.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > __sph_hankel_2 (unsigned int __n, std::complex< _Tp > __z)`

Return the complex spherical Hankel function of the second kind.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > __sph_harmonic` (unsigned int __l, int __m, _Tp __theta, _Tp __phi)

Return the spherical harmonic function.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __sph_legendre` (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, _Tp __theta)

Return the spherical associated Legendre function.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __sph_neumann` (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)

Return the spherical Neumann function $n_n(x)$ of order n and non-negative real argument x .

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > __sph_neumann` (unsigned int __n, std::complex< _Tp > __z)

Return the complex spherical Neumann function.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp __students_t_cdf` (_Tp __t, unsigned int __nu)

Return the Students T probability function.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp __students_t_cdfc` (_Tp __t, unsigned int __nu)

Return the complement of the Students T probability function.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __theta_1` (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __theta_2` (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __theta_2_asymp` (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __theta_2_sum` (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __theta_3` (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __theta_3_asymp` (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __theta_3_sum` (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __theta_4` (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __theta_c` (_Tp __k, _Tp __x)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __theta_d` (_Tp __k, _Tp __x)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __theta_n` (_Tp __k, _Tp __x)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __theta_s` (_Tp __k, _Tp __x)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > __zernike` (unsigned int __n, int __m, _Tp __rho, _Tp __phi)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __znorm1` (_Tp __x)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp __znorm2` (_Tp __x)
- `template<typename _Tp = double>`
`_Tp evenzeta` (unsigned int __k)

Variables

- constexpr size_t [_Num_Euler_Maclaurin_zeta](#) = 100
- constexpr [_Factorial_table](#)< long double > [_S_double_factorial_table](#) [301]
- constexpr long double [_S_Euler_Maclaurin_zeta](#) [[_Num_Euler_Maclaurin_zeta](#)]
- constexpr [_Factorial_table](#)< long double > [_S_factorial_table](#) [171]
- constexpr [_Factorial_table](#)< long double > [_S_neg_double_factorial_table](#) [999]
- template<typename [_Tp](#) >
constexpr std::size_t [_S_num_double_factorials](#) = 0
- template<>
constexpr std::size_t [_S_num_double_factorials](#)< double > = 301
- template<>
constexpr std::size_t [_S_num_double_factorials](#)< float > = 57
- template<>
constexpr std::size_t [_S_num_double_factorials](#)< long double > = 301
- template<typename [_Tp](#) >
constexpr std::size_t [_S_num_factorials](#) = 0
- template<>
constexpr std::size_t [_S_num_factorials](#)< double > = 171
- template<>
constexpr std::size_t [_S_num_factorials](#)< float > = 35
- template<>
constexpr std::size_t [_S_num_factorials](#)< long double > = 171
- template<typename [_Tp](#) >
constexpr std::size_t [_S_num_neg_double_factorials](#) = 0
- template<>
constexpr std::size_t [_S_num_neg_double_factorials](#)< double > = 150
- template<>
constexpr std::size_t [_S_num_neg_double_factorials](#)< float > = 27
- template<>
constexpr std::size_t [_S_num_neg_double_factorials](#)< long double > = 999
- constexpr size_t [_S_num_zetam1](#) = 33
- constexpr long double [_S_zetam1](#) [[_S_num_zetam1](#)]

7.3.1 Enumeration Type Documentation

7.3.1.1 anonymous enum

Enumerator

SININT

COSINT

Definition at line 42 of file `sf_trigint.tcc`.

7.3.2 Function Documentation

7.3.2.1 template<typename [_Tp](#) > void std::__detail::__airy ([_Tp](#) [_z](#), [_Tp](#) & [_Ai](#), [_Tp](#) & [_Bi](#), [_Tp](#) & [_Aip](#), [_Tp](#) & [_Bip](#))

Compute the Airy functions $Ai(x)$ and $Bi(x)$ and their first derivatives $Ai'(x)$ and $Bi'(x)$ respectively.

Parameters

<code>__z</code>	The argument of the Airy functions.
<code>_Ai</code>	The output Airy function of the first kind.
<code>_Bi</code>	The output Airy function of the second kind.
<code>_Aip</code>	The output derivative of the Airy function of the first kind.
<code>_Bip</code>	The output derivative of the Airy function of the second kind.

Definition at line 486 of file `sf_mod_bessel.tcc`.

References `__cyl_bessel_ik()`, and `__cyl_bessel_jn()`.

7.3.2.2 `template<typename _Tp> void std::__detail::__airy (const std::complex<_Tp> & __z, _Tp __eps, std::complex<_Tp> & __Ai, std::complex<_Tp> & __Aip, std::complex<_Tp> & __Bi, std::complex<_Tp> & __Bip)`

This function computes the Airy function $Ai(z)$ and its first derivative in the complex z -plane.

The algorithm used exploits numerous representations of the Airy function and its derivative. The representations are recorded here for reference:

$$(1a) Ai(z) = \frac{\sqrt{z}}{3} (I_{-1/3}(\zeta) - I_{1/3}(\zeta))$$

$$(1b) Bi(z) = \sqrt{\frac{z}{3}} (I_{-1/3}(\zeta) + I_{1/3}(\zeta))$$

$$(2) Ai(z) = \frac{\sqrt{z/3}}{\pi} K_{1/3}(\zeta) = \frac{2^{2/3} 3^{-5/6}}{\sqrt{(\pi)}} z \exp(-\zeta) U(5/6; 5/3; 2\zeta)$$

$$(3a) Ai(-z) = \frac{\sqrt{z}}{3} (J_{-1/3}(\zeta) + J_{1/3}(\zeta))$$

$$(3b) Bi(-z) = \sqrt{\frac{z}{3}} (J_{-1/3}(\zeta) - J_{1/3}(\zeta))$$

$$(4a) Ai'(z) = \frac{z}{3} (I_{2/3}(\zeta) - I_{-2/3}(\zeta))$$

$$(4b) Bi'(z) = \frac{z}{\sqrt{3}} (I_{-2/3}(\zeta) + I_{2/3}(\zeta))$$

$$(5a) Ai'(z) = -\frac{z}{\pi\sqrt{3}} K(2/3)(\zeta) = -\frac{4^{2/3} 3^{-7/6}}{\sqrt{(\pi)}} z^2 \exp(-\zeta) U(7/6; 7/3; 2\zeta)$$

$$(6a) Ai'(-z) = \frac{z}{3} (J_{2/3}(\zeta) - J_{-2/3}(\zeta)),$$

$$(6b) Bi'(-z) = \frac{z}{\sqrt{3}} (J_{-2/3}(\zeta) + J_{2/3}(\zeta)),$$

Where $\zeta = -\frac{2}{3}z^{3/2}$ and $U(a; b; z)$ is the confluent hypergeometric function defined in

See also

Stegun, I. A. and Abramowitz, M., Handbook of Mathematical Functions, Natl. Bureau of Standards, AMS 55, pp 504-515, 1964.

The asymptotic expansions derivable from these representations and Hankel's asymptotic expansions for the Bessel functions are used for large modulus of z . The implementation has taken advantage of the error bounds given in

See also

Olver, F. W. J., Error Bounds for Asymptotic Expansions, with an Application to Cylinder Functions of Large Argument, in Asymptotic Solutions of Differential Equations (Wilcox, Ed.), Wiley and Sons, pp 163-183, 1964

and

See also

Olver, F. W. J., Asymptotics and Special Functions, Academic Press, pp 266-268, 1974.

For small modulus of z , a rational approximation is used. This approximant is derived from

Luke, Y. L., Mathematical Functions and their Approximations, Academic Press, pp 361-363, 1975.

The identities given below are for Bessel functions of the first kind in terms of modified Bessel functions of the first kind are also used with the rational approximant.

For moderate modulus of z , three techniques are used. Two use a backward recursion algorithm with (1), (3), (4), and (6). The third uses the confluent hypergeometric representations given by (2) and (5). The backward recursion algorithm generates values of the modified Bessel functions of the first kind of orders $+ \text{ or } - 1/3$ and $+ \text{ or } - 2/3$ for z in the right half plane. Values for the corresponding Bessel functions of the first kind are recovered via the identities

$$J_\nu(z) = \exp(\nu\pi i/2) I_\nu(z \exp(-\pi i/2)), 0 \leq \arg(z) \leq \pi/2$$

and

$$J_\nu(z) = \exp(-\nu\pi i/2) I_\nu(z \exp(\pi i/2)), -\pi/2 \leq \arg(z) < 0.$$

The particular backward recursion algorithm used is discussed in

See also

Olver, F. W. J, Numerical solution of second-order linear difference equations, NBS J. Res., Series B, VOL 71B, pp 111-129, 1967.

Olver, F. W. J. and Sookne, D. J., Note on backward recurrence algorithms, Math. Comp. Vol 26, No. 120, pp 941-947, Oct. 1972

Sookne, D. J., Bessel Functions I and J of Complex Argument and Integer Order, NBS J. Res., Series B, Vol 77B, Nos 3& 4, pp 111-113, July-December, 1973.

The following paper was also useful

See also

Cody, W. J., Preliminary report on software for the modified Bessel functions of the first kind, Applied Mathematics Division, Argonne National Laboratory, Tech. Memo. no. 357.

A backward recursion algorithm is also used to compute the confluent hypergeometric function. The recursion relations and a convergence theorem are given in

See also

Wimp, J., On the computation of Tricomi's psi function, Computing, Vol 13, pp 195-203, 1974.

Parameters

in	<code>__z</code>	The argument at which the Airy function and its derivative are computed.
in	<code>__eps</code>	Relative error required. Currently, eps is used only in the backward recursion algorithms.
out	<code>_Ai</code>	The value computed for $Ai(z)$.
out	<code>_Aip</code>	The value computed for $Ai'(z)$.
out	<code>_Bi</code>	The value computed for $Bi(z)$.
out	<code>_Bip</code>	The value computed for $Bi'(z)$.

Definition at line 1008 of file sf_airy.tcc.

References `__airy_asymp_absarg_ge_pio3()`, `__airy_asymp_absarg_lt_pio3()`, `__airy_bessel_i()`, `__airy_bessel_k()`, and `__airy_hyperg_rational()`.

Referenced by `__airy_ai()`, `__airy_bi()`, `__hankel_uniform_outer()`, and `__poly_hermite_asymp()`.

7.3.2.3 `template<typename _Tp> std::complex<_Tp> std::__detail::__airy_ai (std::complex<_Tp> __z)`

Return the complex Airy Ai function.

Definition at line 1145 of file sf_airy.tcc.

References `__airy()`.

7.3.2.4 `template<typename _Tp> void std::__detail::__airy_arg (std::complex<_Tp> __num2d3, std::complex<_Tp> __zeta, std::complex<_Tp> & __argp, std::complex<_Tp> & __argm)`

Compute the arguments for the Airy function evaluations carefully to prevent premature overflow. Note that the major work here is in `safe_div`. A faster, but less safe implementation can be obtained without use of `safe_div`.

Parameters

in	<code>__num2d3</code>	$\nu^{(-2/3)}$ - output from <code>hankel_params</code> .
in	<code>__zeta</code>	ζ in the uniform asymptotic expansions - output from <code>hankel_params</code> .
out	<code>__argp</code>	$\exp(+2\pi i/3) * \nu^{(2/3)} * \zeta$.
out	<code>__argm</code>	$\exp(-2\pi i/3) * \nu^{(2/3)} * \zeta$.

Exceptions

<code>std::runtime_error.</code>

Definition at line 241 of file sf_hankel.tcc.

Referenced by `__hankel_uniform_outer()`.

7.3.2.5 `template<typename _Tp> void std::__detail::__airy_asymp_absarg_ge_pio3 (std::complex<_Tp> __z, std::complex<_Tp> & __Ai, std::complex<_Tp> & __Aip, int __sign = -1)`

This function evaluates $Ai(z)$ and $Ai'(z)$ from their asymptotic expansions for $|arg(z)| < 2 * \pi/3$. For speed, the number of terms needed to achieve about 16 decimals accuracy is tabled and determined from `abs(z)`.

Note that for the sake of speed and the fact that this function is to be called by another, checks for valid arguments are not made.

See also

Digital Library of Mathematical Functions Sec. 9.7 Asymptotic Expansions <http://dlmf.nist.gov/9.7>

Parameters

in	<code>__z</code>	Complex input variable set equal to the value at which $Ai(z)$ and $Bi(z)$ and their derivative are evaluated. This function assumes $ z > 15$ and $ arg(z) < 2\pi/3$.
in, out	<code>_Ai</code>	The value computed for $Ai(z)$.
in, out	<code>_Aip</code>	The value computed for $Ai'(z)$.
in	<code>__sign</code>	The sign of the series terms and exponent. The default (-1) gives the Airy Ai functions for $ arg(z) < \pi$. The value +1 gives the Airy Bi functions for $ arg(z) < \pi/3$.

Definition at line 71 of file `sf_airy.tcc`.

Referenced by `__airy()`.

7.3.2.6 `template<typename _Tp> void std::__detail::__airy_asyp_absarg_lt_pio3 (std::complex<_Tp> __z, std::complex<_Tp> &_Ai, std::complex<_Tp> &_Aip)`

This function evaluates $Ai(z)$ and $Ai'(z)$ from their asymptotic expansions for $|arg(-z)| < \pi/3$. For speed, the number of terms needed to achieve about 16 decimals accuracy is tabled and determined from $|z|$.

Note that for the sake of speed and the fact that this function is to be called by another, checks for valid arguments are not made. Hence, an error return is not needed. This function assumes $|z| > 15$ and $|arg(-z)| < \pi/3$.

Parameters

in	<code>__z</code>	The value at which the Airy function and its derivative are evaluated.
out	<code>_Ai</code>	The computed value of the Airy function $Ai(z)$.
out	<code>_Aip</code>	The computed value of the Airy function derivative $Ai'(z)$.

Definition at line 187 of file `sf_airy.tcc`.

Referenced by `__airy()`.

7.3.2.7 `template<typename _Tp> void std::__detail::__airy_bessel_i (const std::complex<_Tp> &__z, _Tp __eps, std::complex<_Tp> &_lp1d3, std::complex<_Tp> &_lm1d3, std::complex<_Tp> &_lp2d3, std::complex<_Tp> &_lm2d3)`

Compute the modified Bessel functions of the first kind of orders $+1/3$ and $+2/3$ needed to compute the Airy functions and their derivatives from their representation in terms of the modified Bessel functions. This function is only used for z less than two in modulus and in the closed right half plane. This stems from the fact that the values of the modified Bessel functions occurring in the representations of the Airy functions and their derivatives are almost equal for z large in the right half plane. This means that loss of significance occurs if these representations are used for z too large in magnitude. This algorithm is also not used for z too small, since a low order rational approximation can be used instead.

This routine is an implementation of a modified version of Miller's backward recurrence algorithm for computation by from the recurrence relation

$$I_{\nu-1} = (2\nu/z)I_{\nu} + I_{\nu+1}$$

satisfied by the modified Bessel functions of the first kind. the normalization relationship used is

$$\frac{z/2)^{\nu} e^z}{\Gamma(\nu+1)} = I_{\nu}(z) + 2 \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{(k+\nu)\Gamma(2\nu+k)}{k!\Gamma(1+2\nu)} I_{\nu+k}(z).$$

This modification of the algorithm is given in part in

Olver, F. W. J. and Sookne, D. J., Note on Backward Recurrence Algorithms, Math. of Comp., Vol. 26, no. 120, Oct. 1972.

And further elaborated for the Bessel functions in

Sookne, D. J., Bessel Functions I and J of Complex Argument and Integer Order, J. Res. NBS - Series B, Vol 77B, Nos. 3 & 4, July-December, 1973.

Insight was also gained from

Cody, W. J., Preliminary Report on Software for the Modified Bessel Functions of the First Kind, Argonne National Laboratory, Applied Mathematics Division, Tech. Memo. No. 357, August, 1980.

Cody implements the algorithm of Sookne for fractional order and nonnegative real argument. Like Cody, we do not change the convergence testing mechanism in any substantial way. However, we do trim the overhead by making the additional assumption that performing the convergence test for the functions of order 2/3 will suffice for order 1/3 as well. This assumption has not been established by rigorous analysis at this time. For the sake of speed the convergence tests are performed in the 1-norm instead of the usual Euclidean norm used in the complex plane using the inequality

$$|x| + |y| \leq \sqrt{2} \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}$$

Parameters

in	<code>__z</code>	The argument of the modified Bessel functions.
in	<code>__eps</code>	The maximum relative error required in the results.
out	<code>_lp1d3</code>	The value of $I_{(-1/3)}(z)$.
out	<code>_lm1d3</code>	The value of $I_{(-1/3)}(z)$.
out	<code>_lp2d3</code>	The value of $I_{(2/3)}(z)$.
out	<code>_lm2d3</code>	The value of $I_{(2/3)}(z)$.

Definition at line 393 of file `sf_airy.tcc`.

Referenced by `__airy()`.

7.3.2.8 `template<typename _Tp> void std::__detail::__airy_bessel_k (const std::complex<_Tp> & __z, _Tp __eps, std::complex<_Tp> & _Kp1d3, std::complex<_Tp> & _Kp2d3)`

Compute approximations to the modified Bessel functions of the second kind of orders 1/3 and 2/3 for moderate arguments.

This routine computes

$$E_\nu(z) = \exp z \sqrt{2z/\pi} K_\nu(z), \text{ for } \nu = 1/3 \text{ and } \nu = 2/3$$

using a rational approximation given in

Luke, Y. L., Mathematical functions and their approximations, Academic Press, pp 366-367, 1975.

Though the approximation converges in $|\arg(z)| \leq \pi$, The convergence weakens as $\text{abs}(\arg(z))$ increases. Also, in the case of real order between 0 and 1, convergence weakens as the order approaches 1. For these reasons, we only use this code for $|\arg(z)| \leq 3\pi/4$ and the convergence test is performed only for order 2/3.

The coding of this function is also influenced by the fact that it will only be used for about $2 \leq |z| \leq 15$. Hence, certain considerations of overflow, underflow, and loss of significance are unimportant for our purpose.

Parameters

in	<code>__z</code>	The value for which the quantity E_{nu} is to be computed. it is recommended that $abs(z)$ not be too small and that $ arg(z) \leq 3\pi/4$.
in	<code>__eps</code>	The maximum relative error allowable in the computed results. The relative error test is based on the comparison of successive iterates.
out	<code>_Kp1d3</code>	The value computed for $E_{+1/3}(z)$.
out	<code>_Kp2d3</code>	The value computed for $E_{+2/3}(z)$.

Note

In the worst case, say, $z = 2$ and $arg(z) = 3\pi/4$, 20 iterations should give 7 or 8 decimals of accuracy.

Definition at line 607 of file `sf_airy.tcc`.

Referenced by `__airy()`.

7.3.2.9 `template<typename _Tp> std::complex<_Tp> std::__detail::__airy_bi (std::complex<_Tp> __z)`

Return the complex Airy Bi function.

Definition at line 1158 of file `sf_airy.tcc`.

References `__airy()`.

7.3.2.10 `template<typename _Tp> void std::__detail::__airy_hyperg_rational (const std::complex<_Tp> & __z, std::complex<_Tp> & _Ai, std::complex<_Tp> & _Aip, std::complex<_Tp> & _Bi, std::complex<_Tp> & _Bip)`

This function computes rational approximations to the hypergeometric functions related to the modified Bessel functions of orders $\nu = + - 1/3$ and $\nu = -2/3$. That is, $A(z)/B(z)$, Where $A(z)$ and $B(z)$ are cubic polynomials with real coefficients, approximates

$$\frac{\Gamma(\nu + 1)}{(z/2)^{\nu}} I_{\nu}(z) = {}_0F_1(; \nu + 1; z^2/4),$$

where the function on the right is a confluent hypergeometric limit function. For $|z| \leq 1/4$ and $|arg(z)| \leq \pi/2$, the approximations are accurate to about 16 decimals.

For further details including the four term recurrence relation satisfied by the numerator and denominator polynomials in the higher order approximants, see

Luke, Y.L., Mathematical Functions and their Approximations, Academic Press, pp 361-363, 1975.

An asymptotic expression for the error is given as well as other useful expressions in the event one wants to extend this function to incorporate higher order approximants.

Note also that for the sake of speed and the fact that this function will be driven by another, checks that are not absolutely necessary are not made.

Parameters

in	<code>__z</code>	The argument at which the hypergeometric given above is to be evaluated. Since the approximation is of fixed order, $ z $ must be small to ensure sufficient accuracy of the computed results.
----	------------------	--

out	<code>_Ai</code>	The Airy function $Ai(z)$.
out	<code>_Aip</code>	The Airy function derivative $Ai'(z)$.
out	<code>_Bi</code>	The Airy function $Bi(z)$.
out	<code>_Bip</code>	The Airy function derivative $Bi'(z)$.

Definition at line 791 of file `sf_airy.tcc`.

Referenced by `__airy()`.

7.3.2.11 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__assoc_laguerre (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __m, _Tp __x)`

This routine returns the associated Laguerre polynomial of order n , degree m : $L_n^m(x)$.

The associated Laguerre polynomial is defined for integral $\alpha = m$ by:

$$L_n^m(x) = (-1)^m \frac{d^m}{dx^m} L_{n+m}(x)$$

where the Laguerre polynomial is defined by:

$$L_n(x) = \frac{e^x}{n!} \frac{d^n}{dx^n} (x^n e^{-x})$$

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The order
<code>__m</code>	The degree
<code>__x</code>	The argument

Returns

The value of the associated Laguerre polynomial of order n , degree m , and argument x .

Definition at line 292 of file `sf_laguerre.tcc`.

Referenced by `__hydrogen()`.

7.3.2.12 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__assoc_legendre_p (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, _Tp __x)`

Return the associated Legendre function by recursion on l and downward recursion on m .

The associated Legendre function is derived from the Legendre function $P_l(x)$ by the Rodrigues formula:

$$P_l^m(x) = (1 - x^2)^{m/2} \frac{d^m}{dx^m} P_l(x)$$

Parameters

<code>__l</code>	The order of the associated Legendre function. $l \geq 0$.
<code>__m</code>	The order of the associated Legendre function. $m \leq l$.
<code>__x</code>	The argument of the associated Legendre function. $ x \leq 1$.

Definition at line 175 of file `sf_legendre.tcc`.

References `__poly_legendre_p()`.

7.3.2.13 `template<typename _Tp> _GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp std::__detail::__bernoulli (int __n)`

This returns Bernoulli number B_n .

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	the order n of the Bernoulli number.
------------------	--

Returns

The Bernoulli number of order n .

Definition at line 1673 of file `sf_gamma.tcc`.

7.3.2.14 `template<typename _Tp > _GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp std::__detail::__bernoulli_2n (int __n)`

This returns Bernoulli number B_n .

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	the order n of the Bernoulli number.
------------------	--

Returns

The Bernoulli number of order n .

Definition at line 1685 of file `sf_gamma.tcc`.

7.3.2.15 `template<typename _Tp > _GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp std::__detail::__bernoulli_series (unsigned int __n)`

This returns Bernoulli numbers from a table or by summation for larger values.

Upward recursion is unstable.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	the order n of the Bernoulli number.
------------------	--

Returns

The Bernoulli number of order n .

Definition at line 1608 of file `sf_gamma.tcc`.

7.3.2.16 `template<typename _Tp > _Tp std::__detail::__beta (_Tp __a, _Tp __b)`

Return the beta function $B(a, b)$.

The beta function is defined by

$$B(a, b) = \int_0^1 t^{a-1} (1-t)^{b-1} dt = \frac{\Gamma(a)\Gamma(b)}{\Gamma(a+b)}$$

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	The first argument of the beta function.
<code>__b</code>	The second argument of the beta function.

Returns

The beta function.

Definition at line 173 of file sf_beta.tcc.

References `__beta_lgamma()`.

Referenced by `__poly_jacobi()`, `__gnu_cxx::jacobi()`, `__gnu_cxx::jacobif()`, and `__gnu_cxx::jacobil()`.

7.3.2.17 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__beta_gamma (_Tp __a, _Tp __b)`

Return the beta function: $B(a, b)$.

The beta function is defined by

$$B(a, b) = \int_0^1 t^{a-1} (1-t)^{b-1} dt = \frac{\Gamma(a)\Gamma(b)}{\Gamma(a+b)}$$

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	The first argument of the beta function.
<code>__b</code>	The second argument of the beta function.

Returns

The beta function.

Definition at line 75 of file sf_beta.tcc.

References `__gamma()`.

7.3.2.18 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__beta_inc (_Tp __a, _Tp __b, _Tp __x)`

Return the regularized incomplete beta function, $I_x(a, b)$, of arguments `a`, `b`, and `x`.

The regularized incomplete beta function is defined by:

$$I_x(a, b) = \frac{B_x(a, b)}{B(a, b)}$$

where

$$B_x(a, b) = \int_0^x t^{a-1} (1-t)^{b-1} dt$$

is the non-regularized beta function and $B(a, b)$ is the usual beta function.

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	The first parameter
------------------	---------------------

<code>__b</code>	The second parameter
<code>__x</code>	The argument

Definition at line 262 of file sf_beta.tcc.

References `__beta_inc_cont_frac()`.

Referenced by `__binomial_cdf()`, `__binomial_cdfc()`, `__f_cdf()`, `__f_cdfc()`, `__students_t_cdf()`, and `__students_t_cdfc()`.

7.3.2.19 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__beta_inc_cont_frac (_Tp __a, _Tp __b, _Tp __x)`

Return the regularized incomplete beta function, $I_x(a, b)$, of arguments a , b , and x .

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	The first parameter
<code>__b</code>	The second parameter
<code>__x</code>	The argument

Definition at line 193 of file sf_beta.tcc.

Referenced by `__beta_inc()`.

7.3.2.20 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__beta_lgamma (_Tp __a, _Tp __b)`

Return the beta function $B(a, b)$ using the log gamma functions.

The beta function is defined by

$$B(a, b) = \int_0^1 t^{a-1} (1-t)^{b-1} dt = \frac{\Gamma(a)\Gamma(b)}{\Gamma(a+b)}$$

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	The first argument of the beta function.
<code>__b</code>	The second argument of the beta function.

Returns

The beta function.

Definition at line 109 of file sf_beta.tcc.

References `__log_gamma()`.

Referenced by `__beta()`.

7.3.2.21 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__beta_product (_Tp __a, _Tp __b)`

Return the beta function $B(x, y)$ using the product form.

The beta function is defined by

$$B(a, b) = \int_0^1 t^{a-1} (1-t)^{b-1} dt = \frac{\Gamma(a)\Gamma(b)}{\Gamma(a+b)}$$

Here, we employ the product form:

$$B(a, b) = \frac{a+b}{ab} \prod_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{1 + (a+b)/k}{(1 + a/k)(1 + b/k)}$$

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	The first argument of the beta function.
<code>__b</code>	The second argument of the beta function.

Returns

The beta function.

Definition at line 140 of file sf_beta.tcc.

7.3.2.22 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__bincoef (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __k)`

Return the binomial coefficient. The binomial coefficient is given by:

$$\binom{n}{k} = \frac{n!}{(n-k)!k!}$$

.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The first argument of the binomial coefficient.
<code>__k</code>	The second argument of the binomial coefficient.

Returns

The binomial coefficient.

Definition at line 1888 of file sf_gamma.tcc.

7.3.2.23 `template<typename _Tp> _GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp std::__detail::__binomial_cdf (_Tp __p, unsigned int __n, unsigned int __k)`

Return the binomial cumulative distribution function.

The binomial cumulative distribution function is related to the incomplete beta function:

$$P(p|n, k) = I_p(k, n - k + 1)$$

Parameters

<code>__p</code>	
<code>__n</code>	
<code>__k</code>	

Definition at line 404 of file sf_beta.tcc.

References `__beta_inc()`.

7.3.2.24 `template<typename _Tp> _GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp std::__detail::__binomial_cdfc (_Tp __p, unsigned int __n, unsigned int __k)`

Return the complementary binomial cumulative distribution function.

The binomial cumulative distribution function is related to the incomplete beta function:

$$Q(p|n, k) = I_{1-p}(n - k + 1, k)$$

Parameters

<code>__p</code>	
<code>__n</code>	
<code>__k</code>	

Definition at line 434 of file `sf_beta.tcc`.

References `__beta_inc()`.

7.3.2.25 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__bose_einstein (_Tp __s, _Tp __x)`

Return the Bose-Einstein integral of real order `s` and real argument `x`.

See also

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Clausen_function
<http://dlmf.nist.gov/25.12#iii>

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The order <code>s</code> ≥ 0 .
<code>__x</code>	The real argument.

Returns

The real Fermi-Dirac cosine sum `G_s(x)`,

Definition at line 1369 of file `sf_polylog.tcc`.

References `__polylog_exp()`.

7.3.2.26 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__chebyshev_recur (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x, _Tp __C0, _Tp __C1)`

Definition at line 44 of file `sf_chebyshev.tcc`.

Referenced by `__chebyshev_t()`, `__chebyshev_u()`, `__chebyshev_v()`, and `__chebyshev_w()`.

7.3.2.27 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__chebyshev_t (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`

Definition at line 58 of file `sf_chebyshev.tcc`.

References `__chebyshev_recur()`.

7.3.2.28 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__chebyshev_u (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`

Definition at line 73 of file `sf_chebyshev.tcc`.

References `__chebyshev_recur()`.

7.3.2.29 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__chebyshev_v (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`

Definition at line 88 of file `sf_chebyshev.tcc`.

References `__chebyshev_recur()`.

7.3.2.30 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__chebyshev_w (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`

Definition at line 103 of file `sf_chebyshev.tcc`.

References `__chebyshev_recur()`.

7.3.2.31 `template<typename _Tp> _GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp std::__detail::__chi_squared_pdf (_Tp __chi2, unsigned int __nu)`

Return the chi-squared propability function. This returns the probability that the observed chi-squared for a correct model is less than the value χ^2 .

The chi-squared propability function is related to the normalized lower incomplete gamma function:

$$P(\chi^2|\nu) = \Gamma_P\left(\frac{\nu}{2}, \frac{\chi^2}{2}\right)$$

Definition at line 2544 of file `sf_gamma.tcc`.

References `__gamma_p()`.

7.3.2.32 `template<typename _Tp> _GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp std::__detail::__chi_squared_pdfc (_Tp __chi2, unsigned int __nu)`

Return the complementary chi-squared propability function. This returns the probability that the observed chi-squared for a correct model is greater than the value χ^2 .

The complementary chi-squared propability function is related to the normalized upper incomplete gamma function:

$$Q(\chi^2|\nu) = \Gamma_Q\left(\frac{\nu}{2}, \frac{\chi^2}{2}\right)$$

Definition at line 2568 of file `sf_gamma.tcc`.

References `__gamma_q()`.

7.3.2.33 `template<typename _Tp> std::pair<_Tp, _Tp> std::__detail::__chshint (_Tp __x, _Tp & __Chi, _Tp & __Shi)`

This function returns the hyperbolic cosine $Chi(x)$ and hyperbolic sine $Shi(x)$ integrals as a pair.

The hyperbolic cosine integral is defined by:

$$Chi(x) = \gamma_E + \log(x) + \int_0^x dt \frac{\cosh(t) - 1}{t}$$

The hyperbolic sine integral is defined by:

$$Shi(x) = \int_0^x dt \frac{\sinh(t)}{t}$$

Definition at line 162 of file `sf_hypint.tcc`.

References `__chshint_cont_frac()`, and `__chshint_series()`.

7.3.2.34 `template<typename _Tp> void std::__detail::__chshint_cont_frac (_Tp __t, _Tp & _Chi, _Tp & _Shi)`

This function computes the hyperbolic cosine $Chi(x)$ and hyperbolic sine $Shi(x)$ integrals by continued fraction for positive argument.

Definition at line 50 of file `sf_hypint.tcc`.

Referenced by `__chshint()`.

7.3.2.35 `template<typename _Tp> void std::__detail::__chshint_series (_Tp __t, _Tp & _Chi, _Tp & _Shi)`

This function computes the hyperbolic cosine $Chi(x)$ and hyperbolic sine $Shi(x)$ integrals by series summation for positive argument.

Definition at line 93 of file `sf_hypint.tcc`.

Referenced by `__chshint()`.

7.3.2.36 `template<typename _Tp> std::complex<_Tp> std::__detail::__clamp_0_m2pi (std::complex<_Tp> __w)`

Definition at line 136 of file `sf_polylog.tcc`.

Referenced by `__polylog_exp_int_neg()`, `__polylog_exp_int_pos()`, `__polylog_exp_real_neg()`, and `__polylog_exp_real_pos()`.

7.3.2.37 `template<typename _Tp> std::complex<_Tp> std::__detail::__clamp_pi (std::complex<_Tp> __w)`

Definition at line 123 of file `sf_polylog.tcc`.

Referenced by `__polylog_exp_int_neg()`, `__polylog_exp_int_pos()`, `__polylog_exp_real_neg()`, and `__polylog_exp_real_pos()`.

7.3.2.38 `template<typename _Tp> std::complex<_Tp> std::__detail::__clausen (unsigned int __m, std::complex<_Tp> __w)`

Return Clausen's function of integer order m and complex argument w . The notation and connection to polylog is from Wikipedia

Parameters

<code>__m</code>	The non-negative integral order.
<code>__w</code>	The complex argument.

Returns

The complex Clausen function.

Definition at line 1198 of file `sf_polylog.tcc`.

References `__polylog_exp()`.

7.3.2.39 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__clausen (unsigned int __m, _Tp __w)`

Return Clausen's function of integer order m and real argument w . The notation and connection to polylog is from Wikipedia

Parameters

<code>__m</code>	The integer order $m \geq 1$.
<code>__w</code>	The real argument.

Returns

The Clausen function.

Definition at line 1222 of file sf_polylog.tcc.

References `__polylog_exp()`.

7.3.2.40 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__clausen_c(unsigned int __m, std::complex<_Tp> __w)`

Return Clausen's cosine sum Cl_m for positive integer order m and complex argument w .

See also

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Clausen_function

Parameters

<code>__m</code>	The integer order $m \geq 1$.
<code>__w</code>	The real argument.

Returns

The Clausen cosine sum $Cl_m(w)$,

Definition at line 1297 of file sf_polylog.tcc.

References `__polylog_exp()`.

7.3.2.41 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__clausen_c(unsigned int __m, _Tp __w)`

Return Clausen's cosine sum Cl_m for positive integer order m and real argument w .

See also

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Clausen_function

Parameters

<code>__m</code>	The integer order $m \geq 1$.
<code>__w</code>	The real argument.

Returns

The real Clausen cosine sum $Cl_m(w)$,

Definition at line 1322 of file sf_polylog.tcc.

References `__polylog_exp()`.

7.3.2.42 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__clausen_s (unsigned int __m, std::complex<_Tp> __w)`

Return Clausen's sine sum Sl_m for positive integer order m and complex argument w .

See also

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Clausen_function

Parameters

<code>__m</code>	The integer order $m \geq 1$.
<code>__w</code>	The complex argument.

Returns

The Clausen sine sum $Sl_m(w)$,

Definition at line 1247 of file `sf_polylog.tcc`.

References `__polylog_exp()`.

7.3.2.43 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__clausen_s (unsigned int __m, _Tp __w)`

Return Clausen's sine sum Sl_m for positive integer order m and real argument w .

See also

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Clausen_function

Parameters

<code>__m</code>	The integer order $m \geq 1$.
<code>__w</code>	The complex argument.

Returns

The Clausen sine sum $Sl_m(w)$,

Definition at line 1272 of file `sf_polylog.tcc`.

References `__polylog_exp()`.

7.3.2.44 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__comp_ellint_1 (_Tp __k)`

Return the complete elliptic integral of the first kind $K(k)$ using the Carlson formulation.

The complete elliptic integral of the first kind is defined as

$$K(k) = F(k, \pi/2) = \int_0^{\pi/2} \frac{d\theta}{\sqrt{1 - k^2 \sin^2 \theta}}$$

where $F(k, \phi)$ is the incomplete elliptic integral of the first kind.

Parameters

<code>__k</code>	The modulus of the complete elliptic function.
------------------	--

Returns

The complete elliptic function of the first kind.

Definition at line 565 of file sf_ellint.tcc.

References `__comp_ellint_rf()`.

Referenced by `__ellint_1()`, `__ellnome_k()`, `__jacobi_zeta()`, `__theta_c()`, `__theta_d()`, `__theta_n()`, and `__theta_s()`.

7.3.2.45 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__comp_ellint_2(_Tp __k)`

Return the complete elliptic integral of the second kind $E(k)$ using the Carlson formulation.

The complete elliptic integral of the second kind is defined as

$$E(k, \pi/2) = \int_0^{\pi/2} \sqrt{1 - k^2 \sin^2 \theta} d\theta$$

Parameters

<code>__k</code>	The modulus of the complete elliptic function.
------------------	--

Returns

The complete elliptic function of the second kind.

Definition at line 638 of file sf_ellint.tcc.

References `__ellint_rd()`, and `__ellint_rf()`.

Referenced by `__ellint_2()`.

7.3.2.46 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__comp_ellint_3(_Tp __k, _Tp __nu)`

Return the complete elliptic integral of the third kind $\Pi(k, \nu) = \Pi(k, \nu, \pi/2)$ using the Carlson formulation.

The complete elliptic integral of the third kind is defined as

$$\Pi(k, \nu) = \int_0^{\pi/2} \frac{d\theta}{(1 - \nu \sin^2 \theta) \sqrt{1 - k^2 \sin^2 \theta}}$$

Parameters

<code>__k</code>	The argument of the elliptic function.
<code>__nu</code>	The second argument of the elliptic function.

Returns

The complete elliptic function of the third kind.

Definition at line 727 of file sf_ellint.tcc.

References `__ellint_rf()`, and `__ellint_rj()`.

Referenced by `__ellint_3()`.

7.3.2.47 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__comp_ellint_d (_Tp __k)`

Return the complete Legendre elliptic integral D.

Definition at line 832 of file `sf_ellint.tcc`.

References `__ellint_rd()`.

7.3.2.48 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__comp_ellint_rf (_Tp __x, _Tp __y)`

Definition at line 235 of file `sf_ellint.tcc`.

Referenced by `__comp_ellint_1()`, and `__ellint_rf()`.

7.3.2.49 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__comp_ellint_rg (_Tp __x, _Tp __y)`

Definition at line 346 of file `sf_ellint.tcc`.

Referenced by `__ellint_rg()`.

7.3.2.50 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__conf_hyperg (_Tp __a, _Tp __c, _Tp __x)`

Return the confluent hypergeometric function ${}_1F_1(a; c; x)$.

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	The <i>numerator</i> parameter.
<code>__c</code>	The <i>denominator</i> parameter.
<code>__x</code>	The argument of the confluent hypergeometric function.

Returns

The confluent hypergeometric function.

Definition at line 281 of file `sf_hyperg.tcc`.

References `__conf_hyperg_luke()`, and `__conf_hyperg_series()`.

7.3.2.51 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__conf_hyperg_lim (_Tp __c, _Tp __x)`

Return the confluent hypergeometric limit function ${}_0F_1(-; c; x)$.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The <i>denominator</i> parameter.
<code>__x</code>	The argument of the confluent hypergeometric limit function.

Returns

The confluent limit hypergeometric function.

Definition at line 109 of file `sf_hyperg.tcc`.

References `__conf_hyperg_lim_series()`.

7.3.2.52 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__conf_hyperg_lim_series (_Tp __c, _Tp __x)`

This routine returns the confluent hypergeometric limit function by series expansion.

$${}_0F_1(-; c; x) = \Gamma(c) \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{\Gamma(c+n)} \frac{x^n}{n!}$$

If a and b are integers and a < 0 and either b > 0 or b < a then the series is a polynomial with a finite number of terms.

Parameters

<code>__c</code>	The "denominator" parameter.
<code>__x</code>	The argument of the confluent hypergeometric limit function.

Returns

The confluent hypergeometric limit function.

Definition at line 76 of file `sf_hyperg.tcc`.

Referenced by `__conf_hyperg_lim()`.

7.3.2.53 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__conf_hyperg_luke (_Tp __a, _Tp __c, _Tp __xin)`

Return the hypergeometric function ${}_1F_1(a; c; x)$ by an iterative procedure described in Luke, Algorithms for the Computation of Mathematical Functions.

Like the case of the ${}_2F_1$ rational approximations, these are probably guaranteed to converge for $x < 0$, barring gross numerical instability in the pre-asymptotic regime.

Definition at line 176 of file `sf_hyperg.tcc`.

Referenced by `__conf_hyperg()`.

7.3.2.54 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__conf_hyperg_series (_Tp __a, _Tp __c, _Tp __x)`

This routine returns the confluent hypergeometric function by series expansion.

$${}_1F_1(a; c; x) = \frac{\Gamma(c)}{\Gamma(a)} \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{\Gamma(a+n)}{\Gamma(c+n)} \frac{x^n}{n!}$$

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	The "numerator" parameter.
<code>__c</code>	The "denominator" parameter.
<code>__x</code>	The argument of the confluent hypergeometric function.

Returns

The confluent hypergeometric function.

Definition at line 141 of file `sf_hyperg.tcc`.

Referenced by `__conf_hyperg()`.

7.3.2.55 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__coshint (const _Tp __x)`

Return the hyperbolic cosine integral $li(x)$.

The hyperbolic cosine integral is given by

$$Chi(x) = (Ei(x) - E_1(x))/2$$

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	The argument of the hyperbolic cosine integral function.
------------------	--

Returns

The hyperbolic cosine integral.

Definition at line 558 of file `sf_expint.tcc`.

References `__expint_E1()`, and `__expint_Ei()`.

7.3.2.56 `template<typename _Tp> std::complex<_Tp> std::__detail::__cyl_bessel (std::complex<_Tp> __nu, std::complex<_Tp> __z)`

Return the complex cylindrical Bessel function.

Parameters

<code>in</code>	<code>__nu</code>	The order for which the cylindrical Bessel function is evaluated.
<code>in</code>	<code>__z</code>	The argument at which the cylindrical Bessel function is evaluated.

Returns

The complex cylindrical Bessel function.

Definition at line 1222 of file `sf_hankel.tcc`.

References `__hankel()`.

7.3.2.57 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__cyl_bessel_i (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x)`

Return the regular modified Bessel function of order ν : $I_\nu(x)$.

The regular modified cylindrical Bessel function is:

$$I_\nu(x) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(x/2)^{\nu+2k}}{k! \Gamma(\nu + k + 1)}$$

Parameters

<code>__nu</code>	The order of the regular modified Bessel function.
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<code>__x</code>	The argument of the regular modified Bessel function.
------------------	---

Returns

The output regular modified Bessel function.

Definition at line 375 of file `sf_mod_bessel.tcc`.

References `__cyl_bessel_ij_series()`, and `__cyl_bessel_ik()`.

7.3.2.58 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__cyl_bessel_ij_series (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x, _Tp __sgn, unsigned int __max_iter)`

This routine returns the cylindrical Bessel functions of order ν : J_ν or I_ν by series expansion.

The modified cylindrical Bessel function is:

$$Z_\nu(x) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{\sigma^k (x/2)^{\nu+2k}}{k! \Gamma(\nu + k + 1)}$$

where $\sigma = +1$ or -1 for $Z = I$ or J respectively.

See Abramowitz & Stegun, 9.1.10 Abramowitz & Stegun, 9.6.7 (1) Handbook of Mathematical Functions, ed. Milton Abramowitz and Irene A. Stegun, Dover Publications, Equation 9.1.10 p. 360 and Equation 9.6.10 p. 375

Parameters

<code>__nu</code>	The order of the Bessel function.
<code>__x</code>	The argument of the Bessel function.
<code>__sgn</code>	The sign of the alternate terms -1 for the Bessel function of the first kind. +1 for the modified Bessel function of the first kind.
<code>__max_iter</code>	The maximum number of iterations for sum.

Returns

The output Bessel function.

Definition at line 413 of file `sf_bessel.tcc`.

References `__log_gamma()`.

Referenced by `__cyl_bessel_i()`, and `__cyl_bessel_j()`.

7.3.2.59 `template<typename _Tp> void std::__detail::__cyl_bessel_ik (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x, _Tp &_Inu, _Tp &_Knu, _Tp &_Ipnu, _Tp &_Kpnu)`

Return the modified cylindrical Bessel functions and their derivatives of order ν by various means.

Parameters

<code>__nu</code>	The order of the Bessel functions.
<code>__x</code>	The argument of the Bessel functions.

<code>_Inu</code>	The output regular modified Bessel function.
<code>_Knu</code>	The output irregular modified Bessel function.
<code>_Ipnu</code>	The output derivative of the regular modified Bessel function.
<code>_Kpnu</code>	The output derivative of the irregular modified Bessel function.

Definition at line 316 of file `sf_mod_bessel.tcc`.

References `__cyl_bessel_ik_asymp()`, and `__cyl_bessel_ik_steel()`.

Referenced by `__airy()`, `__cyl_bessel_i()`, `__cyl_bessel_k()`, and `__sph_bessel_ik()`.

7.3.2.60 `template<typename _Tp > void std::__detail::__cyl_bessel_ik_asymp (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x, _Tp & _Inu, _Tp & _Knu, _Tp & _Ipnu, _Tp & _Kpnu)`

This routine computes the asymptotic modified cylindrical Bessel and functions of order ν : $I_\nu(x)$, $N_\nu(x)$. Use this for $x \gg \nu^2 + 1$.

References: (1) Handbook of Mathematical Functions, ed. Milton Abramowitz and Irene A. Stegun, Dover Publications, Section 9 p. 364, Equations 9.2.5-9.2.10

Parameters

<code>__nu</code>	The order of the Bessel functions.
<code>__x</code>	The argument of the Bessel functions.
<code>_Inu</code>	The output regular modified Bessel function.
<code>_Knu</code>	The output irregular modified Bessel function.
<code>_Ipnu</code>	The output derivative of the regular modified Bessel function.
<code>_Kpnu</code>	The output derivative of the irregular modified Bessel function.

Definition at line 81 of file `sf_mod_bessel.tcc`.

Referenced by `__cyl_bessel_ik()`, and `__cyl_bessel_ik_steel()`.

7.3.2.61 `template<typename _Tp > void std::__detail::__cyl_bessel_ik_steel (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x, _Tp & _Inu, _Tp & _Knu, _Tp & _Ipnu, _Tp & _Kpnu)`

Compute the modified Bessel functions $I_\nu(x)$ and $K_\nu(x)$ and their first derivatives $I'_\nu(x)$ and $K'_\nu(x)$ respectively. These four functions are computed together for numerical stability.

Parameters

<code>__nu</code>	The order of the Bessel functions.
<code>__x</code>	The argument of the Bessel functions.
<code>_Inu</code>	The output regular modified Bessel function.
<code>_Knu</code>	The output irregular modified Bessel function.
<code>_Ipnu</code>	The output derivative of the regular modified Bessel function.
<code>_Kpnu</code>	The output derivative of the irregular modified Bessel function.

Definition at line 152 of file `sf_mod_bessel.tcc`.

References `__cyl_bessel_ik_asymp()`, and `__gamma_temme()`.

Referenced by `__cyl_bessel_ik()`.

7.3.2.62 `template<typename _Tp > _Tp std::__detail::__cyl_bessel_j (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x)`

Return the Bessel function of order ν : $J_\nu(x)$.

The cylindrical Bessel function is:

$$J_\nu(x) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k (x/2)^{\nu+2k}}{k! \Gamma(\nu + k + 1)}$$

Parameters

<code>__nu</code>	The order of the Bessel function.
<code>__x</code>	The argument of the Bessel function.

Returns

The output Bessel function.

Definition at line 503 of file `sf_bessel.tcc`.

References `__cyl_bessel_ij_series()`, and `__cyl_bessel_jn()`.

7.3.2.63 `template<typename _Tp> void std::__detail::__cyl_bessel_jn (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x, _Tp & _Jnu, _Tp & _Nnu, _Tp & _Jpnu, _Tp & _Npnu)`

Return the cylindrical Bessel functions and their derivatives of order ν by various means.

Definition at line 442 of file `sf_bessel.tcc`.

References `__cyl_bessel_jn_asymp()`, and `__cyl_bessel_jn_stepped()`.

Referenced by `__airy()`, `__cyl_bessel_j()`, `__cyl_hankel_1()`, `__cyl_hankel_2()`, `__cyl_neumann_n()`, and `__sph_bessel_jn()`.

7.3.2.64 `template<typename _Tp> void std::__detail::__cyl_bessel_jn_asymp (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x, _Tp & _Jnu, _Tp & _Nnu, _Tp & _Jpnu, _Tp & _Npnu)`

This routine computes the asymptotic cylindrical Bessel and Neumann functions of order ν : $J_\nu(x)$, $N_\nu(x)$. Use this for $x \gg \nu^2 + 1$.

References: (1) Handbook of Mathematical Functions, ed. Milton Abramowitz and Irene A. Stegun, Dover Publications, Section 9 p. 364, Equations 9.2.5-9.2.10

Parameters

	<code>__nu</code>	The order of the Bessel functions.
	<code>__x</code>	The argument of the Bessel functions.
out	<code>_Jnu</code>	The Bessel function of the first kind.
out	<code>_Nnu</code>	The Neumann function (Bessel function of the second kind).
out	<code>_Jpnu</code>	The Bessel function of the first kind.
out	<code>_Npnu</code>	The Neumann function (Bessel function of the second kind).

Definition at line 79 of file `sf_bessel.tcc`.

Referenced by `__cyl_bessel_jn()`, and `__cyl_bessel_jn_stepped()`.

7.3.2.65 `template<typename _Tp> void std::__detail::__cyl_bessel_jn_stepped (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x, _Tp & _Jnu, _Tp & _Nnu, _Tp & _Jpnu, _Tp & _Npnu)`

Compute the Bessel $J_\nu(x)$ and Neumann $N_\nu(x)$ functions and their first derivatives $J'_\nu(x)$ and $N'_\nu(x)$ respectively. These four functions are computed together for numerical stability.

Parameters

	<code>__nu</code>	The order of the Bessel functions.
	<code>__x</code>	The argument of the Bessel functions.
out	<code>_Jnu</code>	The output Bessel function of the first kind.
out	<code>_Nnu</code>	The output Neumann function (Bessel function of the second kind).
out	<code>_Jpnu</code>	The output derivative of the Bessel function of the first kind.
out	<code>_Npnu</code>	The output derivative of the Neumann function.

Definition at line 197 of file `sf_bessel.tcc`.

References `__cyl_bessel_jn_asymp()`, and `__gamma_temme()`.

Referenced by `__cyl_bessel_jn()`.

7.3.2.66 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__cyl_bessel_k (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x)`

Return the irregular modified Bessel function $K_\nu(x)$ of order ν .

The irregular modified Bessel function is defined by:

$$K_\nu(x) = \frac{\pi}{2} \frac{I_{-\nu}(x) - I_\nu(x)}{\sin \nu\pi}$$

where for integral $\nu = n$ a limit is taken: $\lim_{\nu \rightarrow n}$. For negative argument we have simply:

$$K_{-\nu}(x) = K_\nu(x)$$

Parameters

<code>__nu</code>	The order of the irregular modified Bessel function.
<code>__x</code>	The argument of the irregular modified Bessel function.

Returns

The output irregular modified Bessel function.

Definition at line 413 of file `sf_mod_bessel.tcc`.

References `__cyl_bessel_ik()`.

7.3.2.67 `template<typename _Tp> std::complex<_Tp> std::__detail::__cyl_hankel_1 (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x)`

Return the cylindrical Hankel function of the first kind $H_\nu^{(1)}(x)$.

The cylindrical Hankel function of the first kind is defined by:

$$H_\nu^{(1)}(x) = J_\nu(x) + iN_\nu(x)$$

Parameters

<code>__nu</code>	The order of the spherical Neumann function.
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<code>__x</code>	The argument of the spherical Neumann function.
------------------	---

Returns

The output spherical Neumann function.

Definition at line 568 of file `sf_bessel.tcc`.

References `__cyl_bessel_jn()`.

7.3.2.68 `template<typename _Tp> std::complex<_Tp> std::__detail::__cyl_hankel_1 (std::complex<_Tp> __nu, std::complex<_Tp> __z)`

Return the complex cylindrical Hankel function of the first kind.

Parameters

<code>in</code>	<code>__nu</code>	The order for which the cylindrical Hankel function of the first kind is evaluated.
<code>in</code>	<code>__z</code>	The argument at which the cylindrical Hankel function of the first kind is evaluated.

Returns

The complex cylindrical Hankel function of the first kind.

Definition at line 1190 of file `sf_hankel.tcc`.

References `__hankel()`.

7.3.2.69 `template<typename _Tp> std::complex<_Tp> std::__detail::__cyl_hankel_2 (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x)`

Return the cylindrical Hankel function of the second kind $H_n^{(2)}u(x)$.

The cylindrical Hankel function of the second kind is defined by:

$$H_\nu^{(2)}(x) = J_\nu(x) - iN_\nu(x)$$

Parameters

<code>__nu</code>	The order of the spherical Neumann function.
<code>__x</code>	The argument of the spherical Neumann function.

Returns

The output spherical Neumann function.

Definition at line 604 of file `sf_bessel.tcc`.

References `__cyl_bessel_jn()`.

7.3.2.70 `template<typename _Tp> std::complex<_Tp> std::__detail::__cyl_hankel_2 (std::complex<_Tp> __nu, std::complex<_Tp> __z)`

Return the complex cylindrical Hankel function of the second kind.

Parameters

in	<code>__nu</code>	The order for which the cylindrical Hankel function of the second kind is evaluated.
in	<code>__z</code>	The argument at which the cylindrical Hankel function of the second kind is evaluated.

Returns

The complex cylindrical Hankel function of the second kind.

Definition at line 1206 of file sf_hankel.tcc.

References `__hankel()`.

7.3.2.71 `template<typename _Tp> std::complex<_Tp> std::__detail::__cyl_neumann (std::complex<_Tp> __nu, std::complex<_Tp> __z)`

Return the complex cylindrical Neumann function.

Parameters

in	<code>__nu</code>	The order for which the cylindrical Neumann function is evaluated.
in	<code>__z</code>	The argument at which the cylindrical Neumann function is evaluated.

Returns

The complex cylindrical Neumann function.

Definition at line 1238 of file sf_hankel.tcc.

References `__hankel()`.

7.3.2.72 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__cyl_neumann_n (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x)`

Return the Neumann function of order ν : $N_\nu(x)$.

The Neumann function is defined by:

$$N_\nu(x) = \frac{J_\nu(x) \cos \nu\pi - J_{-\nu}(x)}{\sin \nu\pi}$$

where for integral $\nu = n$ a limit is taken: $\lim_{\nu \rightarrow n}$.

Parameters

<code>__nu</code>	The order of the Neumann function.
<code>__x</code>	The argument of the Neumann function.

Returns

The output Neumann function.

Definition at line 538 of file sf_bessel.tcc.

References `__cyl_bessel_jn()`.

7.3.2.73 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__dawson (_Tp __x)`

Return the Dawson integral, $F(x)$, for real argument x .

The Dawson integral is defined by:

$$F(x) = e^{-x^2} \int_0^x e^{y^2} dy$$

and it's derivative is:

$$F'(x) = 1 - 2xF(x)$$

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	The argument $-inf < x < inf$.
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Definition at line 233 of file `sf_dawson.tcc`.

References `__dawson_const_frac()`, and `__dawson_series()`.

7.3.2.74 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__dawson_const_frac (_Tp __x)`

Compute the Dawson integral using a sampling theorem representation.

Todo this needs some compile-time construction!

Definition at line 71 of file `sf_dawson.tcc`.

Referenced by `__dawson()`.

7.3.2.75 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__dawson_series (_Tp __x)`

Compute the Dawson integral using the series expansion.

Definition at line 47 of file `sf_dawson.tcc`.

Referenced by `__dawson()`.

7.3.2.76 `template<typename _Tp> void std::__detail::__debye_region (std::complex< _Tp> __alpha, int & __indexr, char & __aorb)`

Compute the Debye region in the complex plane.

Definition at line 54 of file `sf_hankel.tcc`.

Referenced by `__hankel()`.

7.3.2.77 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__dilog (_Tp __x)`

Compute the dilogarithm function $Li_2(x)$ by summation for $x \leq 1$.

The Riemann zeta function is defined by:

$$Li_2(x) = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{k^s} \text{ for } s > 1$$

For $|x|$ near 1 use the reflection formulae:

$$Li_2(-x) + Li_2(1-x) = \frac{\pi^2}{6} - \ln(x) \ln(1-x)$$

$$Li_2(-x) - Li_2(1-x) - \frac{1}{2}Li_2(1-x^2) = -\frac{\pi^2}{12} - \ln(x)\ln(1-x)$$

For $x < 1$ use the reflection formula:

$$Li_2(1-x) - Li_2\left(1 - \frac{1}{1-x}\right) - \frac{1}{2}(\ln(x))^2$$

Definition at line 194 of file sf_zeta.tcc.

7.3.2.78 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__dirichlet_beta (std::complex<_Tp> __w)`

Return the Dirichlet beta function. Currently, w must be real (complex type but negligible imaginary part.) Otherwise `std::domain_error` is thrown.

Parameters

<code>__w</code>	The complex (but on-real-axis) argument.
------------------	--

Returns

The Dirichlet Beta function of real argument.

Exceptions

<code>std::domain_error</code>	if the argument has a significant imaginary part.
--------------------------------	---

Definition at line 1160 of file sf_polylog.tcc.

References `__fpequal()`, and `__polylog()`.

7.3.2.79 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__dirichlet_beta (_Tp __w)`

Return the Dirichlet beta function for real argument.

Parameters

<code>__w</code>	The real argument.
------------------	--------------------

Returns

The Dirichlet Beta function of real argument.

Definition at line 1179 of file sf_polylog.tcc.

References `__polylog()`.

7.3.2.80 `template<typename _Tp> std::complex<_Tp> std::__detail::__dirichlet_eta (std::complex<_Tp> __w)`

Return the Dirichlet eta function. Currently, w must be real (complex type but negligible imaginary part.) Otherwise `std::domain_error` is thrown.

Parameters

<code>__w</code>	The complex (but on-real-axis) argument.
------------------	--

Returns

The complex Dirichlet eta function.

Exceptions

<code>std::domain_error</code>	if the argument has a significant imaginary part.
--------------------------------	---

Definition at line 1123 of file sf_polylog.tcc.

References `__fpequal()`, and `__polylog()`.

7.3.2.81 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__dirichlet_eta (_Tp __w)`

Return the Dirichlet eta function for real argument.

Parameters

<code>__w</code>	The real argument.
------------------	--------------------

Returns

The Dirichlet eta function.

Definition at line 1141 of file sf_polylog.tcc.

References `__polylog()`.

7.3.2.82 `template<typename _Tp> _GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp std::__detail::__double_factorial (int __n)`

Return the double factorial of the integer n.

The double factorial is defined for integral n by:

$$n!! = 135\dots(n-2)n, \text{ odd } n!! = 246\dots(n-2)n, \text{ even } n!! = 10!! = 1$$

The double factorial is defined for odd negative integers in the obvious way:

$$(-2m-1)!! = 1/(1(-1)(-3)\dots(-2m+1)(-2m-1)) = \frac{(-1)^m}{(2m-1)!!}$$

for $n = -2m - 1$.

Definition at line 2480 of file sf_gamma.tcc.

References `__factorial()`, `__log_double_factorial()`, `_S_double_factorial_table`, and `_S_neg_double_factorial_table`.

7.3.2.83 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__ellint_1 (_Tp __k, _Tp __phi)`

Return the incomplete elliptic integral of the first kind $F(k, \phi)$ using the Carlson formulation.

The incomplete elliptic integral of the first kind is defined as

$$F(k, \phi) = \int_0^\phi \frac{d\theta}{\sqrt{1 - k^2 \sin^2 \theta}}$$

Parameters

<code>__k</code>	The argument of the elliptic function.
<code>__phi</code>	The integral limit argument of the elliptic function.

Returns

The elliptic function of the first kind.

Definition at line 594 of file `sf_ellint.tcc`.

References `__comp_ellint_1()`, and `__ellint_rf()`.

7.3.2.84 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__ellint_2 (_Tp __k, _Tp __phi)`

Return the incomplete elliptic integral of the second kind $E(k, \phi)$ using the Carlson formulation.

The incomplete elliptic integral of the second kind is defined as

$$E(k, \phi) = \int_0^\phi \sqrt{1 - k^2 \sin^2 \theta} d\theta$$

Parameters

<code>__k</code>	The argument of the elliptic function.
<code>__phi</code>	The integral limit argument of the elliptic function.

Returns

The elliptic function of the second kind.

Definition at line 673 of file `sf_ellint.tcc`.

References `__comp_ellint_2()`, `__ellint_rd()`, and `__ellint_rf()`.

7.3.2.85 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__ellint_3 (_Tp __k, _Tp __nu, _Tp __phi)`

Return the incomplete elliptic integral of the third kind $\Pi(k, \nu, \phi)$ using the Carlson formulation.

The incomplete elliptic integral of the third kind is defined as

$$\Pi(k, \nu, \phi) = \int_0^\phi \frac{d\theta}{(1 - \nu \sin^2 \theta) \sqrt{1 - k^2 \sin^2 \theta}}$$

Parameters

<code>__k</code>	The argument of the elliptic function.
<code>__nu</code>	The second argument of the elliptic function.
<code>__phi</code>	The integral limit argument of the elliptic function.

Returns

The elliptic function of the third kind.

Definition at line 768 of file `sf_ellint.tcc`.

References `__comp_ellint_3()`, `__ellint_rf()`, and `__ellint_rj()`.

7.3.2.86 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__ellint_cel (_Tp __k_c, _Tp __p, _Tp __a, _Tp __b)`

Return the Bulirsch complete elliptic integrals.

Definition at line 920 of file sf_ellint.tcc.

References `__ellint_rf()`, and `__ellint_rj()`.

7.3.2.87 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__ellint_d (_Tp __k, _Tp __phi)`

Return the Legendre elliptic integral D.

Definition at line 809 of file sf_ellint.tcc.

References `__ellint_rd()`.

7.3.2.88 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__ellint_el1 (_Tp __x, _Tp __k_c)`

Return the Bulirsch elliptic integrals of the first kind.

Definition at line 848 of file sf_ellint.tcc.

References `__ellint_rf()`.

7.3.2.89 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__ellint_el2 (_Tp __x, _Tp __k_c, _Tp __a, _Tp __b)`

Return the Bulirsch elliptic integrals of the second kind.

Definition at line 869 of file sf_ellint.tcc.

References `__ellint_rd()`, and `__ellint_rf()`.

7.3.2.90 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__ellint_el3 (_Tp __x, _Tp __k_c, _Tp __p)`

Return the Bulirsch elliptic integrals of the third kind.

Definition at line 894 of file sf_ellint.tcc.

References `__ellint_rf()`, and `__ellint_rj()`.

7.3.2.91 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__ellint_rc (_Tp __x, _Tp __y)`

Return the Carlson elliptic function $R_C(x, y) = R_F(x, y, y)$ where $R_F(x, y, z)$ is the Carlson elliptic function of the first kind.

The Carlson elliptic function is defined by:

$$R_C(x, y) = \frac{1}{2} \int_0^\infty \frac{dt}{(t+x)^{1/2}(t+y)}$$

Based on Carlson's algorithms:

- B. C. Carlson Numer. Math. 33, 1 (1979)
- B. C. Carlson, Special Functions of Applied Mathematics (1977)
- Numerical Recipes in C, 2nd ed, pp. 261-269, by Press, Teukolsky, Vetterling, Flannery (1992)

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	The first argument.
<code>__y</code>	The second argument.

Returns

The Carlson elliptic function.

Definition at line 81 of file `sf_ellint.tcc`.

Referenced by `__ellint_rf()`, and `__ellint_rj()`.

7.3.2.92 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__ellint_rd (_Tp __x, _Tp __y, _Tp __z)`

Return the Carlson elliptic function of the second kind $R_D(x, y, z) = R_J(x, y, z, z)$ where $R_J(x, y, z, p)$ is the Carlson elliptic function of the third kind.

The Carlson elliptic function of the second kind is defined by:

$$R_D(x, y, z) = \frac{3}{2} \int_0^\infty \frac{dt}{(t+x)^{1/2}(t+y)^{1/2}(t+z)^{3/2}}$$

Based on Carlson's algorithms:

- B. C. Carlson Numer. Math. 33, 1 (1979)
- B. C. Carlson, Special Functions of Applied Mathematics (1977)
- Numerical Recipes in C, 2nd ed, pp. 261-269, by Press, Teukolsky, Vetterling, Flannery (1992)

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	The first of two symmetric arguments.
<code>__y</code>	The second of two symmetric arguments.
<code>__z</code>	The third argument.

Returns

The Carlson elliptic function of the second kind.

Definition at line 163 of file `sf_ellint.tcc`.

Referenced by `__comp_ellint_2()`, `__comp_ellint_d()`, `__ellint_2()`, `__ellint_d()`, `__ellint_el2()`, `__ellint_rg()`, and `__ellint_rj()`.

7.3.2.93 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__ellint_rf (_Tp __x, _Tp __y, _Tp __z)`

Return the Carlson elliptic function $R_F(x, y, z)$ of the first kind.

The Carlson elliptic function of the first kind is defined by:

$$R_F(x, y, z) = \frac{1}{2} \int_0^\infty \frac{dt}{(t+x)^{1/2}(t+y)^{1/2}(t+z)^{1/2}}$$

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	The first of three symmetric arguments.
<code>__y</code>	The second of three symmetric arguments.
<code>__z</code>	The third of three symmetric arguments.

Returns

The Carlson elliptic function of the first kind.

Definition at line 277 of file `sf_ellint.tcc`.

References `__comp_ellint_rf()`, and `__ellint_rc()`.

Referenced by `__comp_ellint_2()`, `__comp_ellint_3()`, `__ellint_1()`, `__ellint_2()`, `__ellint_3()`, `__ellint_cel()`, `__ellint_el1()`, `__ellint_el2()`, `__ellint_el3()`, and `__heuman_lambda()`.

7.3.2.94 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__ellint_rg (_Tp __x, _Tp __y, _Tp __z)`

Return the symmetric Carlson elliptic function of the second kind $R_G(x, y, z)$.

The Carlson symmetric elliptic function of the second kind is defined by:

$$R_G(x, y, z) = \frac{1}{4} \int_0^\infty dt [(t+x)(t+y)(t+z)]^{-1/2} \left(\frac{x}{t+x} + \frac{y}{t+y} + \frac{z}{t+z} \right)$$

Based on Carlson's algorithms:

- B. C. Carlson Numer. Math. 33, 1 (1979)
- B. C. Carlson, Special Functions of Applied Mathematics (1977)
- Numerical Recipes in C, 2nd ed, pp. 261-269, by Press, Teukolsky, Vetterling, Flannery (1992)

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	The first of three symmetric arguments.
<code>__y</code>	The second of three symmetric arguments.
<code>__z</code>	The third of three symmetric arguments.

Returns

The Carlson symmetric elliptic function of the second kind.

Definition at line 408 of file `sf_ellint.tcc`.

References `__comp_ellint_rg()`, and `__ellint_rd()`.

7.3.2.95 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__ellint_rj (_Tp __x, _Tp __y, _Tp __z, _Tp __p)`

Return the Carlson elliptic function $R_J(x, y, z, p)$ of the third kind.

The Carlson elliptic function of the third kind is defined by:

$$R_J(x, y, z, p) = \frac{3}{2} \int_0^\infty \frac{dt}{(t+x)^{1/2}(t+y)^{1/2}(t+z)^{1/2}(t+p)}$$

Based on Carlson's algorithms:

- B. C. Carlson Numer. Math. 33, 1 (1979)
- B. C. Carlson, Special Functions of Applied Mathematics (1977)
- Numerical Recipes in C, 2nd ed, pp. 261-269, by Press, Teukolsky, Vetterling, Flannery (1992)

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	The first of three symmetric arguments.
<code>__y</code>	The second of three symmetric arguments.
<code>__z</code>	The third of three symmetric arguments.
<code>__p</code>	The fourth argument.

Returns

The Carlson elliptic function of the fourth kind.

Definition at line 456 of file `sf_ellint.tcc`.

References `__ellint_rc()`, and `__ellint_rd()`.

Referenced by `__comp_ellint_3()`, `__ellint_3()`, `__ellint_cel()`, `__ellint_el3()`, `__heuman_lambda()`, and `__jacobi_zeta()`.

7.3.2.96 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__ellnome (_Tp __k)`

Return the elliptic nome given the modulus `k`.

Definition at line 292 of file `sf_theta.tcc`.

References `__ellnome_k()`, and `__ellnome_series()`.

Referenced by `__theta_c()`, `__theta_d()`, `__theta_n()`, and `__theta_s()`.

7.3.2.97 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__ellnome_k (_Tp __k)`

Use the arithmetic-geometric mean to calculate the elliptic nome given the , `k`.

Definition at line 278 of file `sf_theta.tcc`.

References `__comp_ellint_1()`.

Referenced by `__ellnome()`.

7.3.2.98 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__ellnome_series (_Tp __k)`

Use MacLaurin series to calculate the elliptic nome given the , `k`.

Definition at line 262 of file `sf_theta.tcc`.

Referenced by `__ellnome()`.

7.3.2.99 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__expint (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`

Return the exponential integral $E_n(x)$.

The exponential integral is given by

$$E_n(x) = \int_1^\infty \frac{e^{-xt}}{t^n} dt$$

This is something of an extension.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The order of the exponential integral function.
<code>__x</code>	The argument of the exponential integral function.

Returns

The exponential integral.

Definition at line 474 of file sf_expint.tcc.

References `__expint_E1()`, and `__expint_En_recursion()`.

Referenced by `__logint()`.

7.3.2.100 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__expint (_Tp __x)`

Return the exponential integral $Ei(x)$.

The exponential integral is given by

$$Ei(x) = - \int_{-x}^{\infty} \frac{e^t}{t} dt$$

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	The argument of the exponential integral function.
------------------	--

Returns

The exponential integral.

Definition at line 514 of file sf_expint.tcc.

References `__expint_Ei()`.

7.3.2.101 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__expint_asymp (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`

Return the exponential integral $E_n(x)$ for large argument.

The exponential integral is given by

$$E_n(x) = \int_1^{\infty} \frac{e^{-xt}}{t^n} dt$$

This is something of an extension.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The order of the exponential integral function.
<code>__x</code>	The argument of the exponential integral function.

Returns

The exponential integral.

Definition at line 406 of file sf_expint.tcc.

7.3.2.102 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__expint_E1 (_Tp __x)`

Return the exponential integral $E_1(x)$.

The exponential integral is given by

$$E_1(x) = \int_1^{\infty} \frac{e^{-xt}}{t} dt$$

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	The argument of the exponential integral function.
------------------	--

Returns

The exponential integral.

Todo Find a good asymptotic switch point in $E_1(x)$.

Todo Find a good asymptotic switch point in $E_1(x)$.

Definition at line 375 of file `sf_expint.tcc`.

References `__expint_E1_asymp()`, `__expint_E1_series()`, `__expint_Ei()`, and `__expint_En_cont_frac()`.

Referenced by `__coshint()`, `__expint()`, `__expint_Ei()`, `__expint_En_recursion()`, and `__sinhint()`.

7.3.2.103 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__expint_E1_asymp (_Tp __x)`

Return the exponential integral $E_1(x)$ by asymptotic expansion.

The exponential integral is given by

$$E_1(x) = \int_1^{\infty} \frac{e^{-xt}}{t} dt$$

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	The argument of the exponential integral function.
------------------	--

Returns

The exponential integral.

Definition at line 112 of file `sf_expint.tcc`.

Referenced by `__expint_E1()`.

7.3.2.104 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__expint_E1_series (_Tp __x)`

Return the exponential integral $E_1(x)$ by series summation. This should be good for $x < 1$.

The exponential integral is given by

$$E_1(x) = \int_1^{\infty} \frac{e^{-xt}}{t} dt$$

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	The argument of the exponential integral function.
------------------	--

Returns

The exponential integral.

Definition at line 75 of file sf_expint.tcc.

Referenced by `__expint_E1()`.

7.3.2.105 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__expint_Ei (_Tp __x)`

Return the exponential integral $Ei(x)$.

The exponential integral is given by

$$Ei(x) = - \int_{-x}^{\infty} \frac{e^t}{t} dt$$

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	The argument of the exponential integral function.
------------------	--

Returns

The exponential integral.

Definition at line 351 of file sf_expint.tcc.

References `__expint_E1()`, `__expint_Ei_asyp()`, and `__expint_Ei_series()`.

Referenced by `__coshint()`, `__expint()`, `__expint_E1()`, and `__sinhint()`.

7.3.2.106 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__expint_Ei_asyp (_Tp __x)`

Return the exponential integral $Ei(x)$ by asymptotic expansion.

The exponential integral is given by

$$Ei(x) = - \int_{-x}^{\infty} \frac{e^t}{t} dt$$

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	The argument of the exponential integral function.
------------------	--

Returns

The exponential integral.

Definition at line 318 of file sf_expint.tcc.

Referenced by `__expint_Ei()`.

7.3.2.107 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__expint_Ei_series (_Tp __x)`

Return the exponential integral $Ei(x)$ by series summation.

The exponential integral is given by

$$Ei(x) = - \int_{-x}^{\infty} \frac{e^t}{t} dt$$

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	The argument of the exponential integral function.
------------------	--

Returns

The exponential integral.

Definition at line 286 of file `sf_expint.tcc`.

Referenced by `__expint_Ei()`.

7.3.2.108 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__expint_En_cont_frac (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`

Return the exponential integral $E_n(x)$ by continued fractions.

The exponential integral is given by

$$E_n(x) = \int_1^{\infty} \frac{e^{-xt}}{t^n} dt$$

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The order of the exponential integral function.
<code>__x</code>	The argument of the exponential integral function.

Returns

The exponential integral.

Definition at line 195 of file `sf_expint.tcc`.

Referenced by `__expint_E1()`.

7.3.2.109 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__expint_En_recursion (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`

Return the exponential integral $E_n(x)$ by recursion. Use upward recursion for $x < n$ and downward recursion (Miller's algorithm) otherwise.

The exponential integral is given by

$$E_n(x) = \int_1^{\infty} \frac{e^{-xt}}{t^n} dt$$

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The order of the exponential integral function.
<code>__x</code>	The argument of the exponential integral function.

Returns

The exponential integral.

Todo Find a principled starting number for the $E_n(x)$ downward recursion.

Definition at line 240 of file sf_expint.tcc.

References `__expint_E1()`.

Referenced by `__expint()`.

7.3.2.110 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__expint_En_series (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`

Return the exponential integral $E_n(x)$ by series summation.

The exponential integral is given by

$$E_n(x) = \int_1^{\infty} \frac{e^{-xt}}{t^n} dt$$

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The order of the exponential integral function.
<code>__x</code>	The argument of the exponential integral function.

Returns

The exponential integral.

Definition at line 149 of file sf_expint.tcc.

References `__psi()`.

7.3.2.111 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__expint_large_n (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`

Return the exponential integral $E_n(x)$ for large order.

The exponential integral is given by

$$E_n(x) = \int_1^{\infty} \frac{e^{-xt}}{t^n} dt$$

This is something of an extension.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The order of the exponential integral function.
<code>__x</code>	The argument of the exponential integral function.

Returns

The exponential integral.

Definition at line 440 of file sf_expint.tcc.

7.3.2.112 `template<typename _Tp > _GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp std::__detail::__f_cdf (_Tp __F, unsigned int __nu1, unsigned int __nu2)`

Return the F-distribution propability function. This returns the probability that the observed chi-square for a correct model exceeds the value χ^2 .

The f-distribution propability function is related to the incomplete beta function:

$$Q(F|\nu_1, \nu_2) = I_{\frac{\nu_2}{\nu_2 + \nu_1 F}}\left(\frac{\nu_2}{2}, \frac{\nu_1}{2}\right)$$

Parameters

<code>__nu1</code>	
<code>__nu2</code>	

Definition at line 349 of file `sf_beta.tcc`.

References `__beta_inc()`.

7.3.2.113 `template<typename _Tp > _GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp std::__detail::__f_cdfc (_Tp __F, unsigned int __nu1, unsigned int __nu2)`

Return the F-distribution propability function. This returns the probability that the observed chi-square for a correct model exceeds the value χ^2 .

The f-distribution propability function is related to the incomplete beta function:

$$P(F|\nu_1, \nu_2) = 1 - I_{\frac{\nu_2}{\nu_2 + \nu_1 F}}\left(\frac{\nu_2}{2}, \frac{\nu_1}{2}\right) = 1 - Q(F|\nu_1, \nu_2)$$

Parameters

<code>__F</code>	
<code>__nu1</code>	
<code>__nu2</code>	

Definition at line 378 of file `sf_beta.tcc`.

References `__beta_inc()`.

7.3.2.114 `template<typename _Tp > _GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp std::__detail::__factorial (unsigned int __n)`

Return the factorial of the integer n.

The factorial is:

$$n! = 12... (n-1)n, 0! = 1$$

Definition at line 2422 of file `sf_gamma.tcc`.

References `_S_factorial_table`.

Referenced by `__double_factorial()`.

7.3.2.115 `template<typename _Tp > _Tp std::__detail::__fermi_dirac (_Tp __s, _Tp __x)`

Return the Fermi-Dirac integral of real order s and real argument x.

See also

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Clausen_function
<http://dlmf.nist.gov/25.12#iii>

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The order $s \geq 0$.
<code>__x</code>	The real argument.

Returns

The real Fermi-Dirac cosine sum $F_s(x)$,

Definition at line 1347 of file `sf_polylog.tcc`.

References `__polylog_exp()`.

7.3.2.116 `template<typename _Tp> void std::__detail::__fock_airy (_Tp __x, std::complex< _Tp> & __w1, std::complex< _Tp> & __w2, std::complex< _Tp> & __w1p, std::complex< _Tp> & __w2p)`

Compute the Fock-type Airy functions $w_1(x)$ and $w_2(x)$ and their first derivatives $w'_1(x)$ and $w'_2(x)$ respectively.

$$w_1(x) = \sqrt{\pi}(Ai(x) + iBi(x))$$

$$w_2(x) = \sqrt{\pi}(Ai(x) - iBi(x))$$

.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	The argument of the Airy functions.
<code>__w1</code>	The output Fock-type Airy function of the first kind.
<code>__w2</code>	The output Fock-type Airy function of the second kind.
<code>__w1p</code>	The output derivative of the Fock-type Airy function of the first kind.
<code>__w2p</code>	The output derivative of the Fock-type Airy function of the second kind.

Definition at line 569 of file `sf_mod_bessel.tcc`.

7.3.2.117 `template<typename _Tp> bool std::__detail::__fpequal (const _Tp & __a, const _Tp & __b)`

A function to reliably compare two floating point numbers.

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	the left hand side.
<code>__b</code>	the right hand side

Returns

returns true if a and b are equal to zero or differ only by $\max(a, b) * 5 * eps$

Definition at line 62 of file `sf_polylog.tcc`.

Referenced by `__dirichlet_beta()`, `__dirichlet_eta()`, `__fpimag()`, `__fpreal()`, `__polylog()`, `__polylog_exp_asymp()`, `__polylog_exp_int_neg()`, `__polylog_exp_int_pos()`, `__polylog_exp_neg()`, `__polylog_exp_neg_even()`, `__polylog_exp_neg_odd()`, `__polylog_exp_negative_real_part()`, `__polylog_exp_pos()`, and `__polylog_exp_real_pos()`.

7.3.2.118 `template<typename _Tp> bool std::__detail::__fpimag (const std::complex< _Tp> & __w)`

A function to reliably test a complex number for imaginarity [?].

Parameters

<code>__w</code>	The complex argument.
------------------	-----------------------

Returns

`true` if $\operatorname{Re}(w)$ is zero within $5 * \epsilon$, `false` otherwise.

Definition at line 107 of file `sf_polylog.tcc`.

References `__fpequal()`.

7.3.2.119 `template<typename _Tp> bool std::__detail::__fpimag (const _Tp)`

Definition at line 117 of file `sf_polylog.tcc`.

7.3.2.120 `template<typename _Tp> bool std::__detail::__fpreal (const std::complex<_Tp> & __w)`

A function to reliably test a complex number for realness.

Parameters

<code>__w</code>	The complex argument.
------------------	-----------------------

Returns

`true` if $\operatorname{Im}(w)$ is zero within $5 * \epsilon$, `false` otherwise.

Definition at line 84 of file `sf_polylog.tcc`.

References `__fpequal()`.

Referenced by `__polylog_exp_int_pos()`, and `__polylog_exp_real_pos()`.

7.3.2.121 `template<typename _Tp> bool std::__detail::__fpreal (const _Tp)`

Definition at line 94 of file `sf_polylog.tcc`.

7.3.2.122 `template<typename _Tp> std::complex<_Tp> std::__detail::__fresnel (const _Tp __x)`

Return the Fresnel cosine and sine integrals as a complex number $C(x) + iS(x)$.

The Fresnel cosine integral is defined by:

$$C(x) = \int_0^x \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2}t^2\right)dt$$

The Fresnel sine integral is defined by:

$$S(x) = \int_0^x \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2}t^2\right)dt$$

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	The argument
------------------	--------------

Definition at line 166 of file `sf_fresnel.tcc`.

References `__fresnel_cont_frac()`, and `__fresnel_series()`.

7.3.2.123 `template<typename _Tp> void std::__detail::__fresnel_cont_frac (const _Tp __ax, _Tp & _Cf, _Tp & _Sf)`

This function computes the Fresnel cosine and sine integrals by continued fractions for positive argument.

Definition at line 105 of file `sf_fresnel.tcc`.

Referenced by `__fresnel()`.

7.3.2.124 `template<typename _Tp> void std::__detail::__fresnel_series (const _Tp __ax, _Tp & _Cf, _Tp & _Sf)`

This function returns the Fresnel cosine and sine integrals as a pair by series expansion for positive argument.

Definition at line 48 of file `sf_fresnel.tcc`.

Referenced by `__fresnel()`.

7.3.2.125 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__gamma (_Tp __x)`

Return $\Gamma(x)$.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	The argument of the gamma function.
------------------	-------------------------------------

Returns

The gamma function.

Definition at line 1918 of file `sf_gamma.tcc`.

References `__log_gamma()`.

Referenced by `__beta_gamma()`, and `__riemann_zeta()`.

7.3.2.126 `template<typename _Tp> std::pair<_Tp, _Tp> std::__detail::__gamma_cont_frac (_Tp __a, _Tp __x)`

Definition at line 1964 of file `sf_gamma.tcc`.

Referenced by `__gamma_l()`, `__gamma_p()`, `__gamma_q()`, and `__gamma_u()`.

7.3.2.127 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__gamma_l (_Tp __a, _Tp __x)`

Return the lower incomplete gamma function. The lower incomplete gamma function is defined by

$$\gamma(a, x) = \int_0^x e^{-t} t^{a-1} dt (a > 0)$$

.

Definition at line 2070 of file sf_gamma.tcc.

References `__gamma_cont_frac()`, and `__gamma_series()`.

7.3.2.128 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__gamma_p (_Tp __a, _Tp __x)`

Return the regularized lower incomplete gamma function. The regularized lower incomplete gamma function is defined by

$$P(a, x) = \frac{\gamma(a, x)}{\Gamma(a)}$$

where $\Gamma(a)$ is the gamma function and

$$\gamma(a, x) = \int_0^x e^{-t} t^{a-1} dt (a > 0)$$

is the lower incomplete gamma function.

Definition at line 2013 of file sf_gamma.tcc.

References `__gamma_cont_frac()`, and `__gamma_series()`.

Referenced by `__chi_squared_pdf()`.

7.3.2.129 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__gamma_q (_Tp __a, _Tp __x)`

Return the regularized upper incomplete gamma function. The regularized upper incomplete gamma function is defined by

$$Q(a, x) = \frac{\Gamma(a, x)}{\Gamma(a)}$$

where $\Gamma(a)$ is the gamma function and

$$\Gamma(a, x) = \int_x^\infty e^{-t} t^{a-1} dt (a > 0)$$

is the upper incomplete gamma function.

Definition at line 2044 of file sf_gamma.tcc.

References `__gamma_cont_frac()`, and `__gamma_series()`.

Referenced by `__chi_squared_pdfc()`.

7.3.2.130 `template<typename _Tp> std::pair<_Tp, _Tp> std::__detail::__gamma_series (_Tp __a, _Tp __x)`

Definition at line 1930 of file sf_gamma.tcc.

Referenced by `__gamma_l()`, `__gamma_p()`, `__gamma_q()`, and `__gamma_u()`.

7.3.2.131 `template<typename _Tp> void std::__detail::__gamma_temme (_Tp __mu, _Tp & __gam1, _Tp & __gam2, _Tp & __gampl, _Tp & __gammi)`

Compute the gamma functions required by the Temme series expansions of $N_\nu(x)$ and $K_\nu(x)$.

$$\Gamma_1 = \frac{1}{2\mu} \left[\frac{1}{\Gamma(1-\mu)} - \frac{1}{\Gamma(1+\mu)} \right]$$

and

$$\Gamma_2 = \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{1}{\Gamma(1-\mu)} + \frac{1}{\Gamma(1+\mu)} \right]$$

where $-1/2 \leq \mu \leq 1/2$ is $\mu = \nu - N$ and N is the nearest integer to ν . The values of $\Gamma(1+\mu)$ and $\Gamma(1-\mu)$ are returned as well.

The accuracy requirements on this are exquisite.

Parameters

	<code>__mu</code>	The input parameter of the gamma functions.
out	<code>__gam1</code>	The output function $\Gamma_1(\mu)$
out	<code>__gam2</code>	The output function $\Gamma_2(\mu)$
out	<code>__gampl</code>	The output function $\Gamma(1+\mu)$
out	<code>__gammi</code>	The output function $\Gamma(1-\mu)$

Definition at line 163 of file `sf_bessel.tcc`.

Referenced by `__cyl_bessel_ik_steel()`, and `__cyl_bessel_jn_steel()`.

7.3.2.132 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__gamma_u (_Tp __a, _Tp __x)`

Return the upper incomplete gamma function. The lower incomplete gamma function is defined by

$$\Gamma(a, x) = \int_x^\infty e^{-t} t^{a-1} dt (a > 0)$$

.

Definition at line 2102 of file `sf_gamma.tcc`.

References `__gamma_cont_frac()`, and `__gamma_series()`.

7.3.2.133 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__gauss (_Tp __x)`

The CDF of the normal distribution. i.e. the integrated lower tail of the normal PDF.

Definition at line 70 of file `sf_owens_t.tcc`.

7.3.2.134 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__gegenbauer_poly (unsigned int __n, _Tp __alpha, _Tp __x)`

Definition at line 44 of file `sf_gegenbauer.tcc`.

7.3.2.135 `template<typename _Tp> void std::__detail::__hankel (std::complex< _Tp > __nu, std::complex< _Tp > __z, std::complex< _Tp > & __H1, std::complex< _Tp > & __H2, std::complex< _Tp > & __H1p, std::complex< _Tp > & __H2p)`

Parameters

in	<code>__nu</code>	The order for which the Hankel functions are evaluated.
in	<code>__z</code>	The argument at which the Hankel functions are evaluated.

out	<code>_H1</code>	The Hankel function of the first kind.
out	<code>_H1p</code>	The derivative of the Hankel function of the first kind.
out	<code>_H2</code>	The Hankel function of the second kind.
out	<code>_H2p</code>	The derivative of the Hankel function of the second kind.

Definition at line 1127 of file `sf_hankel.tcc`.

References `__debye_region()`, `__hankel_debye()`, and `__hankel_uniform()`.

Referenced by `__cyl_bessel()`, `__cyl_hankel_1()`, `__cyl_hankel_2()`, `__cyl_neumann()`, and `__sph_hankel()`.

7.3.2.136 `template<typename _Tp> void std::__detail::__hankel_debye (std::complex<_Tp> __nu, std::complex<_Tp> __z, std::complex<_Tp> __alpha, int __indexr, char &__aorb, int &__morn, std::complex<_Tp> &_H1, std::complex<_Tp> &_H2, std::complex<_Tp> &_H1p, std::complex<_Tp> &_H2p)`

Parameters

in	<code>__nu</code>	The order for which the Hankel functions are evaluated.
in	<code>__z</code>	The argument at which the Hankel functions are evaluated.
in	<code>__alpha</code>	
in	<code>__indexr</code>	
out	<code>__aorb</code>	
out	<code>__morn</code>	
out	<code>_H1</code>	The Hankel function of the first kind.
out	<code>_H1p</code>	The derivative of the Hankel function of the first kind.
out	<code>_H2</code>	The Hankel function of the second kind.
out	<code>_H2p</code>	The derivative of the Hankel function of the second kind.

Definition at line 959 of file `sf_hankel.tcc`.

Referenced by `__hankel()`.

7.3.2.137 `template<typename _Tp> void std::__detail::__hankel_params (std::complex<_Tp> __nu, std::complex<_Tp> __zhat, std::complex<_Tp> &__p, std::complex<_Tp> &__p2, std::complex<_Tp> &__nup2, std::complex<_Tp> &__num2, std::complex<_Tp> &__num1d3, std::complex<_Tp> &__num2d3, std::complex<_Tp> &__num4d3, std::complex<_Tp> &__zeta, std::complex<_Tp> &__zetaphf, std::complex<_Tp> &__zetamhf, std::complex<_Tp> &__zetam3hf, std::complex<_Tp> &__zetrat)`

Compute parameters depending on `z` and `nu` that appear in the uniform asymptotic expansions of the Hankel functions and their derivatives, except the arguments to the Airy functions.

Definition at line 110 of file `sf_hankel.tcc`.

Referenced by `__hankel_uniform_outer()`.

7.3.2.138 `template<typename _Tp> void std::__detail::__hankel_uniform (std::complex<_Tp> __nu, std::complex<_Tp> __z, std::complex<_Tp> &_H1, std::complex<_Tp> &_H2, std::complex<_Tp> &_H1p, std::complex<_Tp> &_H2p)`

This routine computes the uniform asymptotic approximations of the Hankel functions and their derivatives including a patch for the case when the order equals or nearly equals the argument. At such points, Olver's expressions have zero denominators (and numerators) resulting in numerical problems. This routine averages results from four surrounding points in the complex plane to obtain the result in such cases.

Parameters

in	<code>__nu</code>	The order for which the Hankel functions are evaluated.
in	<code>__z</code>	The argument at which the Hankel functions are evaluated.
out	<code>_H1</code>	The Hankel function of the first kind.
out	<code>_H1p</code>	The derivative of the Hankel function of the first kind.
out	<code>_H2</code>	The Hankel function of the second kind.
out	<code>_H2p</code>	The derivative of the Hankel function of the second kind.

Definition at line 904 of file `sf_hankel.tcc`.

References `__hankel_uniform_olver()`.

Referenced by `__hankel()`.

```
7.3.2.139 template<typename _Tp> void std::__detail::__hankel_uniform_olver ( std::complex<_Tp> __nu, std::complex<_Tp>
    > __z, std::complex<_Tp> &_H1, std::complex<_Tp> &_H2, std::complex<_Tp> &_H1p, std::complex<_Tp>
    > &_H2p )
```

Compute approximate values for the Hankel functions of the first and second kinds using Olver's uniform asymptotic expansion to of order `nu` along with their derivatives.

Parameters

in	<code>__nu</code>	The order for which the Hankel functions are evaluated.
in	<code>__z</code>	The argument at which the Hankel functions are evaluated.
out	<code>_H1</code>	The Hankel function of the first kind.
out	<code>_H1p</code>	The derivative of the Hankel function of the first kind.
out	<code>_H2</code>	The Hankel function of the second kind.
out	<code>_H2p</code>	The derivative of the Hankel function of the second kind.

Definition at line 818 of file `sf_hankel.tcc`.

References `__hankel_uniform_outer()`, and `__hankel_uniform_sum()`.

Referenced by `__hankel_uniform()`.

```
7.3.2.140 template<typename _Tp> void std::__detail::__hankel_uniform_outer ( std::complex<_Tp> __nu, std::complex<
    _Tp> __z, _Tp __eps, std::complex<_Tp> &__zhat, std::complex<_Tp> &__1dnsq, std::complex<_Tp>
    &__num1d3, std::complex<_Tp> &__num2d3, std::complex<_Tp> &__p, std::complex<_Tp> &__p2,
    std::complex<_Tp> &__etm3h, std::complex<_Tp> &__etrat, std::complex<_Tp> &__Aip, std::complex<
    _Tp> &__o4dp, std::complex<_Tp> &__Aim, std::complex<_Tp> &__o4dm, std::complex<_Tp> &__od2p,
    std::complex<_Tp> &__od0dp, std::complex<_Tp> &__od2m, std::complex<_Tp> &__od0dm )
```

Compute outer factors and associated functions of `z` and `nu` appearing in Olver's uniform asymptotic expansions of the Hankel functions of the first and second kinds and their derivatives. The various functions of `z` and `nu` returned by `hankel_uniform_outer` are available for use in computing further terms in the expansions.

Definition at line 273 of file `sf_hankel.tcc`.

References `__airy()`, `__airy_arg()`, and `__hankel_params()`.

Referenced by `__hankel_uniform_olver()`.

7.3.2.141 `template<typename _Tp> void std::__detail::__hankel_uniform_sum (std::complex<_Tp> __p, std::complex<_Tp> __p2, std::complex<_Tp> __num2, std::complex<_Tp> __zetam3hf, std::complex<_Tp> __Aip, std::complex<_Tp> __o4dp, std::complex<_Tp> __Aim, std::complex<_Tp> __o4dm, std::complex<_Tp> __od2p, std::complex<_Tp> __od0dp, std::complex<_Tp> __od2m, std::complex<_Tp> __od0dm, _Tp __eps, std::complex<_Tp> & __H1sum, std::complex<_Tp> & __H1psum, std::complex<_Tp> & __H2sum, std::complex<_Tp> & __H2psum)`

Compute the sums in appropriate linear combinations appearing in Olver's uniform asymptotic expansions for the Hankel functions of the first and second kinds and their derivatives, using up to nterms (less than 5) to achieve relative error eps.

Parameters

in	<code>__p</code>	
in	<code>__p2</code>	
in	<code>__num2</code>	
in	<code>__zetam3hf</code>	
in	<code>__Aip</code>	The Airy function value $Ai()$.
in	<code>__o4dp</code>	
in	<code>__Aim</code>	The Airy function value $Ai()$.
in	<code>__o4dm</code>	
in	<code>__od2p</code>	
in	<code>__od0dp</code>	
in	<code>__od2m</code>	
in	<code>__od0dm</code>	
in	<code>__eps</code>	The error tolerance
out	<code>__H1sum</code>	The Hankel function of the first kind.
out	<code>__H1psum</code>	The derivative of the Hankel function of the first kind.
out	<code>__H2sum</code>	The Hankel function of the second kind.
out	<code>__H2psum</code>	The derivative of the Hankel function of the second kind.

Definition at line 351 of file `sf_hankel.tcc`.

Referenced by `__hankel_uniform_olver()`.

7.3.2.142 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__heuman_lambda (_Tp __k, _Tp __phi)`

Return the Heuman lambda function.

Definition at line 941 of file `sf_ellint.tcc`.

References `__ellint_rf()`, and `__ellint_rj()`.

7.3.2.143 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__hurwitz_zeta (_Tp __s, _Tp __a)`

Return the Hurwitz zeta function $\zeta(s, a)$ for all $s \neq 1$ and $a > -1$.

The Hurwitz zeta function is defined by:

$$\zeta(s, a) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(n+a)^s}$$

The Riemann zeta function is a special case:

$$\zeta(s) = \zeta(s, 1)$$

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The argument $s! = 1$
<code>__a</code>	The scale parameter $a > -1$

Definition at line 702 of file `sf_zeta.tcc`.

References `__hurwitz_zeta_euler_maclaurin()`.

Referenced by `__psi()`.

7.3.2.144 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__hurwitz_zeta_euler_maclaurin (_Tp __s, _Tp __a)`

Return the Hurwitz zeta function $\zeta(s, a)$ for all $s \neq 1$ and $a > -1$.

See also

An efficient algorithm for accelerating the convergence of oscillatory series, useful for computing the polylogarithm and Hurwitz zeta functions, Linas Vep

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The argument $s! = 1$
<code>__a</code>	The scale parameter $a > -1$

Definition at line 560 of file `sf_zeta.tcc`.

References `__S_Euler_Maclaurin_zeta`.

Referenced by `__hurwitz_zeta()`.

7.3.2.145 `template<typename _Tp> std::complex<_Tp> std::__detail::__hydrogen (const unsigned int __n, const unsigned int __l, const unsigned int __m, const _Tp __Z, const _Tp __r, const _Tp __theta, const _Tp __phi)`

Definition at line 44 of file `sf_hydrogen.tcc`.

References `__assoc_laguerre()`, `__psi()`, and `__sph_legendre()`.

7.3.2.146 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__hyperg (_Tp __a, _Tp __b, _Tp __c, _Tp __x)`

Return the hypergeometric function ${}_2F_1(a, b; c; x)$.

The hypergeometric function is defined by

$${}_2F_1(a, b; c; x) = \frac{\Gamma(c)}{\Gamma(a)\Gamma(b)} \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{\Gamma(a+n)\Gamma(b+n)}{\Gamma(c+n)} \frac{x^n}{n!}$$

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	The first <i>numerator</i> parameter.
<code>__b</code>	The second <i>numerator</i> parameter.

<code>__c</code>	The <i>denominator</i> parameter.
<code>__x</code>	The argument of the confluent hypergeometric function.

Returns

The confluent hypergeometric function.

Definition at line 776 of file `sf_hyperg.tcc`.

References `__hyperg_luke()`, `__hyperg_reflect()`, `__hyperg_series()`, `__log_gamma()`, and `__log_gamma_sign()`.

7.3.2.147 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__hyperg_luke (_Tp __a, _Tp __b, _Tp __c, _Tp __xin)`

Return the hypergeometric function ${}_2F_1(a, b; c; x)$ by an iterative procedure described in Luke, Algorithms for the Computation of Mathematical Functions.

Definition at line 352 of file `sf_hyperg.tcc`.

Referenced by `__hyperg()`.

7.3.2.148 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__hyperg_reflect (_Tp __a, _Tp __b, _Tp __c, _Tp __x)`

Return the hypergeometric function ${}_2F_1(a, b; c; x)$ by the reflection formulae in Abramowitz & Stegun formula 15.3.6 for $d = c - a - b$ not integral and formula 15.3.11 for $d = c - a - b$ integral. This assumes $a, b, c \neq$ negative integer.

The hypergeometric function is defined by

$${}_2F_1(a, b; c; x) = \frac{\Gamma(c)}{\Gamma(a)\Gamma(b)} \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{\Gamma(a+n)\Gamma(b+n)}{\Gamma(c+n)} \frac{x^n}{n!}$$

The reflection formula for nonintegral $d = c - a - b$ is:

$${}_2F_1(a, b; c; x) = \frac{\Gamma(c)\Gamma(d)}{\Gamma(c-a)\Gamma(c-b)} {}_2F_1(a, b; 1-d; 1-x) + \frac{\Gamma(c)\Gamma(-d)}{\Gamma(a)\Gamma(b)} {}_2F_1(c-a, c-b; 1+d; 1-x)$$

The reflection formula for integral $m = c - a - b$ is:

$${}_2F_1(a, b; a+b+m; x) = \frac{\Gamma(m)\Gamma(a+b+m)}{\Gamma(a+m)\Gamma(b+m)} \sum_{k=0}^{m-1} \frac{(m+a)_k(m+b)_k}{k!(1-m)_k} -$$

Definition at line 486 of file `sf_hyperg.tcc`.

References `__hyperg_series()`, `__log_gamma()`, `__log_gamma_sign()`, and `__psi()`.

Referenced by `__hyperg()`.

7.3.2.149 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__hyperg_series (_Tp __a, _Tp __b, _Tp __c, _Tp __x)`

Return the hypergeometric function ${}_2F_1(a, b; c; x)$ by series expansion.

The hypergeometric function is defined by

$${}_2F_1(a, b; c; x) = \frac{\Gamma(c)}{\Gamma(a)\Gamma(b)} \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{\Gamma(a+n)\Gamma(b+n)}{\Gamma(c+n)} \frac{x^n}{n!}$$

This works and it's pretty fast.

Parameters

<code>__a</code>	The first <i>numerator</i> parameter.
<code>__b</code>	The second <i>numerator</i> parameter.
<code>__c</code>	The <i>denominator</i> parameter.
<code>__x</code>	The argument of the confluent hypergeometric function.

Returns

The confluent hypergeometric function.

Definition at line 321 of file `sf_hyperg.tcc`.

Referenced by `__hyperg()`, and `__hyperg_reflect()`.

7.3.2.150 `template<typename _Tp> std::tuple<_Tp, _Tp, _Tp> std::__detail::__jacobi_sncndn (_Tp __k, _Tp __u)`

Return a tuple of the three primary Jacobi elliptic functions: $sn(k, u)$, $cn(k, u)$, $dn(k, u)$.

Definition at line 414 of file `sf_theta.tcc`.

7.3.2.151 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__jacobi_zeta (_Tp __k, _Tp __phi)`

Return the Jacobi zeta function.

Definition at line 971 of file `sf_ellint.tcc`.

References `__comp_ellint_1()`, and `__ellint_rj()`.

7.3.2.152 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__laguerre (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`

This routine returns the Laguerre polynomial of order n : $L_n(x)$.

The Laguerre polynomial is defined by:

$$L_n(x) = \frac{e^x}{n!} \frac{d^n}{dx^n} (x^n e^{-x})$$

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The order of the Laguerre polynomial.
<code>__x</code>	The argument of the Laguerre polynomial.

Returns

The value of the Laguerre polynomial of order n and argument x .

Definition at line 312 of file `sf_laguerre.tcc`.

7.3.2.153 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__log_bincoef (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __k)`

Return the logarithm of the binomial coefficient. The binomial coefficient is given by:

$$\binom{n}{k} = \frac{n!}{(n-k)!k!}$$

.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The first argument of the binomial coefficient.
<code>__k</code>	The second argument of the binomial coefficient.

Returns

The logarithm of the binomial coefficient.

Definition at line 1862 of file sf_gamma.tcc.

7.3.2.154 `template<typename _Tp > _GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp std::__detail::__log_double_factorial (_Tp __x)`

Definition at line 2450 of file sf_gamma.tcc.

References `__log_gamma()`.

Referenced by `__double_factorial()`, and `__log_double_factorial()`.

7.3.2.155 `template<typename _Tp > _GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp std::__detail::__log_double_factorial (int __n)`

Return the logarithm of the double factorial of the integer n.

The double factorial is defined for integral n by:

$$n!! = 135\dots(n-2)n, \text{ odd } n!! = 246\dots(n-2)n, \text{ even } n!! = 10!! = 1$$

The double factorial is defined for odd negative integers in the obvious way:

$$(-2m-1)!! = 1/(1(-1)(-3)\dots(-2m+1)(-2m-1)) = \frac{(-1)^m}{(2m-1)!!}$$

for $n = -2m - 1$.

Definition at line 2516 of file sf_gamma.tcc.

References `__log_double_factorial()`, `__log_factorial()`, `_S_double_factorial_table`, and `_S_neg_double_factorial_table`.

7.3.2.156 `template<typename _Tp > _GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp std::__detail::__log_factorial (unsigned int __n)`

Return the logarithm of the factorial of the integer n.

The factorial is:

$$n! = 12\dots(n-1)n, 0! = 1$$

Definition at line 2440 of file sf_gamma.tcc.

References `__log_gamma()`, and `_S_factorial_table`.

Referenced by `__log_double_factorial()`.

7.3.2.157 `template<typename _Tp > _Tp std::__detail::__log_gamma (_Tp __x)`

Return $\log(|\Gamma(x)|)$. This will return values even for $x < 0$. To recover the sign of $\Gamma(x)$ for any argument use `__log_gamma_sign`.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	The argument of the log of the gamma function.
------------------	--

Returns

The logarithm of the gamma function.

Definition at line 1800 of file `sf_gamma.tcc`.

References `__log_gamma_lanczos()`.

Referenced by `__beta_lgamma()`, `__cyl_bessel_ij_series()`, `__gamma()`, `__hyperg()`, `__hyperg_reflect()`, `__log_double_factorial()`, `__log_factorial()`, `__log_pochhammer_u()`, `__poly_laguerre_large_n()`, `__psi()`, `__riemann_zeta()`, `__riemann_zeta_glob()`, and `__sph_legendre()`.

7.3.2.158 `template<typename _Tp > _GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp std::__detail::__log_gamma_bernoulli (_Tp __x)`

Return $\log(\Gamma(x))$ by asymptotic expansion with Bernoulli number coefficients. This is like Sterling's approximation.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	The argument of the log of the gamma function.
------------------	--

Returns

The logarithm of the gamma function.

Definition at line 1699 of file `sf_gamma.tcc`.

7.3.2.159 `template<typename _Tp > _GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp std::__detail::__log_gamma_lanczos (_Tp __x)`

Return $\log(\Gamma(x))$ by the Lanczos method. This method dominates all others on the positive axis I think.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	The argument of the log of the gamma function.
------------------	--

Returns

The logarithm of the gamma function.

Definition at line 1755 of file `sf_gamma.tcc`.

Referenced by `__log_gamma()`.

7.3.2.160 `template<typename _Tp > _Tp std::__detail::__log_gamma_sign (_Tp __x)`

Return the sign of $\Gamma(x)$. At nonpositive integers zero is returned.

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	The argument of the gamma function.
------------------	-------------------------------------

Returns

The sign of the gamma function.

Definition at line 1831 of file `sf_gamma.tcc`.

Referenced by `__hyperg()`, `__hyperg_reflect()`, and `__pochhammer_l()`.

7.3.2.161 `template<typename _Tp > _GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp std::__detail::__log_gamma_spouge (_Tp __z)`

Return $\Gamma(z)$ by the Spouge algorithm:

$$\Gamma(z+1) = (z+a)^{z+1/2} e^{-z-a} \left[\sqrt{2\pi} \sum_{k=1}^{\lceil a \rceil + 1} \frac{c_k(a)}{z+k} \right]$$

where

$$c_k(a) = \frac{(-1)^{k-1}}{(k-1)!} (a-k)^{k-1/2} e^{a-k}$$

and the error is bounded by

$$\epsilon(a) < a^{-1/2} (2\pi)^{-a-1/2}$$

See also

Spouge, J.L., Computation of the gamma, digamma, and trigamma functions. *SIAM Journal on Numerical Analysis* 31, 3 (1994), pp. 931-944

Parameters

<code>__z</code>	The argument of the gamma function.
------------------	-------------------------------------

Returns

The the gamma function.

Definition at line 1739 of file `sf_gamma.tcc`.

7.3.2.162 `template<typename _Tp > _Tp std::__detail::__log_pochhammer_l (_Tp __a, _Tp __n)`

Return the logarithm of the lower Pochhammer symbol or the falling factorial function. The lower Pochhammer symbol is defined by

$$(a)_n = \prod_{k=0}^{n-1} (a-k), (a)_0 = 1 = \Gamma(a+1)/\Gamma(a-n+1)$$

In particular, $\$(n)_n = n!\$$. Thus this function returns

$$\ln[(a)_n] = \Gamma(a+1) - \Gamma(a-n+1), \ln[(a)_0] = 0$$

Many notations exist:

$$a^{\overline{n}}$$

,

$$\left\{ \begin{matrix} a \\ n \end{matrix} \right\}$$

, and others.

Definition at line 2209 of file sf_gamma.tcc.

7.3.2.163 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__log_pochhammer_u(_Tp __a, _Tp __n)`

Return the logarithm of the (upper) Pochhammer symbol or the rising factorial function. The Pochhammer symbol is defined by

$$(a)_n = \prod_{k=0}^{n-1} (a+k), (a)_0 = 1 = \Gamma(a+n)/\Gamma(n)$$

Thus this function returns

$$\ln[(a)_n] = \Gamma(a+n) - \Gamma(n), \ln[(a)_0] = 0$$

Many notations exist:

$$a^{\overline{n}}$$

,

$$\left[\begin{matrix} a \\ n \end{matrix} \right]$$

, and others.

Definition at line 2144 of file sf_gamma.tcc.

References `__log_gamma()`.

7.3.2.164 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__logint(const _Tp __x)`

Return the logarithmic integral $li(x)$.

The logarithmic integral is given by

$$li(x) = Ei(\log(x))$$

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	The argument of the logarithmic integral function.
------------------	--

Returns

The logarithmic integral.

Definition at line 535 of file sf_expint.tcc.

References `__expint()`.

7.3.2.165 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__owens_t(_Tp __h, _Tp __a)`

Return the Owens T function:

$$T(h, a) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_0^a \frac{\exp[-\frac{1}{2}h^2(1+x^2)]}{1+x^2} dx$$

This implementation is a translation of the Fortran implementation in

See also

Patefield, M. and Tandy, D. "Fast and accurate Calculation of Owen's T-Function", Journal of Statistical Software, 5 (5), 1 - 25 (2000)

Parameters

in	<code>__h</code>	The scale parameter.
in	<code>__a</code>	The integration limit.

Returns

The owens T function.

Definition at line 92 of file `sf_owens_t.tcc`.

References `__znorm1()`, and `__znorm2()`.

7.3.2.166 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__pochhammer_l (_Tp __a, _Tp __n)`

Return the logarithm of the lower Pochhammer symbol or the falling factorial function. The lower Pochhammer symbol is defined by

$$(a)_n = \prod_{k=0}^{n-1} (a - k), (a)_0 = 1 = \Gamma(a + 1) / \Gamma(a - n + 1)$$

In particular, $(n)_n = n!$.

Definition at line 2232 of file `sf_gamma.tcc`.

References `__log_gamma_sign()`.

7.3.2.167 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__pochhammer_u (_Tp __a, _Tp __n)`

Return the (upper) Pochhammer function or the rising factorial function. The Pochhammer symbol is defined by

$$(a)_n = \prod_{k=0}^{n-1} (a + k), (a)_0 = 1 = \Gamma(a + n) / \Gamma(a)$$

Many notations exist:

$$a^{\overline{n}}$$

,

$$\left[\begin{matrix} a \\ n \end{matrix} \right]$$

, and others.

Definition at line 2170 of file `sf_gamma.tcc`.

7.3.2.168 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__poly_hermite (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`

This routine returns the Hermite polynomial of order n: $H_n(x)$.

The Hermite polynomial is defined by:

$$H_n(x) = (-1)^n e^{x^2} \frac{d^n}{dx^n} e^{-x^2}$$

The Hermite polynomial obeys a reflection formula:

$$H_n(-x) = (-1)^n H_n(x)$$

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The order of the Hermite polynomial.
<code>__x</code>	The argument of the Hermite polynomial.

Returns

The value of the Hermite polynomial of order n and argument x .

Definition at line 179 of file `sf_hermite.tcc`.

References `__poly_hermite_asymp()`, and `__poly_hermite_recursion()`.

7.3.2.169 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__poly_hermite_asymp (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`

This routine returns the Hermite polynomial of large order n : $H_n(x)$. We assume here that $x \geq 0$.

The Hermite polynomial is defined by:

$$H_n(x) = (-1)^n e^{x^2} \frac{d^n}{dx^n} e^{-x^2}$$

see "Asymptotic analysis of the Hermite polynomials from their differential-difference equation", Diego Dominici, arXiv↵
:math/0601078v1 [math.CA] 4 Jan 2006

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The order of the Hermite polynomial.
<code>__x</code>	The argument of the Hermite polynomial.

Returns

The value of the Hermite polynomial of order n and argument x .

Definition at line 113 of file `sf_hermite.tcc`.

References `__airy()`.

Referenced by `__poly_hermite()`.

7.3.2.170 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__poly_hermite_recursion (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`

This routine returns the Hermite polynomial of order n : $H_n(x)$ by recursion on n .

The Hermite polynomial is defined by:

$$H_n(x) = (-1)^n e^{x^2} \frac{d^n}{dx^n} e^{-x^2}$$

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The order of the Hermite polynomial.
<code>__x</code>	The argument of the Hermite polynomial.

Returns

The value of the Hermite polynomial of order n and argument x .

Definition at line 69 of file `sf_hermite.tcc`.

Referenced by `__poly_hermite()`.

7.3.2.171 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__poly_jacobi (unsigned int __n, _Tp __alpha, _Tp __beta, _Tp __x)`

Compute the Jacobi polynomial by recursion on x:

$$2k(\alpha+\beta+k)(\alpha+\beta+2k-2)P_k^{(\alpha,\beta)}(x) = (\alpha+\beta+2k-1)((\alpha^2-\beta^2)+x(\alpha+\beta+2k-2)(\alpha+\beta+2k))P_{k-1}^{(\alpha,\beta)}(x) - 2(\alpha+k-1)(\beta+k-1)(\alpha+\beta+2k-2)P_{k-2}^{(\alpha,\beta)}(x)$$

Definition at line 57 of file sf_jacobi.tcc.

References `__beta()`.

Referenced by `__poly_radial_jacobi()`.

7.3.2.172 `template<typename _Tpa, typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__poly_laguerre (unsigned int __n, _Tpa __alpha1, _Tp __x)`

This routine returns the associated Laguerre polynomial of order n, degree α : $L_n^{\alpha}lpha(x)$.

The associated Laguerre function is defined by

$$L_n^{\alpha}(x) = \frac{(\alpha+1)_n}{n!} {}_1F_1(-n; \alpha+1; x)$$

where $(\alpha)_n$ is the Pochhammer symbol and ${}_1F_1(a; c; x)$ is the confluent hypergeometric function.

The associated Laguerre polynomial is defined for integral $\alpha = m$ by:

$$L_n^m(x) = (-1)^m \frac{d^m}{dx^m} L_{n+m}(x)$$

where the Laguerre polynomial is defined by:

$$L_n(x) = \frac{e^x}{n!} \frac{d^n}{dx^n} (x^n e^{-x})$$

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The order of the Laguerre function.
<code>__alpha1</code>	The degree of the Laguerre function.
<code>__x</code>	The argument of the Laguerre function.

Returns

The value of the Laguerre function of order n, degree α , and argument x.

Definition at line 240 of file sf_laguerre.tcc.

References `__poly_laguerre_hyperg()`, `__poly_laguerre_large_n()`, and `__poly_laguerre_recursion()`.

7.3.2.173 `template<typename _Tpa, typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__poly_laguerre_hyperg (unsigned int __n, _Tpa __alpha1, _Tp __x)`

Evaluate the polynomial based on the confluent hypergeometric function in a safe way, with no restriction on the arguments.

The associated Laguerre function is defined by

$$L_n^{\alpha}(x) = \frac{(\alpha+1)_n}{n!} {}_1F_1(-n; \alpha+1; x)$$

where $(\alpha)_n$ is the Pochhammer symbol and ${}_1F_1(a; c; x)$ is the confluent hypergeometric function.

This function assumes $x \neq 0$.

This is from the GNU Scientific Library.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The order of the Laguerre function.
<code>__alpha1</code>	The degree of the Laguerre function.
<code>__x</code>	The argument of the Laguerre function.

Returns

The value of the Laguerre function of order n , degree α , and argument x .

Definition at line 125 of file `sf_laguerre.tcc`.

Referenced by `__poly_laguerre()`.

7.3.2.174 `template<typename _Tpa, typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__poly_laguerre_large_n (unsigned __n, _Tpa __alpha1, _Tp __x)`

This routine returns the associated Laguerre polynomial of order n , degree α for large n . Abramowitz & Stegun, 13.5.21.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The order of the Laguerre function.
<code>__alpha1</code>	The degree of the Laguerre function.
<code>__x</code>	The argument of the Laguerre function.

Returns

The value of the Laguerre function of order n , degree α , and argument x .

This is from the GNU Scientific Library.

Definition at line 70 of file `sf_laguerre.tcc`.

References `__log_gamma()`.

Referenced by `__poly_laguerre()`.

7.3.2.175 `template<typename _Tpa, typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__poly_laguerre_recursion (unsigned int __n, _Tpa __alpha1, _Tp __x)`

This routine returns the associated Laguerre polynomial of order n , degree α : $L_n^\alpha(x)$ by recursion.

The associated Laguerre function is defined by

$$L_n^\alpha(x) = \frac{(\alpha+1)_n}{n!} {}_1F_1(-n; \alpha+1; x)$$

where $(\alpha)_n$ is the Pochhammer symbol and ${}_1F_1(a; c; x)$ is the confluent hypergeometric function.

The associated Laguerre polynomial is defined for integral $\alpha = m$ by:

$$L_n^m(x) = (-1)^m \frac{d^m}{dx^m} L_{n+m}(x)$$

where the Laguerre polynomial is defined by:

$$L_n(x) = \frac{e^x}{n!} \frac{d^n}{dx^n} (x^n e^{-x})$$

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The order of the Laguerre function.
<code>__alpha1</code>	The degree of the Laguerre function.
<code>__x</code>	The argument of the Laguerre function.

Returns

The value of the Laguerre function of order n , degree α , and argument x .

Definition at line 181 of file `sf_laguerre.tcc`.

Referenced by `__poly_laguerre()`.

7.3.2.176 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__poly_legendre_p (unsigned int __l, _Tp __x)`

Return the Legendre polynomial by upward recursion on order l .

The Legendre function of order l and argument x , $P_l(x)$, is defined by:

$$P_l(x) = \frac{1}{2^l l!} \frac{d^l}{dx^l} (x^2 - 1)^l$$

Parameters

<code>__l</code>	The order of the Legendre polynomial. $l \geq 0$.
<code>__x</code>	The argument of the Legendre polynomial. $ x \leq 1$.

Definition at line 73 of file `sf_legendre.tcc`.

Referenced by `__assoc_legendre_p()`, and `__sph_legendre()`.

7.3.2.177 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__poly_legendre_q (unsigned int __l, _Tp __x)`

Return the Legendre function of the second kind by upward recursion on order l .

The Legendre function of order l and argument x , $Q_l(x)$, is defined by:

$$Q_l(x) = \frac{1}{2^l l!} \frac{d^l}{dx^l} (x^2 - 1)^l$$

Parameters

<code>__l</code>	The order of the Legendre polynomial. $l \geq 0$.
<code>__x</code>	The argument of the Legendre polynomial. $ x \leq 1$.

Definition at line 123 of file `sf_legendre.tcc`.

7.3.2.178 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__poly_radial_jacobi (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __m, _Tp __rho)`

Definition at line 111 of file `sf_jacobi.tcc`.

References `__poly_jacobi()`.

Referenced by `__zernike()`, `__gnu_cxx::radpolyf()`, and `__gnu_cxx::radpolyf()`.

7.3.2.179 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__polylog (_Tp __s, _Tp __x)`

Return the polylog $\text{Li}_s(x)$ for two real arguments.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The real index.
<code>__x</code>	The real argument.

Returns

The complex value of the polylogarithm.

Definition at line 1072 of file `sf_polylog.tcc`.

References `__fpequal()`, and `__polylog_exp()`.

Referenced by `__dirichlet_beta()`, `__dirichlet_eta()`, and `__polylog()`.

7.3.2.180 `template<typename _Tp> std::complex<_Tp> std::__detail::__polylog (_Tp __s, std::complex<_Tp> __w)`

Return the polylog in those cases where we can calculate it.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The real index.
<code>__w</code>	The complex argument.

Returns

The complex value of the polylogarithm.

Definition at line 1102 of file `sf_polylog.tcc`.

References `__fpequal()`, `__polylog()`, and `__polylog_exp()`.

7.3.2.181 `template<typename _Tp, typename ArgType> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<std::complex<_Tp>, ArgType>
std::__detail::__polylog_exp (_Tp __s, ArgType __w)`

This is the frontend function which calculates $Li_s(e^w)$. First we branch into different parts depending on the properties of s . This function is the same irrespective of a real or complex w , hence the template parameter `ArgType`.

Note

: I *really* wish we could return a `variant<Tp, std::complex<Tp>>`.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The real order.
<code>__w</code>	The real or complex argument.

Returns

The real or complex value of $Li_s(e^w)$.

Definition at line 1039 of file `sf_polylog.tcc`.

References `__polylog_exp_int_neg()`, `__polylog_exp_int_pos()`, `__polylog_exp_negative_real_part()`, `__polylog_exp↔
__real_neg()`, and `__polylog_exp_real_pos()`.

Referenced by `__bose_einstein()`, `__clausen()`, `__clausen_c()`, `__clausen_s()`, `__fermi_dirac()`, and `__polylog()`.

7.3.2.182 `template<typename _Tp> std::complex<_Tp> std::__detail::__polylog_exp_asymp (const _Tp __s, std::complex<_Tp> __w)`

This function implements the asymptotic series for the polylog. It is given by

$$2 \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \zeta(2k) w^{s-2k} / \Gamma(s-2k+1) - i\pi w^{(s-1)} / \Gamma(s)$$

for $\operatorname{Re}(w) \gg 1$

Don't check this against Mathematica 8. For real u the imaginary part of the polylog is given by $\operatorname{Im}(Li_s(e^u)) = -\pi u^{s-1} / \Gamma(s)$ Check this relation for any benchmark that you use. The use of evenzeta leads to a speedup of about 1000.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	the real index s .
<code>__w</code>	the large complex argument w .

Returns

the value of the polylogarithm.

Definition at line 686 of file `sf_polylog.tcc`.

References `__fpequal()`.

Referenced by `__polylog_exp_int_neg()`, `__polylog_exp_int_pos()`, `__polylog_exp_real_neg()`, and `__polylog_exp_real_pos()`.

7.3.2.183 `template<typename _Tp> std::complex<_Tp> std::__detail::__polylog_exp_int_neg (const int __s, std::complex<_Tp> __w)`

This treats the case where s is a negative integer.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	a negative integer.
<code>__w</code>	an arbitrary complex number

Returns

the value of the polylogarithm,.

Definition at line 856 of file `sf_polylog.tcc`.

References `__clamp_0_m2pi()`, `__clamp_pi()`, `__fpequal()`, `__polylog_exp_asymp()`, `__polylog_exp_neg()`, and `__polylog_exp_negative_real_part()`.

Referenced by `__polylog_exp()`.

7.3.2.184 `template<typename _Tp> std::complex<_Tp> std::__detail::__polylog_exp_int_neg (const int __s, _Tp __w)`

This treats the case where s is a negative integer and w is a real.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	a negative integer.
<code>__w</code>	the argument.

Returns

the value of the polylogarithm.

Definition at line 898 of file `sf_polylog.tcc`.

References `__fpequal()`, `__polylog_exp_asymp()`, `__polylog_exp_neg()`, and `__polylog_exp_negative_real_part()`.

7.3.2.185 `template<typename _Tp> std::complex<_Tp> std::__detail::__polylog_exp_int_pos (const unsigned int __s, std::complex<_Tp> __w)`

Here `s` is a positive integer and the function descends into the different kernels depending on `w`.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	a positive integer.
<code>__w</code>	an arbitrary complex number.

Returns

The value of the polylogarithm.

Definition at line 767 of file `sf_polylog.tcc`.

References `__clamp_0_m2pi()`, `__clamp_pi()`, `__fpequal()`, `__fpreal()`, `__polylog_exp_asymp()`, `__polylog_exp_negative_real_part()`, `__polylog_exp_pos()`, and `__riemann_zeta()`.

Referenced by `__polylog_exp()`.

7.3.2.186 `template<typename _Tp> std::complex<_Tp> std::__detail::__polylog_exp_int_pos (const unsigned int __s, _Tp __w)`

Here `s` is a positive integer and the function descends into the different kernels depending on `w`.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	a positive integer
<code>__w</code>	an arbitrary real argument <code>w</code>

Returns

the value of the polylogarithm.

Definition at line 815 of file `sf_polylog.tcc`.

References `__fpequal()`, `__polylog_exp_asymp()`, `__polylog_exp_negative_real_part()`, `__polylog_exp_pos()`, and `__riemann_zeta()`.

7.3.2.187 `template<typename _Tp> std::complex<_Tp> std::__detail::__polylog_exp_neg (_Tp __s, std::complex<_Tp> __w)`

This function treats the cases of negative real index s . Theoretical convergence is present for $|w| < 2\pi$. We use an optimized version of

$$Li_s(e^w) = \Gamma(1-s)(-w)^{(s-1)} + (2\pi)^{(s-1)}/\pi A_p(w)$$

$$A_p(w) = \sum_k \Gamma(1+k-s)/k! \sin(\pi/2 * (s-k))(w/2/\pi)^k \zeta(1+k-s)$$

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The real index
<code>__w</code>	The complex argument

Returns

The value of the polylogarithm.

Definition at line 346 of file `sf_polylog.tcc`.

References `__fpequal()`, `__riemann_zeta()`, and `__riemann_zeta_m_1()`.

Referenced by `__polylog_exp_int_neg()`, and `__polylog_exp_real_neg()`.

7.3.2.188 `template<typename _Tp> std::complex<_Tp> std::__detail::__polylog_exp_neg (int __s, std::complex<_Tp> __w)`

This function treats the cases of negative integer index s and branches accordingly

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	the integer index s .
<code>__w</code>	The Argument w

Returns

The value of the Polylogarithm evaluated by a suitable function.

Definition at line 564 of file `sf_polylog.tcc`.

References `__polylog_exp_neg_even()`, and `__polylog_exp_neg_odd()`.

7.3.2.189 `template<typename _Tp, int __sigma> std::complex<_Tp> std::__detail::__polylog_exp_neg_even (unsigned int __n, std::complex<_Tp> __w)`

This function treats the cases of negative integer index s which are multiples of two.

In that case the sine occuring in the expansion occasionally takes on the value zero. We use that to provide an optimized series for $p = 2n$:

In the template parameter σ we transport whether $p = 4k$ ($\sigma = 1$) or $p = 4k + 2$ ($\sigma = -1$)

$$Li_p(e^w) = \Gamma(1-p)(-w)^{p-1} - A_p(w) - \sigma * B_p(w)$$

with

$$A_p(w) = 2(2\pi)^{(p-1)}(-p)!/(2\pi)^{(p-1)}(1 + w^2/(4\pi^2))^{-1/2+p/2} \cos((1-p)ArcTan(2\pi/w))$$

and

$$B_p(w) = -2(2\pi i)^{(p-1)} \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \Gamma(2+2k-p)/(2k+1)! (-1)^k (w/2\pi)^{(2k+1)} (\zeta(2+2k-p) - \tau p1)$$

This is suitable for $|w| < 2\pi$ The original series is (This might be worthwhile if we use the already present table of the Bernoullis)

$$Li_p(e^w) = \Gamma(1-p)(-w)^{p-1} - \sigma(2\pi)^p/p! \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \Gamma(2+2k-p)/(2k+1)! (-1)^k (w/2\pi)^{(2k+1)} \zeta(2+2k-p)$$

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	the integral index $n = 4k$.
<code>__w</code>	The complex argument w

Returns

the value of the Polylogarithm.

Definition at line 450 of file sf_polylog.tcc.

References `__fpequal()`.

Referenced by `__polylog_exp_neg()`.

7.3.2.190 `template<typename _Tp, int __sigma> std::complex<_Tp> std::__detail::__polylog_exp_neg_odd (unsigned int __n, std::complex<_Tp> __w)`

This function treats the cases of negative integer index s which are odd.

In that case the sine occurring in the expansion occasionally vanishes. We use that to provide an optimized series for $p = 1+2k$: In the template parameter sigma we transport whether $p = 1+4k$ ($\text{sigma} = 1$) or $p = 3+4k$ ($\text{sigma} = -1$)

$$Li_p(e^w) = \Gamma(1-p) * (-w)^{p-1} + \sigma * A_p(w) - \sigma * B_p(w)$$

with

$$A_p(w) = 2(2\pi)^{(p-1)} * \Gamma(1-p) (1 + w^2/(4\pi^2))^{-1/2+p/2} \cos((1-p) \text{ArcTan}(2\pi i/w))$$

and

$$B_p(w) = 2(2\pi i)^{(p-1)} * \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \Gamma(1+2k-p)/(2k)! (-w^2/4/\pi^2)^k (\zeta(1+2k-p) - \tau p1)$$

This is suitable for $|w| < 2\pi$. The use of evenzeta gives a speedup of about 50 The original series is (This might be worthwhile if we use the already present table of the Bernoullis)

$$Li_p(e^w) = \text{Gamma}(1-p) * (-w)^{p-1} - \sigma * 2 * (2\pi i)^{(p-1)} * \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \Gamma(1+2k-p)/(2k)! (-1)^k (w/2/\pi)^{(2k)} \zeta(1+2k-p)$$

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	the integral index $n = 4k$.
<code>__w</code>	The complex argument w .

Returns

The value of the Polylogarithm.

Definition at line 517 of file sf_polylog.tcc.

References `__fpequal()`.

Referenced by `__polylog_exp_neg()`.

7.3.2.191 `template<typename _PowTp, typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__polylog_exp_negative_real_part (_PowTp __s, _Tp __w)`

Theoretical convergence for $\text{Re}(w) < 0$.

Seems to beat the other expansions for $\text{Re}(w) < -\pi/2 - \pi/5$. Note that this is an implementation of the basic series:

$$Li_s(e^z) = \sum_{k=1} e^{(k * z) * k^{(s-1)}}$$

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	is an arbitrary type, integral or float.
<code>__w</code>	something with a negative real part.

Returns

the value of the polylogarithm.

Definition at line 737 of file sf_polylog.tcc.

References `__fpequal()`.

Referenced by `__polylog_exp()`, `__polylog_exp_int_neg()`, `__polylog_exp_int_pos()`, `__polylog_exp_real_neg()`, and `__polylog_exp_real_pos()`.

7.3.2.192 `template<typename _Tp> std::complex<_Tp> std::__detail::__polylog_exp_pos (unsigned int __s, std::complex<_Tp> __w)`

This function treats the cases of positive integer index s .

$$Li_s(e^w) = \sum_{k=0, k! \neq s-1} \zeta(s-k) w^k / k! + (H_{s-1} - \log(-w)) w^{(s-1)} / (s-1)!$$

The radius of convergence is $|w| < 2\pi i$. Note that this series involves a $\log(-x)$. gcc and Mathematica differ in their implementation of $\log(e^{i\pi})$: gcc: $\log(e^{(+ -i * \pi)}) = + - i\pi$ whereas Mathematica doesn't preserve the sign in this case: $\log(e^{(+ -i\pi)}) = + i\pi$

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	the index s .
<code>__w</code>	the argument w .

Returns

the value of the polylogarithm.

Definition at line 206 of file `sf_polylog.tcc`.

References `__fpequal()`, and `__riemann_zeta()`.

Referenced by `__polylog_exp_int_pos()`, and `__polylog_exp_real_pos()`.

7.3.2.193 `template<typename _Tp> std::complex<_Tp> std::__detail::__polylog_exp_pos (unsigned int __s, _Tp __w)`

This function treats the cases of positive integer index s for real w .

This specialization is worthwhile to catch the differing behaviour of $\log(x)$.

$$Li_s(e^w) = \sum_{k=0, k! \neq s-1} \zeta(s-k) w^k / k! + (H_{s-1} - \log(-w)) w^{(s-1)} / (s-1)!$$

The radius of convergence is $|w| < 2\pi$. Note that this series involves a $\log(-x)$. The use of `evenzeta` yields a speedup of about 2.5. `gcc` and `Mathematica` differ in their implementation of $\log(e^{i\pi})$: `gcc`: $\log(e^{i\pi}) = + - i\pi$ whereas `Mathematica` doesn't preserve the sign in this case: $\log(e^{i\pi}) = +i\pi$

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	the index.
<code>__w</code>	the argument

Returns

the value of the Polylogarithm

Definition at line 279 of file `sf_polylog.tcc`.

References `__fpequal()`, and `__riemann_zeta()`.

7.3.2.194 `template<typename _Tp> std::complex<_Tp> std::__detail::__polylog_exp_pos (_Tp __s, std::complex<_Tp> __w)`

This function treats the cases of positive real index s .

The defining series is

$$Li_s(e^w) = A_s(w) + B_s(w) + \Gamma(1-s)(-w)^{(s-1)}$$

with

$$A_s(w) = \sum_{k=0}^m \zeta(s-k) w^k / k!$$

$$B_s(w) = \sum_{k=m+1}^{\infty} \sin(\pi/2(s-k)) \Gamma(1-s+k) \zeta(1-s+k) (w/2/\pi)^k / k!$$

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	the positive real index s.
<code>__w</code>	The complex argument w.

Returns

the value of the polylogarithm.

Definition at line 603 of file sf_polylog.tcc.

References `__fpequal()`, and `__riemann_zeta()`.

7.3.2.195 `template<typename _Tp> std::complex<_Tp> std::__detail::__polylog_exp_real_neg (_Tp __s, std::complex<_Tp> __w)`

Return the polylog where s is a negative real value and for complex argument. Now we branch depending on the properties of w in the specific functions

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A negative real value that does not reduce to a negative integer.
<code>__w</code>	The complex argument.

Returns

The value of the polylogarithm.

Definition at line 985 of file sf_polylog.tcc.

References `__clamp_0_m2pi()`, `__clamp_pi()`, `__polylog_exp_asymp()`, `__polylog_exp_neg()`, and `__polylog_exp_negative_real_part()`.

Referenced by `__polylog_exp()`.

7.3.2.196 `template<typename _Tp> std::complex<_Tp> std::__detail::__polylog_exp_real_neg (_Tp __s, _Tp __w)`

Return the polylog where s is a negative real value and for real argument. Now we branch depending on the properties of w in the specific functions.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A negative real value.
<code>__w</code>	A real argument.

Returns

The value of the polylogarithm.

Definition at line 1013 of file sf_polylog.tcc.

References `__polylog_exp_asymp()`, `__polylog_exp_neg()`, and `__polylog_exp_negative_real_part()`.

7.3.2.197 `template<typename _Tp> std::complex<_Tp> std::__detail::__polylog_exp_real_pos (_Tp __s, std::complex<_Tp> __w)`

Return the polylog where s is a positive real value and for complex argument.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A positive real number.
<code>__w</code>	the complex argument.

Returns

The value of the polylogarithm.

Definition at line 922 of file `sf_polylog.tcc`.

References `__clamp_0_m2pi()`, `__clamp_pi()`, `__fpequal()`, `__fpreal()`, `__polylog_exp_asymp()`, `__polylog_exp_negative_real_part()`, `__polylog_exp_pos()`, and `__riemann_zeta()`.

Referenced by `__polylog_exp()`.

7.3.2.198 `template<typename _Tp> std::complex<_Tp> std::__detail::__polylog_exp_real_pos (_Tp __s, _Tp __w)`

Return the polylog where s is a positive real value and the argument is real.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	A positive real number tht does not reduce to an integer.
<code>__w</code>	The real argument w .

Returns

The value of the polylogarithm.

Definition at line 956 of file `sf_polylog.tcc`.

References `__fpequal()`, `__polylog_exp_asymp()`, `__polylog_exp_negative_real_part()`, `__polylog_exp_pos()`, and `__riemann_zeta()`.

7.3.2.199 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__psi (_Tp __x)`

Return the digamma function. The digamma or $\psi(x)$ function is defined by

$$\psi(x) = \frac{\Gamma'(x)}{\Gamma(x)}$$

For negative argument the reflection formula is used:

$$\psi(x) = \psi(1-x) - \pi \cot(\pi x)$$

.

Definition at line 2330 of file `sf_gamma.tcc`.

References `__psi_asymp()`.

Referenced by `__expint_En_series()`, `__hydrogen()`, `__hyperg_reflect()`, and `__psi()`.

7.3.2.200 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__psi (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`

Return the polygamma function $\psi^{(n)}(x)$.

The polygamma function is related to the Hurwitz zeta function:

$$\psi^{(n)}(x) = (-1)^{n+1} n! \zeta(n+1, x)$$

Definition at line 2395 of file sf_gamma.tcc.

References `__hurwitz_zeta()`, `__log_gamma()`, and `__psi()`.

7.3.2.201 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__psi_asymp (_Tp __x)`

Return the digamma function for large argument. The digamma or $\psi(x)$ function is defined by

$$\psi(x) = \frac{\Gamma'(x)}{\Gamma(x)}$$

.

The asymptotic series is given by:

$$\psi(x) = \ln(x) - \frac{1}{2x} - \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{B_{2n}}{2nx^{2n}}$$

Definition at line 2299 of file sf_gamma.tcc.

Referenced by `__psi()`.

7.3.2.202 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__psi_series (_Tp __x)`

Return the digamma function by series expansion. The digamma or $\psi(x)$ function is defined by

$$\psi(x) = \frac{\Gamma'(x)}{\Gamma(x)}$$

.

The series is given by:

$$\psi(x) = -\gamma_E - \frac{1}{x} \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{x-1}{(k+1)(x+k)}$$

Definition at line 2268 of file sf_gamma.tcc.

7.3.2.203 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__riemann_zeta (_Tp __s)`

Return the Riemann zeta function $\zeta(s)$.

The Riemann zeta function is defined by:

$$\zeta(s) = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} k^{-s} \text{ for } s > 1 \quad \frac{(2\pi)^s}{\pi} \sin\left(\frac{\pi s}{2}\right) \Gamma(1-s) \zeta(1-s) \text{ for } s < 1$$

For $s < 1$ use the reflection formula:

$$\zeta(s) = 2^s \pi^{s-1} \Gamma(1-s) \zeta(1-s)$$

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The argument
------------------	--------------

Definition at line 505 of file `sf_zeta.tcc`.

References `__gamma()`, `__log_gamma()`, `__riemann_zeta_glob()`, `__riemann_zeta_product()`, and `__riemann_zeta_sum()`.

Referenced by `__polylog_exp_int_pos()`, `__polylog_exp_neg()`, `__polylog_exp_pos()`, `__polylog_exp_real_pos()`, and `evenzeta()`.

7.3.2.204 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__riemann_zeta_alt (_Tp __s)`

Evaluate the Riemann zeta function $\zeta(s)$ by an alternate series for $s > 0$.

The Riemann zeta function is defined by:

$$\zeta(s) = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{k^s} \text{ for } s > 1$$

For $s < 1$ use the reflection formula:

$$\zeta(s) = 2^s \pi^{s-1} \Gamma(1-s) \zeta(1-s)$$

Definition at line 329 of file `sf_zeta.tcc`.

7.3.2.205 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__riemann_zeta_euler_maclaurin (_Tp __s)`

Evaluate the Riemann zeta function $\zeta(s)$ by an alternate series for $s > 0$.

This is a specialization of the code for the Hurwitz zeta function.

Definition at line 282 of file `sf_zeta.tcc`.

References `_S_Euler_Maclaurin_zeta`.

7.3.2.206 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__riemann_zeta_glob (_Tp __s)`

Evaluate the Riemann zeta function by series for all $s \neq 1$. Convergence is great until largish negative numbers. Then the convergence of the > 0 sum gets better.

The series is:

$$\zeta(s) = \frac{1}{1-2^{1-s}} \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{2^{n+1}} \sum_{k=0}^n (-1)^k \frac{n!}{(n-k)!k!} (k+1)^{-s}$$

Havil 2003, p. 206.

The Riemann zeta function is defined by:

$$\zeta(s) = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{k^s} \text{ for } s > 1$$

For $s < 1$ use the reflection formula:

$$\zeta(s) = 2^s \pi^{s-1} \Gamma(1-s) \zeta(1-s)$$

Definition at line 374 of file `sf_zeta.tcc`.

References `__log_gamma()`.

Referenced by `__riemann_zeta()`.

7.3.2.207 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__riemann_zeta_m_1 (_Tp __s)`

Return the Riemann zeta function $\zeta(s) - 1$.

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The argument $s! = 1$
------------------	-----------------------

Definition at line 672 of file `sf_zeta.tcc`.

References `__riemann_zeta_m_1_sum()`, `_S_num_zetam1`, and `_S_zetam1`.

Referenced by `__polylog_exp_neg()`.

7.3.2.208 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__riemann_zeta_m_1_sum (_Tp __s)`

Return the Riemann zeta function $\zeta(s) - 1$ by summation for $s > 1$. This is a small remainder for large s .

The Riemann zeta function is defined by:

$$\zeta(s) = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{k^s} \text{ for } s > 1$$

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The argument $s! = 1$
------------------	-----------------------

Definition at line 645 of file `sf_zeta.tcc`.

Referenced by `__riemann_zeta_m_1()`.

7.3.2.209 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__riemann_zeta_product (_Tp __s)`

Compute the Riemann zeta function $\zeta(s)$ using the product over prime factors.

$$\zeta(s) = \prod_{i=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{1 - p_i^{-s}}$$

where p_i are the prime numbers.

The Riemann zeta function is defined by:

$$\zeta(s) = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{k^s} \text{ for } s > 1$$

For $s < 1$ use the reflection formula:

$$\zeta(s) = 2^s \pi^{s-1} \Gamma(1-s) \zeta(1-s)$$

Parameters

<code>__s</code>	The argument
------------------	--------------

Definition at line 463 of file `sf_zeta.tcc`.

Referenced by `__riemann_zeta()`.

7.3.2.210 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__riemann_zeta_sum (_Tp __s)`

Compute the Riemann zeta function $\zeta(s)$ by summation for $s > 1$.

The Riemann zeta function is defined by:

$$\zeta(s) = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{k^s} \text{ for } s > 1$$

For $s < 1$ use the reflection formula:

$$\zeta(s) = 2^s \pi^{s-1} \Gamma(1-s) \zeta(1-s)$$

Definition at line 254 of file sf_zeta.tcc.

Referenced by __riemann_zeta().

7.3.2.211 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> std::__detail::__sinc (_Tp _a, _Tp _x)`

Return the generalized sinus cardinal function

$$\text{sinc}_a(x) = \frac{\sin(\pi x/a)}{(\pi x/a)}$$

.

Definition at line 51 of file sf_cardinal.tcc.

7.3.2.212 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> std::__detail::__sinc (_Tp _x)`

Return the normalized sinus cardinal function

$$\text{sinc}(x) = \frac{\sin(\pi x)}{\pi x}$$

.

Definition at line 98 of file sf_cardinal.tcc.

7.3.2.213 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> std::__detail::__sinc_pi (_Tp _x)`

Return the unnormalized sinus cardinal function

$$\text{sinc}_\pi(x) = \frac{\sin(x)}{x}$$

.

Definition at line 78 of file sf_cardinal.tcc.

7.3.2.214 `template<typename _Tp> std::pair<_Tp, _Tp> std::__detail::__sincosint (_Tp _x)`

This function returns the sine $Si(x)$ and cosine $Ci(x)$ integrals as a `pair`.

The sine integral is defined by:

$$Si(x) = \int_0^x dt \frac{\sin(t)}{t}$$

The cosine integral is defined by:

$$Ci(x) = \gamma_E + \log(x) + \int_0^x dt \frac{\cos(t) - 1}{t}$$

Definition at line 227 of file sf_trigint.tcc.

References __sincosint_asymp(), __sincosint_cont_frac(), and __sincosint_series().

7.3.2.215 `template<typename _Tp> void std::__detail::__sincosint_asyp (_Tp __t, _Tp & _Si, _Tp & _Ci)`

This function computes the sine $Si(x)$ and cosine $Ci(x)$ integrals by asymptotic series summation for positive argument. The asymptotic series is very good for $x > 50$.

Definition at line 163 of file `sf_trigint.tcc`.

Referenced by `__sincosint()`.

7.3.2.216 `template<typename _Tp> void std::__detail::__sincosint_cont_frac (_Tp __t, _Tp & _Si, _Tp & _Ci)`

This function computes the sine $Si(x)$ and cosine $Ci(x)$ integrals by continued fraction for positive argument.

Definition at line 55 of file `sf_trigint.tcc`.

Referenced by `__sincosint()`.

7.3.2.217 `template<typename _Tp> void std::__detail::__sincosint_series (_Tp __t, _Tp & _Si, _Tp & _Ci)`

This function computes the sine $Si(x)$ and cosine $Ci(x)$ integrals by series summation for positive argument.

Definition at line 98 of file `sf_trigint.tcc`.

Referenced by `__sincosint()`.

7.3.2.218 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> std::__detail::__sinhc (_Tp __a, _Tp __x)`

Return the generalized hyperbolic sinus cardinal function

$$\operatorname{sinhc}_a(x) = \frac{\sinh(\pi x/a)}{\pi x/a}$$

.

Definition at line 124 of file `sf_cardinal.tcc`.

7.3.2.219 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> std::__detail::__sinhc (_Tp __x)`

Return the normalized hyperbolic sinus cardinal function

$$\operatorname{sinhc}(x) = \frac{\sinh(\pi x)}{\pi x}$$

.

Definition at line 167 of file `sf_cardinal.tcc`.

7.3.2.220 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> std::__detail::__sinhc_pi (_Tp __x)`

Return the unnormalized hyperbolic sinus cardinal function

$$\operatorname{sinhc}_\pi(x) = \frac{\sinh(x)}{x}$$

.

Definition at line 149 of file `sf_cardinal.tcc`.

7.3.2.221 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__sinhint (const _Tp __x)`

Return the hyperbolic sine integral $li(x)$.

The hyperbolic sine integral is given by

$$Shi(x) = (Ei(x) - E_1(x))/2$$

Parameters

<code>__x</code>	The argument of the hyperbolic sine integral function.
------------------	--

Returns

The hyperbolic sine integral.

Definition at line 581 of file `sf_expint.tcc`.

References `__expint_E1()`, and `__expint_Ei()`.

7.3.2.222 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__sph_bessel (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`

Return the spherical Bessel function $j_n(x)$ of order n and non-negative real argument x .

The spherical Bessel function is defined by:

$$j_n(x) = \left(\frac{\pi}{2x}\right)^{1/2} J_{n+1/2}(x)$$

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The non-negative integral order
<code>__x</code>	The non-negative real argument

Returns

The output spherical Bessel function.

Definition at line 675 of file `sf_bessel.tcc`.

References `__sph_bessel_jn()`.

7.3.2.223 `template<typename _Tp> std::complex<_Tp> std::__detail::__sph_bessel (unsigned int __n, std::complex<_Tp> __z)`

Return the complex spherical Bessel function.

Parameters

<code>in</code>	<code>__n</code>	The order for which the spherical Bessel function is evaluated.
<code>in</code>	<code>__z</code>	The argument at which the spherical Bessel function is evaluated.

Returns

The complex spherical Bessel function.

Definition at line 1314 of file `sf_hankel.tcc`.

References `__sph_hankel()`.

7.3.2.224 `template<typename _Tp > void std::__detail::__sph_bessel_ik (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x, _Tp & __i_n, _Tp & __k_n, _Tp & __ip_n, _Tp & __kp_n)`

Compute the spherical modified Bessel functions $i_n(x)$ and $k_n(x)$ and their first derivatives $i'_n(x)$ and $k'_n(x)$ respectively.

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The order of the modified spherical Bessel function.
<code>__x</code>	The argument of the modified spherical Bessel function.
<code>__i_n</code>	The output regular modified spherical Bessel function.
<code>__k_n</code>	The output irregular modified spherical Bessel function.
<code>__ip_n</code>	The output derivative of the regular modified spherical Bessel function.
<code>__kp_n</code>	The output derivative of the irregular modified spherical Bessel function.

Definition at line 445 of file `sf_mod_bessel.tcc`.

References `__cyl_bessel_ik()`.

7.3.2.225 `template<typename _Tp> void std::__detail::__sph_bessel_jn (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x, _Tp & __j_n, _Tp & __n_n, _Tp & __jp_n, _Tp & __np_n)`

Compute the spherical Bessel $j_n(x)$ and Neumann $n_n(x)$ functions and their first derivatives $j'_n(x)$ and $n'_n(x)$ respectively.

Parameters

	<code>__n</code>	The order of the spherical Bessel function.
	<code>__x</code>	The argument of the spherical Bessel function.
out	<code>__j_n</code>	The output spherical Bessel function.
out	<code>__n_n</code>	The output spherical Neumann function.
out	<code>__jp_n</code>	The output derivative of the spherical Bessel function.
out	<code>__np_n</code>	The output derivative of the spherical Neumann function.

Definition at line 640 of file `sf_bessel.tcc`.

References `__cyl_bessel_jn()`.

Referenced by `__sph_bessel()`, `__sph_hankel_1()`, `__sph_hankel_2()`, and `__sph_neumann()`.

7.3.2.226 `template<typename _Tp> void std::__detail::__sph_hankel (unsigned int __n, std::complex<_Tp> __z, std::complex<_Tp> & __H1, std::complex<_Tp> & __H1p, std::complex<_Tp> & __H2, std::complex<_Tp> & __H2p)`

Helper to compute complex spherical Hankel functions and their derivatives.

Parameters

in	<code>__n</code>	The order for which the spherical Hankel functions are evaluated.
in	<code>__z</code>	The argument at which the spherical Hankel functions are evaluated.
out	<code>__H1</code>	The spherical Hankel function of the first kind.
out	<code>__H1p</code>	The derivative of the spherical Hankel function of the first kind.
out	<code>__H2</code>	The spherical Hankel function of the second kind.
out	<code>__H2p</code>	The derivative of the spherical Hankel function of the second kind.

Definition at line 1258 of file `sf_hankel.tcc`.

References `__hankel()`.

Referenced by `__sph_bessel()`, `__sph_hankel_1()`, `__sph_hankel_2()`, and `__sph_neumann()`.

7.3.2.227 `template<typename _Tp> std::complex<_Tp> std::__detail::__sph_hankel_1 (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`

Return the spherical Hankel function of the first kind $h_n^{(1)}(x)$.

The spherical Hankel function of the first kind is defined by:

$$h_n^{(1)}(x) = j_n(x) + in_n(x)$$

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The order of the spherical Neumann function.
<code>__x</code>	The argument of the spherical Neumann function.

Returns

The output spherical Neumann function.

Definition at line 744 of file `sf_bessel.tcc`.

References `__sph_bessel_jn()`.

7.3.2.228 `template<typename _Tp> std::complex<_Tp> std::__detail::__sph_hankel_1 (unsigned int __n, std::complex<_Tp> __z)`

Return the complex spherical Hankel function of the first kind.

Parameters

<code>in</code>	<code>__n</code>	The order for which the spherical Hankel function of the first kind is evaluated.
<code>in</code>	<code>__z</code>	The argument at which the spherical Hankel function of the first kind is evaluated.

Returns

The complex spherical Hankel function of the first kind.

Definition at line 1282 of file `sf_hankel.tcc`.

References `__sph_hankel()`.

7.3.2.229 `template<typename _Tp> std::complex<_Tp> std::__detail::__sph_hankel_2 (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`

Return the spherical Hankel function of the second kind $h_n^{(2)}(x)$.

The spherical Hankel function of the second kind is defined by:

$$h_n^{(2)}(x) = j_n(x) - in_n(x)$$

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The non-negative integral order
------------------	---------------------------------

<code>__x</code>	The non-negative real argument
------------------	--------------------------------

Returns

The output spherical Neumann function.

Definition at line 777 of file `sf_bessel.tcc`.

References `__sph_bessel_jn()`.

7.3.2.230 `template<typename _Tp > std::complex<_Tp> std::__detail::__sph_hankel_2 (unsigned int __n, std::complex<_Tp> __z)`

Return the complex spherical Hankel function of the second kind.

Parameters

<code>in</code>	<code>__n</code>	The order for which the spherical Hankel function of the second kind is evaluated.
<code>in</code>	<code>__z</code>	The argument at which the spherical Hankel function of the second kind is evaluated.

Returns

The complex spherical Hankel function of the second kind.

Definition at line 1298 of file `sf_hankel.tcc`.

References `__sph_hankel()`.

7.3.2.231 `template<typename _Tp > std::complex<_Tp> std::__detail::__sph_harmonic (unsigned int __l, int __m, _Tp __theta, _Tp __phi)`

Return the spherical harmonic function.

The spherical harmonic function of l , m , and θ , ϕ is defined by:

$$Y_l^m(\theta, \phi) = (-1)^m \left[\frac{(2l+1)}{4\pi} \frac{(l-m)!}{(l+m)!} \right] P_l^{|m|}(\cos \theta) \exp^{im\phi}$$

Parameters

<code>__l</code>	The order of the spherical harmonic function. $l \geq 0$.
<code>__m</code>	The order of the spherical harmonic function. $m \leq l$.
<code>__theta</code>	The radian polar angle argument of the spherical harmonic function.
<code>__phi</code>	The radian azimuthal angle argument of the spherical harmonic function.

Definition at line 350 of file `sf_legendre.tcc`.

References `__sph_legendre()`.

7.3.2.232 `template<typename _Tp > _Tp std::__detail::__sph_legendre (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, _Tp __theta)`

Return the spherical associated Legendre function.

The spherical associated Legendre function of l , m , and θ is defined as $Y_l^m(\theta, 0)$ where

$$Y_l^m(\theta, \phi) = (-1)^m \left[\frac{(2l+1)}{4\pi} \frac{(l-m)!}{(l+m)!} \right] P_l^m(\cos \theta) \exp^{im\phi}$$

is the spherical harmonic function and $P_l^m(x)$ is the associated Legendre function.

This function differs from the associated Legendre function by argument ($x = \cos(\theta)$) and by a normalization factor but this factor is rather large for large l and m and so this function is stable for larger differences of l and m .

Parameters

<code>__l</code>	The order of the spherical associated Legendre function. $l \geq 0$.
<code>__m</code>	The order of the spherical associated Legendre function. $m \leq l$.
<code>__theta</code>	The radian polar angle argument of the spherical associated Legendre function.

Definition at line 253 of file `sf_legendre.tcc`.

References `__log_gamma()`, and `__poly_legendre_p()`.

Referenced by `__hydrogen()`, and `__sph_harmonic()`.

7.3.2.233 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::detail::__sph_neumann (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`

Return the spherical Neumann function $n_n(x)$ of order n and non-negative real argument x .

The spherical Neumann function is defined by:

$$n_n(x) = \left(\frac{\pi}{2x} \right)^{1/2} N_{n+1/2}(x)$$

Parameters

<code>__n</code>	The order of the spherical Neumann function.
<code>__x</code>	The argument of the spherical Neumann function.

Returns

The output spherical Neumann function.

Definition at line 712 of file `sf_bessel.tcc`.

References `__sph_bessel_jn()`.

7.3.2.234 `template<typename _Tp> std::complex<_Tp> std::detail::__sph_neumann (unsigned int __n, std::complex<_Tp> __z)`

Return the complex spherical Neumann function.

Parameters

<code>in</code>	<code>__n</code>	The order for which the spherical Neumann function is evaluated.
<code>in</code>	<code>__z</code>	The argument at which the spherical Neumann function is evaluated.

Returns

The complex spherical Neumann function.

Definition at line 1330 of file `sf_hankel.tcc`.

References `__sph_hankel()`.

7.3.2.235 `template<typename _Tp > _GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp std::__detail::__students_t_cdf (_Tp __t, unsigned int __nu)`

Return the Students T probability function.

The students T propability function is related to the incomplete beta function:

$$A(t|\nu) = 1 - I_{\frac{\nu}{\nu+t^2}}\left(\frac{\nu}{2}, \frac{1}{2}\right)A(t|\nu) =$$

Parameters

<code>__t</code>	
<code>__nu</code>	

Definition at line 301 of file sf_beta.tcc.

References `__beta_inc()`.

7.3.2.236 `template<typename _Tp > _GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp std::__detail::__students_t_cdfc (_Tp __t, unsigned int __nu)`

Return the complement of the Students T probability function.

The complement of the students T propability function is:

$$A_c(t|\nu) = I_{\frac{\nu}{\nu+t^2}}\left(\frac{\nu}{2}, \frac{1}{2}\right) = 1 - A(t|\nu)$$

Parameters

<code>__t</code>	
<code>__nu</code>	

Definition at line 324 of file sf_beta.tcc.

References `__beta_inc()`.

7.3.2.237 `template<typename _Tp > _Tp std::__detail::__theta_1 (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x)`

Return the exponential theta-1 function of period `nu` and argument `x`.

The Neville theta-1 function is defined by

$$\theta_1(\nu, x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi x}} \sum_{j=-\infty}^{+\infty} (-1)^j \exp\left(\frac{-(\nu + j - 1/2)^2}{x}\right)$$

Parameters

<code>__nu</code>	The periodic (period = 2) argument
<code>__x</code>	The argument

Definition at line 190 of file sf_theta.tcc.

References `__theta_2()`.

Referenced by `__theta_s()`.

7.3.2.238 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__theta_2 (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x)`

Return the exponential theta-2 function of period `nu` and argument `x`.

The exponential theta-2 function is defined by

$$\theta_2(\nu, x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi x}} \sum_{j=-\infty}^{+\infty} (-1)^j \exp\left(\frac{-(\nu + j)^2}{x}\right)$$

Parameters

<code>__nu</code>	The periodic (period = 2) argument
<code>__x</code>	The argument

Definition at line 162 of file `sf_theta.tcc`.

References `__theta_2_asymp()`, and `__theta_2_sum()`.

Referenced by `__theta_1()`, and `__theta_c()`.

7.3.2.239 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__theta_2_asymp (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x)`

Compute and return the θ_2 function by series expansion.

Definition at line 103 of file `sf_theta.tcc`.

Referenced by `__theta_2()`.

7.3.2.240 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__theta_2_sum (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x)`

Compute and return the θ_1 function by series expansion.

Definition at line 49 of file `sf_theta.tcc`.

Referenced by `__theta_2()`.

7.3.2.241 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__theta_3 (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x)`

Return the exponential theta-3 function of period `nu` and argument `x`.

The exponential theta-3 function is defined by

$$\theta_3(\nu, x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi x}} \sum_{j=-\infty}^{+\infty} \exp\left(\frac{-(\nu + j)^2}{x}\right)$$

Parameters

<code>__nu</code>	The periodic (period = 1) argument
<code>__x</code>	The argument

Definition at line 216 of file `sf_theta.tcc`.

References `__theta_3_asymp()`, and `__theta_3_sum()`.

Referenced by `__theta_4()`, and `__theta_d()`.

7.3.2.242 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__theta_3_asyp (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x)`

Compute and return the θ_3 function by asymptotic series expansion.

Definition at line 128 of file sf_theta.tcc.

Referenced by `__theta_3()`.

7.3.2.243 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__theta_3_sum (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x)`

Compute and return the θ_3 function by series expansion.

Definition at line 77 of file sf_theta.tcc.

Referenced by `__theta_3()`.

7.3.2.244 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__theta_4 (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x)`

Return the exponential theta-2 function of period `nu` and argument `x`.

The exponential theta-2 function is defined by

$$\theta_2(\nu, x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi x}} \sum_{j=-\infty}^{+\infty} (-1)^j \exp\left(\frac{-(\nu + j)^2}{x}\right)$$

Parameters

<code>__nu</code>	The periodic (period = 2) argument
<code>__x</code>	The argument

Definition at line 244 of file sf_theta.tcc.

References `__theta_3()`.

Referenced by `__theta_n()`.

7.3.2.245 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__theta_c (_Tp __k, _Tp __x)`

Return the Neville θ_c function

Definition at line 337 of file sf_theta.tcc.

References `__comp_ellint_1()`, `__ellnome()`, and `__theta_2()`.

7.3.2.246 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__theta_d (_Tp __k, _Tp __x)`

Return the Neville θ_d function

Definition at line 362 of file sf_theta.tcc.

References `__comp_ellint_1()`, `__ellnome()`, and `__theta_3()`.

7.3.2.247 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__theta_n (_Tp __k, _Tp __x)`

Return the Neville θ_n function

Definition at line 387 of file sf_theta.tcc.

References `__comp_ellint_1()`, `__ellnome()`, and `__theta_4()`.

7.3.2.248 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__theta_s (_Tp __k, _Tp __x)`

Return the Neville θ_s function

Definition at line 311 of file sf_theta.tcc.

References `__comp_ellint_1()`, `__ellnome()`, and `__theta_1()`.

7.3.2.249 `template<typename _Tp> __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> std::__detail::__zernike (unsigned int __n, int __m, _Tp __rho, _Tp __phi)`

Definition at line 133 of file sf_jacobi.tcc.

References `__poly_radial_jacobi()`.

7.3.2.250 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__znorm1 (_Tp __x)`

Definition at line 58 of file sf_owens_t.tcc.

Referenced by `__owens_t()`.

7.3.2.251 `template<typename _Tp> _Tp std::__detail::__znorm2 (_Tp __x)`

Definition at line 47 of file sf_owens_t.tcc.

Referenced by `__owens_t()`.

7.3.2.252 `template<typename _Tp = double> _Tp std::__detail::__evenzeta (unsigned int __k)`

A function to calculate the values of zeta at even positive integers. For values smaller than thirty a table is used.

Parameters

<code>__k</code>	an integer at which we evaluate the Riemann zeta function.
------------------	--

Returns

$zeta(k)$

Definition at line 156 of file sf_polylog.tcc.

References `__riemann_zeta()`.

7.3.3 Variable Documentation

7.3.3.1 `constexpr size_t std::__detail::__Num_Euler_Maclaurin_zeta = 100`

Coefficients for Euler-Maclaurin summation of zeta functions.

$$B_{2j}/(2j)!$$

where B_k are the Bernoulli numbers.

Definition at line 65 of file sf_zeta.tcc.

7.3.3.2 constexpr _Factorial_table<long double> std::__detail::_S_double_factorial_table[301]

Definition at line 274 of file sf_gamma.tcc.

Referenced by __double_factorial(), and __log_double_factorial().

7.3.3.3 constexpr long double std::__detail::_S_Euler_Maclaurin_zeta[_Num_Euler_Maclaurin_zeta]

Definition at line 68 of file sf_zeta.tcc.

Referenced by __hurwitz_zeta_euler_maclaurin(), and __riemann_zeta_euler_maclaurin().

7.3.3.4 constexpr _Factorial_table<long double> std::__detail::_S_factorial_table[171]

Definition at line 84 of file sf_gamma.tcc.

Referenced by __factorial(), and __log_factorial().

7.3.3.5 constexpr _Factorial_table<long double> std::__detail::_S_neg_double_factorial_table[999]

Definition at line 595 of file sf_gamma.tcc.

Referenced by __double_factorial(), and __log_double_factorial().

7.3.3.6 template<typename _Tp> constexpr std::size_t std::__detail::_S_num_double_factorials = 0

Definition at line 259 of file sf_gamma.tcc.

7.3.3.7 template<> constexpr std::size_t std::__detail::_S_num_double_factorials< double > = 301

Definition at line 264 of file sf_gamma.tcc.

7.3.3.8 template<> constexpr std::size_t std::__detail::_S_num_double_factorials< float > = 57

Definition at line 262 of file sf_gamma.tcc.

7.3.3.9 template<> constexpr std::size_t std::__detail::_S_num_double_factorials< long double > = 301

Definition at line 266 of file sf_gamma.tcc.

7.3.3.10 template<typename _Tp> constexpr std::size_t std::__detail::_S_num_factorials = 0

Definition at line 69 of file sf_gamma.tcc.

7.3.3.11 `template<> constexpr std::size_t std::__detail::_S_num_factorials< double > = 171`

Definition at line 74 of file `sf_gamma.tcc`.

7.3.3.12 `template<> constexpr std::size_t std::__detail::_S_num_factorials< float > = 35`

Definition at line 72 of file `sf_gamma.tcc`.

7.3.3.13 `template<> constexpr std::size_t std::__detail::_S_num_factorials< long double > = 171`

Definition at line 76 of file `sf_gamma.tcc`.

7.3.3.14 `template<typename _Tp > constexpr std::size_t std::__detail::_S_num_neg_double_factorials = 0`

Definition at line 579 of file `sf_gamma.tcc`.

7.3.3.15 `template<> constexpr std::size_t std::__detail::_S_num_neg_double_factorials< double > = 150`

Definition at line 584 of file `sf_gamma.tcc`.

7.3.3.16 `template<> constexpr std::size_t std::__detail::_S_num_neg_double_factorials< float > = 27`

Definition at line 582 of file `sf_gamma.tcc`.

7.3.3.17 `template<> constexpr std::size_t std::__detail::_S_num_neg_double_factorials< long double > = 999`

Definition at line 586 of file `sf_gamma.tcc`.

7.3.3.18 `constexpr size_t std::__detail::_S_num_zetam1 = 33`

Table of $\zeta(n) - 1$ from 2 - 32. MPFR - 128 bits.

Definition at line 592 of file `sf_zeta.tcc`.

Referenced by `__riemann_zeta_m_1()`.

7.3.3.19 `constexpr long double std::__detail::_S_zetam1[_S_num_zetam1]`

Definition at line 596 of file `sf_zeta.tcc`.

Referenced by `__riemann_zeta_m_1()`.

Chapter 8

Class Documentation

8.1 `std::__detail::_Factorial_table<_Tp>` Struct Template Reference

Public Attributes

- `_Tp __factorial`
- `_Tp __log_factorial`
- `unsigned int __n`

8.1.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename _Tp>struct std::__detail::_Factorial_table<_Tp>
```

Definition at line 61 of file `sf_gamma.tcc`.

8.1.2 Member Data Documentation

8.1.2.1 `template<typename _Tp>_Tp std::__detail::_Factorial_table<_Tp>::__factorial`

Definition at line 64 of file `sf_gamma.tcc`.

8.1.2.2 `template<typename _Tp>_Tp std::__detail::_Factorial_table<_Tp>::__log_factorial`

Definition at line 65 of file `sf_gamma.tcc`.

8.1.2.3 `template<typename _Tp> unsigned int std::__detail::_Factorial_table<_Tp>::__n`

Definition at line 63 of file `sf_gamma.tcc`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `bits/sf_gamma.tcc`

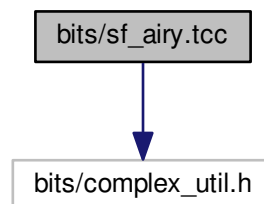
Chapter 9

File Documentation

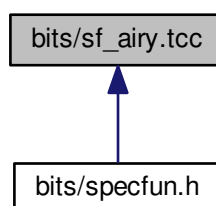
9.1 bits/sf_airy.tcc File Reference

```
#include <bits/complex_util.h>
```

Include dependency graph for sf_airy.tcc:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::__detail](#)

Macros

- [#define _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_AIRY_TCC 1](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__detail::__airy (const std::complex< _Tp > &__z, _Tp __eps, std::complex< _Tp > &_Ai, std::complex< _Tp > &_Aip, std::complex< _Tp > &_Bi, std::complex< _Tp > &_Bip)`
This function computes the Airy function $Ai(z)$ and its first derivative in the complex z -plane.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::__detail::__airy_ai (std::complex< _Tp > __z)`
Return the complex Airy Ai function.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__detail::__airy_asymp_absarg_ge_pio3 (std::complex< _Tp > __z, std::complex< _Tp > &_Ai, std::complex< _Tp > &_Aip, int __sign=-1)`
*This function evaluates $Ai(z)$ and $Ai'(z)$ from their asymptotic expansions for $|arg(z)| < 2 * \pi/3$. For speed, the number of terms needed to achieve about 16 decimals accuracy is tabled and determined from $abs(z)$.*
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__detail::__airy_asymp_absarg_lt_pio3 (std::complex< _Tp > __z, std::complex< _Tp > &_Ai, std::complex< _Tp > &_Aip)`
This function evaluates $Ai(z)$ and $Ai'(z)$ from their asymptotic expansions for $|arg(-z)| < \pi/3$. For speed, the number of terms needed to achieve about 16 decimals accuracy is tabled and determined from $|z|$.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__detail::__airy_bessel_i (const std::complex< _Tp > &__z, _Tp __eps, std::complex< _Tp > &_lp1d3, std::complex< _Tp > &_lm1d3, std::complex< _Tp > &_lp2d3, std::complex< _Tp > &_lm2d3)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__detail::__airy_bessel_k (const std::complex< _Tp > &__z, _Tp __eps, std::complex< _Tp > &_Kp1d3, std::complex< _Tp > &_Kp2d3)`
Compute approximations to the modified Bessel functions of the second kind of orders 1/3 and 2/3 for moderate arguments.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::__detail::__airy_bi (std::complex< _Tp > __z)`
Return the complex Airy Bi function.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__detail::__airy_hyperg_rational (const std::complex< _Tp > &__z, std::complex< _Tp > &_Ai, std::complex< _Tp > &_Aip, std::complex< _Tp > &_Bi, std::complex< _Tp > &_Bip)`
This function computes rational approximations to the hypergeometric functions related to the modified Bessel functions of orders $\nu = + - 1/3$ and $\nu = -2/3$. That is, $A(z)/B(z)$, Where $A(z)$ and $B(z)$ are cubic polynomials with real coefficients, approximates

$$\frac{\Gamma(\nu + 1)}{(z/2)^{\nu}} I_{\nu}(z) = {}_0F_1(\nu + 1; z^2/4),$$

where the function on the right is a confluent hypergeometric limit function. For $|z| \leq 1/4$ and $|arg(z)| \leq \pi/2$, the approximations are accurate to about 16 decimals.

9.1.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. You should not attempt to use it directly.

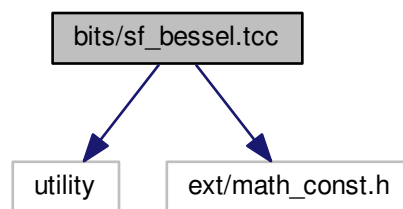
9.1.2 Macro Definition Documentation

9.1.2.1 `#define _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_AIRY_TCC 1`

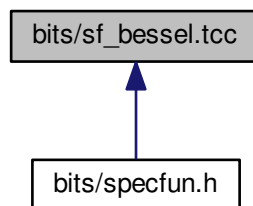
Definition at line 31 of file `sf_airy.tcc`.

9.2 bits/sf_bessel.tcc File Reference

```
#include <utility>
#include <ext/math_const.h>
Include dependency graph for sf_bessel.tcc:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Namespaces

- [std](#)

- [std::__detail](#)

Macros

- [#define _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_BESSEL_TCC 1](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__cyl_bessel_ij_series (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x, _Tp __sgn, unsigned int __max_iter)`
This routine returns the cylindrical Bessel functions of order ν : J_ν or I_ν by series expansion.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__cyl_bessel_j (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x)`
Return the Bessel function of order ν : $J_\nu(x)$.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__detail::__cyl_bessel_jn (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x, _Tp &_Jnu, _Tp &_Nnu, _Tp &_Jpnu, _Tp &_Npnu)`
Return the cylindrical Bessel functions and their derivatives of order ν by various means.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__detail::__cyl_bessel_jn_asymp (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x, _Tp &_Jnu, _Tp &_Nnu, _Tp &_Jpnu, _Tp &_Npnu)`
This routine computes the asymptotic cylindrical Bessel and Neumann functions of order ν : $J_\nu(x)$, $N_\nu(x)$. Use this for $x \gg \nu^2 + 1$.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__detail::__cyl_bessel_jn_steel (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x, _Tp &_Jnu, _Tp &_Nnu, _Tp &_Jpnu, _Tp &_Npnu)`
Compute the Bessel $J_\nu(x)$ and Neumann $N_\nu(x)$ functions and their first derivatives $J'_\nu(x)$ and $N'_\nu(x)$ respectively. These four functions are computed together for numerical stability.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::__detail::__cyl_hankel_1 (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x)`
Return the cylindrical Hankel function of the first kind $H_\nu^{(1)}(x)$.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::__detail::__cyl_hankel_2 (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x)`
Return the cylindrical Hankel function of the second kind $H_n^{(2)}u(x)$.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__cyl_neumann_n (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x)`
Return the Neumann function of order ν : $N_\nu(x)$.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__detail::__gamma_temme (_Tp __mu, _Tp &__gam1, _Tp &__gam2, _Tp &__gampl, _Tp &__gammi)`
Compute the gamma functions required by the Temme series expansions of $N_\nu(x)$ and $K_\nu(x)$.

$$\Gamma_1 = \frac{1}{2\mu} \left[\frac{1}{\Gamma(1-\mu)} - \frac{1}{\Gamma(1+\mu)} \right]$$

and

$$\Gamma_2 = \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{1}{\Gamma(1-\mu)} + \frac{1}{\Gamma(1+\mu)} \right]$$

where $-1/2 \leq \mu \leq 1/2$ is $\mu = \nu - N$ and N is the nearest integer to ν . The values of $\Gamma(1+\mu)$ and $\Gamma(1-\mu)$ are returned as well.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__sph_bessel (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`
Return the spherical Bessel function $j_n(x)$ of order n and non-negative real argument x .

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__detail::__sph_bessel_jn (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x, _Tp &__j_n, _Tp &__n_n, _Tp &__jp_n, _Tp &__np_n)`
Compute the spherical Bessel $j_n(x)$ and Neumann $n_n(x)$ functions and their first derivatives $j'_n(x)$ and $n'_n(x)$ respectively.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::__detail::__sph_hankel_1 (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`
Return the spherical Hankel function of the first kind $h_n^{(1)}(x)$.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::__detail::__sph_hankel_2 (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`
Return the spherical Hankel function of the second kind $h_n^{(2)}(x)$.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__sph_neumann (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`
Return the spherical Neumann function $n_n(x)$ of order n and non-negative real argument x .

9.2.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<cmath>`.

9.2.2 Macro Definition Documentation

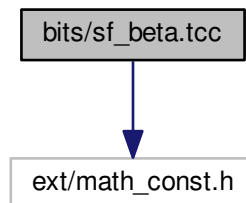
9.2.2.1 `#define _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_BESSEL_TCC 1`

Definition at line 47 of file `sf_bessel.tcc`.

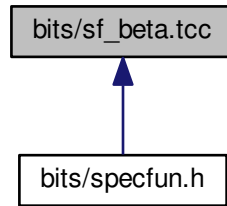
9.3 bits/sf_beta.tcc File Reference

```
#include <ext/math_const.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `sf_beta.tcc`:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::__detail](#)

Macros

- [#define _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_BETA_TCC 1](#)

Functions

- [template<typename _Tp > _Tp std::__detail::__beta \(_Tp __a, _Tp __b\)](#)
Return the beta function $B(a, b)$.
- [template<typename _Tp > _Tp std::__detail::__beta_gamma \(_Tp __a, _Tp __b\)](#)
Return the beta function: $B(a, b)$.
- [template<typename _Tp > _Tp std::__detail::__beta_inc \(_Tp __a, _Tp __b, _Tp __x\)](#)
- [template<typename _Tp > _Tp std::__detail::__beta_inc_cont_frac \(_Tp __a, _Tp __b, _Tp __x\)](#)
- [template<typename _Tp > _Tp std::__detail::__beta_lgamma \(_Tp __a, _Tp __b\)](#)
Return the beta function $B(a, b)$ using the log gamma functions.
- [template<typename _Tp > _Tp std::__detail::__beta_product \(_Tp __a, _Tp __b\)](#)
Return the beta function $B(x, y)$ using the product form.
- [template<typename _Tp > _GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp std::__detail::__binomial_cdf \(_Tp __p, unsigned int __n, unsigned int __k\)](#)
Return the binomial cumulative distribution function.
- [template<typename _Tp > _GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp std::__detail::__binomial_cdfc \(_Tp __p, unsigned int __n, unsigned int __k\)](#)
Return the complementary binomial cumulative distribution function.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp std::__detail::__f_cdf (_Tp __F, unsigned int __nu1, unsigned int __nu2)`
Return the F-distribution propability function. This returns the probability that the observed chi-square for a correct model exceeds the value χ^2 .
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp std::__detail::__f_cdfc (_Tp __F, unsigned int __nu1, unsigned int __nu2)`
Return the F-distribution propability function. This returns the probability that the observed chi-square for a correct model exceeds the value χ^2 .
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp std::__detail::__students_t_cdf (_Tp __t, unsigned int __nu)`
Return the Students T probability function.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp std::__detail::__students_t_cdfc (_Tp __t, unsigned int __nu)`
Return the complement of the Students T probability function.

9.3.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<cmath>`.

9.3.2 Macro Definition Documentation

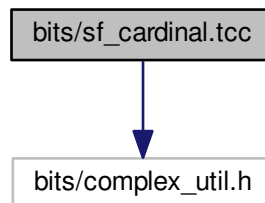
9.3.2.1 `#define _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_BETA_TCC 1`

Definition at line 49 of file `sf_beta.tcc`.

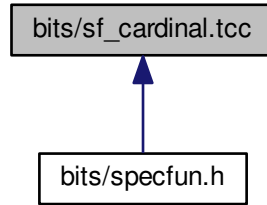
9.4 bits/sf_cardinal.tcc File Reference

```
#include <bits/complex_util.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `sf_cardinal.tcc`:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::__detail](#)

Macros

- [#define _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_CARDINAL_TCC 1](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp > std::__detail::__sinc (_Tp __a, _Tp __x)`
Return the generalized sinus cardinal function

$$\text{sinc}_a(x) = \frac{\sin(\pi x/a)}{(\pi x/a)}$$

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp > std::__detail::__sinc (_Tp __x)`
Return the normalized sinus cardinal function

$$\text{sinc}(x) = \frac{\sin(\pi x)}{\pi x}$$

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp > std::__detail::__sinc_pi (_Tp __x)`
Return the unnormalized sinus cardinal function

$$\text{sinc}_\pi(x) = \frac{\sin(x)}{x}$$

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp > std::__detail::__sinhc (_Tp __a, _Tp __x)`

Return the generalized hyperbolic sinus cardinal function

$$\operatorname{sinhc}_a(x) = \frac{\sinh(\pi x/a)}{\pi x/a}$$

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > std::__detail::__sinhc (_Tp __x)`

Return the normalized hyperbolic sinus cardinal function

$$\operatorname{sinhc}(x) = \frac{\sinh(\pi x)}{\pi x}$$

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > std::__detail::__sinhc_pi (_Tp __x)`

Return the unnormalized hyperbolic sinus cardinal function

$$\operatorname{sinhc}_\pi(x) = \frac{\sinh(x)}{x}$$

9.4.1 Macro Definition Documentation

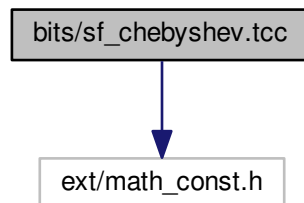
9.4.1.1 #define _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_CARDINAL_TCC 1

Definition at line 30 of file sf_cardinal.tcc.

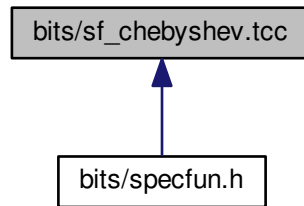
9.5 bits/sf_chebyshev.tcc File Reference

`#include <ext/math_const.h>`

Include dependency graph for sf_chebyshev.tcc:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::__detail](#)

Macros

- [#define _GLIBCXX_SF_CHEBYSHEV_TCC 1](#)

Functions

- [template<typename _Tp > _Tp std::__detail::__chebyshev_recur \(unsigned int __n, _Tp __x, _Tp _C0, _Tp _C1\)](#)
- [template<typename _Tp > _Tp std::__detail::__chebyshev_t \(unsigned int __n, _Tp __x\)](#)
- [template<typename _Tp > _Tp std::__detail::__chebyshev_u \(unsigned int __n, _Tp __x\)](#)
- [template<typename _Tp > _Tp std::__detail::__chebyshev_v \(unsigned int __n, _Tp __x\)](#)
- [template<typename _Tp > _Tp std::__detail::__chebyshev_w \(unsigned int __n, _Tp __x\)](#)

9.5.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<cmath>`.

9.5.2 Macro Definition Documentation

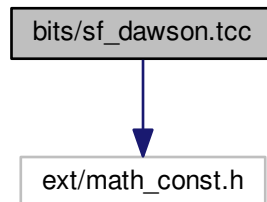
9.5.2.1 [#define _GLIBCXX_SF_CHEBYSHEV_TCC 1](#)

Definition at line 31 of file `sf_chebyshev.tcc`.

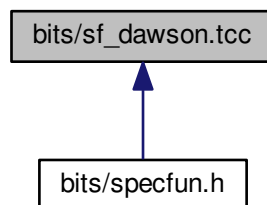
9.6 bits/sf_dawson.tcc File Reference

```
#include <ext/math_const.h>
```

Include dependency graph for sf_dawson.tcc:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::__detail](#)

Macros

- [#define _GLIBCXX_SF_DAWSON_TCC 1](#)

Functions

- [template<typename _Tp > _Tp std::__detail::__dawson \(_Tp __x\)](#)
Return the Dawson integral, $F(x)$, for real argument x .

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__dawson_const_frac (_Tp __x)`

Compute the Dawson integral using a sampling theorem representation.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__dawson_series (_Tp __x)`

Compute the Dawson integral using the series expansion.

9.6.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<cmath>`.

9.6.2 Macro Definition Documentation

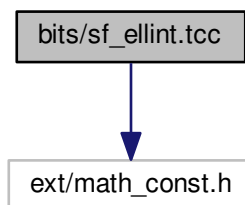
9.6.2.1 `#define _GLIBCXX_SF_DAWSON_TCC 1`

Definition at line 31 of file `sf_dawson.tcc`.

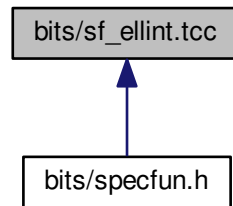
9.7 bits/sf_ellint.tcc File Reference

`#include <ext/math_const.h>`

Include dependency graph for `sf_ellint.tcc`:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::__detail](#)

Macros

- [#define _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_ELLINT_TCC 1](#)

Functions

- [template<typename _Tp > _Tp std::__detail::__comp_ellint_1 \(_Tp __k\)](#)
Return the complete elliptic integral of the first kind $K(k)$ using the Carlson formulation.
- [template<typename _Tp > _Tp std::__detail::__comp_ellint_2 \(_Tp __k\)](#)
Return the complete elliptic integral of the second kind $E(k)$ using the Carlson formulation.
- [template<typename _Tp > _Tp std::__detail::__comp_ellint_3 \(_Tp __k, _Tp __nu\)](#)
Return the complete elliptic integral of the third kind $\Pi(k, \nu) = \Pi(k, \nu, \pi/2)$ using the Carlson formulation.
- [template<typename _Tp > _Tp std::__detail::__comp_ellint_d \(_Tp __k\)](#)
- [template<typename _Tp > _Tp std::__detail::__comp_ellint_rf \(_Tp __x, _Tp __y\)](#)
- [template<typename _Tp > _Tp std::__detail::__comp_ellint_rg \(_Tp __x, _Tp __y\)](#)
- [template<typename _Tp > _Tp std::__detail::__ellint_1 \(_Tp __k, _Tp __phi\)](#)
Return the incomplete elliptic integral of the first kind $F(k, \phi)$ using the Carlson formulation.
- [template<typename _Tp > _Tp std::__detail::__ellint_2 \(_Tp __k, _Tp __phi\)](#)
Return the incomplete elliptic integral of the second kind $E(k, \phi)$ using the Carlson formulation.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__ellint_3 (_Tp __k, _Tp __nu, _Tp __phi)`
Return the incomplete elliptic integral of the third kind $\Pi(k, \nu, \phi)$ using the Carlson formulation.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__ellint_cel (_Tp __k_c, _Tp __p, _Tp __a, _Tp __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__ellint_d (_Tp __k, _Tp __phi)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__ellint_el1 (_Tp __x, _Tp __k_c)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__ellint_el2 (_Tp __x, _Tp __k_c, _Tp __a, _Tp __b)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__ellint_el3 (_Tp __x, _Tp __k_c, _Tp __p)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__ellint_rc (_Tp __x, _Tp __y)`
Return the Carlson elliptic function $R_C(x, y) = R_F(x, y, y)$ where $R_F(x, y, z)$ is the Carlson elliptic function of the first kind.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__ellint_rd (_Tp __x, _Tp __y, _Tp __z)`
Return the Carlson elliptic function of the second kind $R_D(x, y, z) = R_J(x, y, z, z)$ where $R_J(x, y, z, p)$ is the Carlson elliptic function of the third kind.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__ellint_rf (_Tp __x, _Tp __y, _Tp __z)`
Return the Carlson elliptic function $R_F(x, y, z)$ of the first kind.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__ellint_rg (_Tp __x, _Tp __y, _Tp __z)`
Return the symmetric Carlson elliptic function of the second kind $R_G(x, y, z)$.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__ellint_rj (_Tp __x, _Tp __y, _Tp __z, _Tp __p)`
Return the Carlson elliptic function $R_J(x, y, z, p)$ of the third kind.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__heuman_lambda (_Tp __k, _Tp __phi)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__jacobi_zeta (_Tp __k, _Tp __phi)`

9.7.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<cmath>`.

9.7.2 Macro Definition Documentation

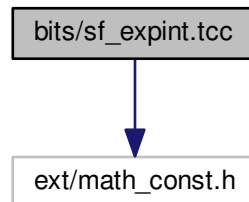
9.7.2.1 `#define _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_ELLINT_TCC 1`

Definition at line 47 of file `sf_ellint.tcc`.

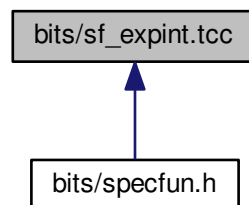
9.8 bits/sf_expint.tcc File Reference

```
#include <ext/math_const.h>
```

Include dependency graph for sf_expint.tcc:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::__detail](#)

Macros

- [#define _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_EXPINT_TCC 1](#)

Functions

- [template<typename _Tp > _Tp std::__detail::__coshint \(const _Tp __x\)](#)
Return the hyperbolic cosine integral $li(x)$.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__expint (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`
Return the exponential integral $E_n(x)$.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__expint (_Tp __x)`
Return the exponential integral $Ei(x)$.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__expint_asymp (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`
Return the exponential integral $E_n(x)$ for large argument.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__expint_E1 (_Tp __x)`
Return the exponential integral $E_1(x)$.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__expint_E1_asymp (_Tp __x)`
Return the exponential integral $E_1(x)$ by asymptotic expansion.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__expint_E1_series (_Tp __x)`
Return the exponential integral $E_1(x)$ by series summation. This should be good for $x < 1$.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__expint_Ei (_Tp __x)`
Return the exponential integral $Ei(x)$.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__expint_Ei_asymp (_Tp __x)`
Return the exponential integral $Ei(x)$ by asymptotic expansion.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__expint_Ei_series (_Tp __x)`
Return the exponential integral $Ei(x)$ by series summation.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__expint_En_cont_frac (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`
Return the exponential integral $E_n(x)$ by continued fractions.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__expint_En_recursion (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`
Return the exponential integral $E_n(x)$ by recursion. Use upward recursion for $x < n$ and downward recursion (Miller's algorithm) otherwise.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__expint_En_series (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`
Return the exponential integral $E_n(x)$ by series summation.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__expint_large_n (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`
Return the exponential integral $E_n(x)$ for large order.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__logint (const _Tp __x)`
Return the logarithmic integral $li(x)$.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__sinhint (const _Tp __x)`
Return the hyperbolic sine integral $li(x)$.

9.8.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<cmath>`.

9.8.2 Macro Definition Documentation

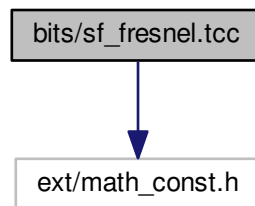
9.8.2.1 `#define _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_EXPINT_TCC 1`

Definition at line 47 of file `sf_expint.tcc`.

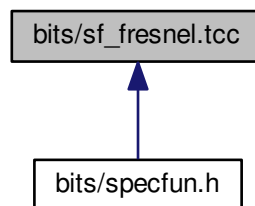
9.9 bits/sf_fresnel.tcc File Reference

```
#include <ext/math_const.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `sf_fresnel.tcc`:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Namespaces

- [std](#)

- [std::__detail](#)

Macros

- [#define _GLIBCXX_SF_FRESNEL_TCC](#) 1

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp >
std::complex< _Tp > std::__detail::__fresnel (const _Tp __x)`
Return the Fresnel cosine and sine integrals as a complex number $\text{ff}[C(x) + iS(x)]$.
- `template<typename _Tp >
void std::__detail::__fresnel_cont_frac (const _Tp __ax, _Tp &_Cf, _Tp &_Sf)`
This function computes the Fresnel cosine and sine integrals by continued fractions for positive argument.
- `template<typename _Tp >
void std::__detail::__fresnel_series (const _Tp __ax, _Tp &_Cf, _Tp &_Sf)`
This function returns the Fresnel cosine and sine integrals as a pair by series expansion for positive argument.

9.9.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<cmath>`.

9.9.2 Macro Definition Documentation

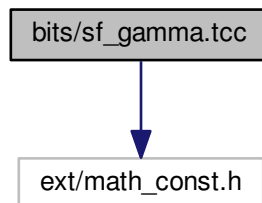
9.9.2.1 [#define _GLIBCXX_SF_FRESNEL_TCC](#) 1

Definition at line 31 of file `sf_fresnel.tcc`.

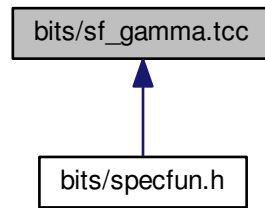
9.10 `bits/sf_gamma.tcc` File Reference

```
#include <ext/math_const.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `sf_gamma.tcc`:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

- struct [std::__detail::_Factorial_table< _Tp >](#)

Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::__detail](#)

Macros

- [#define _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_GAMMA_TCC 1](#)

Functions

- [template<typename _Tp > _GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp std::__detail::__bernoulli \(int __n\)](#)
This returns Bernoulli number B_n .
- [template<typename _Tp > _GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp std::__detail::__bernoulli_2n \(int __n\)](#)
This returns Bernoulli number B_n .
- [template<typename _Tp > _GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp std::__detail::__bernoulli_series \(unsigned int __n\)](#)
This returns Bernoulli numbers from a table or by summation for larger values.
- [template<typename _Tp > _Tp std::__detail::__bincoef \(unsigned int __n, unsigned int __k\)](#)
Return the binomial coefficient. The binomial coefficient is given by:

$$\binom{n}{k} = \frac{n!}{(n-k)!k!}$$

- [template<typename _Tp > _GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp std::__detail::__chi_squared_pdf \(_Tp __chi2, unsigned int __nu\)](#)

Return the chi-squared propability function. This returns the probability that the observed chi-squared for a correct model is less than the value χ^2 .

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp std::__detail::__chi_squared_pdfc (_Tp __chi2, unsigned int __nu)`

Return the complementary chi-squared propability function. This returns the probability that the observed chi-squared for a correct model is greater than the value χ^2 .

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp std::__detail::__double_factorial (int __n)`

Return the double factorial of the integer n .

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp std::__detail::__factorial (unsigned int __n)`

Return the factorial of the integer n .

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__gamma (_Tp __x)`

Return $\Gamma(x)$.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::pair< _Tp, _Tp > std::__detail::__gamma_cont_frac (_Tp __a, _Tp __x)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__gamma_l (_Tp __a, _Tp __x)`

Return the lower incomplete gamma function. The lower incomplete gamma function is defined by

$$\gamma(a, x) = \int_0^x e^{-t} t^{a-1} dt (a > 0)$$

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__gamma_p (_Tp __a, _Tp __x)`

Return the regularized lower incomplete gamma function. The regularized lower incomplete gamma function is defined by

$$P(a, x) = \frac{\gamma(a, x)}{\Gamma(a)}$$

where $\Gamma(a)$ is the gamma function and

$$\gamma(a, x) = \int_0^x e^{-t} t^{a-1} dt (a > 0)$$

is the lower incomplete gamma function.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__gamma_q (_Tp __a, _Tp __x)`

Return the regularized upper incomplete gamma function. The regularized upper incomplete gamma function is defined by

$$Q(a, x) = \frac{\Gamma(a, x)}{\Gamma(a)}$$

where $\Gamma(a)$ is the gamma function and

$$\Gamma(a, x) = \int_x^\infty e^{-t} t^{a-1} dt (a > 0)$$

is the upper incomplete gamma function.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::pair< _Tp, _Tp > std::__detail::__gamma_series (_Tp __a, _Tp __x)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__gamma_u (_Tp __a, _Tp __x)`

Return the upper incomplete gamma function. The lower incomplete gamma function is defined by

$$\Gamma(a, x) = \int_x^\infty e^{-t} t^{a-1} dt (a > 0)$$

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__log_bincoef` (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __k)

Return the logarithm of the binomial coefficient. The binomial coefficient is given by:

$$\binom{n}{k} = \frac{n!}{(n-k)!k!}$$

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp std::__detail::__log_double_factorial` (_Tp __x)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp std::__detail::__log_double_factorial` (int __n)

Return the logarithm of the double factorial of the integer n.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp std::__detail::__log_factorial` (unsigned int __n)

Return the logarithm of the factorial of the integer n.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__log_gamma` (_Tp __x)

Return $\log(|\Gamma(x)|)$. This will return values even for $x < 0$. To recover the sign of $\Gamma(x)$ for any argument use `__log_gamma_sign`.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp std::__detail::__log_gamma_bernoulli` (_Tp __x)

Return $\log(\Gamma(x))$ by asymptotic expansion with Bernoulli number coefficients. This is like Sterling's approximation.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp std::__detail::__log_gamma_lanczos` (_Tp __x)

Return $\log(\Gamma(x))$ by the Lanczos method. This method dominates all others on the positive axis I think.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__log_gamma_sign` (_Tp __x)

Return the sign of $\Gamma(x)$. At nonpositive integers zero is returned.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_GLIBCXX14_CONSTEXPR _Tp std::__detail::__log_gamma_spouge` (_Tp __z)

Return $\Gamma(z)$ by the Spouge algorithm:

$$\Gamma(z+1) = (z+a)^{z+1/2} e^{-z-a} \left[\sqrt{2\pi} \sum_{k=1}^{\lceil a \rceil + 1} \frac{c_k(a)}{z+k} \right]$$

where

$$c_k(a) = \frac{(-1)^{k-1}}{(k-1)!} (a-k)^{k-1/2} e^{a-k}$$

and the error is bounded by

$$\epsilon(a) < a^{-1/2} (2\pi)^{-a-1/2}$$

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__log_pochhammer_l` (_Tp __a, _Tp __n)

Return the logarithm of the lower Pochhammer symbol or the falling factorial function. The lower Pochhammer symbol is defined by

$$(a)_n = \prod_{k=0}^{n-1} (a-k), (a)_0 = 1 = \Gamma(a+1)/\Gamma(a-n+1)$$

In particular, $(n)_n = n!$. Thus this function returns

$$\ln[(a)_n] = \Gamma(a+1) - \Gamma(a-n+1), \ln[(a)_0] = 0$$

Many notations exist:

$$a^{\overline{n}}$$

,

$$\left\{ \begin{matrix} a \\ n \end{matrix} \right\}$$

, and others.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__log_pochhammer_u (_Tp __a, _Tp __n)`

Return the logarithm of the (upper) Pochhammer symbol or the rising factorial function. The Pochhammer symbol is defined by

$$(a)_n = \prod_{k=0}^{n-1} (a+k), (a)_0 = 1 = \Gamma(a+n)/\Gamma(a)$$

Thus this function returns

$$\ln[(a)_n] = \Gamma(a+n) - \Gamma(a), \ln[(a)_0] = 0$$

Many notations exist:

$$a^{\overline{n}}$$

,

$$\left[\begin{matrix} a \\ n \end{matrix} \right]$$

, and others.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__pochhammer_l (_Tp __a, _Tp __n)`

Return the logarithm of the lower Pochhammer symbol or the falling factorial function. The lower Pochhammer symbol is defined by

$$(a)_n = \prod_{k=0}^{n-1} (a-k), (a)_0 = 1 = \Gamma(a+1)/\Gamma(a-n+1)$$

In particular, $(n)_n = n!$.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__pochhammer_u (_Tp __a, _Tp __n)`

Return the (upper) Pochhammer function or the rising factorial function. The Pochhammer symbol is defined by

$$(a)_n = \prod_{k=0}^{n-1} (a+k), (a)_0 = 1 = \Gamma(a+n)/\Gamma(a)$$

Many notations exist:

$$a^{\overline{n}}$$

,

$$\left[\begin{matrix} a \\ n \end{matrix} \right]$$

, and others.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__psi (_Tp __x)`

Return the digamma function. The digamma or $\psi(x)$ function is defined by

$$\psi(x) = \frac{\Gamma'(x)}{\Gamma(x)}$$

For negative argument the reflection formula is used:

$$\psi(x) = \psi(1-x) - \pi \cot(\pi x)$$

.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__psi (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`

Return the polygamma function $\psi^{(n)}(x)$.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__psi_asymp (_Tp __x)`

Return the digamma function for large argument. The digamma or $\psi(x)$ function is defined by

$$\psi(x) = \frac{\Gamma'(x)}{\Gamma(x)}$$

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__psi_series (_Tp __x)`

Return the digamma function by series expansion. The digamma or $\psi(x)$ function is defined by

$$\psi(x) = \frac{\Gamma'(x)}{\Gamma(x)}$$

Variables

- `constexpr _Factorial_table< long double > std::__detail::__S_double_factorial_table [301]`
- `constexpr _Factorial_table< long double > std::__detail::__S_factorial_table [171]`
- `constexpr _Factorial_table< long double > std::__detail::__S_neg_double_factorial_table [999]`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr std::size_t std::__detail::__S_num_double_factorials = 0`
- `template<>`
`constexpr std::size_t std::__detail::__S_num_double_factorials< double > = 301`
- `template<>`
`constexpr std::size_t std::__detail::__S_num_double_factorials< float > = 57`
- `template<>`
`constexpr std::size_t std::__detail::__S_num_double_factorials< long double > = 301`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr std::size_t std::__detail::__S_num_factorials = 0`
- `template<>`
`constexpr std::size_t std::__detail::__S_num_factorials< double > = 171`
- `template<>`
`constexpr std::size_t std::__detail::__S_num_factorials< float > = 35`
- `template<>`
`constexpr std::size_t std::__detail::__S_num_factorials< long double > = 171`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`constexpr std::size_t std::__detail::__S_num_neg_double_factorials = 0`
- `template<>`
`constexpr std::size_t std::__detail::__S_num_neg_double_factorials< double > = 150`
- `template<>`
`constexpr std::size_t std::__detail::__S_num_neg_double_factorials< float > = 27`
- `template<>`
`constexpr std::size_t std::__detail::__S_num_neg_double_factorials< long double > = 999`

9.10.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<cmath>`.

9.10.2 Macro Definition Documentation

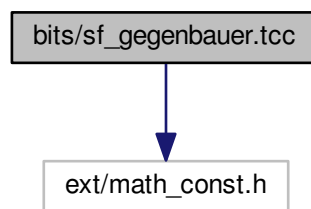
9.10.2.1 `#define _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_GAMMA_TCC 1`

Definition at line 49 of file `sf_gamma.tcc`.

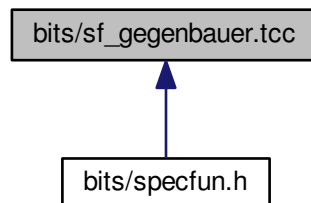
9.11 `bits/sf_gegenbauer.tcc` File Reference

```
#include <ext/math_const.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `sf_gegenbauer.tcc`:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::__detail](#)

Macros

- [#define _GLIBCXX_SF_GEGENBAUER_TCC 1](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__gegenbauer_poly` (unsigned int __n, _Tp __alpha, _Tp __x)

9.11.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<cmath>`.

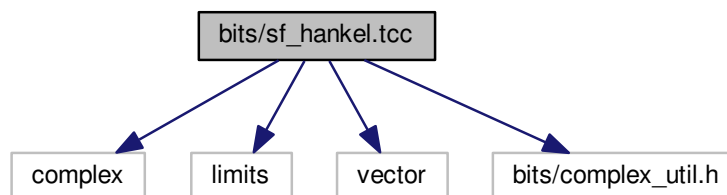
9.11.2 Macro Definition Documentation

9.11.2.1 `#define _GLIBCXX_SF_GEGENBAUER_TCC 1`

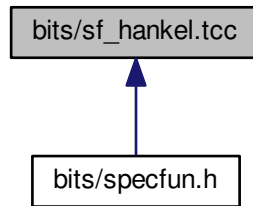
Definition at line 31 of file `sf_gegenbauer.tcc`.

9.12 bits/sf_hankel.tcc File Reference

```
#include <complex>
#include <limits>
#include <vector>
#include <bits/complex_util.h>
Include dependency graph for sf_hankel.tcc:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::__detail](#)

Macros

- [#define _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_HANKEL_TCC 1](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__detail::__airy_arg (std::complex< _Tp > __num2d3, std::complex< _Tp > __zeta, std::complex< _Tp > &__argp, std::complex< _Tp > &__argm)`
Compute the arguments for the Airy function evaluations carefully to prevent premature overflow. Note that the major work here is in `safe_div`. A faster, but less safe implementation can be obtained without use of `safe_div`.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::__detail::__cyl_bessel (std::complex< _Tp > __nu, std::complex< _Tp > __z)`
Return the complex cylindrical Bessel function.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::__detail::__cyl_hankel_1 (std::complex< _Tp > __nu, std::complex< _Tp > __z)`
Return the complex cylindrical Hankel function of the first kind.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::__detail::__cyl_hankel_2 (std::complex< _Tp > __nu, std::complex< _Tp > __z)`
Return the complex cylindrical Hankel function of the second kind.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::__detail::__cyl_neumann (std::complex< _Tp > __nu, std::complex< _Tp > __z)`
Return the complex cylindrical Neumann function.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__detail::__debye_region (std::complex< _Tp > __alpha, int &__indexr, char &__aorb)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__detail::__hankel (std::complex< _Tp > __nu, std::complex< _Tp > __z, std::complex< _Tp > &_H1, std::complex< _Tp > &_H2, std::complex< _Tp > &_H1p, std::complex< _Tp > &_H2p)`

- template<typename _Tp >
 void [std::__detail::__hankel_debye](#) (std::complex< _Tp > __nu, std::complex< _Tp > __z, std::complex< _Tp > __alpha, int __indexr, char &__aorb, int &__morn, std::complex< _Tp > &_H1, std::complex< _Tp > &_H2, std::complex< _Tp > &_H1p, std::complex< _Tp > &_H2p)
- template<typename _Tp >
 void [std::__detail::__hankel_params](#) (std::complex< _Tp > __nu, std::complex< _Tp > __zhat, std::complex< _Tp > &_p, std::complex< _Tp > &_p2, std::complex< _Tp > &_nup2, std::complex< _Tp > &_num2, std::complex< _Tp > &_num1d3, std::complex< _Tp > &_num2d3, std::complex< _Tp > &_num4d3, std::complex< _Tp > &_zeta, std::complex< _Tp > &_zetaphf, std::complex< _Tp > &_zetamhf, std::complex< _Tp > &_zetam3hf, std::complex< _Tp > &_zetrat)

Compute parameters depending on z and nu that appear in the uniform asymptotic expansions of the Hankel functions and their derivatives, except the arguments to the Airy functions.
- template<typename _Tp >
 void [std::__detail::__hankel_uniform](#) (std::complex< _Tp > __nu, std::complex< _Tp > __z, std::complex< _Tp > &_H1, std::complex< _Tp > &_H2, std::complex< _Tp > &_H1p, std::complex< _Tp > &_H2p)

This routine computes the uniform asymptotic approximations of the Hankel functions and their derivatives including a patch for the case when the order equals or nearly equals the argument. At such points, Olver's expressions have zero denominators (and numerators) resulting in numerical problems. This routine averages results from four surrounding points in the complex plane to obtain the result in such cases.
- template<typename _Tp >
 void [std::__detail::__hankel_uniform_olver](#) (std::complex< _Tp > __nu, std::complex< _Tp > __z, std::complex< _Tp > &_H1, std::complex< _Tp > &_H2, std::complex< _Tp > &_H1p, std::complex< _Tp > &_H2p)

Compute approximate values for the Hankel functions of the first and second kinds using Olver's uniform asymptotic expansion to of order nu along with their derivatives.
- template<typename _Tp >
 void [std::__detail::__hankel_uniform_outer](#) (std::complex< _Tp > __nu, std::complex< _Tp > __z, _Tp __eps, std::complex< _Tp > &_zhat, std::complex< _Tp > &_1dnsq, std::complex< _Tp > &_num1d3, std::complex< _Tp > &_num2d3, std::complex< _Tp > &_p, std::complex< _Tp > &_p2, std::complex< _Tp > &_etm3h, std::complex< _Tp > &_etrat, std::complex< _Tp > &_Aip, std::complex< _Tp > &_o4dp, std::complex< _Tp > &_Aim, std::complex< _Tp > &_o4dm, std::complex< _Tp > &_od2p, std::complex< _Tp > &_od0dp, std::complex< _Tp > &_od2m, std::complex< _Tp > &_od0dm)

Compute outer factors and associated functions of z and nu appearing in Olver's uniform asymptotic expansions of the Hankel functions of the first and second kinds and their derivatives. The various functions of z and nu returned by `hankel_uniform_outer` are available for use in computing further terms in the expansions.
- template<typename _Tp >
 void [std::__detail::__hankel_uniform_sum](#) (std::complex< _Tp > __p, std::complex< _Tp > __p2, std::complex< _Tp > __num2, std::complex< _Tp > __zetam3hf, std::complex< _Tp > _Aip, std::complex< _Tp > _o4dp, std::complex< _Tp > _Aim, std::complex< _Tp > _o4dm, std::complex< _Tp > _od2p, std::complex< _Tp > _od0dp, std::complex< _Tp > _od2m, std::complex< _Tp > _od0dm, _Tp __eps, std::complex< _Tp > &_H1sum, std::complex< _Tp > &_H1psum, std::complex< _Tp > &_H2sum, std::complex< _Tp > &_H2psum)

Compute the sums in appropriate linear combinations appearing in Olver's uniform asymptotic expansions for the Hankel functions of the first and second kinds and their derivatives, using up to nterms (less than 5) to achieve relative error eps.
- template<typename _Tp >
 std::complex< _Tp > [std::__detail::__sph_bessel](#) (unsigned int __n, std::complex< _Tp > __z)

Return the complex spherical Bessel function.
- template<typename _Tp >
 void [std::__detail::__sph_hankel](#) (unsigned int __n, std::complex< _Tp > __z, std::complex< _Tp > &_H1, std::complex< _Tp > &_H1p, std::complex< _Tp > &_H2, std::complex< _Tp > &_H2p)

Helper to compute complex spherical Hankel functions and their derivatives.
- template<typename _Tp >
 std::complex< _Tp > [std::__detail::__sph_hankel_1](#) (unsigned int __n, std::complex< _Tp > __z)

Return the complex spherical Hankel function of the first kind.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::__detail::__sph_hankel_2 (unsigned int __n, std::complex< _Tp > __z)`

Return the complex spherical Hankel function of the second kind.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::__detail::__sph_neumann (unsigned int __n, std::complex< _Tp > __z)`

Return the complex spherical Neumann function.

9.12.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. You should not attempt to use it directly.

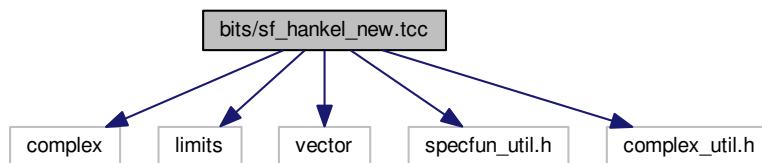
9.12.2 Macro Definition Documentation

9.12.2.1 `#define _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_HANKEL_TCC 1`

Definition at line 31 of file `sf_hankel.tcc`.

9.13 `bits/sf_hankel_new.tcc` File Reference

```
#include <complex>
#include <limits>
#include <vector>
#include "specfun_util.h"
#include "complex_util.h"
Include dependency graph for sf_hankel_new.tcc:
```



Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_HANKEL_NEW_TCC 1`

9.13.1 Macro Definition Documentation

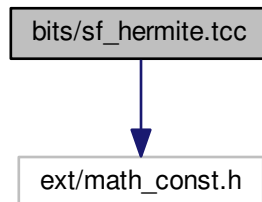
9.13.1.1 `#define _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_HANKEL_NEW_TCC 1`

Definition at line 31 of file `sf_hankel_new.tcc`.

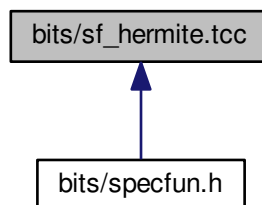
9.14 bits/sf_hermite.tcc File Reference

```
#include <ext/math_const.h>
```

Include dependency graph for sf_hermite.tcc:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::__detail](#)

Macros

- [#define _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_HERMITE_TCC 1](#)

Functions

- [template<typename _Tp > _Tp std::__detail::__poly_hermite \(unsigned int __n, _Tp __x\)](#)
This routine returns the Hermite polynomial of order n : $H_n(x)$.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__poly_hermite_asymp` (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)
This routine returns the Hermite polynomial of large order n : $H_n(x)$. We assume here that $x \geq 0$.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__poly_hermite_recursion` (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)
This routine returns the Hermite polynomial of order n : $H_n(x)$ by recursion on n .

9.14.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<cmath>`.

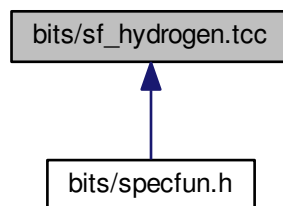
9.14.2 Macro Definition Documentation

9.14.2.1 `#define _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_HERMITE_TCC 1`

Definition at line 42 of file `sf_hermite.tcc`.

9.15 `bits/sf_hydrogen.tcc` File Reference

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Namespaces

- `std`
- `std::__detail`

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_HYDROGEN_TCC 1`

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp >
std::complex< _Tp > std::__detail::__hydrogen (const unsigned int __n, const unsigned int __l, const unsigned int __m, const _Tp __Z, const _Tp __r, const _Tp __theta, const _Tp __phi)`

9.15.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. You should not attempt to use it directly.

9.15.2 Macro Definition Documentation

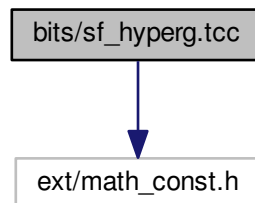
9.15.2.1 `#define _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_HYDROGEN_TCC 1`

Definition at line 31 of file `sf_hydrogen.tcc`.

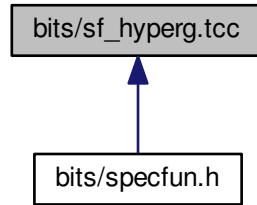
9.16 bits/sf_hyperg.tcc File Reference

```
#include <ext/math_const.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `sf_hyperg.tcc`:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::__detail](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_HYPERG_TCC 1`

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__conf_hyperg (_Tp __a, _Tp __c, _Tp __x)`
Return the confluent hypergeometric function ${}_1F_1(a; c; x)$.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__conf_hyperg_lim (_Tp __c, _Tp __x)`
Return the confluent hypergeometric limit function ${}_0F_1(-; c; x)$.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__conf_hyperg_lim_series (_Tp __c, _Tp __x)`
This routine returns the confluent hypergeometric limit function by series expansion.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__conf_hyperg_luke (_Tp __a, _Tp __c, _Tp __xin)`
Return the hypergeometric function ${}_1F_1(a; c; x)$ by an iterative procedure described in Luke, Algorithms for the Computation of Mathematical Functions.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__conf_hyperg_series (_Tp __a, _Tp __c, _Tp __x)`
This routine returns the confluent hypergeometric function by series expansion.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__hyperg (_Tp __a, _Tp __b, _Tp __c, _Tp __x)`
Return the hypergeometric function ${}_2F_1(a, b; c; x)$.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__hyperg_luke (_Tp __a, _Tp __b, _Tp __c, _Tp __xin)`

Return the hypergeometric function ${}_2F_1(a, b; c; x)$ by an iterative procedure described in Luke, *Algorithms for the Computation of Mathematical Functions*.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__hyperg_reflect (_Tp __a, _Tp __b, _Tp __c, _Tp __x)`

Return the hypergeometric function ${}_2F_1(a, b; c; x)$ by the reflection formulae in Abramowitz & Stegun formula 15.3.6 for $d = c - a - b$ not integral and formula 15.3.11 for $d = c - a - b$ integral. This assumes $a, b, c \neq$ negative integer.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__hyperg_series (_Tp __a, _Tp __b, _Tp __c, _Tp __x)`

Return the hypergeometric function ${}_2F_1(a, b; c; x)$ by series expansion.

9.16.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<cmath>`.

9.16.2 Macro Definition Documentation

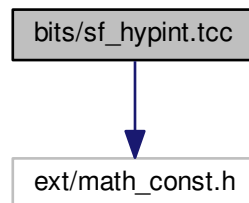
9.16.2.1 `#define _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_HYPERG_TCC 1`

Definition at line 44 of file `sf_hyperg.tcc`.

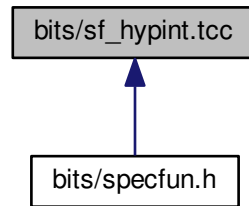
9.17 bits/sf_hypint.tcc File Reference

`#include <ext/math_const.h>`

Include dependency graph for `sf_hypint.tcc`:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::__detail](#)

Macros

- [#define _GLIBCXX_SF_HYPINT_TCC 1](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::pair< _Tp, _Tp > std::__detail::__chshint (_Tp __x, _Tp &_Chi, _Tp &_Shi)`
This function returns the hyperbolic cosine $Chi(x)$ and hyperbolic sine $Shi(x)$ integrals as a pair.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__detail::__chshint_cont_frac (_Tp __t, _Tp &_Chi, _Tp &_Shi)`
This function computes the hyperbolic cosine $Chi(x)$ and hyperbolic sine $Shi(x)$ integrals by continued fraction for positive argument.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__detail::__chshint_series (_Tp __t, _Tp &_Chi, _Tp &_Shi)`
This function computes the hyperbolic cosine $Chi(x)$ and hyperbolic sine $Shi(x)$ integrals by series summation for positive argument.

9.17.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<cmath>`.

9.17.2 Macro Definition Documentation

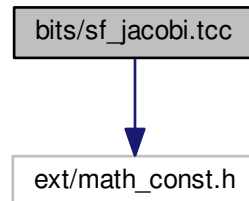
9.17.2.1 [#define _GLIBCXX_SF_HYPINT_TCC 1](#)

Definition at line 31 of file `sf_hypint.tcc`.

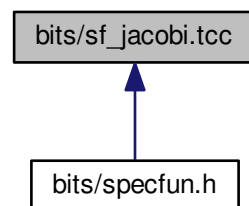
9.18 bits/sf_jacobi.tcc File Reference

```
#include <ext/math_const.h>
```

Include dependency graph for sf_jacobi.tcc:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Namespaces

- `std`
- `std::__detail`

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_SF_JACOBI_TCC 1`

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__poly_jacobi` (unsigned int __n, _Tp __alpha, _Tp __beta, _Tp __x)

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__poly_radial_jacobi` (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __m, _Tp __rho)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > std::__detail::__zernike` (unsigned int __n, int __m, _Tp __rho, _Tp __phi)

9.18.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<cmath>`.

9.18.2 Macro Definition Documentation

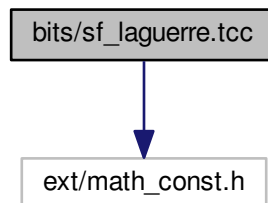
9.18.2.1 `#define _GLIBCXX_SF_JACOBI_TCC 1`

Definition at line 31 of file `sf_jacobi.tcc`.

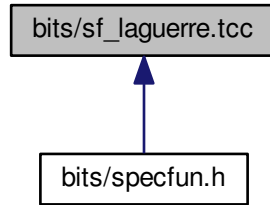
9.19 bits/sf_laguerre.tcc File Reference

```
#include <ext/math_const.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `sf_laguerre.tcc`:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::__detail](#)

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_LAGUERRE_TCC 1`

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__assoc_laguerre` (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __m, _Tp __x)
This routine returns the associated Laguerre polynomial of order n, degree m: $L_n^m(x)$.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__laguerre` (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)
This routine returns the Laguerre polynomial of order n: $L_n(x)$.
- `template<typename _Tpa, typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__poly_laguerre` (unsigned int __n, _Tpa __alpha1, _Tp __x)
This routine returns the associated Laguerre polynomial of order n, degree α : $L_n^\alpha(x)$.
- `template<typename _Tpa, typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__poly_laguerre_hyperg` (unsigned int __n, _Tpa __alpha1, _Tp __x)
Evaluate the polynomial based on the confluent hypergeometric function in a safe way, with no restriction on the arguments.
- `template<typename _Tpa, typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__poly_laguerre_large_n` (unsigned __n, _Tpa __alpha1, _Tp __x)
This routine returns the associated Laguerre polynomial of order n, degree α for large n. Abramowitz & Stegun, 13.5.21.
- `template<typename _Tpa, typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__poly_laguerre_recursion` (unsigned int __n, _Tpa __alpha1, _Tp __x)
This routine returns the associated Laguerre polynomial of order n, degree α : $L_n^\alpha(x)$ by recursion.

9.19.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<cmath>`.

9.19.2 Macro Definition Documentation

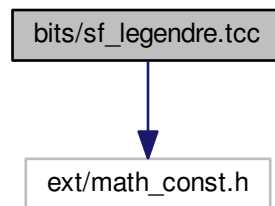
9.19.2.1 `#define _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_LAGUERRE_TCC 1`

Definition at line 44 of file `sf_laguerre.tcc`.

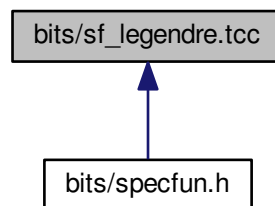
9.20 `bits/sf_legendre.tcc` File Reference

```
#include <ext/math_const.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `sf_legendre.tcc`:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Namespaces

- [std](#)

- [std::__detail](#)

Macros

- [#define _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_LEGENDRE_TCC 1](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__assoc_legendre_p (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, _Tp __x)`
Return the associated Legendre function by recursion on l and downward recursion on m .
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__poly_legendre_p (unsigned int __l, _Tp __x)`
Return the Legendre polynomial by upward recursion on order l .
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__poly_legendre_q (unsigned int __l, _Tp __x)`
Return the Legendre function of the second kind by upward recursion on order l .
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::__detail::__sph_harmonic (unsigned int __l, int __m, _Tp __theta, _Tp __phi)`
Return the spherical harmonic function.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__sph_legendre (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, _Tp __theta)`
Return the spherical associated Legendre function.

9.20.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<cmath>`.

9.20.2 Macro Definition Documentation

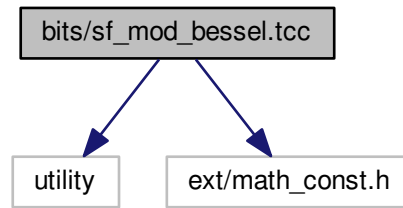
9.20.2.1 [#define _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_LEGENDRE_TCC 1](#)

Definition at line 47 of file `sf_legendre.tcc`.

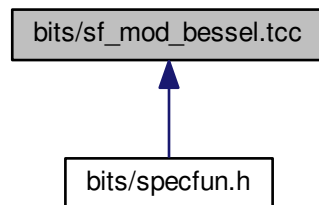
9.21 bits/sf_mod_bessel.tcc File Reference

```
#include <utility>
#include <ext/math_const.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `sf_mod_bessel.tcc`:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Namespaces

- `std`
- `std::__detail`

Macros

- `#define _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_MOD_BESSEL_TCC 1`

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__detail::__airy (_Tp __z, _Tp &_Ai, _Tp &_Bi, _Tp &_Aip, _Tp &_Bip)`
Compute the Airy functions $Ai(x)$ and $Bi(x)$ and their first derivatives $Ai'(x)$ and $Bi'(x)$ respectively.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__cyl_bessel_i (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x)`
Return the regular modified Bessel function of order ν : $I_\nu(x)$.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__detail::__cyl_bessel_ik (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x, _Tp &_Inu, _Tp &_Knu, _Tp &_Ipnu, _Tp &_Kpnu)`
Return the modified cylindrical Bessel functions and their derivatives of order ν by various means.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__detail::__cyl_bessel_ik_asymp (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x, _Tp &_Inu, _Tp &_Knu, _Tp &_Ipnu, _Tp &_Kpnu)`
This routine computes the asymptotic modified cylindrical Bessel and functions of order ν : $I_\nu(x)$, $N_\nu(x)$. Use this for $x \gg \nu^2 + 1$.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__detail::__cyl_bessel_ik_steeds (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x, _Tp &_Inu, _Tp &_Knu, _Tp &_Ipnu, _Tp &_Kpnu)`
Compute the modified Bessel functions $I_\nu(x)$ and $K_\nu(x)$ and their first derivatives $I'_\nu(x)$ and $K'_\nu(x)$ respectively. These four functions are computed together for numerical stability.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__cyl_bessel_k (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x)`
Return the irregular modified Bessel function $K_\nu(x)$ of order ν .
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__detail::__fock_airy (_Tp __x, std::complex< _Tp > &__w1, std::complex< _Tp > &__w2, std::complex< _Tp > &__w1p, std::complex< _Tp > &__w2p)`
Compute the Fock-type Airy functions $w_1(x)$ and $w_2(x)$ and their first derivatives $w'_1(x)$ and $w'_2(x)$ respectively.

$$w_1(x) = \sqrt{\pi}(Ai(x) + iBi(x))$$

$$w_2(x) = \sqrt{\pi}(Ai(x) - iBi(x))$$
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`void std::__detail::__sph_bessel_ik (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x, _Tp &__i_n, _Tp &__k_n, _Tp &__ip_n, _Tp &__kp_n)`
Compute the spherical modified Bessel functions $i_n(x)$ and $k_n(x)$ and their first derivatives $i'_n(x)$ and $k'_n(x)$ respectively.

9.21.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<cmath>`.

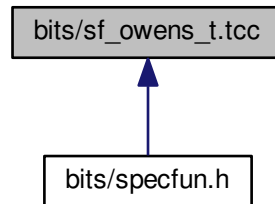
9.21.2 Macro Definition Documentation

9.21.2.1 `#define GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_MOD_BESSEL_TCC 1`

Definition at line 47 of file `sf_mod_bessel.tcc`.

9.22 bits/sf_owens_t.tcc File Reference

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::__detail](#)

Macros

- [#define _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_OWENS_T_TCC 1](#)

Functions

- [template<typename _Tp > _Tp std::__detail::__gauss \(_Tp __x\)](#)
- [template<typename _Tp > _Tp std::__detail::__owens_t \(_Tp __h, _Tp __a\)](#)
- [template<typename _Tp > _Tp std::__detail::__znorm1 \(_Tp __x\)](#)
- [template<typename _Tp > _Tp std::__detail::__znorm2 \(_Tp __x\)](#)

9.22.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. You should not attempt to use it directly.

9.22.2 Macro Definition Documentation

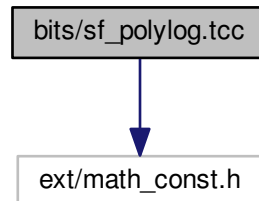
9.22.2.1 [#define _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_OWENS_T_TCC 1](#)

Definition at line 31 of file `sf_owens_t.tcc`.

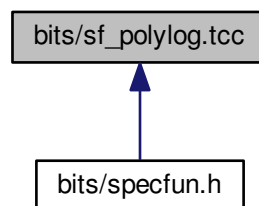
9.23 bits/sf_polylog.tcc File Reference

```
#include <ext/math_const.h>
```

Include dependency graph for sf_polylog.tcc:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::__detail](#)

Macros

- [#define _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_POLYLOG_TCC 1](#)

Functions

- [template<typename _Tp > _Tp std::__detail::__bose_einstein \(_Tp __s, _Tp __x\)](#)

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::__detail::__clamp_0_m2pi (std::complex< _Tp > __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::__detail::__clamp_pi (std::complex< _Tp > __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::__detail::__clausen (unsigned int __m, std::complex< _Tp > __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__clausen (unsigned int __m, _Tp __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__clausen_c (unsigned int __m, std::complex< _Tp > __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__clausen_c (unsigned int __m, _Tp __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__clausen_s (unsigned int __m, std::complex< _Tp > __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__clausen_s (unsigned int __m, _Tp __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__dirichlet_beta (std::complex< _Tp > __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__dirichlet_beta (_Tp __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::__detail::__dirichlet_eta (std::complex< _Tp > __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__dirichlet_eta (_Tp __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__fermi_dirac (_Tp __s, _Tp __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool std::__detail::__fpequal (const _Tp &__a, const _Tp &__b)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool std::__detail::__fpimag (const std::complex< _Tp > &__w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool std::__detail::__fpimag (const _Tp)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool std::__detail::__fpreal (const std::complex< _Tp > &__w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`bool std::__detail::__fpreal (const _Tp)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__polylog (_Tp __s, _Tp __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::__detail::__polylog (_Tp __s, std::complex< _Tp > __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp, typename ArgType >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< std::complex< _Tp >, ArgType > std::__detail::__polylog_exp (_Tp __s, ArgType __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::__detail::__polylog_exp_asymp (const _Tp __s, std::complex< _Tp > __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::__detail::__polylog_exp_int_neg (const int __s, std::complex< _Tp > __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::__detail::__polylog_exp_int_neg (const int __s, _Tp __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::__detail::__polylog_exp_int_pos (const unsigned int __s, std::complex< _Tp > __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::__detail::__polylog_exp_int_pos (const unsigned int __s, _Tp __w)`

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::__detail::__polylog_exp_neg (_Tp __s, std::complex< _Tp > __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::__detail::__polylog_exp_neg (int __s, std::complex< _Tp > __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp , int __sigma>`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::__detail::__polylog_exp_neg_even (unsigned int __n, std::complex< _Tp > __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp , int __sigma>`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::__detail::__polylog_exp_neg_odd (unsigned int __n, std::complex< _Tp > __w)`
- `template<typename _PowTp , typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__polylog_exp_negative_real_part (_PowTp __s, _Tp __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::__detail::__polylog_exp_pos (unsigned int __s, std::complex< _Tp > __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::__detail::__polylog_exp_pos (unsigned int __s, _Tp __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::__detail::__polylog_exp_pos (_Tp __s, std::complex< _Tp > __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::__detail::__polylog_exp_real_neg (_Tp __s, std::complex< _Tp > __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::__detail::__polylog_exp_real_neg (_Tp __s, _Tp __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::__detail::__polylog_exp_real_pos (_Tp __s, std::complex< _Tp > __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< _Tp > std::__detail::__polylog_exp_real_pos (_Tp __s, _Tp __w)`
- `template<typename _Tp = double>`
`_Tp std::__detail::__evenzeta (unsigned int __k)`

9.23.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<cmath>`.

9.23.2 Macro Definition Documentation

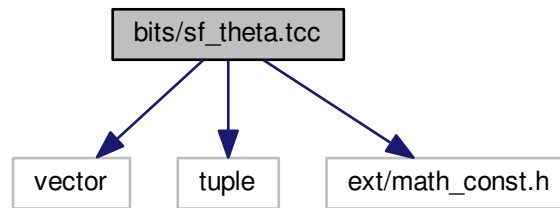
9.23.2.1 `#define _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_POLYLOG_TCC 1`

Definition at line 41 of file `sf_polylog.tcc`.

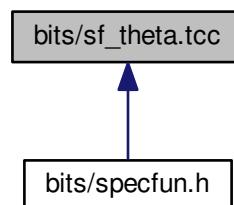
9.24 bits/sf_theta.tcc File Reference

```
#include <vector>
#include <tuple>
#include <ext/math_const.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `sf_theta.tcc`:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::__detail](#)

Macros

- [#define _GLIBCXX_SF_THETA_TCC 1](#)

Functions

- [template<typename _Tp > _Tp std::__detail::__ellnome \(_Tp __k\)](#)
- [template<typename _Tp > _Tp std::__detail::__ellnome_k \(_Tp __k\)](#)
- [template<typename _Tp > _Tp std::__detail::__ellnome_series \(_Tp __k\)](#)

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::tuple< _Tp, _Tp, _Tp > std::__detail::__jacobi_sncndn (_Tp __k, _Tp __u)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__theta_1 (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__theta_2 (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__theta_2_asymp (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__theta_2_sum (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__theta_3 (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__theta_3_asymp (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__theta_3_sum (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__theta_4 (_Tp __nu, _Tp __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__theta_c (_Tp __k, _Tp __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__theta_d (_Tp __k, _Tp __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__theta_n (_Tp __k, _Tp __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__theta_s (_Tp __k, _Tp __x)`

9.24.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<cmath>`.

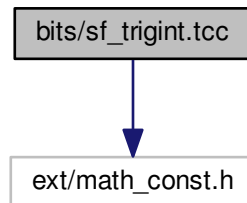
9.24.2 Macro Definition Documentation

9.24.2.1 `#define _GLIBCXX_SF_THETA_TCC 1`

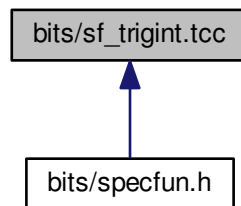
Definition at line 31 of file `sf_theta.tcc`.

9.25 bits/sf_trigint.tcc File Reference

```
#include <ext/math_const.h>  
Include dependency graph for sf_trigint.tcc:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::__detail](#)

Macros

- [#define _GLIBCXX_SF_TRIGINT_TCC 1](#)

Enumerations

- [enum { std::__detail::SININT, std::__detail::COSINT }](#)

Functions

- `template<typename _Tp >
std::pair< _Tp, _Tp > std::__detail::__sincosint (_Tp __x)`
This function returns the sine $Si(x)$ and cosine $Ci(x)$ integrals as a pair.
- `template<typename _Tp >
void std::__detail::__sincosint_asymp (_Tp __t, _Tp &_Si, _Tp &_Ci)`
This function computes the sine $Si(x)$ and cosine $Ci(x)$ integrals by asymptotic series summation for positive argument.
- `template<typename _Tp >
void std::__detail::__sincosint_cont_frac (_Tp __t, _Tp &_Si, _Tp &_Ci)`
This function computes the sine $Si(x)$ and cosine $Ci(x)$ integrals by continued fraction for positive argument.
- `template<typename _Tp >
void std::__detail::__sincosint_series (_Tp __t, _Tp &_Si, _Tp &_Ci)`
This function computes the sine $Si(x)$ and cosine $Ci(x)$ integrals by series summation for positive argument.

9.25.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<cmath>`.

9.25.2 Macro Definition Documentation

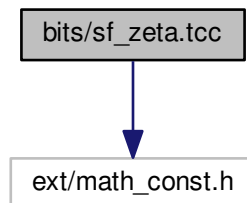
9.25.2.1 `#define _GLIBCXX_SF_TRIGINT_TCC 1`

Definition at line 31 of file `sf_trigint.tcc`.

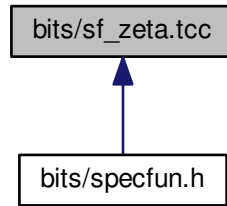
9.26 bits/sf_zeta.tcc File Reference

```
#include <ext/math_const.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `sf_zeta.tcc`:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Namespaces

- [std](#)
- [std::__detail](#)

Macros

- [#define _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_ZETA_TCC 1](#)

Functions

- [template<typename _Tp > _Tp std::__detail::__dilog \(_Tp __x\)](#)
Compute the dilogarithm function $Li_2(x)$ by summation for $x \leq 1$.
- [template<typename _Tp > _Tp std::__detail::__hurwitz_zeta \(_Tp __s, _Tp __a\)](#)
Return the Hurwitz zeta function $\zeta(s, a)$ for all $s \neq 1$ and $a > -1$.
- [template<typename _Tp > _Tp std::__detail::__hurwitz_zeta_euler_maclaurin \(_Tp __s, _Tp __a\)](#)
Return the Hurwitz zeta function $\zeta(s, a)$ for all $s \neq 1$ and $a > -1$.
- [template<typename _Tp > _Tp std::__detail::__riemann_zeta \(_Tp __s\)](#)
Return the Riemann zeta function $\zeta(s)$.
- [template<typename _Tp > _Tp std::__detail::__riemann_zeta_alt \(_Tp __s\)](#)
Evaluate the Riemann zeta function $\zeta(s)$ by an alternate series for $s > 0$.
- [template<typename _Tp > _Tp std::__detail::__riemann_zeta_euler_maclaurin \(_Tp __s\)](#)
Evaluate the Riemann zeta function $\zeta(s)$ by an alternate series for $s > 0$.
- [template<typename _Tp > _Tp std::__detail::__riemann_zeta_glob \(_Tp __s\)](#)
Evaluate the Riemann zeta function by series for all $s \neq 1$. Convergence is great until largish negative numbers. Then the convergence of the > 0 sum gets better.

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__riemann_zeta_m_1 (_Tp __s)`
Return the Riemann zeta function $\zeta(s) - 1$.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__riemann_zeta_m_1_sum (_Tp __s)`
Return the Riemann zeta function $\zeta(s) - 1$ by summation for $s > 1$. This is a small remainder for large s .
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__riemann_zeta_product (_Tp __s)`
Compute the Riemann zeta function $\zeta(s)$ using the product over prime factors.
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`_Tp std::__detail::__riemann_zeta_sum (_Tp __s)`
Compute the Riemann zeta function $\zeta(s)$ by summation for $s > 1$.

Variables

- `constexpr size_t std::__detail::__Num_Euler_Maclaurin_zeta = 100`
- `constexpr long double std::__detail::__S_Euler_Maclaurin_zeta [_Num_Euler_Maclaurin_zeta]`
- `constexpr size_t std::__detail::__S_num_zetam1 = 33`
- `constexpr long double std::__detail::__S_zetam1 [_S_num_zetam1]`

9.26.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. Do not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<cmath>`.

9.26.2 Macro Definition Documentation

9.26.2.1 `#define _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_ZETA_TCC 1`

Definition at line 46 of file `sf_zeta.tcc`.

9.27 bits/specfun.h File Reference

```
#include <bits/c++config.h>
#include <limits>
#include <bits/stl_algobase.h>
#include <bits/specfun_util.h>
#include <type_traits>
#include <bits/numeric_limits.h>
#include <bits/complex_util.h>
#include <bits/sf_gamma.tcc>
#include <bits/sf_bessel.tcc>
#include <bits/sf_beta.tcc>
#include <bits/sf_cardinal.tcc>
#include <bits/sf_chebyshev.tcc>
#include <bits/sf_dawson.tcc>
#include <bits/sf_ellint.tcc>
#include <bits/sf_expint.tcc>
#include <bits/sf_fresnel.tcc>
#include <bits/sf_gegenbauer.tcc>
#include <bits/sf_hyperg.tcc>
#include <bits/sf_hypint.tcc>
#include <bits/sf_jacobi.tcc>
#include <bits/sf_laguerre.tcc>
#include <bits/sf_legendre.tcc>
#include <bits/sf_hydrogen.tcc>
#include <bits/sf_mod_bessel.tcc>
#include <bits/sf_hermite.tcc>
#include <bits/sf_theta.tcc>
#include <bits/sf_trigint.tcc>
#include <bits/sf_zeta.tcc>
#include <bits/sf_owens_t.tcc>
#include <bits/sf_polylog.tcc>
#include <bits/sf_airy.tcc>
#include <bits/sf_hankel.tcc>
```

Include dependency graph for specfun.h:



Namespaces

- [__gnu_cxx](#)
- [std](#)

Macros

- [#define __cpp_lib_math_special_functions 201603L](#)
- [#define __STDCPP_MATH_SPEC_FUNCS__ 201003L](#)

Enumerations

- enum { [__gnu_cxx::GLIBCXX_JACOBI_SN](#), [__gnu_cxx::GLIBCXX_JACOBI_CN](#), [__gnu_cxx::GLIBCXX_JACOBI_DN](#) }

Functions

- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::airy_ai](#) (_Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::airy_aif](#) (float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::airy_ail](#) (long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::airy_bi](#) (_Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::airy_bif](#) (float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::airy_bil](#) (long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type std::assoc_laguerre](#) (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __m, _Tp __x)
- float [std::assoc_laguerref](#) (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __m, float __x)
- long double [std::assoc_laguerrel](#) (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __m, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type std::assoc_legendre](#) (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, _Tp __x)
- float [std::assoc_legendref](#) (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, float __x)
- long double [std::assoc_legendrel](#) (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::bernoulli](#) (unsigned int __n)
- float [__gnu_cxx::bernoullif](#) (unsigned int __n)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::bernoullil](#) (unsigned int __n)
- template<typename _Tpa, typename _Tpb >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_2<_Tpa, _Tpb>::__type std::beta](#) (_Tpa __a, _Tpb __b)
- float [std::betaf](#) (float __a, float __b)
- long double [std::betal](#) (long double __a, long double __b)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::bincoef](#) (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __k)
- float [__gnu_cxx::bincoeff](#) (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __k)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::bincoefl](#) (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __k)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::chebyshev_t](#) (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::chebyshev_tf](#) (unsigned int __n, float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::chebyshev_tl](#) (unsigned int __n, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::chebyshev_u](#) (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::chebyshev_uf](#) (unsigned int __n, float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::chebyshev_ul](#) (unsigned int __n, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::chebyshev_v](#) (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::chebyshev_vf](#) (unsigned int __n, float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::chebyshev_vl](#) (unsigned int __n, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::chebyshev_w](#) (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::chebyshev_wf](#) (unsigned int __n, float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::chebyshev_wl](#) (unsigned int __n, long double __x)

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > __gnu_cxx::clausen` (unsigned int __m, _Tp __w)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > > __gnu_cxx::clausen` (unsigned int __m, std::complex< _Tp > __w)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > __gnu_cxx::clausen_c` (unsigned int __m, _Tp __w)
- `float __gnu_cxx::clausen_cf` (unsigned int __m, float __w)
- `long double __gnu_cxx::clausen_cl` (unsigned int __m, long double __w)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > __gnu_cxx::clausen_s` (unsigned int __m, _Tp __w)
- `float __gnu_cxx::clausen_sf` (unsigned int __m, float __w)
- `long double __gnu_cxx::clausen_sl` (unsigned int __m, long double __w)
- `float __gnu_cxx::clausenf` (unsigned int __m, float __w)
- `std::complex< float > __gnu_cxx::clausenf` (unsigned int __m, std::complex< float > __w)
- `long double __gnu_cxx::clausenl` (unsigned int __m, long double __w)
- `std::complex< long double > __gnu_cxx::clausenl` (unsigned int __m, std::complex< long double > __w)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type std::comp_ellint_1` (_Tp __k)
- `float std::comp_ellint_1f` (float __k)
- `long double std::comp_ellint_1l` (long double __k)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type std::comp_ellint_2` (_Tp __k)
- `float std::comp_ellint_2f` (float __k)
- `long double std::comp_ellint_2l` (long double __k)
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tpn >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tp, _Tpn >::__type std::comp_ellint_3` (_Tp __k, _Tpn __nu)
- `float std::comp_ellint_3f` (float __k, float __nu)
- Return the complete elliptic integral of the third kind $\Pi(k, \nu)$ for float argument.*
- `long double std::comp_ellint_3l` (long double __k, long double __nu)
- Return the complete elliptic integral of the third kind $\Pi(k, \nu)$.*
- `template<typename _Tk >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tk > __gnu_cxx::comp_ellint_d` (_Tk __k)
- `float __gnu_cxx::comp_ellint_df` (float __k)
- `long double __gnu_cxx::comp_ellint_dl` (long double __k)
- `float __gnu_cxx::comp_ellint_rf` (float __x, float __y)
- `long double __gnu_cxx::comp_ellint_rl` (long double __x, long double __y)
- `template<typename _Tx, typename _Ty >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tx, _Ty > __gnu_cxx::comp_ellint_rf` (_Tx __x, _Ty __y)
- `float __gnu_cxx::comp_ellint_rg` (float __x, float __y)
- `long double __gnu_cxx::comp_ellint_rl` (long double __x, long double __y)
- `template<typename _Tx, typename _Ty >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tx, _Ty > __gnu_cxx::comp_ellint_rg` (_Tx __x, _Ty __y)
- `template<typename _Tpa, typename _Tpc, typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_3< _Tpa, _Tpc, _Tp >::__type __gnu_cxx::conf_hyperg` (_Tpa __a, _Tpc __c, _Tp __x)
- `template<typename _Tpc, typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tpc, _Tp >::__type __gnu_cxx::conf_hyperg_lim` (_Tpc __c, _Tp __x)
- `float __gnu_cxx::conf_hyperg_limf` (float __c, float __x)
- `long double __gnu_cxx::conf_hyperg_liml` (long double __c, long double __x)
- `float __gnu_cxx::conf_hypergf` (float __a, float __c, float __x)
- `long double __gnu_cxx::conf_hypergl` (long double __a, long double __c, long double __x)

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > __gnu_cxx::coshint (_Tp __x)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::coshintf (float __x)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::coshintl (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > __gnu_cxx::cosint (_Tp __x)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::cosintf (float __x)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::cosintl (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tpnu, _Tp >::type std::cyl_bessel_i (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x)`
- `float std::cyl_bessel_if (float __nu, float __x)`
- `long double std::cyl_bessel_il (long double __nu, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tpnu, _Tp >::type std::cyl_bessel_j (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x)`
- `float std::cyl_bessel_jf (float __nu, float __x)`
- `long double std::cyl_bessel_jl (long double __nu, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tpnu, _Tp >::type std::cyl_bessel_k (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x)`
- `float std::cyl_bessel_kf (float __nu, float __x)`
- `long double std::cyl_bessel_kl (long double __nu, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tpnu, _Tp > > __gnu_cxx::cyl_hankel_1 (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __z)`
- `template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tpnu, _Tp > > __gnu_cxx::cyl_hankel_1 (std::complex< _Tpnu > __nu, std::complex< _Tp > __x)`
- `std::complex< float > __gnu_cxx::cyl_hankel_1f (float __nu, float __z)`
- `std::complex< float > __gnu_cxx::cyl_hankel_1f (std::complex< float > __nu, std::complex< float > __x)`
- `std::complex< long double > __gnu_cxx::cyl_hankel_1l (long double __nu, long double __z)`
- `std::complex< long double > __gnu_cxx::cyl_hankel_1l (std::complex< long double > __nu, std::complex< long double > __x)`
- `template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tpnu, _Tp > > __gnu_cxx::cyl_hankel_2 (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __z)`
- `template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >`
`std::complex< __gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tpnu, _Tp > > __gnu_cxx::cyl_hankel_2 (std::complex< _Tpnu > __nu, std::complex< _Tp > __x)`
- `std::complex< float > __gnu_cxx::cyl_hankel_2f (float __nu, float __z)`
- `std::complex< float > __gnu_cxx::cyl_hankel_2f (std::complex< float > __nu, std::complex< float > __x)`
- `std::complex< long double > __gnu_cxx::cyl_hankel_2l (long double __nu, long double __z)`
- `std::complex< long double > __gnu_cxx::cyl_hankel_2l (std::complex< long double > __nu, std::complex< long double > __x)`
- `template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2< _Tpnu, _Tp >::type std::cyl_neumann (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x)`
- `float std::cyl_neumannf (float __nu, float __x)`
- `long double std::cyl_neumannl (long double __nu, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > __gnu_cxx::dawson (_Tp __x)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::dawsonf (float __x)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::dawsonl (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > __gnu_cxx::digamma (_Tp __z)`

- float `__gnu_cxx::digammaf` (float `__z`)
- long double `__gnu_cxx::digammal` (long double `__z`)
- template<typename `_Tp` >
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::dilog` (`_Tp` `__x`)
- float `__gnu_cxx::dilogf` (float `__x`)
- long double `__gnu_cxx::dilogl` (long double `__x`)
- template<typename `_Tp` >
`_Tp __gnu_cxx::dirichlet_beta` (`_Tp` `__x`)
- float `__gnu_cxx::dirichlet_betaf` (float `__x`)
- long double `__gnu_cxx::dirichlet_betall` (long double `__x`)
- template<typename `_Tp` >
`_Tp __gnu_cxx::dirichlet_eta` (`_Tp` `__x`)
- float `__gnu_cxx::dirichlet_etaf` (float `__x`)
- long double `__gnu_cxx::dirichlet_etall` (long double `__x`)
- template<typename `_Tp` >
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp> __gnu_cxx::double_factorial` (int `__n`)
- float `__gnu_cxx::double_factorialf` (int `__n`)
- long double `__gnu_cxx::double_factoriall` (int `__n`)
- template<typename `_Tp`, typename `_Tpp` >
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2<_Tp, _Tpp>::__type std::ellint_1` (`_Tp` `__k`, `_Tpp` `__phi`)
- float `std::ellint_1f` (float `__k`, float `__phi`)
- long double `std::ellint_1l` (long double `__k`, long double `__phi`)
- template<typename `_Tp`, typename `_Tpp` >
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_2<_Tp, _Tpp>::__type std::ellint_2` (`_Tp` `__k`, `_Tpp` `__phi`)
- float `std::ellint_2f` (float `__k`, float `__phi`)
- Return the incomplete elliptic integral of the second kind $E(k, \phi)$ for float argument.*
- long double `std::ellint_2l` (long double `__k`, long double `__phi`)
- Return the incomplete elliptic integral of the second kind $E(k, \phi)$.*
- template<typename `_Tp`, typename `_Tpn`, typename `_Tpp` >
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_3<_Tp, _Tpn, _Tpp>::__type std::ellint_3` (`_Tp` `__k`, `_Tpn` `__nu`, `_Tpp` `__phi`)
- Return the incomplete elliptic integral of the third kind $\Pi(k, \nu, \phi)$.*
- float `std::ellint_3f` (float `__k`, float `__nu`, float `__phi`)
- Return the incomplete elliptic integral of the third kind $\Pi(k, \nu, \phi)$ for float argument.*
- long double `std::ellint_3l` (long double `__k`, long double `__nu`, long double `__phi`)
- Return the incomplete elliptic integral of the third kind $\Pi(k, \nu, \phi)$.*
- template<typename `_Tk`, typename `_Tp`, typename `_Ta`, typename `_Tb` >
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tk, _Tp, _Ta, _Tb> __gnu_cxx::ellint_cel` (`_Tk` `__k_c`, `_Tp` `__p`, `_Ta` `__a`, `_Tb` `__b`)
- float `__gnu_cxx::ellint_celf` (float `__k_c`, float `__p`, float `__a`, float `__b`)
- long double `__gnu_cxx::ellint_cell` (long double `__k_c`, long double `__p`, long double `__a`, long double `__b`)
- template<typename `_Tk`, typename `_Tphi` >
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tk, _Tphi> __gnu_cxx::ellint_d` (`_Tk` `__k`, `_Tphi` `__phi`)
- float `__gnu_cxx::ellint_df` (float `__k`, float `__phi`)
- long double `__gnu_cxx::ellint_dl` (long double `__k`, long double `__phi`)
- template<typename `_Tp`, typename `_Tk` >
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp, _Tk> __gnu_cxx::ellint_el1` (`_Tp` `__x`, `_Tk` `__k_c`)
- float `__gnu_cxx::ellint_el1f` (float `__x`, float `__k_c`)
- long double `__gnu_cxx::ellint_el1l` (long double `__x`, long double `__k_c`)
- template<typename `_Tp`, typename `_Tk`, typename `_Ta`, typename `_Tb` >
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp, _Tk, _Ta, _Tb> __gnu_cxx::ellint_el2` (`_Tp` `__x`, `_Tk` `__k_c`, `_Ta` `__a`, `_Tb` `__b`)

- float [__gnu_cxx::ellint_el2f](#) (float __x, float __k_c, float __a, float __b)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::ellint_el2l](#) (long double __x, long double __k_c, long double __a, long double __b)
- template<typename _Tx, typename _Tk, typename _Tp >
[__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tx, _Tk, _Tp>](#) [__gnu_cxx::ellint_el3](#) (_Tx __x, _Tk __k_c, _Tp __p)
- float [__gnu_cxx::ellint_el3f](#) (float __x, float __k_c, float __p)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::ellint_el3l](#) (long double __x, long double __k_c, long double __p)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Up >
[__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp, _Up>](#) [__gnu_cxx::ellint_rc](#) (_Tp __x, _Up __y)
- float [__gnu_cxx::ellint_rcf](#) (float __x, float __y)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::ellint_rcl](#) (long double __x, long double __y)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Up, typename _Vp >
[__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp, _Up, _Vp>](#) [__gnu_cxx::ellint_rd](#) (_Tp __x, _Up __y, _Vp __z)
- float [__gnu_cxx::ellint_rdf](#) (float __x, float __y, float __z)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::ellint_rdl](#) (long double __x, long double __y, long double __z)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Up, typename _Vp >
[__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp, _Up, _Vp>](#) [__gnu_cxx::ellint_rf](#) (_Tp __x, _Up __y, _Vp __z)
- float [__gnu_cxx::ellint_rff](#) (float __x, float __y, float __z)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::ellint_rfl](#) (long double __x, long double __y, long double __z)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Up, typename _Vp >
[__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp, _Up, _Vp>](#) [__gnu_cxx::ellint_rg](#) (_Tp __x, _Up __y, _Vp __z)
- float [__gnu_cxx::ellint_rgf](#) (float __x, float __y, float __z)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::ellint_rgl](#) (long double __x, long double __y, long double __z)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Up, typename _Vp, typename _Wp >
[__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp, _Up, _Vp, _Wp>](#) [__gnu_cxx::ellint_rj](#) (_Tp __x, _Up __y, _Vp __z, _Wp __p)
- float [__gnu_cxx::ellint_rjf](#) (float __x, float __y, float __z, float __p)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::ellint_rjl](#) (long double __x, long double __y, long double __z, long double __p)
- template<typename _Tp >
[_Tp](#) [__gnu_cxx::ellnome](#) (_Tp __k)
- float [__gnu_cxx::ellnomef](#) (float __k)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::ellnomel](#) (long double __k)
- template<typename _Tp >
[__gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::type](#) [std::expint](#) (_Tp __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
[__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp>](#) [__gnu_cxx::expint_e1](#) (_Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::expint_e1f](#) (float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::expint_e1l](#) (long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
[__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp>](#) [__gnu_cxx::expint_en](#) (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::expint_enf](#) (unsigned int __n, float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::expint_enl](#) (unsigned int __n, long double __x)
- float [std::expintf](#) (float __x)
- long double [std::expintl](#) (long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
[__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp>](#) [__gnu_cxx::factorial](#) (unsigned int __n)
- float [__gnu_cxx::factorialf](#) (unsigned int __n)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::factoriall](#) (unsigned int __n)
- template<typename _Tp >
[__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp>](#) [__gnu_cxx::fresnel_c](#) (_Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::fresnel_cf](#) (float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::fresnel_cl](#) (long double __x)

- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > __gnu_cxx::fresnel_s (_Tp __x)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::fresnel_sf (float __x)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::fresnel_sl (long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tn , typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tn, _Tp > __gnu_cxx::gamma_l (_Tn __n, _Tp __x)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::gamma_lf (float __n, float __x)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::gamma_ll (long double __n, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Ta , typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Ta, _Tp > __gnu_cxx::gamma_p (_Ta __a, _Tp __x)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::gamma_pf (float __a, float __x)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::gamma_pl (long double __a, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Ta , typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Ta, _Tp > __gnu_cxx::gamma_q (_Ta __a, _Tp __x)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::gamma_qf (float __a, float __x)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::gamma_ql (long double __a, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tn , typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tn, _Tp > __gnu_cxx::gamma_u (_Tn __n, _Tp __x)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::gamma_uf (float __n, float __x)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::gamma_ul (long double __n, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Talpha , typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Talpha, _Tp > __gnu_cxx::gegenbauer (unsigned int __n, _Talpha __alpha, _Tp __x)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::gegenbauerf (unsigned int __n, float __alpha, float __x)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::gegenbauerl (unsigned int __n, long double __alpha, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type std::hermite (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)`
- `float std::hermitef (unsigned int __n, float __x)`
- `long double std::hermitel (unsigned int __n, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Tk , typename _Tphi >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tk, _Tphi > __gnu_cxx::heuman_lambda (_Tk __k, _Tphi __phi)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::heuman_lambdaf (float __k, float __phi)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::heuman_lambdal (long double __k, long double __phi)`
- `template<typename _Tp , typename _Up >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp, _Up > __gnu_cxx::hurwitz_zeta (_Tp __s, _Up __a)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::hurwitz_zetaf (float __s, float __a)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::hurwitz_zetal (long double __s, long double __a)`
- `template<typename _Tpa , typename _Tpb , typename _Tpc , typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_4< _Tpa, _Tpb, _Tpc, _Tp >::__type __gnu_cxx::hyperg (_Tpa __a, _Tpb __b, _Tpc __c, _Tp __x)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::hypergf (float __a, float __b, float __c, float __x)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::hypergl (long double __a, long double __b, long double __c, long double __x)`
- `template<typename _Ta , typename _Tb , typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Ta, _Tb, _Tp > __gnu_cxx::ibeta (_Ta __a, _Tb __b, _Tp __x)`
- `template<typename _Ta , typename _Tb , typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Ta, _Tb, _Tp > __gnu_cxx::ibetac (_Ta __a, _Tb __b, _Tp __x)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::ibetacf (float __a, float __b, float __x)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::ibetac (long double __a, long double __b, long double __x)`
- `float __gnu_cxx::ibetaf (float __a, float __b, float __x)`
- `long double __gnu_cxx::ibetal (long double __a, long double __b, long double __x)`

- `template<typename _Talpha, typename _Tbeta, typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Talpha, _Tbeta, _Tp > __gnu_cxx::jacobi` (unsigned __n, _Talpha __alpha,
_Tbeta __beta, _Tp __x)
- `template<typename _Kp, typename _Up >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Kp, _Up > __gnu_cxx::jacobi_cn` (_Kp __k, _Up __u)
- `float __gnu_cxx::jacobi_cnf` (float __k, float __u)
- `long double __gnu_cxx::jacobi_cnl` (long double __k, long double __u)
- `template<typename _Kp, typename _Up >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Kp, _Up > __gnu_cxx::jacobi_dn` (_Kp __k, _Up __u)
- `float __gnu_cxx::jacobi_dnf` (float __k, float __u)
- `long double __gnu_cxx::jacobi_dnl` (long double __k, long double __u)
- `template<typename _Kp, typename _Up >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Kp, _Up > __gnu_cxx::jacobi_sn` (_Kp __k, _Up __u)
- `float __gnu_cxx::jacobi_snf` (float __k, float __u)
- `long double __gnu_cxx::jacobi_snl` (long double __k, long double __u)
- `template<typename _Tk, typename _Tphi >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tk, _Tphi > __gnu_cxx::jacobi_zeta` (_Tk __k, _Tphi __phi)
- `float __gnu_cxx::jacobi_zetaf` (float __k, float __phi)
- `long double __gnu_cxx::jacobi_zetal` (long double __k, long double __phi)
- `float __gnu_cxx::jacobif` (unsigned __n, float __alpha, float __beta, float __x)
- `long double __gnu_cxx::jacobil` (unsigned __n, long double __alpha, long double __beta, long double __x)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type std::laguerre` (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)
- `float std::laguerref` (unsigned int __n, float __x)
- `long double std::laguerrel` (unsigned int __n, long double __x)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > __gnu_cxx::lbincoef` (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __k)
- `float __gnu_cxx::lbincoeff` (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __k)
- `long double __gnu_cxx::lbincoeffl` (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __k)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > __gnu_cxx::ldouble_factorial` (int __n)
- `float __gnu_cxx::ldouble_factorialf` (int __n)
- `long double __gnu_cxx::ldouble_factoriall` (int __n)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote< _Tp >::__type std::legendre` (unsigned int __l, _Tp __x)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > __gnu_cxx::legendre_q` (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)
- `float __gnu_cxx::legendre_qf` (unsigned int __n, float __x)
- `long double __gnu_cxx::legendre_ql` (unsigned int __n, long double __x)
- `float std::legendref` (unsigned int __l, float __x)
- `long double std::legendrel` (unsigned int __l, long double __x)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > __gnu_cxx::lfactorial` (unsigned int __n)
- `float __gnu_cxx::lfactorialf` (unsigned int __n)
- `long double __gnu_cxx::lfactoriall` (unsigned int __n)
- `template<typename _Tp >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp > __gnu_cxx::logint` (_Tp __x)
- `float __gnu_cxx::logintf` (float __x)
- `long double __gnu_cxx::logintl` (long double __x)
- `template<typename _Tp, typename _Tn >`
`__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t< _Tp, _Tn > __gnu_cxx::lpochhammer_l` (_Tp __a, _Tn __n)
- `float __gnu_cxx::lpochhammer_lf` (float __a, float __n)

- long double [__gnu_cxx::lpochhammer_ll](#) (long double __a, long double __n)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Tn >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp, _Tn > __gnu_cxx::lpochhammer_u](#) (_Tp __a, _Tn __n)
- float [__gnu_cxx::lpochhammer_uf](#) (float __a, float __n)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::lpochhammer_ul](#) (long double __a, long double __n)
- template<typename _Tph, typename _Tpa >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tph, _Tpa > __gnu_cxx::owens_t](#) (_Tph __h, _Tpa __a)
- float [__gnu_cxx::owens_tf](#) (float __h, float __a)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::owens_tl](#) (long double __h, long double __a)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Tn >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp, _Tn > __gnu_cxx::pochhammer_l](#) (_Tp __a, _Tn __n)
- float [__gnu_cxx::pochhammer_lf](#) (float __a, float __n)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::pochhammer_ll](#) (long double __a, long double __n)
- template<typename _Tp, typename _Tn >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp, _Tn > __gnu_cxx::pochhammer_u](#) (_Tp __a, _Tn __n)
- float [__gnu_cxx::pochhammer_uf](#) (float __a, float __n)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::pochhammer_ul](#) (long double __a, long double __n)
- template<typename _Tp >
 std::complex< [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp > > __gnu_cxx::polylog](#) (_Tp __s, std::complex< _Tp > __w)
- std::complex< float > [__gnu_cxx::polylogf](#) (float __s, std::complex< float > __w)
- std::complex< long double > [__gnu_cxx::polylogl](#) (long double __s, std::complex< long double > __w)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp > __gnu_cxx::psi](#) (_Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::psif](#) (float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::psil](#) (long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp > __gnu_cxx::radpoly](#) (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __m, _Tp __rho)
- float [__gnu_cxx::radpolyf](#) (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __m, float __rho)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::radpolyl](#) (unsigned int __n, unsigned int __m, long double __rho)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp >::__type std::riemann_zeta](#) (_Tp __s)
- float [std::riemann_zetaf](#) (float __s)
- long double [std::riemann_zetal](#) (long double __s)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp > __gnu_cxx::sinc](#) (_Tp __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp > __gnu_cxx::sinc_pi](#) (_Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::sinc_pif](#) (float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::sinc_pil](#) (long double __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::sincf](#) (float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::sincl](#) (long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp > __gnu_cxx::sinhc](#) (_Tp __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp > __gnu_cxx::sinhc_pi](#) (_Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::sinhc_pif](#) (float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::sinhc_pil](#) (long double __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::sinhcf](#) (float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::sinhcl](#) (long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp > __gnu_cxx::sinhint](#) (_Tp __x)

- float [__gnu_cxx::sinhintf](#) (float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::sinhintl](#) (long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp>](#) [__gnu_cxx::sinint](#) (_Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::sinintf](#) (float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::sinintl](#) (long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type](#) [std::sph_bessel](#) (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp>](#) [__gnu_cxx::sph_bessel_i](#) (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::sph_bessel_if](#) (unsigned int __n, float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::sph_bessel_il](#) (unsigned int __n, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp>](#) [__gnu_cxx::sph_bessel_k](#) (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::sph_bessel_kf](#) (unsigned int __n, float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::sph_bessel_kl](#) (unsigned int __n, long double __x)
- float [std::sph_besself](#) (unsigned int __n, float __x)
- long double [std::sph_bessell](#) (unsigned int __n, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [std::complex<__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp>>](#) [__gnu_cxx::sph_hankel_1](#) (unsigned int __n, _Tp __z)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [std::complex<__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp>>](#) [__gnu_cxx::sph_hankel_1](#) (unsigned int __n, [std::complex<_Tp>](#) __x)
- [std::complex<float>](#) [__gnu_cxx::sph_hankel_1f](#) (unsigned int __n, float __z)
- [std::complex<float>](#) [__gnu_cxx::sph_hankel_1f](#) (unsigned int __n, [std::complex<float>](#) __x)
- [std::complex<long double>](#) [__gnu_cxx::sph_hankel_1l](#) (unsigned int __n, long double __z)
- [std::complex<long double>](#) [__gnu_cxx::sph_hankel_1l](#) (unsigned int __n, [std::complex<long double>](#) __x)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [std::complex<__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp>>](#) [__gnu_cxx::sph_hankel_2](#) (unsigned int __n, _Tp __z)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [std::complex<__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tp>>](#) [__gnu_cxx::sph_hankel_2](#) (unsigned int __n, [std::complex<_Tp>](#) __x)
- [std::complex<float>](#) [__gnu_cxx::sph_hankel_2f](#) (unsigned int __n, float __z)
- [std::complex<float>](#) [__gnu_cxx::sph_hankel_2f](#) (unsigned int __n, [std::complex<float>](#) __x)
- [std::complex<long double>](#) [__gnu_cxx::sph_hankel_2l](#) (unsigned int __n, long double __z)
- [std::complex<long double>](#) [__gnu_cxx::sph_hankel_2l](#) (unsigned int __n, [std::complex<long double>](#) __x)
- template<typename _Ttheta, typename _Tphi >
 [std::complex<__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Ttheta, _Tphi>>](#) [__gnu_cxx::sph_harmonic](#) (unsigned int __l, int __m, _Ttheta __theta, _Tphi __phi)
- [std::complex<float>](#) [__gnu_cxx::sph_harmonicf](#) (unsigned int __l, int __m, float __theta, float __phi)
- [std::complex<long double>](#) [__gnu_cxx::sph_harmonicl](#) (unsigned int __l, int __m, long double __theta, long double __phi)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type](#) [std::sph_legendre](#) (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, _Tp __theta)
- float [std::sph_legendref](#) (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, float __theta)
- long double [std::sph_legendrel](#) (unsigned int __l, unsigned int __m, long double __theta)
- template<typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote<_Tp>::__type](#) [std::sph_neumann](#) (unsigned int __n, _Tp __x)
- float [std::sph_neumannf](#) (unsigned int __n, float __x)
- long double [std::sph_neumannl](#) (unsigned int __n, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >
 [__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t<_Tpnu, _Tp>](#) [__gnu_cxx::theta_1](#) (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x)

- float [__gnu_cxx::theta_1f](#) (float __nu, float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::theta_1l](#) (long double __nu, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >
[__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t](#)< _Tpnu, _Tp > [__gnu_cxx::theta_2](#) (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::theta_2f](#) (float __nu, float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::theta_2l](#) (long double __nu, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >
[__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t](#)< _Tpnu, _Tp > [__gnu_cxx::theta_3](#) (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::theta_3f](#) (float __nu, float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::theta_3l](#) (long double __nu, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tpnu, typename _Tp >
[__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t](#)< _Tpnu, _Tp > [__gnu_cxx::theta_4](#) (_Tpnu __nu, _Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::theta_4f](#) (float __nu, float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::theta_4l](#) (long double __nu, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp_k, typename _Tp >
[__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t](#)< _Tp_k, _Tp > [__gnu_cxx::theta_c](#) (_Tp_k __k, _Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::theta_cf](#) (float __k, float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::theta_cl](#) (long double __k, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp_k, typename _Tp >
[__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t](#)< _Tp_k, _Tp > [__gnu_cxx::theta_d](#) (_Tp_k __k, _Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::theta_df](#) (float __k, float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::theta_dl](#) (long double __k, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp_k, typename _Tp >
[__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t](#)< _Tp_k, _Tp > [__gnu_cxx::theta_n](#) (_Tp_k __k, _Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::theta_nf](#) (float __k, float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::theta_nl](#) (long double __k, long double __x)
- template<typename _Tp_k, typename _Tp >
[__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t](#)< _Tp_k, _Tp > [__gnu_cxx::theta_s](#) (_Tp_k __k, _Tp __x)
- float [__gnu_cxx::theta_sf](#) (float __k, float __x)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::theta_sl](#) (long double __k, long double __x)
- template<typename _Trho, typename _Tphi >
[__gnu_cxx::__promote_num_t](#)< _Trho, _Tphi > [__gnu_cxx::zernike](#) (unsigned int __n, int __m, _Trho __rho, _Tphi __phi)
- float [__gnu_cxx::zernikef](#) (unsigned int __n, int __m, float __rho, float __phi)
- long double [__gnu_cxx::zernikel](#) (unsigned int __n, int __m, long double __rho, long double __phi)

9.27.1 Detailed Description

This is an internal header file, included by other library headers. You should not attempt to use it directly. Instead, include `<cmath>`.

9.27.2 Macro Definition Documentation

9.27.2.1 `#define __cpp_lib_math_special_functions 201603L`

Definition at line 39 of file `specfun.h`.

9.27.2.2 `#define __STDCPP_MATH_SPEC_FUNCS__ 201003L`

Definition at line 37 of file `specfun.h`.

Index

- `_GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_AIRY_TCC`
 - `sf_airy.tcc`, [205](#)
- `_GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_BESSEL_TCC`
 - `sf_bessel.tcc`, [207](#)
- `_GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_BETA_TCC`
 - `sf_beta.tcc`, [209](#)
- `_GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_CARDINAL_TCC`
 - `sf_cardinal.tcc`, [211](#)
- `_GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_ELLINT_TCC`
 - `sf_ellint.tcc`, [216](#)
- `_GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_EXPINT_TCC`
 - `sf_expint.tcc`, [219](#)
- `_GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_GAMMA_TCC`
 - `sf_gamma.tcc`, [226](#)
- `_GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_HANKEL_NEW_TCC`
 - `sf_hankel_new.tcc`, [230](#)
- `_GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_HANKEL_TCC`
 - `sf_hankel.tcc`, [230](#)
- `_GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_HERMITE_TCC`
 - `sf_hermite.tcc`, [232](#)
- `_GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_HYDROGEN_TCC`
 - `sf_hydrogen.tcc`, [233](#)
- `_GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_HYPERG_TCC`
 - `sf_hyperg.tcc`, [235](#)
- `_GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_LAGUERRE_TCC`
 - `sf_laguerre.tcc`, [240](#)
- `_GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_LEGENDRE_TCC`
 - `sf_legendre.tcc`, [241](#)
- `_GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_MOD_BESSEL_TCC`
 - `sf_mod_bessel.tcc`, [243](#)
- `_GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_OWENS_T_TCC`
 - `sf_owens_t.tcc`, [244](#)
- `_GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_POLYLOG_TCC`
 - `sf_polylog.tcc`, [247](#)
- `_GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_ZETA_TCC`
 - `sf_zeta.tcc`, [253](#)
- `_GLIBCXX_JACOBI_CN`
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [19](#)
- `_GLIBCXX_JACOBI_DN`
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [19](#)
- `_GLIBCXX_JACOBI_SN`
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [19](#)
- `_GLIBCXX_SF_CHEBYSHEV_TCC`
 - `sf_chebyshev.tcc`, [212](#)
- `_GLIBCXX_SF_DAWSON_TCC`
 - `sf_dawson.tcc`, [214](#)
- `_GLIBCXX_SF_FRESNEL_TCC`
 - `sf_fresnel.tcc`, [220](#)
- `_GLIBCXX_SF_GEGENBAUER_TCC`
 - `sf_gegenbauer.tcc`, [227](#)
- `_GLIBCXX_SF_HYPINT_TCC`
 - `sf_hypint.tcc`, [236](#)
- `_GLIBCXX_SF_JACOBI_TCC`
 - `sf_jacobi.tcc`, [238](#)
- `_GLIBCXX_SF_THETA_TCC`
 - `sf_theta.tcc`, [249](#)
- `_GLIBCXX_SF_TRIGINT_TCC`
 - `sf_trigint.tcc`, [251](#)
- `_Num_Euler_Maclaurin_zeta`
 - `std::__detail`, [198](#)
- `_S_Euler_Maclaurin_zeta`
 - `std::__detail`, [199](#)
- `_S_double_factorial_table`
 - `std::__detail`, [199](#)
- `_S_factorial_table`
 - `std::__detail`, [199](#)
- `_S_neg_double_factorial_table`
 - `std::__detail`, [199](#)
- `_S_num_double_factorials`
 - `std::__detail`, [199](#)
- `_S_num_double_factorials< double >`
 - `std::__detail`, [199](#)
- `_S_num_double_factorials< float >`
 - `std::__detail`, [199](#)
- `_S_num_double_factorials< long double >`
 - `std::__detail`, [199](#)
- `_S_num_factorials`
 - `std::__detail`, [199](#)
- `_S_num_factorials< double >`
 - `std::__detail`, [199](#)
- `_S_num_factorials< float >`
 - `std::__detail`, [200](#)
- `_S_num_factorials< long double >`
 - `std::__detail`, [200](#)
- `_S_num_neg_double_factorials`
 - `std::__detail`, [200](#)
- `_S_num_neg_double_factorials< double >`
 - `std::__detail`, [200](#)
- `_S_num_neg_double_factorials< float >`
 - `std::__detail`, [200](#)

- `__S_num_neg_double_factorials< long double >`
std::__detail, 200
- `__S_num_zetam1`
std::__detail, 200
- `__S_zetam1`
std::__detail, 200
- `__STDCPP_MATH_SPEC_FUNCS__`
specfun.h, 264
- `__airy`
std::__detail, 110, 111
- `__airy_ai`
std::__detail, 113
- `__airy_arg`
std::__detail, 113
- `__airy_asymp_absarg_ge_pio3`
std::__detail, 113
- `__airy_asymp_absarg_lt_pio3`
std::__detail, 114
- `__airy_bessel_i`
std::__detail, 114
- `__airy_bessel_k`
std::__detail, 115
- `__airy_bi`
std::__detail, 116
- `__airy_hyperg_rational`
std::__detail, 116
- `__assoc_laguerre`
std::__detail, 117
- `__assoc_legendre_p`
std::__detail, 117
- `__bernoulli`
std::__detail, 117
- `__bernoulli_2n`
std::__detail, 118
- `__bernoulli_series`
std::__detail, 118
- `__beta`
std::__detail, 118
- `__beta_gamma`
std::__detail, 119
- `__beta_inc`
std::__detail, 119
- `__beta_inc_cont_frac`
std::__detail, 120
- `__beta_lgamma`
std::__detail, 120
- `__beta_product`
std::__detail, 120
- `__bincoef`
std::__detail, 121
- `__binomial_cdf`
std::__detail, 121
- `__binomial_cdfc`
std::__detail, 121
- `__bose_einstein`
std::__detail, 122
- `__chebyshev_recur`
std::__detail, 122
- `__chebyshev_t`
std::__detail, 122
- `__chebyshev_u`
std::__detail, 122
- `__chebyshev_v`
std::__detail, 122
- `__chebyshev_w`
std::__detail, 122
- `__chi_squared_pdf`
std::__detail, 123
- `__chi_squared_pdfc`
std::__detail, 123
- `__chshint`
std::__detail, 123
- `__chshint_cont_frac`
std::__detail, 123
- `__chshint_series`
std::__detail, 124
- `__clamp_0_m2pi`
std::__detail, 124
- `__clamp_pi`
std::__detail, 124
- `__clausen`
std::__detail, 124
- `__clausen_c`
std::__detail, 125
- `__clausen_s`
std::__detail, 125, 126
- `__comp_ellint_1`
std::__detail, 126
- `__comp_ellint_2`
std::__detail, 127
- `__comp_ellint_3`
std::__detail, 127
- `__comp_ellint_d`
std::__detail, 127
- `__comp_ellint_rf`
std::__detail, 128
- `__comp_ellint_rg`
std::__detail, 128
- `__conf_hyperg`
std::__detail, 128
- `__conf_hyperg_lim`
std::__detail, 128
- `__conf_hyperg_lim_series`
std::__detail, 128
- `__conf_hyperg_luke`
std::__detail, 129
- `__conf_hyperg_series`
std::__detail, 129

- __coshint
 - std::__detail, [129](#)
- __cpp_lib_math_special_functions
 - specfun.h, [264](#)
- __cyl_bessel
 - std::__detail, [130](#)
- __cyl_bessel_i
 - std::__detail, [130](#)
- __cyl_bessel_ij_series
 - std::__detail, [131](#)
- __cyl_bessel_ik
 - std::__detail, [131](#)
- __cyl_bessel_ik_asymp
 - std::__detail, [132](#)
- __cyl_bessel_ik_steel
 - std::__detail, [132](#)
- __cyl_bessel_j
 - std::__detail, [132](#)
- __cyl_bessel_jn
 - std::__detail, [133](#)
- __cyl_bessel_jn_asymp
 - std::__detail, [133](#)
- __cyl_bessel_jn_steel
 - std::__detail, [133](#)
- __cyl_bessel_k
 - std::__detail, [134](#)
- __cyl_hankel_1
 - std::__detail, [134](#), [135](#)
- __cyl_hankel_2
 - std::__detail, [135](#)
- __cyl_neumann
 - std::__detail, [136](#)
- __cyl_neumann_n
 - std::__detail, [136](#)
- __dawson
 - std::__detail, [136](#)
- __dawson_const_frac
 - std::__detail, [137](#)
- __dawson_series
 - std::__detail, [137](#)
- __debye_region
 - std::__detail, [137](#)
- __dilog
 - std::__detail, [137](#)
- __dirichlet_beta
 - std::__detail, [138](#)
- __dirichlet_eta
 - std::__detail, [138](#), [139](#)
- __double_factorial
 - std::__detail, [139](#)
- __ellint_1
 - std::__detail, [139](#)
- __ellint_2
 - std::__detail, [140](#)
- __ellint_3
 - std::__detail, [140](#)
- __ellint_cel
 - std::__detail, [140](#)
- __ellint_d
 - std::__detail, [141](#)
- __ellint_el1
 - std::__detail, [141](#)
- __ellint_el2
 - std::__detail, [141](#)
- __ellint_el3
 - std::__detail, [141](#)
- __ellint_rc
 - std::__detail, [141](#)
- __ellint_rd
 - std::__detail, [142](#)
- __ellint_rf
 - std::__detail, [142](#)
- __ellint_rg
 - std::__detail, [143](#)
- __ellint_rj
 - std::__detail, [143](#)
- __ellnome
 - std::__detail, [144](#)
- __ellnome_k
 - std::__detail, [144](#)
- __ellnome_series
 - std::__detail, [144](#)
- __expint
 - std::__detail, [144](#), [145](#)
- __expint_E1
 - std::__detail, [145](#)
- __expint_E1_asymp
 - std::__detail, [146](#)
- __expint_E1_series
 - std::__detail, [146](#)
- __expint_Ei
 - std::__detail, [147](#)
- __expint_Ei_asymp
 - std::__detail, [147](#)
- __expint_Ei_series
 - std::__detail, [147](#)
- __expint_En_cont_frac
 - std::__detail, [148](#)
- __expint_En_recursion
 - std::__detail, [148](#)
- __expint_En_series
 - std::__detail, [149](#)
- __expint_asymp
 - std::__detail, [145](#)
- __expint_large_n
 - std::__detail, [149](#)
- __f_cdf
 - std::__detail, [149](#)

- __f_cdfc
 - std::__detail, 150
- __factorial
 - std::__detail, 150
 - std::__detail::Factorial_table, 201
- __fermi_dirac
 - std::__detail, 150
- __fock_airy
 - std::__detail, 151
- __fpequal
 - std::__detail, 151
- __fpimag
 - std::__detail, 151, 153
- __fpreal
 - std::__detail, 153
- __fresnel
 - std::__detail, 153
- __fresnel_cont_frac
 - std::__detail, 154
- __fresnel_series
 - std::__detail, 154
- __gamma
 - std::__detail, 154
- __gamma_cont_frac
 - std::__detail, 154
- __gamma_l
 - std::__detail, 154
- __gamma_p
 - std::__detail, 155
- __gamma_q
 - std::__detail, 155
- __gamma_series
 - std::__detail, 155
- __gamma_temme
 - std::__detail, 155
- __gamma_u
 - std::__detail, 156
- __gauss
 - std::__detail, 156
- __gegenbauer_poly
 - std::__detail, 156
- __gnu_cxx, 83
- __hankel
 - std::__detail, 156
- __hankel_debye
 - std::__detail, 157
- __hankel_params
 - std::__detail, 157
- __hankel_uniform
 - std::__detail, 157
- __hankel_uniform_olver
 - std::__detail, 158
- __hankel_uniform_outer
 - std::__detail, 158
- __hankel_uniform_sum
 - std::__detail, 158
- __heuman_lambda
 - std::__detail, 159
- __hurwitz_zeta
 - std::__detail, 159
- __hurwitz_zeta_euler_maclaurin
 - std::__detail, 160
- __hydrogen
 - std::__detail, 160
- __hyperg
 - std::__detail, 160
- __hyperg_luke
 - std::__detail, 161
- __hyperg_reflect
 - std::__detail, 161
- __hyperg_series
 - std::__detail, 161
- __jacobi_sncndn
 - std::__detail, 162
- __jacobi_zeta
 - std::__detail, 162
- __laguerre
 - std::__detail, 162
- __log_bincoef
 - std::__detail, 162
- __log_double_factorial
 - std::__detail, 163
- __log_factorial
 - std::__detail, 163
 - std::__detail::Factorial_table, 201
- __log_gamma
 - std::__detail, 163
- __log_gamma_bernoulli
 - std::__detail, 164
- __log_gamma_lanczos
 - std::__detail, 164
- __log_gamma_sign
 - std::__detail, 164
- __log_gamma_spouge
 - std::__detail, 165
- __log_pochhammer_l
 - std::__detail, 165
- __log_pochhammer_u
 - std::__detail, 166
- __logint
 - std::__detail, 166
- __n
 - std::__detail::Factorial_table, 201
- __owens_t
 - std::__detail, 166
- __pochhammer_l
 - std::__detail, 167
- __pochhammer_u

std::__detail, 167
 __poly_hermite
 std::__detail, 167
 __poly_hermite_asyp
 std::__detail, 168
 __poly_hermite_recursion
 std::__detail, 168
 __poly_jacobi
 std::__detail, 168
 __poly_laguerre
 std::__detail, 169
 __poly_laguerre_hyperg
 std::__detail, 169
 __poly_laguerre_large_n
 std::__detail, 171
 __poly_laguerre_recursion
 std::__detail, 171
 __poly_legendre_p
 std::__detail, 172
 __poly_legendre_q
 std::__detail, 172
 __poly_radial_jacobi
 std::__detail, 172
 __polylog
 std::__detail, 172, 174
 __polylog_exp
 std::__detail, 174
 __polylog_exp_asyp
 std::__detail, 174
 __polylog_exp_int_neg
 std::__detail, 175
 __polylog_exp_int_pos
 std::__detail, 176
 __polylog_exp_neg
 std::__detail, 176, 177
 __polylog_exp_neg_even
 std::__detail, 177
 __polylog_exp_neg_odd
 std::__detail, 178
 __polylog_exp_negative_real_part
 std::__detail, 179
 __polylog_exp_pos
 std::__detail, 179, 180
 __polylog_exp_real_neg
 std::__detail, 181
 __polylog_exp_real_pos
 std::__detail, 181, 182
 __psi
 std::__detail, 182
 __psi_asyp
 std::__detail, 183
 __psi_series
 std::__detail, 183
 __riemann_zeta
 std::__detail, 183
 __riemann_zeta_alt
 std::__detail, 184
 __riemann_zeta_euler_maclaurin
 std::__detail, 184
 __riemann_zeta_glob
 std::__detail, 184
 __riemann_zeta_m_1
 std::__detail, 184
 __riemann_zeta_m_1_sum
 std::__detail, 186
 __riemann_zeta_product
 std::__detail, 186
 __riemann_zeta_sum
 std::__detail, 186
 __sinc
 std::__detail, 187
 __sinc_pi
 std::__detail, 187
 __sincosint
 std::__detail, 187
 __sincosint_asyp
 std::__detail, 187
 __sincosint_cont_frac
 std::__detail, 188
 __sincosint_series
 std::__detail, 188
 __sinhc
 std::__detail, 188
 __sinhc_pi
 std::__detail, 188
 __sinhint
 std::__detail, 188
 __sph_bessel
 std::__detail, 189
 __sph_bessel_ik
 std::__detail, 189
 __sph_bessel_jn
 std::__detail, 191
 __sph_hankel
 std::__detail, 191
 __sph_hankel_1
 std::__detail, 191, 192
 __sph_hankel_2
 std::__detail, 192, 193
 __sph_harmonic
 std::__detail, 193
 __sph_legendre
 std::__detail, 193
 __sph_neumann
 std::__detail, 194
 __students_t_cdf
 std::__detail, 194
 __students_t_cdfc

- std::__detail, 195
- __theta_1
 - std::__detail, 195
- __theta_2
 - std::__detail, 195
- __theta_2_asymp
 - std::__detail, 196
- __theta_2_sum
 - std::__detail, 196
- __theta_3
 - std::__detail, 196
- __theta_3_asymp
 - std::__detail, 196
- __theta_3_sum
 - std::__detail, 197
- __theta_4
 - std::__detail, 197
- __theta_c
 - std::__detail, 197
- __theta_d
 - std::__detail, 197
- __theta_n
 - std::__detail, 197
- __theta_s
 - std::__detail, 198
- __zernike
 - std::__detail, 198
- __znorm1
 - std::__detail, 198
- __znorm2
 - std::__detail, 198
- airy_ai
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, 19
- airy_aif
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, 19
- airy_ail
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, 19
- airy_bi
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, 19
- airy_bif
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, 19
- airy_bil
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, 20
- assoc_laguerre
 - Mathematical Special Functions, 68
- assoc_laguerref
 - Mathematical Special Functions, 68
- assoc_laguerrel
 - Mathematical Special Functions, 68
- assoc_legendre
 - Mathematical Special Functions, 68
- assoc_legendref
 - Mathematical Special Functions, 69
- assoc_legendrel
 - Mathematical Special Functions, 69
- bernoulli
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, 20
- bernoullif
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, 20
- bernoullil
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, 20
- beta
 - Mathematical Special Functions, 69
- betaf
 - Mathematical Special Functions, 69
- betal
 - Mathematical Special Functions, 69
- bincoef
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, 20
- bincoeff
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, 20
- bincoefl
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, 20
- bits/sf_airy.tcc, 203
- bits/sf_bessel.tcc, 205
- bits/sf_beta.tcc, 207
- bits/sf_cardinal.tcc, 209
- bits/sf_chebyshev.tcc, 211
- bits/sf_dawson.tcc, 213
- bits/sf_ellint.tcc, 214
- bits/sf_expint.tcc, 217
- bits/sf_fresnel.tcc, 219
- bits/sf_gamma.tcc, 220
- bits/sf_gegenbauer.tcc, 226
- bits/sf_hankel.tcc, 227
- bits/sf_hankel_new.tcc, 230
- bits/sf_hermite.tcc, 231
- bits/sf_hydrogen.tcc, 232
- bits/sf_hyperg.tcc, 233
- bits/sf_hypint.tcc, 235
- bits/sf_jacobi.tcc, 237
- bits/sf_laguerre.tcc, 238
- bits/sf_legendre.tcc, 240
- bits/sf_mod_bessel.tcc, 241
- bits/sf_owens_t.tcc, 244
- bits/sf_polylog.tcc, 245
- bits/sf_theta.tcc, 247
- bits/sf_trigint.tcc, 250
- bits/sf_zeta.tcc, 251
- bits/specfun.h, 254
- COSINT
 - std::__detail, 110
- chebyshev_t
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, 20
- chebyshev_tf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, 21

- chebyshev_tl
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [21](#)
- chebyshev_u
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [21](#)
- chebyshev_uf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [21](#)
- chebyshev_ul
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [21](#)
- chebyshev_v
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [22](#)
- chebyshev_vf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [22](#)
- chebyshev_vl
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [22](#)
- chebyshev_w
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [22](#)
- chebyshev_wf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [23](#)
- chebyshev_wl
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [23](#)
- clausen
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [23](#)
- clausen_c
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [23](#)
- clausen_cf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [24](#)
- clausen_cl
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [24](#)
- clausen_s
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [24](#)
- clausen_sf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [24](#)
- clausen_sl
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [24](#)
- clausenf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [25](#)
- clausenl
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [25](#)
- comp_ellint_1
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [70](#)
- comp_ellint_1f
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [70](#)
- comp_ellint_1l
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [70](#)
- comp_ellint_2
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [70](#)
- comp_ellint_2f
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [71](#)
- comp_ellint_2l
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [71](#)
- comp_ellint_3
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [71](#)
- comp_ellint_3f
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [71](#)
- comp_ellint_3l
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [71](#)
- comp_ellint_d
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [25](#)
- comp_ellint_df
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [26](#)
- comp_ellint_dl
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [26](#)
- comp_ellint_rf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [26](#)
- comp_ellint_rg
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [26](#)
- conf_hyperg
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [27](#)
- conf_hyperg_lim
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [27](#)
- conf_hyperg_limf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [27](#)
- conf_hyperg_liml
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [27](#)
- conf_hypergf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [28](#)
- conf_hypergl
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [28](#)
- coshint
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [28](#)
- coshintf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [28](#)
- coshintl
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [28](#)
- cosint
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [28](#)
- cosintf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [29](#)
- cosintl
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [29](#)
- cyl_bessel_i
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [72](#)
- cyl_bessel_if
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [72](#)
- cyl_bessel_il
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [72](#)
- cyl_bessel_j
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [72](#)
- cyl_bessel_jf
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [73](#)
- cyl_bessel_jl
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [73](#)
- cyl_bessel_k
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [73](#)
- cyl_bessel_kf
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [73](#)
- cyl_bessel_kl
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [73](#)

- cyl_hankel_1
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [29](#)
- cyl_hankel_1f
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [30](#)
- cyl_hankel_1l
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [30](#)
- cyl_hankel_2
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [30](#)
- cyl_hankel_2f
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [31](#)
- cyl_hankel_2l
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [31](#)
- cyl_neumann
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [74](#)
- cyl_neumannf
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [74](#)
- cyl_neumannl
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [74](#)
- dawson
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [31](#)
- dawsonf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [32](#)
- dawsonl
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [32](#)
- digamma
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [32](#)
- digammaf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [32](#)
- digammal
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [32](#)
- dilog
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [32](#)
- dilogf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [32](#)
- dilogl
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [32](#)
- dirichlet_beta
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [32](#)
- dirichlet_betaf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [33](#)
- dirichlet_betal
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [33](#)
- dirichlet_eta
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [33](#)
- dirichlet_etaf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [33](#)
- dirichlet_etall
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [33](#)
- double_factorial
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [33](#)
- double_factorialf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [34](#)
- double_factoriall
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [34](#)
- ellint_1
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [74](#)
- ellint_1f
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [75](#)
- ellint_1l
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [75](#)
- ellint_2
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [75](#)
- ellint_2f
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [75](#)
- ellint_2l
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [76](#)
- ellint_3
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [76](#)
- ellint_3f
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [76](#)
- ellint_3l
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [76](#)
- ellint_cel
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [34](#)
- ellint_celf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [34](#)
- ellint_cell
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [34](#)
- ellint_d
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [34](#)
- ellint_df
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [35](#)
- ellint_dl
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [35](#)
- ellint_el1
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [35](#)
- ellint_el1f
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [35](#)
- ellint_el1l
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [35](#)
- ellint_el2
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [35](#)
- ellint_el2f
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [36](#)
- ellint_el2l
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [36](#)
- ellint_el3
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [36](#)
- ellint_el3f
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [36](#)
- ellint_el3l
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [36](#)
- ellint_rc
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [36](#)
- ellint_rcf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [37](#)

- ellint_rcl
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [37](#)
- ellint_rd
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [37](#)
- ellint_rdf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [38](#)
- ellint_rdl
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [38](#)
- ellint_rf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [38](#)
- ellint_rff
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [38](#)
- ellint_rfl
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [38](#)
- ellint_rg
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [39](#)
- ellint_rgf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [39](#)
- ellint_rgl
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [39](#)
- ellint_rj
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [39](#)
- ellint_rjf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [40](#)
- ellint_rjl
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [40](#)
- ellnome
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [40](#)
- ellnomef
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [41](#)
- ellnomel
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [41](#)
- evenzeta
 - std::__detail, [198](#)
- expint
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [77](#)
- expint_e1
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [41](#)
- expint_e1f
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [41](#)
- expint_e1l
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [41](#)
- expint_en
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [41](#)
- expint_enf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [41](#)
- expint_enl
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [41](#)
- expintf
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [77](#)
- expintl
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [77](#)
- Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [11](#)
 - _GLIBCXX_JACOBI_CN, [19](#)
 - _GLIBCXX_JACOBI_DN, [19](#)
 - _GLIBCXX_JACOBI_SN, [19](#)
 - airy_ai, [19](#)
 - airy_aif, [19](#)
 - airy_ail, [19](#)
 - airy_bi, [19](#)
 - airy_bif, [19](#)
 - airy_bil, [20](#)
 - bernoulli, [20](#)
 - bernoullif, [20](#)
 - bernoullil, [20](#)
 - bincoef, [20](#)
 - bincoeff, [20](#)
 - bincoefl, [20](#)
 - chebyshev_t, [20](#)
 - chebyshev_tf, [21](#)
 - chebyshev_tl, [21](#)
 - chebyshev_u, [21](#)
 - chebyshev_uf, [21](#)
 - chebyshev_ul, [21](#)
 - chebyshev_v, [22](#)
 - chebyshev_vf, [22](#)
 - chebyshev_vl, [22](#)
 - chebyshev_w, [22](#)
 - chebyshev_wf, [23](#)
 - chebyshev_wl, [23](#)
 - clausen, [23](#)
 - clausen_c, [23](#)
 - clausen_cf, [24](#)
 - clausen_cl, [24](#)
 - clausen_s, [24](#)
 - clausen_sf, [24](#)
 - clausen_sl, [24](#)
 - clausenf, [25](#)
 - clausenl, [25](#)
 - comp_ellint_d, [25](#)
 - comp_ellint_df, [26](#)
 - comp_ellint_dl, [26](#)
 - comp_ellint_rf, [26](#)
 - comp_ellint_rg, [26](#)
 - conf_hyperg, [27](#)
 - conf_hyperg_lim, [27](#)
 - conf_hyperg_limf, [27](#)
 - conf_hyperg_liml, [27](#)
 - conf_hypergf, [28](#)
 - conf_hypergl, [28](#)
 - coshint, [28](#)
 - coshintf, [28](#)
 - coshintl, [28](#)
 - cosint, [28](#)
 - cosintf, [29](#)
 - cosintl, [29](#)
 - cyl_hankel_1, [29](#)
 - cyl_hankel_1f, [30](#)

cyl_hankel_1l, 30
 cyl_hankel_2, 30
 cyl_hankel_2f, 31
 cyl_hankel_2l, 31
 dawson, 31
 dawsonf, 32
 dawsonl, 32
 digamma, 32
 digammaf, 32
 digammal, 32
 dilog, 32
 dilogf, 32
 dilogl, 32
 dirichlet_beta, 32
 dirichlet_betaf, 33
 dirichlet_betal, 33
 dirichlet_eta, 33
 dirichlet_etaf, 33
 dirichlet_etall, 33
 double_factorial, 33
 double_factorialf, 34
 double_factoriall, 34
 ellint_cel, 34
 ellint_celf, 34
 ellint_cell, 34
 ellint_d, 34
 ellint_df, 35
 ellint_dl, 35
 ellint_el1, 35
 ellint_el1f, 35
 ellint_el1l, 35
 ellint_el2, 35
 ellint_el2f, 36
 ellint_el2l, 36
 ellint_el3, 36
 ellint_el3f, 36
 ellint_el3l, 36
 ellint_rc, 36
 ellint_rcf, 37
 ellint_rcl, 37
 ellint_rd, 37
 ellint_rdf, 38
 ellint_rdl, 38
 ellint_rf, 38
 ellint_rff, 38
 ellint_rfl, 38
 ellint_rg, 39
 ellint_rgf, 39
 ellint_rgl, 39
 ellint_rj, 39
 ellint_rjf, 40
 ellint_rjl, 40
 ellnome, 40
 ellnomef, 41
 ellnomel, 41
 expint_e1, 41
 expint_e1f, 41
 expint_e1l, 41
 expint_en, 41
 expint_enf, 41
 expint_enl, 41
 factorial, 41
 factorialf, 41
 factoriall, 41
 fresnel_c, 42
 fresnel_cf, 42
 fresnel_cl, 42
 fresnel_s, 42
 fresnel_sf, 42
 fresnel_sl, 42
 gamma_l, 42
 gamma_lf, 42
 gamma_ll, 43
 gamma_p, 43
 gamma_pf, 43
 gamma_pl, 43
 gamma_q, 43
 gamma_qf, 43
 gamma_ql, 43
 gamma_u, 43
 gamma_uf, 43
 gamma_ul, 43
 gegenbauer, 43
 gegenbauerf, 44
 gegenbauerl, 44
 heuman_lambda, 44
 heuman_lambdaf, 44
 heuman_lambdal, 44
 hurwitz_zeta, 44
 hurwitz_zetaf, 45
 hurwitz_zetal, 45
 hyperg, 45
 hypergf, 45
 hypergl, 45
 ibeta, 45
 ibetac, 46
 ibetacf, 46
 ibetacl, 46
 ibetaf, 46
 ibetal, 47
 jacobi, 47
 jacobi_cn, 47
 jacobi_cnf, 47
 jacobi_cnl, 47
 jacobi_dn, 47
 jacobi_dnf, 48
 jacobi_dnl, 48
 jacobi_sn, 48

jacobi_snf, [48](#)
jacobi_snl, [49](#)
jacobi_zeta, [49](#)
jacobi_zetaf, [49](#)
jacobi_zetal, [49](#)
jacobif, [49](#)
jacobil, [49](#)
lbincoef, [49](#)
lbincoeff, [50](#)
lbincoefl, [50](#)
ldouble_factorial, [50](#)
ldouble_factorialf, [50](#)
ldouble_factoriall, [50](#)
legendre_q, [50](#)
legendre_qf, [50](#)
legendre_ql, [50](#)
lfactorial, [50](#)
lfactorialf, [50](#)
lfactoriall, [50](#)
logint, [51](#)
logintf, [51](#)
logintl, [51](#)
lpochhammer_l, [51](#)
lpochhammer_lf, [51](#)
lpochhammer_ll, [51](#)
lpochhammer_u, [51](#)
lpochhammer_uf, [52](#)
lpochhammer_ul, [52](#)
owens_t, [52](#)
owens_tf, [52](#)
owens_tl, [52](#)
pochhammer_l, [52](#)
pochhammer_lf, [53](#)
pochhammer_ll, [53](#)
pochhammer_u, [53](#)
pochhammer_uf, [53](#)
pochhammer_ul, [53](#)
polylog, [53](#)
polylogf, [53](#)
polylogl, [53](#)
psi, [54](#)
psif, [54](#)
psil, [54](#)
radpoly, [54](#)
radpolyf, [54](#)
radpolyl, [54](#)
sinc, [54](#)
sinc_pi, [54](#)
sinc_pif, [55](#)
sinc_pil, [55](#)
sincl, [55](#)
sinhc, [55](#)
sinhc_pi, [55](#)
sinhc_pif, [55](#)
sinhc_pil, [55](#)
sinhcf, [55](#)
sinhcl, [55](#)
sinhint, [55](#)
sinhintf, [56](#)
sinhintl, [56](#)
sinint, [56](#)
sinintf, [56](#)
sinintl, [56](#)
sph_bessel_i, [57](#)
sph_bessel_if, [57](#)
sph_bessel_il, [57](#)
sph_bessel_k, [57](#)
sph_bessel_kf, [57](#)
sph_bessel_kl, [57](#)
sph_hankel_1, [57](#)
sph_hankel_1f, [58](#)
sph_hankel_1l, [58](#)
sph_hankel_2, [58](#)
sph_hankel_2f, [58](#)
sph_hankel_2l, [59](#)
sph_harmonic, [59](#)
sph_harmonicf, [59](#)
sph_harmonicl, [59](#)
theta_1, [60](#)
theta_1f, [60](#)
theta_1l, [60](#)
theta_2, [60](#)
theta_2f, [61](#)
theta_2l, [61](#)
theta_3, [61](#)
theta_3f, [61](#)
theta_3l, [61](#)
theta_4, [62](#)
theta_4f, [62](#)
theta_4l, [62](#)
theta_c, [62](#)
theta_cf, [63](#)
theta_cl, [63](#)
theta_d, [63](#)
theta_df, [63](#)
theta_dl, [63](#)
theta_n, [64](#)
theta_nf, [64](#)
theta_nl, [64](#)
theta_s, [64](#)
theta_sf, [65](#)
theta_sl, [65](#)
zernike, [65](#)
zernikef, [65](#)
zernikel, [65](#)
factorial

- Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [41](#)
- factorialf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [41](#)
- factoriall
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [41](#)
- fresnel_c
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [42](#)
- fresnel_cf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [42](#)
- fresnel_cl
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [42](#)
- fresnel_s
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [42](#)
- fresnel_sf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [42](#)
- fresnel_sl
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [42](#)
- gamma_l
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [42](#)
- gamma_lf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [42](#)
- gamma_ll
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [43](#)
- gamma_p
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [43](#)
- gamma_pf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [43](#)
- gamma_pl
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [43](#)
- gamma_q
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [43](#)
- gamma_qf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [43](#)
- gamma_ql
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [43](#)
- gamma_u
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [43](#)
- gamma_uf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [43](#)
- gamma_ul
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [43](#)
- gegenbauer
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [43](#)
- gegenbauerf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [44](#)
- gegenbauerl
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [44](#)
- hermite
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [77](#)
- hermitef
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [78](#)
- hermitel
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [78](#)
- heuman_lambda
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [44](#)
- heuman_lambdaf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [44](#)
- heuman_lambdal
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [44](#)
- hurwitz_zeta
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [44](#)
- hurwitz_zetaf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [45](#)
- hurwitz_zetal
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [45](#)
- hyperg
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [45](#)
- hypergf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [45](#)
- hypergl
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [45](#)
- ibeta
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [45](#)
- ibetac
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [46](#)
- ibetacf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [46](#)
- ibetac1
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [46](#)
- ibetaf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [46](#)
- ibetal
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [47](#)
- jacobi
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [47](#)
- jacobi_cn
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [47](#)
- jacobi_cnf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [47](#)
- jacobi_cnl
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [47](#)
- jacobi_dn
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [47](#)
- jacobi_dnf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [48](#)
- jacobi_dnl
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [48](#)
- jacobi_sn
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [48](#)
- jacobi_snf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [48](#)
- jacobi_snl
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [49](#)
- jacobi_zeta
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [49](#)
- jacobi_zetaf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [49](#)

- Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [49](#)
- jacobi_zetal
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [49](#)
- jacobif
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [49](#)
- jacobil
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [49](#)
- laguerre
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [78](#)
- laguerref
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [78](#)
- laguerrel
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [78](#)
- lbincoef
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [49](#)
- lbincoeff
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [50](#)
- lbincoefl
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [50](#)
- ldouble_factorial
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [50](#)
- ldouble_factorialf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [50](#)
- ldouble_factoriall
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [50](#)
- legendre
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [79](#)
- legendre_q
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [50](#)
- legendre_qf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [50](#)
- legendre_ql
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [50](#)
- legendref
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [79](#)
- legendrel
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [79](#)
- lfactorial
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [50](#)
- lfactorialf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [50](#)
- lfactoriall
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [50](#)
- logint
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [51](#)
- logintf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [51](#)
- logintl
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [51](#)
- lpochhammer_l
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [51](#)
- lpochhammer_lf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [51](#)
- lpochhammer_ll
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [51](#)
- lpochhammer_u
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [51](#)
- lpochhammer_uf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [52](#)
- lpochhammer_ul
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [52](#)
- Mathematical Special Functions, [66](#)
 - assoc_laguerre, [68](#)
 - assoc_laguerref, [68](#)
 - assoc_laguerrel, [68](#)
 - assoc_legendre, [68](#)
 - assoc_legendref, [69](#)
 - assoc_legendrel, [69](#)
 - beta, [69](#)
 - betaf, [69](#)
 - betal, [69](#)
 - comp_ellint_1, [70](#)
 - comp_ellint_1f, [70](#)
 - comp_ellint_1l, [70](#)
 - comp_ellint_2, [70](#)
 - comp_ellint_2f, [71](#)
 - comp_ellint_2l, [71](#)
 - comp_ellint_3, [71](#)
 - comp_ellint_3f, [71](#)
 - comp_ellint_3l, [71](#)
 - cyl_bessel_i, [72](#)
 - cyl_bessel_if, [72](#)
 - cyl_bessel_il, [72](#)
 - cyl_bessel_j, [72](#)
 - cyl_bessel_jf, [73](#)
 - cyl_bessel_jl, [73](#)
 - cyl_bessel_k, [73](#)
 - cyl_bessel_kf, [73](#)
 - cyl_bessel_kl, [73](#)
 - cyl_neumann, [74](#)
 - cyl_neumannf, [74](#)
 - cyl_neumannl, [74](#)
 - ellint_1, [74](#)
 - ellint_1f, [75](#)
 - ellint_1l, [75](#)
 - ellint_2, [75](#)
 - ellint_2f, [75](#)
 - ellint_2l, [76](#)
 - ellint_3, [76](#)
 - ellint_3f, [76](#)
 - ellint_3l, [76](#)
 - expint, [77](#)
 - expintf, [77](#)
 - expintl, [77](#)
 - hermite, [77](#)
 - hermitef, [78](#)

- hermitel, [78](#)
- laguerre, [78](#)
- laguerref, [78](#)
- laguerrel, [78](#)
- legendre, [79](#)
- legendref, [79](#)
- legendrel, [79](#)
- riemann_zeta, [79](#)
- riemann_zetaf, [80](#)
- riemann_zetal, [80](#)
- sph_bessel, [80](#)
- sph_besself, [80](#)
- sph_bessell, [80](#)
- sph_legendre, [81](#)
- sph_legendref, [81](#)
- sph_legendrel, [81](#)
- sph_neumann, [81](#)
- sph_neumannf, [82](#)
- sph_neumannl, [82](#)

- owens_t
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [52](#)
- owens_tf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [52](#)
- owens_tl
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [52](#)

- pochhammer_l
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [52](#)
- pochhammer_lf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [53](#)
- pochhammer_ll
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [53](#)
- pochhammer_u
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [53](#)
- pochhammer_uf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [53](#)
- pochhammer_ul
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [53](#)
- polylog
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [53](#)
- polylogf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [53](#)
- polylogl
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [53](#)
- psi
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [54](#)
- psif
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [54](#)
- psil
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [54](#)

- radpoly
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [54](#)
- radpolyf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [54](#)
- riemann_zeta
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [79](#)
- riemann_zetaf
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [80](#)
- riemann_zetal
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [80](#)

- SININT
 - std::__detail, [110](#)
- sf_airy.tcc
 - _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_AIRY_TCC, [205](#)
- sf_bessel.tcc
 - _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_BESSEL_TCC, [207](#)
- sf_beta.tcc
 - _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_BETA_TCC, [209](#)
- sf_cardinal.tcc
 - _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_CARDINAL_TCC, [211](#)
- sf_chebyshev.tcc
 - _GLIBCXX_SF_CHEBYSHEV_TCC, [212](#)
- sf_dawson.tcc
 - _GLIBCXX_SF_DAWSON_TCC, [214](#)
- sf_ellint.tcc
 - _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_ELLINT_TCC, [216](#)
- sf_expint.tcc
 - _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_EXPINT_TCC, [219](#)
- sf_fresnel.tcc
 - _GLIBCXX_SF_FRESNEL_TCC, [220](#)
- sf_gamma.tcc
 - _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_GAMMA_TCC, [226](#)
- sf_gegenbauer.tcc
 - _GLIBCXX_SF_GEGENBAUER_TCC, [227](#)
- sf_hankel.tcc
 - _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_HANKEL_TCC, [230](#)
- sf_hankel_new.tcc
 - _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_HANKEL_NEW_TCC, [230](#)
- sf_hermite.tcc
 - _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_HERMITE_TCC, [232](#)
- sf_hydrogen.tcc
 - _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_HYDROGEN_TCC, [233](#)
- sf_hyperg.tcc
 - _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_HYPERG_TCC, [235](#)
- sf_hypint.tcc
 - _GLIBCXX_SF_HYPINT_TCC, [236](#)
- sf_jacobi.tcc
 - _GLIBCXX_SF_JACOBI_TCC, [238](#)
- sf_laguerre.tcc
 - _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_LAGUERRE_TCC, [240](#)
- sf_legendre.tcc
 - _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_LEGENDRE_TCC, [241](#)
- sf_mod_bessel.tcc
 - _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_MOD_BESSEL_TCC, [243](#)

- sf_owens.tcc
 - _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_OWENS_T_TCC, [244](#)
- sf_polylog.tcc
 - _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_POLYLOG_TCC, [247](#)
- sf_theta.tcc
 - _GLIBCXX_SF_THETA_TCC, [249](#)
- sf_trigint.tcc
 - _GLIBCXX_SF_TRIGINT_TCC, [251](#)
- sf_zeta.tcc
 - _GLIBCXX_BITS_SF_ZETA_TCC, [253](#)
- sinc
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [54](#)
- sinc_pi
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [54](#)
- sinc_pif
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [55](#)
- sinc_pil
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [55](#)
- sincf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [55](#)
- sincl
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [55](#)
- sinhc
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [55](#)
- sinhc_pi
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [55](#)
- sinhc_pif
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [55](#)
- sinhc_pil
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [55](#)
- sinhcf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [55](#)
- sinhcl
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [55](#)
- sinhint
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [55](#)
- sinhintf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [56](#)
- sinhintl
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [56](#)
- sinint
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [56](#)
- sinintf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [56](#)
- sinintl
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [56](#)
- specfun.h
 - _STDCPP_MATH_SPEC_FUNCS_, [264](#)
 - _cpp_lib_math_special_functions, [264](#)
- sph_bessel
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [80](#)
- sph_bessel_i
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [57](#)
- sph_bessel_if
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [57](#)
- sph_bessel_il
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [57](#)
- sph_bessel_k
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [57](#)
- sph_bessel_kf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [57](#)
- sph_bessel_kl
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [57](#)
- sph_besself
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [80](#)
- sph_bessell
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [80](#)
- sph_hankel_1
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [57](#)
- sph_hankel_1f
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [58](#)
- sph_hankel_1l
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [58](#)
- sph_hankel_2
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [58](#)
- sph_hankel_2f
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [58](#)
- sph_hankel_2l
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [59](#)
- sph_harmonic
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [59](#)
- sph_harmonicf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [59](#)
- sph_harmonicl
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [59](#)
- sph_legendre
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [81](#)
- sph_legendref
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [81](#)
- sph_legendrel
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [81](#)
- sph_neumann
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [81](#)
- sph_neumannf
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [82](#)
- sph_neumannl
 - Mathematical Special Functions, [82](#)
- std, [91](#)
- std::__detail, [93](#)
 - _Num_Euler_Maclaurin_zeta, [198](#)
 - _S_Euler_Maclaurin_zeta, [199](#)
 - _S_double_factorial_table, [199](#)
 - _S_factorial_table, [199](#)
 - _S_neg_double_factorial_table, [199](#)
 - _S_num_double_factorials, [199](#)
 - _S_num_double_factorials< double >, [199](#)
 - _S_num_double_factorials< float >, [199](#)
 - _S_num_double_factorials< long double >, [199](#)

- [__S_num_factorials](#), 199
- [__S_num_factorials< double >](#), 199
- [__S_num_factorials< float >](#), 200
- [__S_num_factorials< long double >](#), 200
- [__S_num_neg_double_factorials](#), 200
- [__S_num_neg_double_factorials< double >](#), 200
- [__S_num_neg_double_factorials< float >](#), 200
- [__S_num_neg_double_factorials< long double >](#), 200
- [__S_num_zetam1](#), 200
- [__S_zetam1](#), 200
- [__airy](#), 110, 111
- [__airy_ai](#), 113
- [__airy_arg](#), 113
- [__airy_asymp_absarg_ge_pio3](#), 113
- [__airy_asymp_absarg_lt_pio3](#), 114
- [__airy_bessel_i](#), 114
- [__airy_bessel_k](#), 115
- [__airy_bi](#), 116
- [__airy_hyperg_rational](#), 116
- [__assoc_laguerre](#), 117
- [__assoc_legendre_p](#), 117
- [__bernoulli](#), 117
- [__bernoulli_2n](#), 118
- [__bernoulli_series](#), 118
- [__beta](#), 118
- [__beta_gamma](#), 119
- [__beta_inc](#), 119
- [__beta_inc_cont_frac](#), 120
- [__beta_lgamma](#), 120
- [__beta_product](#), 120
- [__bincoef](#), 121
- [__binomial_cdf](#), 121
- [__binomial_cdfc](#), 121
- [__bose_einstein](#), 122
- [__chebyshev_recur](#), 122
- [__chebyshev_t](#), 122
- [__chebyshev_u](#), 122
- [__chebyshev_v](#), 122
- [__chebyshev_w](#), 122
- [__chi_squared_pdf](#), 123
- [__chi_squared_pdfc](#), 123
- [__chshint](#), 123
- [__chshint_cont_frac](#), 123
- [__chshint_series](#), 124
- [__clamp_0_m2pi](#), 124
- [__clamp_pi](#), 124
- [__clausen](#), 124
- [__clausen_c](#), 125
- [__clausen_s](#), 125, 126
- [__comp_ellint_1](#), 126
- [__comp_ellint_2](#), 127
- [__comp_ellint_3](#), 127
- [__comp_ellint_d](#), 127
- [__comp_ellint_rf](#), 128
- [__comp_ellint_rg](#), 128
- [__conf_hyperg](#), 128
- [__conf_hyperg_lim](#), 128
- [__conf_hyperg_lim_series](#), 128
- [__conf_hyperg_luke](#), 129
- [__conf_hyperg_series](#), 129
- [__coshint](#), 129
- [__cyl_bessel](#), 130
- [__cyl_bessel_i](#), 130
- [__cyl_bessel_ij_series](#), 131
- [__cyl_bessel_ik](#), 131
- [__cyl_bessel_ik_asymp](#), 132
- [__cyl_bessel_ik_steel](#), 132
- [__cyl_bessel_j](#), 132
- [__cyl_bessel_jn](#), 133
- [__cyl_bessel_jn_asymp](#), 133
- [__cyl_bessel_jn_steel](#), 133
- [__cyl_bessel_k](#), 134
- [__cyl_hankel_1](#), 134, 135
- [__cyl_hankel_2](#), 135
- [__cyl_neumann](#), 136
- [__cyl_neumann_n](#), 136
- [__dawson](#), 136
- [__dawson_const_frac](#), 137
- [__dawson_series](#), 137
- [__debye_region](#), 137
- [__dilog](#), 137
- [__dirichlet_beta](#), 138
- [__dirichlet_eta](#), 138, 139
- [__double_factorial](#), 139
- [__ellint_1](#), 139
- [__ellint_2](#), 140
- [__ellint_3](#), 140
- [__ellint_cel](#), 140
- [__ellint_d](#), 141
- [__ellint_el1](#), 141
- [__ellint_el2](#), 141
- [__ellint_el3](#), 141
- [__ellint_rc](#), 141
- [__ellint_rd](#), 142
- [__ellint_rf](#), 142
- [__ellint_rg](#), 143
- [__ellint_rj](#), 143
- [__ellnome](#), 144
- [__ellnome_k](#), 144
- [__ellnome_series](#), 144
- [__expint](#), 144, 145
- [__expint_E1](#), 145
- [__expint_E1_asymp](#), 146
- [__expint_E1_series](#), 146
- [__expint_Ei](#), 147
- [__expint_Ei_asymp](#), 147
- [__expint_Ei_series](#), 147
- [__expint_En_cont_frac](#), 148

- [__expint_En_recursion, 148](#)
- [__expint_En_series, 149](#)
- [__expint_asymp, 145](#)
- [__expint_large_n, 149](#)
- [__f_cdf, 149](#)
- [__f_cdfc, 150](#)
- [__factorial, 150](#)
- [__fermi_dirac, 150](#)
- [__fock_airy, 151](#)
- [__fpequal, 151](#)
- [__fpimag, 151, 153](#)
- [__fpreal, 153](#)
- [__fresnel, 153](#)
- [__fresnel_cont_frac, 154](#)
- [__fresnel_series, 154](#)
- [__gamma, 154](#)
- [__gamma_cont_frac, 154](#)
- [__gamma_l, 154](#)
- [__gamma_p, 155](#)
- [__gamma_q, 155](#)
- [__gamma_series, 155](#)
- [__gamma_temme, 155](#)
- [__gamma_u, 156](#)
- [__gauss, 156](#)
- [__gegenbauer_poly, 156](#)
- [__hankel, 156](#)
- [__hankel_debye, 157](#)
- [__hankel_params, 157](#)
- [__hankel_uniform, 157](#)
- [__hankel_uniform_olver, 158](#)
- [__hankel_uniform_outer, 158](#)
- [__hankel_uniform_sum, 158](#)
- [__heuman_lambda, 159](#)
- [__hurwitz_zeta, 159](#)
- [__hurwitz_zeta_euler_maclaurin, 160](#)
- [__hydrogen, 160](#)
- [__hyperg, 160](#)
- [__hyperg_luke, 161](#)
- [__hyperg_reflect, 161](#)
- [__hyperg_series, 161](#)
- [__jacobi_sncndn, 162](#)
- [__jacobi_zeta, 162](#)
- [__laguerre, 162](#)
- [__log_bincoef, 162](#)
- [__log_double_factorial, 163](#)
- [__log_factorial, 163](#)
- [__log_gamma, 163](#)
- [__log_gamma_bernoulli, 164](#)
- [__log_gamma_lanczos, 164](#)
- [__log_gamma_sign, 164](#)
- [__log_gamma_spouge, 165](#)
- [__log_pochhammer_l, 165](#)
- [__log_pochhammer_u, 166](#)
- [__logint, 166](#)
- [__owens_t, 166](#)
- [__pochhammer_l, 167](#)
- [__pochhammer_u, 167](#)
- [__poly_hermite, 167](#)
- [__poly_hermite_asymp, 168](#)
- [__poly_hermite_recursion, 168](#)
- [__poly_jacobi, 168](#)
- [__poly_laguerre, 169](#)
- [__poly_laguerre_hyperg, 169](#)
- [__poly_laguerre_large_n, 171](#)
- [__poly_laguerre_recursion, 171](#)
- [__poly_legendre_p, 172](#)
- [__poly_legendre_q, 172](#)
- [__poly_radial_jacobi, 172](#)
- [__polylog, 172, 174](#)
- [__polylog_exp, 174](#)
- [__polylog_exp_asymp, 174](#)
- [__polylog_exp_int_neg, 175](#)
- [__polylog_exp_int_pos, 176](#)
- [__polylog_exp_neg, 176, 177](#)
- [__polylog_exp_neg_even, 177](#)
- [__polylog_exp_neg_odd, 178](#)
- [__polylog_exp_negative_real_part, 179](#)
- [__polylog_exp_pos, 179, 180](#)
- [__polylog_exp_real_neg, 181](#)
- [__polylog_exp_real_pos, 181, 182](#)
- [__psi, 182](#)
- [__psi_asymp, 183](#)
- [__psi_series, 183](#)
- [__riemann_zeta, 183](#)
- [__riemann_zeta_alt, 184](#)
- [__riemann_zeta_euler_maclaurin, 184](#)
- [__riemann_zeta_glob, 184](#)
- [__riemann_zeta_m_1, 184](#)
- [__riemann_zeta_m_1_sum, 186](#)
- [__riemann_zeta_product, 186](#)
- [__riemann_zeta_sum, 186](#)
- [__sinc, 187](#)
- [__sinc_pi, 187](#)
- [__sincosint, 187](#)
- [__sincosint_asymp, 187](#)
- [__sincosint_cont_frac, 188](#)
- [__sincosint_series, 188](#)
- [__sinhc, 188](#)
- [__sinhc_pi, 188](#)
- [__sinhint, 188](#)
- [__sph_bessel, 189](#)
- [__sph_bessel_ik, 189](#)
- [__sph_bessel_jn, 191](#)
- [__sph_hankel, 191](#)
- [__sph_hankel_1, 191, 192](#)
- [__sph_hankel_2, 192, 193](#)
- [__sph_harmonic, 193](#)
- [__sph_legendre, 193](#)

- __sph_neumann, [194](#)
- __students_t_cdf, [194](#)
- __students_t_cdfc, [195](#)
- __theta_1, [195](#)
- __theta_2, [195](#)
- __theta_2_asyp, [196](#)
- __theta_2_sum, [196](#)
- __theta_3, [196](#)
- __theta_3_asyp, [196](#)
- __theta_3_sum, [197](#)
- __theta_4, [197](#)
- __theta_c, [197](#)
- __theta_d, [197](#)
- __theta_n, [197](#)
- __theta_s, [198](#)
- __zernike, [198](#)
- __znorm1, [198](#)
- __znorm2, [198](#)
- COSINT, [110](#)
- evenzeta, [198](#)
- SININT, [110](#)
- std::__detail::_Factorial_table
 - __factorial, [201](#)
 - __log_factorial, [201](#)
 - __n, [201](#)
- std::__detail::_Factorial_table< _Tp >, [201](#)
- theta_1
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [60](#)
- theta_1f
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [60](#)
- theta_1l
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [60](#)
- theta_2
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [60](#)
- theta_2f
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [61](#)
- theta_2l
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [61](#)
- theta_3
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [61](#)
- theta_3f
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [61](#)
- theta_3l
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [61](#)
- theta_4
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [62](#)
- theta_4f
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [62](#)
- theta_4l
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [62](#)
- theta_c
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [62](#)
- theta_cf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [63](#)
- theta_cl
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [63](#)
- theta_d
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [63](#)
- theta_df
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [63](#)
- theta_dl
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [63](#)
- theta_n
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [64](#)
- theta_nf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [64](#)
- theta_nl
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [64](#)
- theta_s
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [64](#)
- theta_sf
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [65](#)
- theta_sl
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [65](#)
- zernike
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [65](#)
- zernikef
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [65](#)
- zernikel
 - Extended Mathematical Special Functions, [65](#)