CLASS – XII

1. **PYTHON REVISION TOUR – I**
   - 1.1 Introduction
   - 1.2 Tokens in Python
     - *1.2.1 Keywords*
     - *1.2.2 Identifiers (Names)*
     - *1.2.3 Literals / Values*
     - *1.2.4 Operators*
     - 1.2.5 *Punctuators*
   - 1.3 Barebones of a python program
   - 1.4 Variables and Assignments
     - *1.4.1 Dynamic Typing*
     - 1.4.2 *Multiple Assignments*
   - 1.5 Simple Input and Output
   - 1.6 Data Types
   - 1.7 Mutable and Immutable Types
   - 1.8 Expressions
     - *1.8.1 Evaluating Arithmetic Operations*
     - *1.8.2 Evaluating Relational Expressions*
     - *1.8.3 Evaluating Logical Expressions*
     - *1.8.4 Type Casting (Explicit Type Conversion)*
     - *1.8.5 Math Library Functions*
   - 1.9 Statement Flow Control
   - 1.10 The if Conditionals
     - *1.10.1 Plain if Conditional Statement*
     - *1.10.2 The if-else Conditional Statement*
     - *1.10.3 The if-elif Conditional Statement*
     - *1.10.4 Nested if Statements*

1.10.5 *Storing Conditions*

1.11 Looping Statements

1.11.1 The for Loop

1.11.2 The while Loop

1.12 Jump Statements- break and continue

1.13 More on Loops

1.13.1 Loop else statement

1.13.2 Nested Loops

2. PYTHON REVISION TOUR – II

2.1 Introduction

2.2 Strings in Python

2.2.1 Item Assignment not Supported

2.2.2 Traversing a String

2.2.3 String Operators

2.2.4 String Slices

2.2.5 String Functions

2.3 Lists in Python

2.3.1 Creating Lists

2.3.2 Lists in Strings

2.3.3 List Operations

2.3.4 List Manipulation

2.3.5 Making True Copy of a List

2.3.6 List Functions

2.4 Tuples in Python

2.4.1 Creating Tuples

2.4.2 Tuples vs. Lists

2.4.3 Tuple Operations

2.4.4 Tuple Functions and Methods

2.5 Dictionaries in Python

2.5.1 Creating a Dictionary

2.5.2 Accessing Elements of a Dictionary

2.5.3 Characteristics of a Dictionary

2.5.4 Dictionary Operations

2.5.5 Dictionary Functions and Methods

2.6 Sorting Techniques

2.6.1 Bubble Sort

2.6.2 Insertion Sort

3. WORKING WITH FUNCTIONS

3.1 Introduction

3.2 Understanding Functions

3.2.1 Calling / Invoking / Using a Function

3.2.2 Python Function Types

3.3 Defining Functions in Python

3.3.1 Structure of a Python Program

3.4 Flow of Execution in a Function Call

3.4.1 Arguments and Parameters

3.5 Passing Parameters

3.5.1 Positional / Required Arguments

3.5.2 Default Arguments

3.5.3 Keyword (Named) Arguments

3.5.4 Using Multiple Argument Types Together

3.6 Returning Values From Functions

3.6.1 Returning Multiple Values

3.7 Composition

3.8 Scope of Variables

3.8.1 Name Resolution (Resolving Scope of a Name)

3.9 Mutable / Immutable Properties of Passed Data Objects

3.9.1 Mutability / Immutability of Arguments / Parameters and Function Calls

4. USING PYTHON LIBRARIES

4.1 Introduction

4.2 What is a Library?

4.2.1 What is a Module?

4.3 Importing Modules in a Python Program

4.3.1 Import Entire Module

4.3.2 Importing Select Objects from a Module

4.3.3 Python's Processing of import <module> Command

4.4 Using Python Standard Library's Functions and Modules

4.4.1 Using Python Built- in Functions

4.4.2 *Working with Some Standard Library Modulus*

4.5 Creating Python Library

4.5.1 Structure of a Package

4.5.2 Procedure for Creating Packages

4.5.3 Using / Importing Python Libraries

5. FILE HANDLING

5.1 Introduction

5.2 Data Files

5.3 Opening and Closing Files

5.3.1 Opening Files

5.3.2 Closing Files

5.4 Working with Text Files

5.4.1 Reading from Text Files

5.4.2 Writing onto Text Files

5.4.3 The flush() Function

5.4.4 Removing Whitespaces after Reading from File

5.4.5 Significance of File Pointer in File Handling

5.5 Standard Input, Output and Error Streams

5.6 Working with Binary Files

5.6.1 Creating / Opening / Closing Binary Files

5.6.2 Writing onto a Binary File – Pickling

5.6.3 Reading from a Binary File – UnPickling

5.6.4 Searching in a File

5.6.5 Updating in a Binary File

5.7 Working with CSV Files

5.7.1 Opening / Closing CSV Files

5.7.2 Writing in CSV Files

5.7.3 Reading in CSV Files

6. RECURSION

6.1 Introduction

6.2 Recursive Function

6.3 How Recursion Works

6.4 Recursion in Python

6.4.1 Some Recursive Codes

6.4.2 Binary Search

6.4.3 Recursive Binary Search

6.5 Recursion vs. Iteration

7. IDEA OF ALGORITHMIC EFFICIENCY

7.1 Introduction

7.2 What is Computational Complexity?

7.3 Estimating Complexity of Algorithms

7.3.1 Big-O Notation

7.3.2 *Guidelines for Computing Complexity*

7.4 Best, Average and Worst Case Complexity

8. DATA STRUCTURE – I : LINEAR LISTS

8.1 Introduction

8.2 Elementary Data Representation

8.3 Different Data Structures

8.3.1 Linear Lists Arrays

8.3.2 Stacks

8.3.3 Queues

8.3.4 Linked Lists

8.3.5 Trees

8.4 Operations on Data Structures

8.5 Linear Lists

8.6 Linear List Data Structure

8.6.1 Searching in a Linear List

8.6.2 Insertion in a Linear List

8.6.3 Deletion of an element from a Sorted Linear List

8.6.4 Traversal in a Linear List

8.6.5 *Sorting in a Linear List*

8.7 Nested / Two Dimensional Lists in Python

8.7.1 Two Dimensional Lists

9. DATA STRUCTURE – II : STACKS AND QUEUES USING LISTS

9.1 Introduction

9.2 Stacks

9.2.1 Implementing Stack in Python

9.2.2 Stack Application

9.3 Queues

9.3.1 Implementing Queues in Python

9.3.2 Variations in Queues

9.3.3 Queue Applications

10. COMMUNICATION AND NETWORK CONCEPTS

10.1 Introduction

10.2 Computer Networks- An Introduction

10.2.1 Components of a Computer Network

10.3 Types of Network

10.3.1 Types of Networks based on Geographical Spread

10.3.2 Types of Networks by Component Roles

10.4 Evolution of Networking

10.4.1 ARPANET

10.4.2 The Internet

10.4.3 The Interspace

10.5 Switching Techniques

10.5.1 Circuit Switching

10.5.2 Message Switching

10.5.3 Packet Switching

10.6 Data Communication Terminologies

10.7 Transmission Media

10.7.1 Twisted Pair Cable

10.7.2 Coaxial Cable

10.7.3 Optical Fibres

10.7.4 Guided Media Compared

10.7.5 Micro Wave (Terrestrial Microwave)

10.7.6 Radio Wave

10.7.7 Satellite (Satellite Microwave)

10.7.8 Other Unguided Media

10.8 Network Topologies

10.8.1 Point-to-Point Link

10.8.2 The Star Topology

10.8.3 The Bus or Linear Topology

10.8.4 The Ring or Circular Topology

10.8.5 The Tree Topology

10.8.6 Mesh Topology

10.8.7 Fully Connected

10.8.8 *Factors to consider for Topology Selection*

10.9 Network Devices

10.9.1 Modem

10.9.2 RJ-45

10.9.3 NIC (Network Interface Card)

10.9.4 Hub

10.9.5 Switch

10.9.6 Repeater

10.9.7 Bridge

10.9.8 Router

10.9.9 Gateway

10.9.10 WiFi Card

10.9.11 *Network Devices and Components Checklists*

10.10 Network Protocols

10.10.1 HTTP (Hyper Text Transfer Protocol)

10.10.2 FTP (File Transfer Protocol)

10.10.3 TCP / IP (Transmission Control Protocol / Internet Protocol)

10.10.4 SLIP / PPP

10.10.5 *Protocols used in Email*

10.11 Wireless / Mobile Computing

10.11.1 Wireless vs. Mobile Computing

10.11.2 *Wireless / Mobile Computing Technologies*

10.12 Internetworking Terms and Concepts

10.12.1 WWW (World Wide Web)

10.12.2 Telnet

10.12.3 Web Browser and Web Server

10.12.4 Web Sites, Web Addresses and Web Pages

10.12.5 URL and Domain Names

10.12.6 Web Hosting

10.12.7 Web 2.0

10.12.8 HTML

10.12.9 XML(eXtensible Markup Language)

10.12.10 DHTML (Dynamic HTML)

10.12.11 *Web Scripting*

10.13 Network Security Concepts

10.13.1 Related Terms

10.13.2 *IPR Issues*

10.14 Viruses

10.14.1 How Computer Viruses Spread?

10.14.2 *Damage that Viruses Cause*

10.14.3 *Trojan Horse*

10.14.4 *Worms*

10.14.5 *Spam*

10.14.6 *Virus Protection*

10.15 E-Commerce Payment Transactions using Online Banking

10.15.1 Mobile Banking

10.15.2 e-Wallet

11. RELATIONAL DATABASES

11.1 Introduction

11.2 Purpose of DBMS
11.3 Relational Database Model
11.4 The Relational Model Terminology
11.4.1 Views
11.4.2 *Structure of Relational Databases*
11.5 Brief History of MySQL
11.6 MySQL Database System
11.7 Starting MySQL
11.8 MySQL and SQL
11.8.1 Processing Capabilities of SQL
11.8.2 Data Definition Language
11.8.3 *Classification of SQL Statements*

12. SIMPLE QUERIES IN SQL

12.1 Introduction
12.2 Some MySQL SQL Elements
12.2.1 Literals
12.2.2 Data Types
12.2.3 Null Values
12.2.4 Comments
12.3 SQL Commands Syntax
12.4 Sample Database
12.5 Making Simple Queries
12.5.1 Accessing Database
12.5.2 The SELECT Command
12.5.3 Selecting all Columns
12.5.4 Reordering Columns in Query Results
12.5.5 Eliminating Redundant Data (with keyword DISTINCT)
12.5.6 Selecting from all the Rows – ALL Keyword

12.5.7 Viewing Structure of Table

12.5.8 How to Perform Simple Calculations?

12.5.9 Scalar Expressions with Selected Fields

12.5.10 Using Column Aliases

12.5.11 Handling Nulls

12.5.12 Putting Text in the Query Output

12.5.13 *Selecting Specific Rows – WHERE clause*

12.5.14 *Relational Operators*

12.5.15 *Logical Operators*

12.5.16 *Condition Based on a Range*

12.5.17 *Condition Based on a List*

12.5.18 *Condition Based on Pattern Matches*

12.5.19 Searching for NULL

12.5.20 Operator Precedence

12.5.21 Sorting Results – ORDER BY clause

12.6 MySQL Functions

12.6.1 String Functions

12.6.2 Numeric Functions

12.6.3 *Date and Time Functions*

12.7 Aggregate Functions

13. TABLE CREATION AND DATA MANIPULATION COMMANDS

13.1 Introduction

13.2 Database in MySQL

13.2.1 Creating Databases

13.2.2 Opening Databases

13.2.3 *Removing Databases*

13.3 Creating Tables

13.3.1 Data Integrity through Constraints

13.4 Changing Data with DML Commands

13.4.1 Inserting Data into Table

13.4.2 Modifying Data with UPDATE Command

13.4.3 Deleting Data with DELETE Command

13.5 More DDL Commands

13.5.1 ALTER TABLE Command

13.5.2 The DROP TABLE Command

14. GROUPING RECORDS, JOINS IN SQL

14.1 Introduction

14.2 Types of SQL Functions

14.3 Grouping Result- GROUP BY

14.3.1 Nested Groups – Grouping on Multiple Columns

14.3.2 Placing Conditions on Groups – HAVING clause

14.3.3 Non- Group Expressions with GROUP BY

14.4 Joins

14.4.1 Cartesian Product

14.4.2 Table Aliases

14.4.3 Equi-Join and Natural Join

14.4.4 Additional Search Conditions in Joins

15. INTERFACE PYTHON WITH MYSQL

15.1 Introduction

15.2 Connecting to MySQL from Python

15.2.1 Steps for Creating Database Connectivity Applications

15.2.2 Connecting with MySQL Database using pymysql

15.3 Parameterized Queries

15.4 Performing Insert and Update Queries