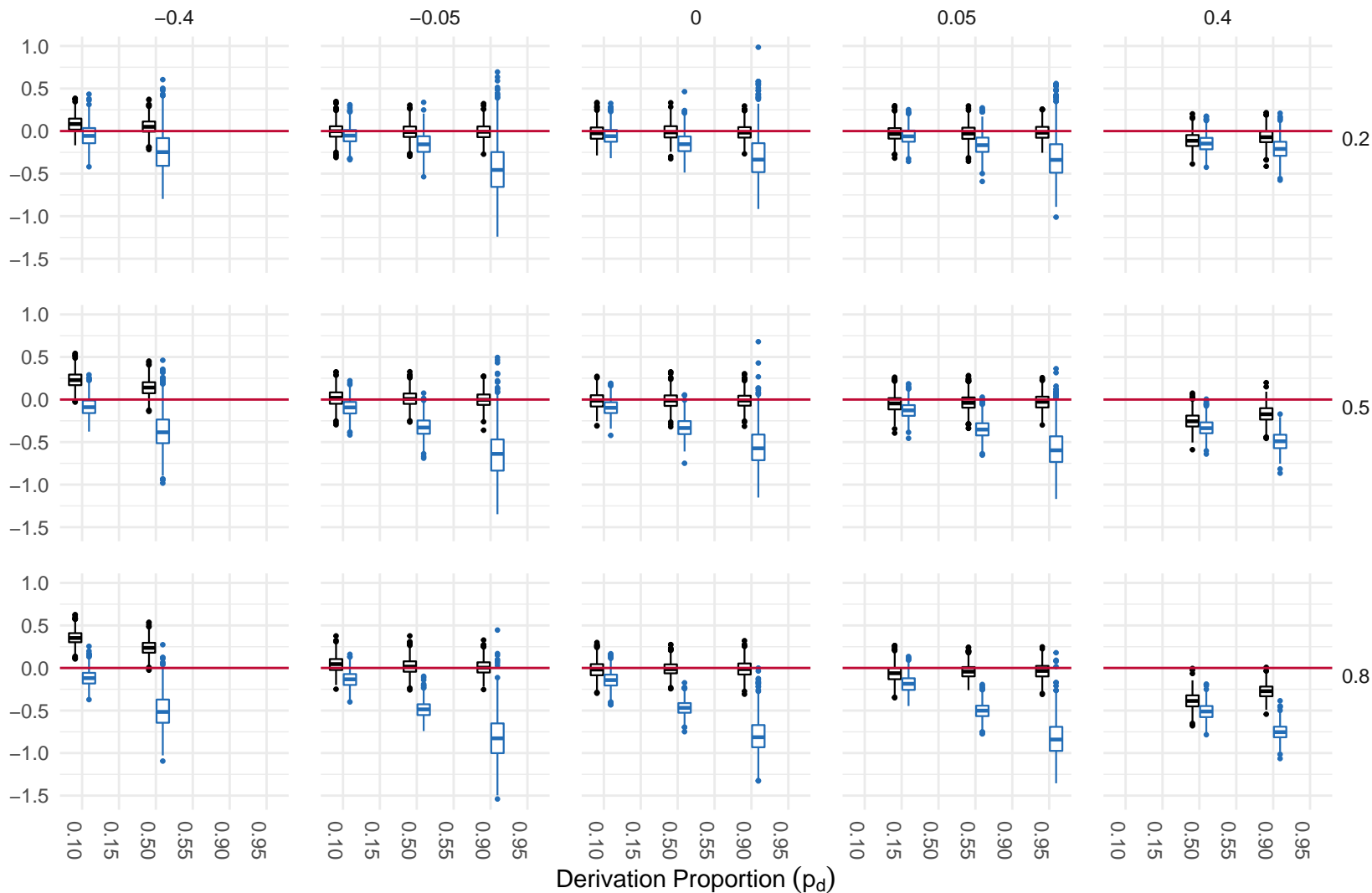


Heterogeneity in Proportion

Calibration-in-the-large
Coefficient



Model

Ignore

Naive

0.2

0.5

0.8

Constant Effect Size