

# Effect size

Decrease  
-0.6

Decrease  
-0.3

Homogeneity  
0

Increase  
0.3

Increase  
0.6

Derivation Effect Size ( $ES_d$ )

0.8

0.5

0.8

0.2

0.5

0.8

0.2

0.5

0.2

Calibration-in-the-large  
Coefficient

0.25

0.00

-0.25

-0.50

0.2

0.5

0.8

0.2

0.5

0.8

0.2

0.5

0.8

Validation Effect Size ( $ES_v$ )

Model

- Ignore
- Naive

