Heterogeneity in Effect Size -0.30.3 Model Ignore 0.80 0.1 Naive 0.75 0.70 Constant Proportion C-statistic 0.5 0.70 0.80 0.9 0.75 0.70 0.2 0.5 0.8 0.2 0.5 0.8 0.2 0.5 8.0

Validation Effect Size (ES_v)