

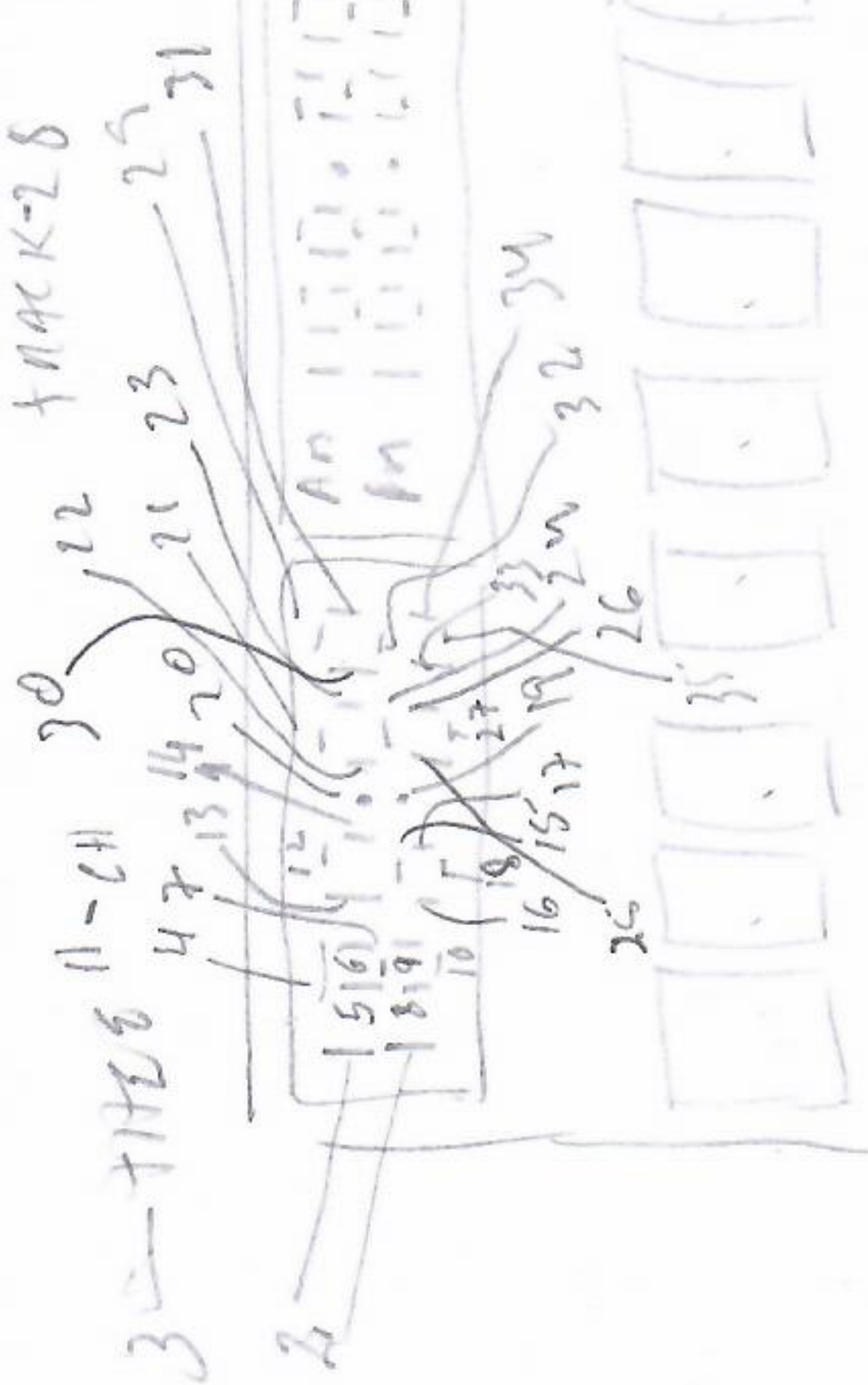
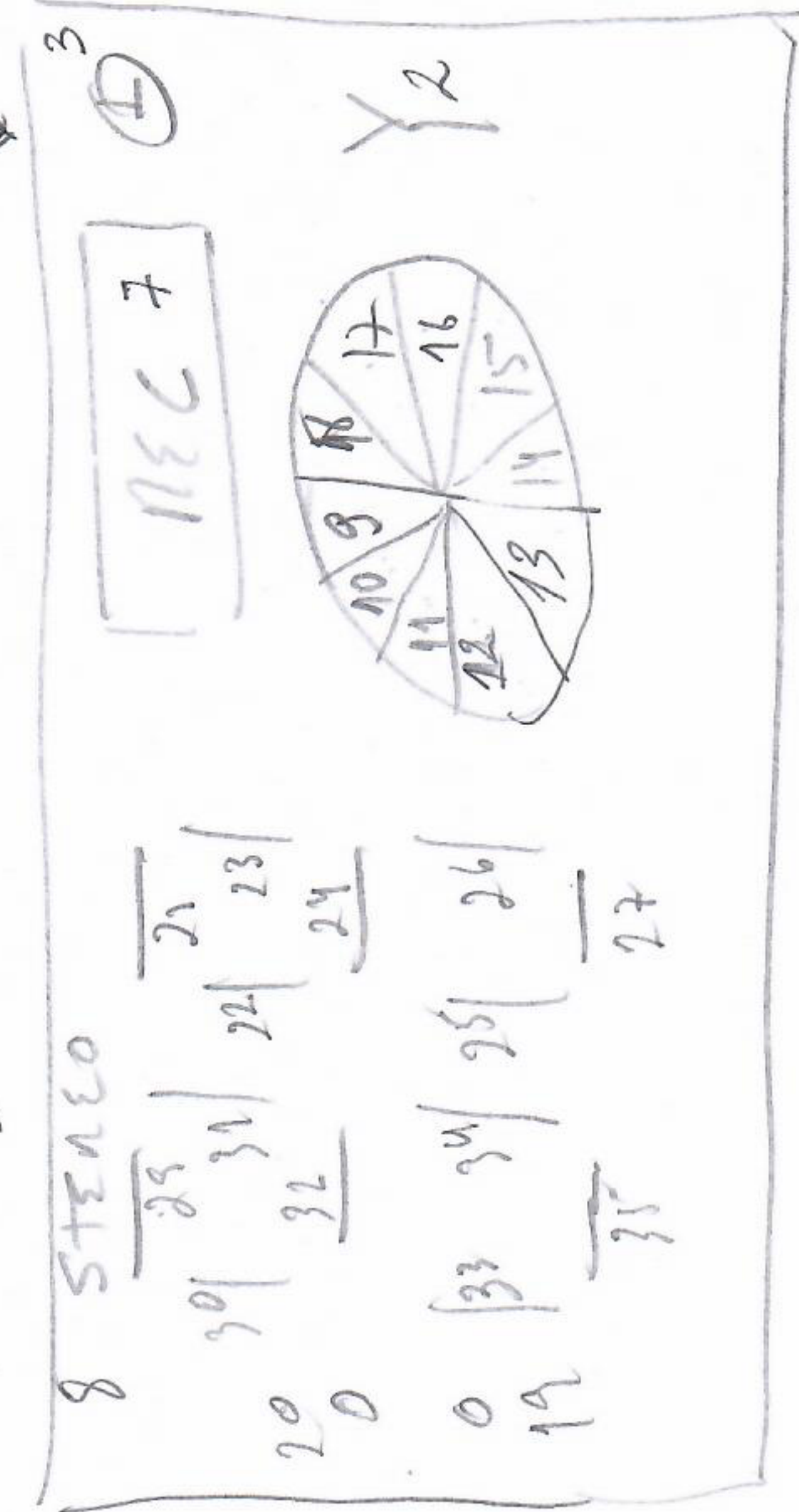
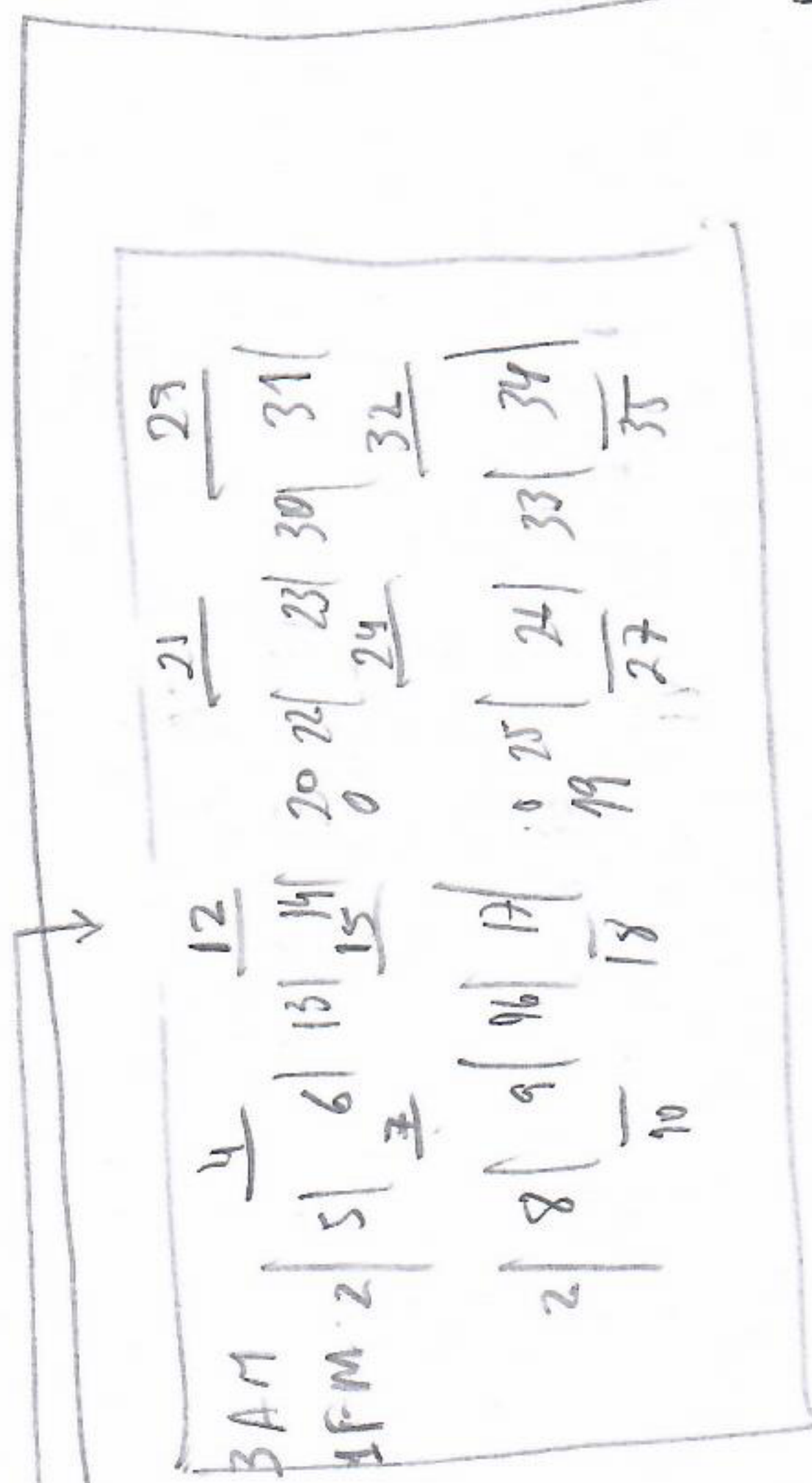
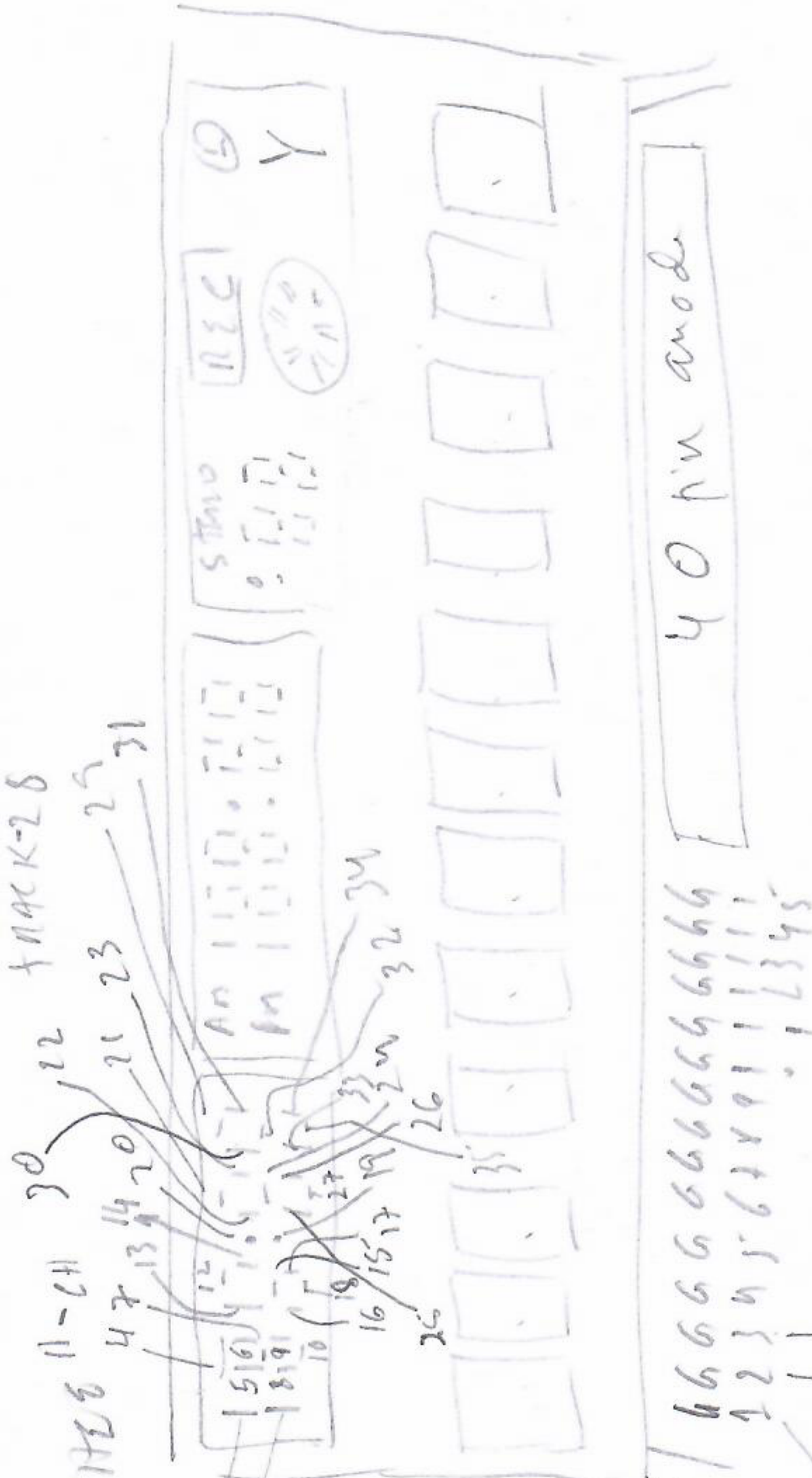
SS King
to AL

(testes e bari)
polvere canino
serie A da 4,2K

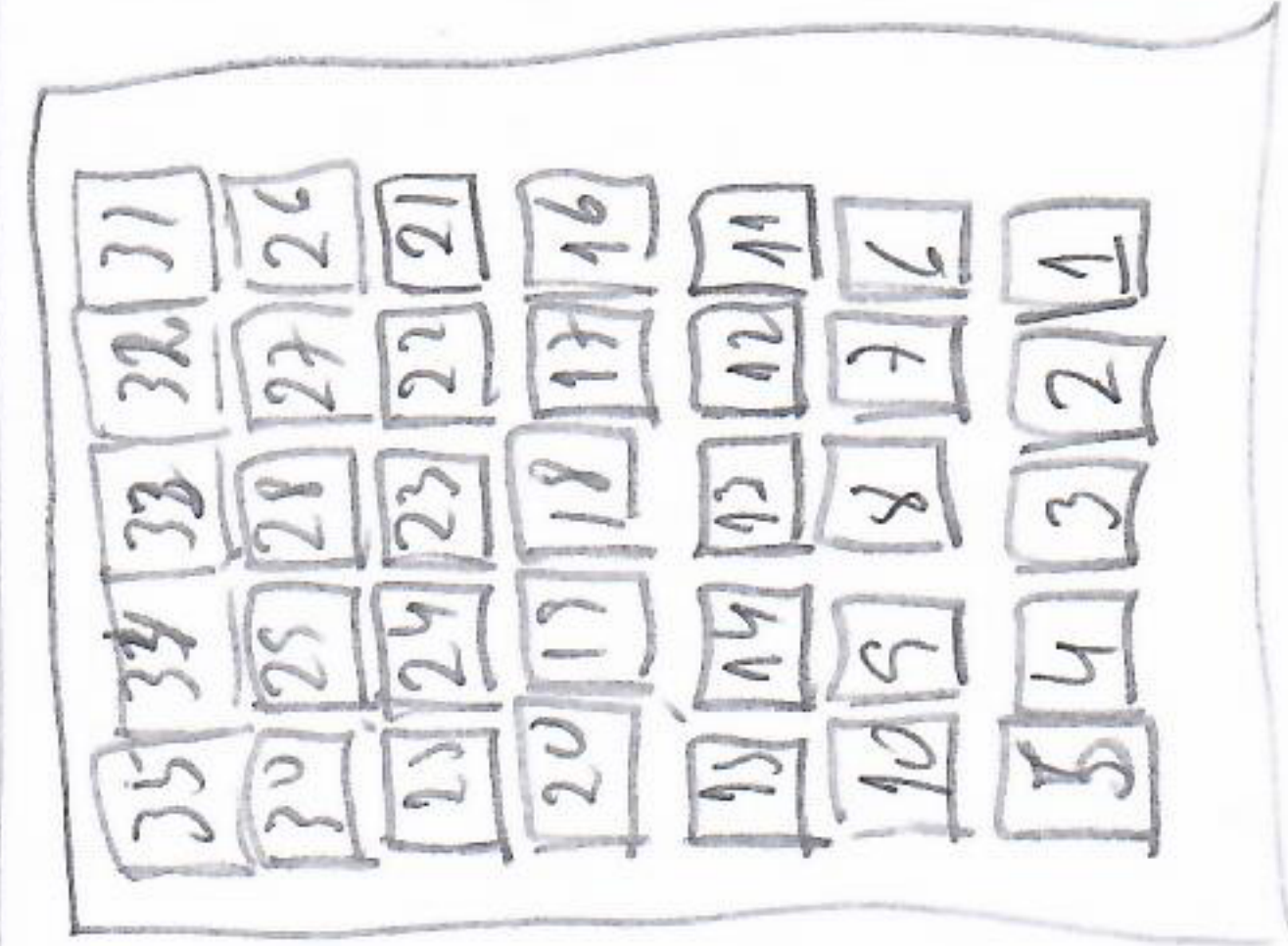
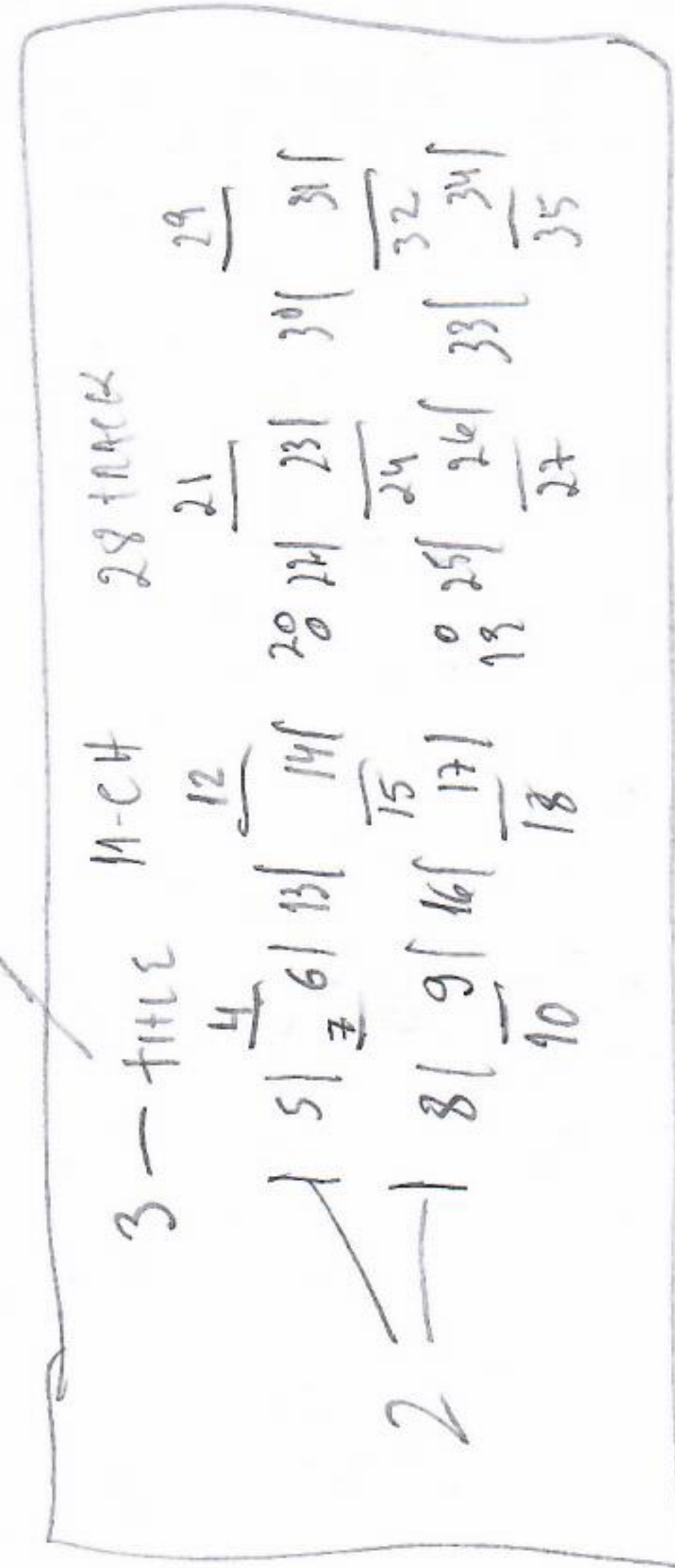
7856

bit cold

4094 Sube 16 +



0008 WMY
WFO
WFO



54615