

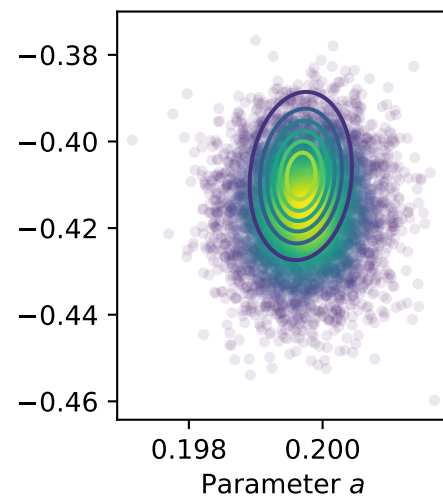
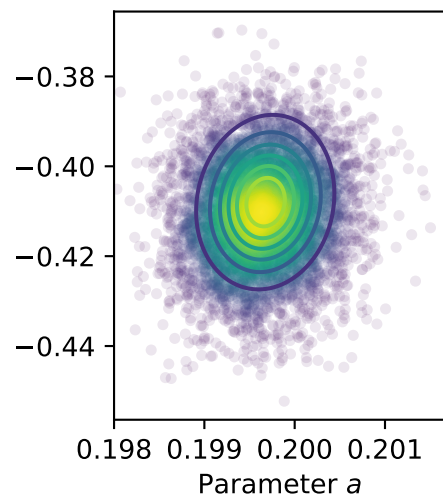
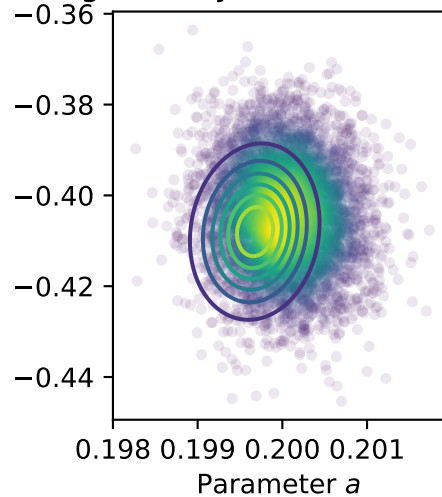
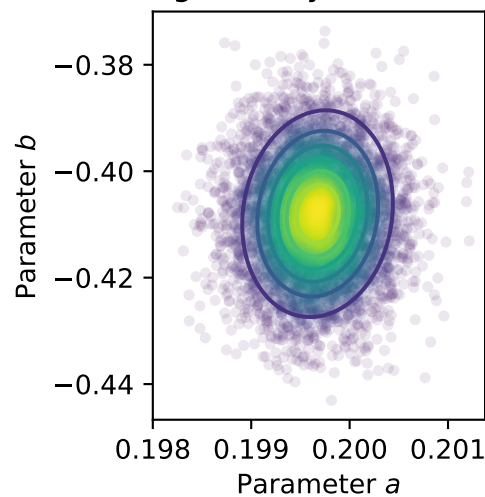
Augment by 0/1 (LSTM)

Augment by 0/1 (transformer)

Time labels (LSTM)

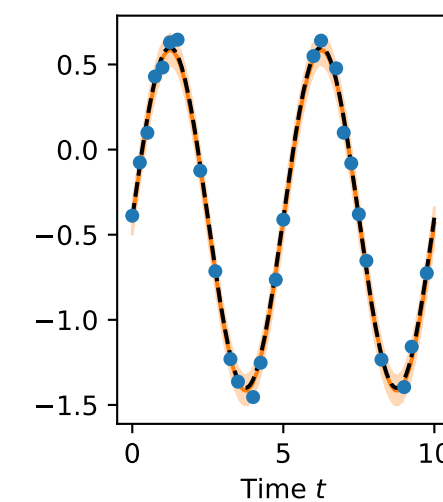
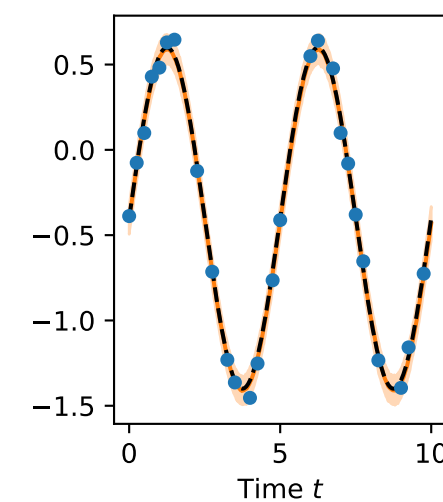
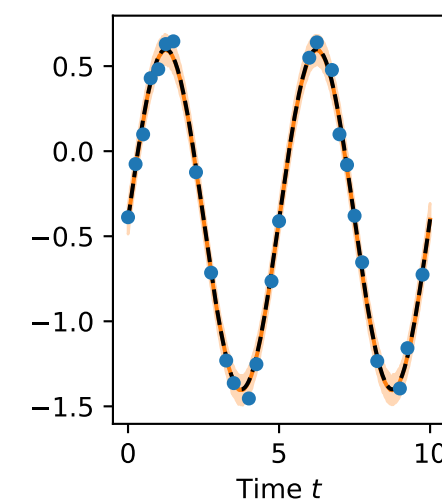
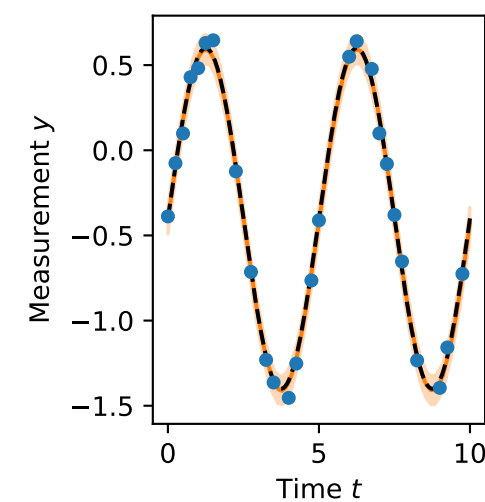
Time labels (transformer)

Posterior distribution



— True posterior  
• BayesFlow

Posterior predictive check



-- True trajectory  
• Available data  
— Simulated mean  
90% CI