

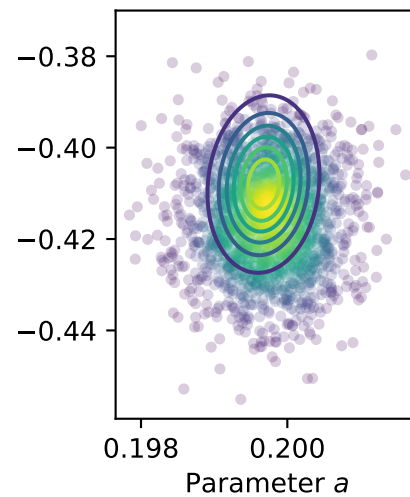
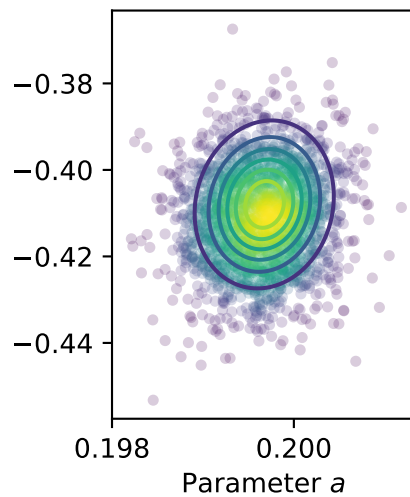
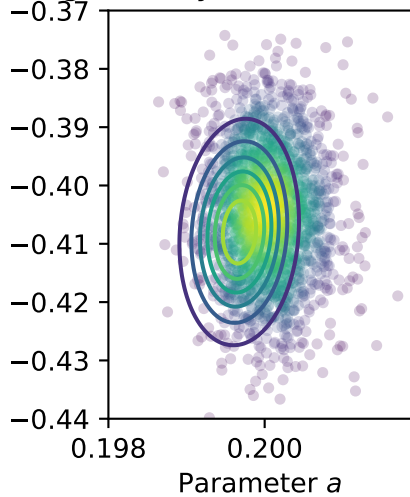
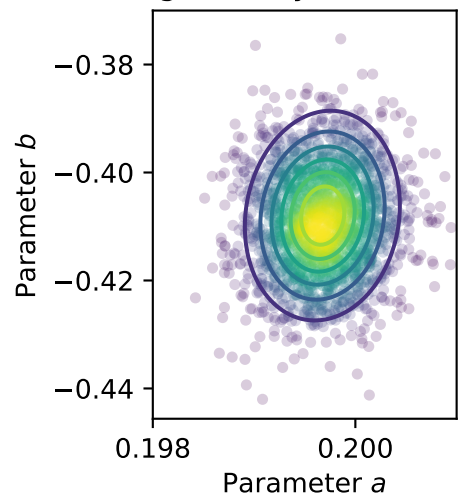
Augment by 0/1 (LSTM)

Augment by 0/1 (transformer)

Time labels (LSTM)

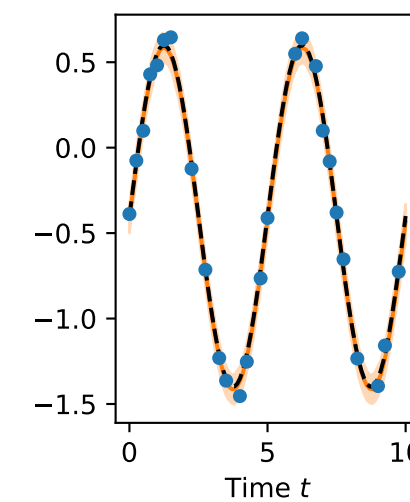
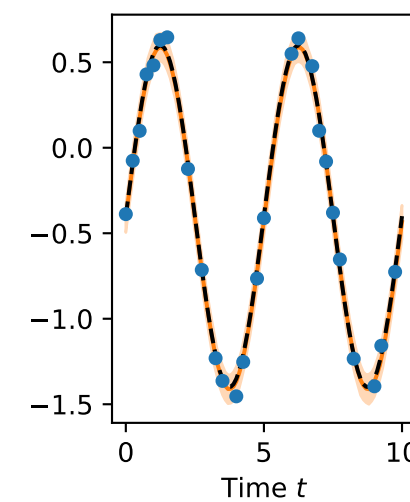
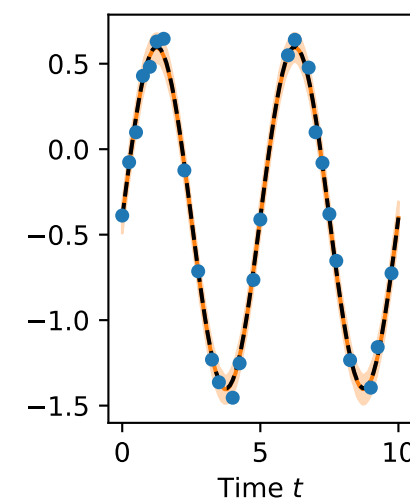
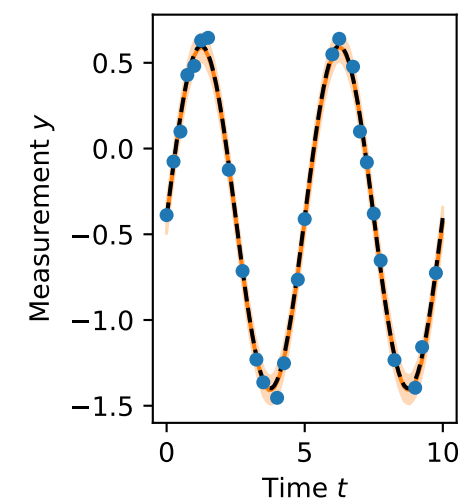
Time labels (transformer)

Posterior distribution



— True posterior
• BayesFlow

Posterior predictive check



-- True trajectory
• Available data
— Simulated mean
90% CI