

Closing Stock (excluding fixed costs element)	4800
Fixed Cost	10 000

3.

a. A company producing a single article sells it at \$10 each. The marginal cost of production is \$. 6 each and fixed cost is \$ 400 per annum. You are required to calculate the following:

- a) Profits for annual sales of 1 unit, 50 units, 100 units and 400 units
- b) P/V ratio
- c) Breakeven sales
- d) Sales to earn a profit of \$ 500
- e) Profit at sales of \$3,000
- f) New breakeven point if sales price is reduced by 10%
- g) Margin of safety at sales of 400 units [20]

b. A company produces a single article and sells it at \$20 each. The marginal cost of production is \$12 each and total fixed cost of the concern is \$800 per annum.

Construct a breakeven chart and show the following:

- Breakeven point [B]
- Margin of safety at sale of \$1,500 [M]
- Angle of incidence [A]
- Increase in selling price if breakeven point is reduced to 80 units [25]

c. Describe any three limitations of using Break even charts [10]

