

Grammar v0.4

November 7, 2019

```
INT := 'int'
FLOAT := 'float'
ID := alpha + (alphanum)*
VOID := 'void'
( := '('
) := ')'
{ := '{'
} := '}'
[ := '['
] := ']'
, := ','
+ := '+'
++ := '++'
- := '-'
'/': := '/'
* := '*'
> := '>'
< := '<'
; := ';'
= := '='
NUM := (num)+
      | (num)* + '.' + (num)+
      | (num)+ + '.'
FOR := 'for'
IF := 'if'
RETURN := 'return'
STRING := '"' + (stuff)* + '"'
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& \langle goal \rangle := \langle funcs \rangle \\
\langle funcs \rangle &:= \epsilon \\
& \quad | \quad \langle func \rangle \langle funcs \rangle \\
\langle func \rangle &:= INT/FLOAT ID (\langle args \rangle \{ \langle stmts \rangle \} \\
\langle args \rangle &:= VOID) \\
& \quad | \quad \epsilon) \\
& \quad | \quad INT/FLOAT \epsilon / * ID :, INT/FLOAT \epsilon / * ID :^*) \\
\langle stmts \rangle &:= \epsilon \\
& \quad | \quad \langle stmt \rangle \langle stmts \rangle \\
\langle stmt \rangle &:= \langle instr \rangle ; \\
& \quad | \quad \langle forst \rangle \\
& \quad | \quad \langle ifst \rangle \\
& \quad | \quad \{ \langle stmts \rangle \} \\
& \quad | \quad \langle retst \rangle \\
\langle instr \rangle &:= \langle decl \rangle \\
& \quad | \quad \langle expr \rangle \\
& \quad | \quad \epsilon \\
\langle decl \rangle &:= INT/FLOAT ID/ID[NUM] :, ID/ID[NUM] :^* \\
\langle expr \rangle &:= \langle expr \rangle + / - \langle term \rangle \\
& \quad | \quad \langle term \rangle \\
& \quad | \quad ID/ID[\langle expr \rangle] = \langle expr \rangle \\
\langle term \rangle &:= \langle factor \rangle \\
& \quad | \quad \langle term \rangle * / ' ' \langle factor \rangle \\
\langle factor \rangle &:= ID \\
& \quad | \quad ID/ID[\langle expr \rangle] ++ \\
& \quad | \quad ++ ID/ID[\langle expr \rangle] \\
& \quad | \quad ID[\langle expr \rangle] \\
& \quad | \quad ID(\langle call \rangle) \\
& \quad | \quad NUM \\
& \quad | \quad (\langle expr \rangle) \\
& \quad | \quad + / - factor \\
\langle call \rangle &:= \epsilon \\
& \quad | \quad \langle expr \rangle :, \langle expr \rangle :^* \\
\langle forst \rangle &:= FOR (\langle instr \rangle ; \langle comp \rangle ; \langle expr \rangle) \langle stmt \rangle \\
\langle ifst \rangle &:= IF (\langle comp \rangle) \langle stmt \rangle \\
\langle comp \rangle &:= \langle expr \rangle > / < \langle expr \rangle \\
\langle retst \rangle &:= RETURN \langle expr \rangle ;
\end{aligned}$$

1. $\langle stmt \rangle := \langle instr \rangle ;$
2. $\quad | \quad \langle forst \rangle$
3. $\quad | \quad \langle ifst \rangle$
4. $\quad | \quad \{ \langle stmts \rangle \}$
5. $\quad | \quad \langle retst \rangle$

1. $\langle instr \rangle :=$
2. | $INT/FLOAT\ ID/ID[NUM] \ :, ID/ID[NUM] :^*$
3. | $\langle expr \rangle$
4. | ϵ

1. $\langle expr \rangle := \langle term \rangle \mid \langle expr \rangle + / - \langle term \rangle$
2. | $lhs = \langle expr \rangle$

1. $\langle factor \rangle := lhs \mid ++lhs \mid lhs ++$
2. | $ID(\langle call \rangle)$
3. | NUM
4. | $NUM2$
5. | $(\langle expr \rangle)$
6. | $+ / - \langle factor \rangle$