

1) In 2 or 3 sentence describe a way to manipulate event reporting.

**Answer:**

- Event reporting could be manipulated by using delay mechanisms.
- We introduce an event such as a drop in TCP packets between an IoT hub and its server by adding a firewall rule.
- On deleting this rule, all message notifications would be received at approximately the same time the rule is removed.
- This delay in messages would result in a resultant delay in actions as well.

2) **Testing**

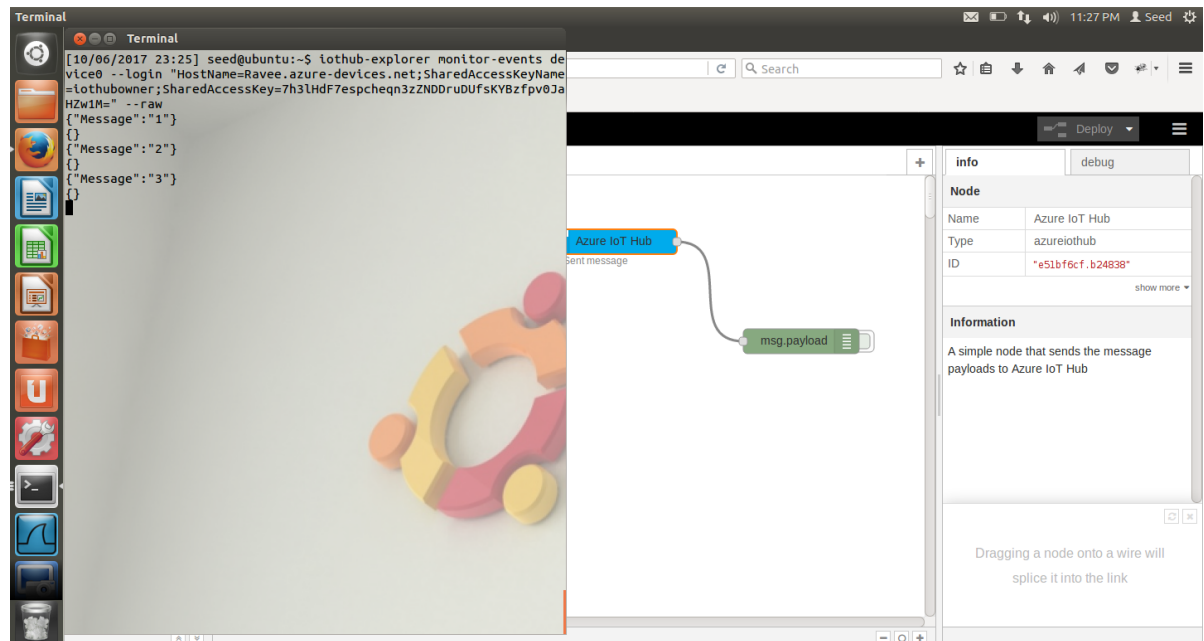
Start another terminal and enter the following command to view the messages received on the cloud side

`iothub-explorer monitor-events device0 --login "Connection string primary key "`

On node-red page, click on the button on the inject node. You should get the following output

**Take a screenshot.**

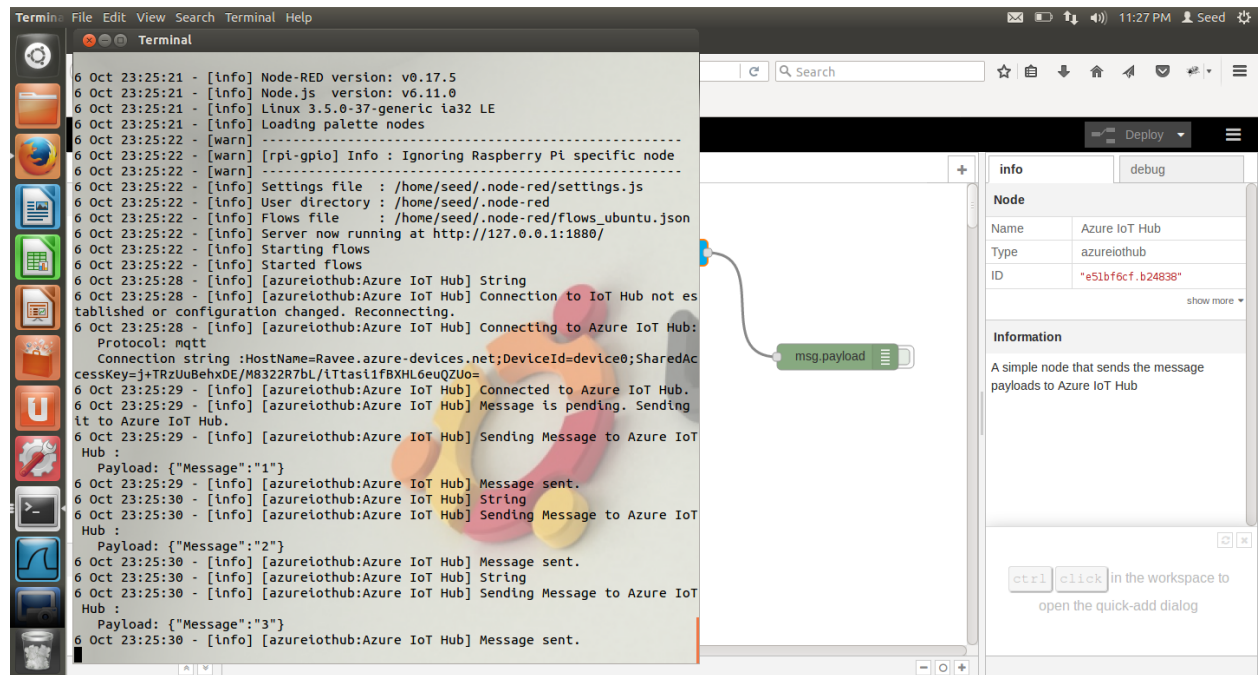
**Answer:**



3) The terminal (your virtual device) where you start the node-red should

also confirm the message send. Take a screenshot.

**Answer:**



#### 4) Experiment - Delaying device message

After you remove the rule, take screenshot to show your message is delayed; that is, messages buffered in your machine due to your rule would be sent out moment after the rule is removed (see screenshot below).

Put your rule in the report.

**Answer: Command to add firewall rule,**

`sudo iptables -A OUTPUT -o eth24 -p tcp --destination-port 8883 -j DROP`  
On deleting the rule, all buffered messages would be sent.

**Screenshot:**

Terminal

```
Payload: {"Message": "14"}
6 Oct 23:29:06 - [Info] [azureiothub:Azure IoT Hub] String
6 Oct 23:29:06 - [Info] [azureiothub:Azure IoT Hub] Sending Message to Azure IoT Hub :
Payload: {"Message": "15"}
6 Oct 23:29:06 - [Info] [azureiothub:Azure IoT Hub] String
6 Oct 23:29:06 - [Info] [azureiothub:Azure IoT Hub] Sending Message to Azure IoT Hub :
Payload: {"Message": "16"}
6 Oct 23:29:07 - [Info] [azureiothub:Azure IoT Hub] String
6 Oct 23:29:07 - [Info] [azureiothub:Azure IoT Hub] Sending Message to Azure IoT Hub :
Payload: {"Message": "17"}
6 Oct 23:29:08 - [Info] [azureiothub:Azure IoT Hub] String
6 Oct 23:29:08 - [Info] [azureiothub:Azure IoT Hub] Sending Message to Azure IoT Hub :
Payload: {"Message": "18"}
6 Oct 23:29:09 - [Info] [azureiothub:Azure IoT Hub] String
6 Oct 23:29:09 - [Info] [azureiothub:Azure IoT Hub] Sending Message to Azure IoT Hub :
Payload: {"Message": "19"}
6 Oct 23:29:09 - [Info] [azureiothub:Azure IoT Hub] String
6 Oct 23:29:09 - [Info] [azureiothub:Azure IoT Hub] Sending Message to Azure IoT Hub :
Payload: {"Message": "20"}
6 Oct 23:29:10 - [Info] [azureiothub:Azure IoT Hub] String
6 Oct 23:29:10 - [Info] [azureiothub:Azure IoT Hub] Sending Message to Azure IoT Hub :
Payload: {"Message": "21"}
6 Oct 23:29:18 - [Info] [azureiothub:Azure IoT Hub] Message sent.
6 Oct 23:29:18 - [Info] [azureiothub:Azure IoT Hub] Message sent.
6 Oct 23:29:18 - [Info] [azureiothub:Azure IoT Hub] Message sent.
6 Oct 23:29:18 - [Info] [azureiothub:Azure IoT Hub] Message sent.
6 Oct 23:29:18 - [Info] [azureiothub:Azure IoT Hub] Message sent.
6 Oct 23:29:18 - [Info] [azureiothub:Azure IoT Hub] Message sent.
6 Oct 23:29:18 - [Info] [azureiothub:Azure IoT Hub] Message sent.
6 Oct 23:29:18 - [Info] [azureiothub:Azure IoT Hub] Message sent.
6 Oct 23:29:18 - [Info] [azureiothub:Azure IoT Hub] Message sent.
```

msg.payload

info debug

Flow

Name	Flow 1
ID	*c9b0280e.c1b1c8*
Status	Enabled

Information

You can remove the selected nodes or links with [delete](#)

Terminal

```
{"Message": "3"}
{}
{"Message": "4"}
{}
{"Message": "5"}
{}
{"Message": "6"}
{}
{"Message": "7"}
{}
{"Message": "8"}
{}
{"Message": "9"}
{}
{"Message": "10"}
{}
{"Message": "11"}
{}
{"Message": "12"}
{}
{"Message": "13"}
{}
{"Message": "14"}
{}
{"Message": "15"}
{}
{"Message": "16"}
{}
{"Message": "17"}
{}
{"Message": "18"}
{}
{"Message": "19"}
{}
{"Message": "20"}
{}
{"Message": "21"}
{}
```

tcp dpt:8883  
-p tcp --dest  
-p tcp --dest  
-p tcp --dest  
-p tcp --dest  
-p tcp --dest

msg.payload

info debug

Flow

Name	Flow 1
ID	*c9b0280e.c1b1c8*
Status	Enabled

Information

[ctrl-space](#) will toggle the view of this sidebar