

- P1. What are the three most important network criteria?

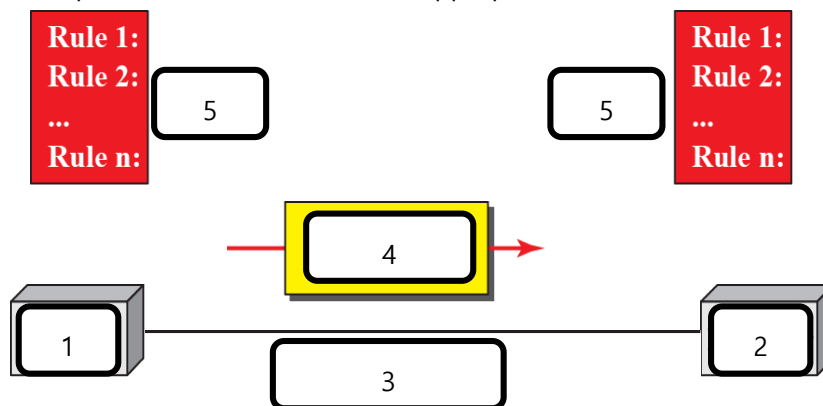
performance, reliability, security

- P2. Given the frequencies listed below, calculate the corresponding periods.

a. 60 Hz b. 2 MHz c. 1 KHz

a. $\frac{1}{60}s$ b. $\frac{1}{2} \cdot 10^{-6}s$ c. $10^{-3}s$
 $= \frac{1}{2} \mu s$ $= 1 ms$

- P3. The following picture shows the five components required for data communication. Look at the picture below and write the appropriate term for each number in the table.



| | |
|---|----------------------------|
| 1 | <i>sender</i> |
| 2 | <i>receiver</i> |
| 3 | <i>transmission medium</i> |
| 4 | <i>message</i> |
| 5 | <i>protocol</i> |

- P4. When we say we are doing "Data Communication", what are the essential components that must exist? (If you answer the number, it is considered incorrect)

message, protocol

- P5. Assume seven devices are arranged in a mesh topology. How many cables are needed? How many ports are needed for each device?

$(7 \times 6 \div 2 = 21)$ 21 cables

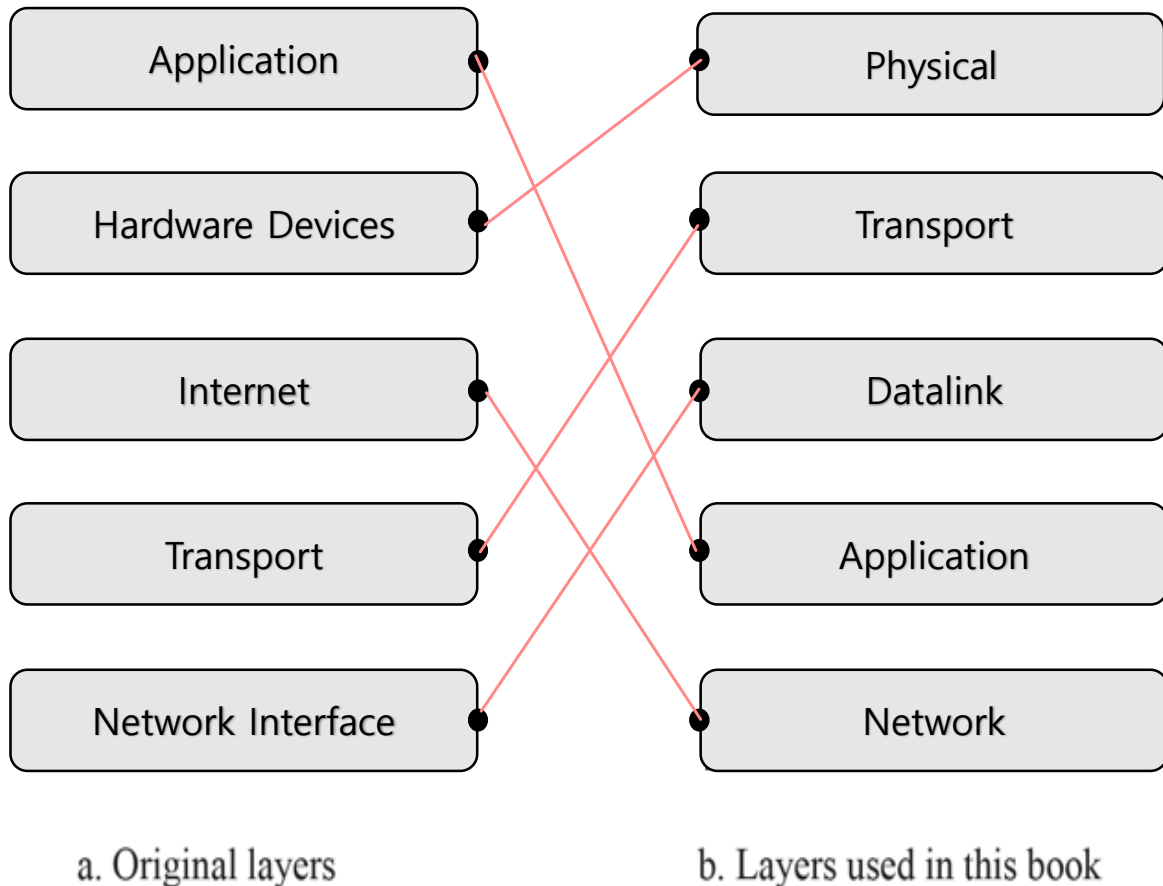
$(7 - 1 = 6)$ 6 ports

- P6. List the layers responsible for each Switch and Router.

Switch - Physical, Datalink

Router - Physical, Datalink, Network

- P7. Look at the picture below and draw a line so that the Original layer and Layers used in this book are connected correctly.

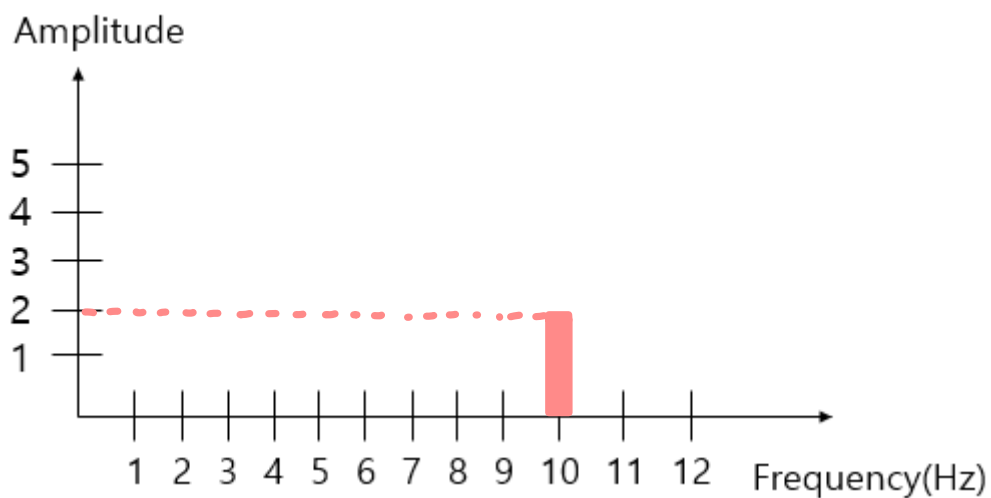
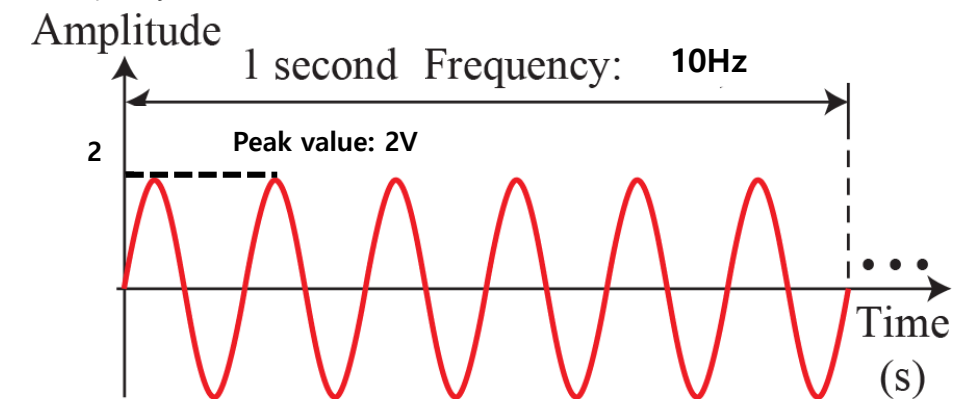


Layers in the TCP/IP protocol suite

- P8. What are the layers in the OSI model that are not in the TCP/IP protocol? (Write it all down)

Presentation and Session

- P9. The graph below expresses the signal in the time domain. Convert the signal below into frequency domain.



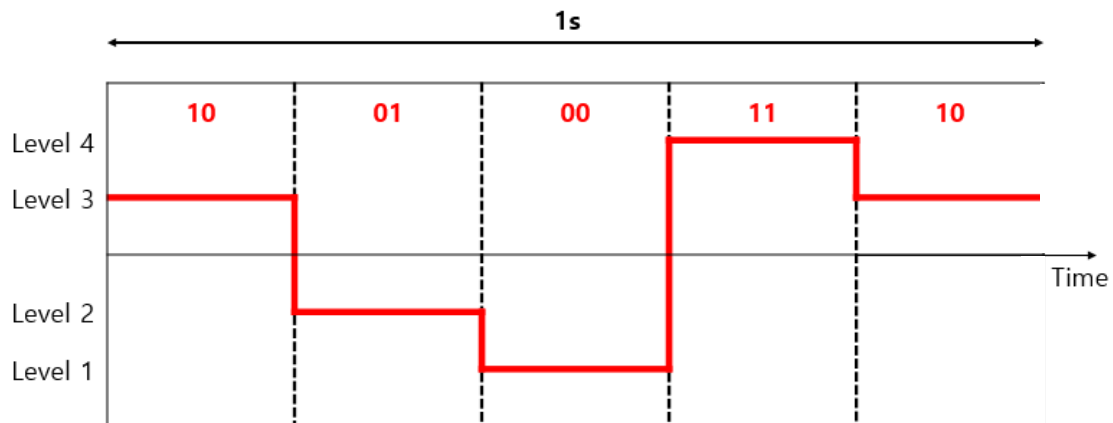
- P10. A signal with 400 milliwatts power passes through 8 devices, each with an average noise of 5 microwatts. What is the SNR? What is the SNRdB? *Signal power*
- $$SNR = (400,000 \mu W / 8) / 5 \mu W = 10,000$$
- $$SNR_{dB} = 10 \log_{10} 10^4 = 40$$
- P11. A digital signal has sixteen levels. How many bits are needed per level?

$$\log_2 16 = 4$$

4 bits

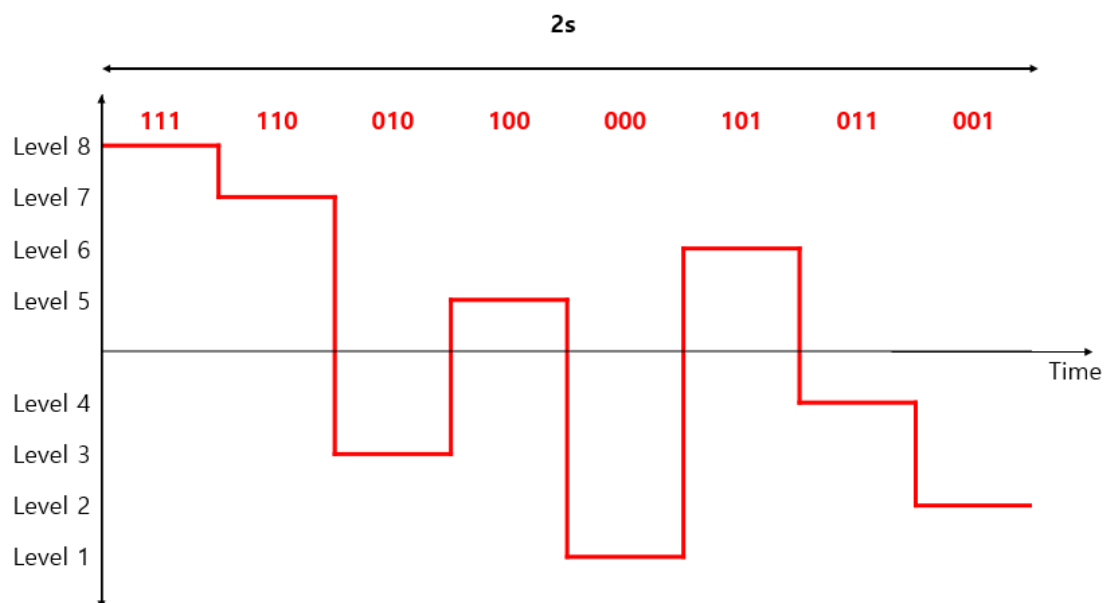
P12 ~13. Look at the following digital signals and answer in bps.

■ P12.



10 bps

■ P13.



$$8 \times 3 \div 2 = 12$$

12 bps