

## Course Overview: Computer Contest Level 4 Class

### WHO will teach Level-4 class?

Dr. Bruce Nan,  
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8+ years computer contest teaching experience  
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### WHO should take Level-4 class?

- Target at high mark in Canadian Computing Competition (CCC) **Senior** Division
- Know at least one programming language, like C/C++, Java, Python, etc.
- Participate CCC Junior or Senior before

### WHAT will we learn in Level-4 class?

- Advanced data structure
  - Monotonic deque
  - Monotonic stack
  - 2D difference array
  - 2D prefix sum array
  - Binary indexed tree / Fenwick tree
  - Binary search tree
  - Treap
  - Splay tree
  - Segment tree (recursive and non-recursive)
  - Disjoint set
  - Binary heap / Priority queue
- Algorithms:
  - Advanced dynamic programming
  - Tree DP
  - Coordinate compression
  - Lowest Common Ancestor (LCA)
  - Range Max/Min Query (RMQ)
  - Line sweep algorithm
  - Advanced Graph algorithms
  - Graph algorithm: Tarjan algorithm
  - Graph algorithm: Optimized Dijkstra
  - Tree algorithm: Tree's diameter, radius and center
  - Tree algorithm: Heavy-light decomposition
  - Tree algorithm: Using difference array on a tree
  - Tree algorithm: Virtual tree
  - Divide and Conquer
  - Divide and Conquer on a tree
  - CDQ Divide and Conquer
  - Number theory: Miller-Rabin primality test
  - Number theory: Extended Euclidean algorithm
  - Computation geometry: Segment, Circle, Triangle
  - Computation geometry: Convex hull

### HOW to evaluate in Level-4 class?

- Lecture: 50% (Student needs to attend each lecture)
- Homework: 30% (4-6 questions each time)
- Quiz: 20% (Two quizzes)
- Total: 100%

\* Homework and quiz solutions provided on next class

### **WHAT will we practice in Level-4 class?**

- Past CCC senior questions (S1 – S5) and partial CCO questions
- Select problems from local contest

### **WHAT I need to take Level-4 class?**

- A laptop computer
- Interests in programming

### **F. A. Q.**

#### **What is CCC?**

CCC is Canadian Computing Competition, held by University of Waterloo. It aims to benefit secondary school students with an interest in programming. CCC has junior and senior divisions.

#### **What is CCO?**

CCO is Canadian Computing Olympiad, topmost Canadian programming contest. It is an invitation based contest. Only **TOP 20** senior contestants all over Canada will be invited to participate CCO.

#### **What is IOI?**

IOI is International Olympiad in Informatics, topmost International programming contest. Each national team has 4 members to represent their country in the competition.

#### **Why take computer competition?**

- Improve logic thinking
- When applying for University of Waterloo CS, CE, SE, need to provide past CCC results
- More chances to get scholarship
  - IOI medals: Waterloo Olympiad Scholarship (CAD 40K/year)
  - CCO medals = Waterloo offer + scholarship
- More chances to join U Waterloo ACM team
- More intern/job opportunities in famous IT company, like Google, Facebook, Microsoft

#### **What programming language can I use in CCC?**

In CCC, students can use any programming language to write solution.

#### **Who will mark my solution? Is there any partial mark?**

Students' solution is marked by CCC online grader. There are several test cases. If the submission output correct answer for one case, it will get the corresponding points.

**Students past achievement**

- 2020, 3 students joined Canadian IOI team (only 4 in Canada).
- 2020, 18 students (24 total) invited to CCO, 4 gold, 8 silver, and 6 bronze.
- 2019, 3 students joined Canadian IOI team (only 4 in Canada).
- 2019, 19 students (26 total) invited to CCO, 5 gold, 7 silver, and 7 bronze
- 2018, 3 students joined Canadian IOI team (only 4 in Canada).
- 2018, 16 students (22 total) invited to CCO, 3 gold, 5 silver, and 8 bronze
- 2018, 3 students joined Canadian IOI team (only 4 in Canada), 1 gold and 2 silver.
- 2017, 21 students (29 total) invited to CCO, 3 gold, 4 silver, and 12 bronze
- 2017, 3 students joined Canadian IOI team (only 4 in Canada), 2 gold medals.
- 2016, 12 students invited to CCO (only 25 invitations in total), 2 gold, 4 silver, 6 bronze medals
- 2016, 2 students joined Canadian IOI team (only 4 in Canada), 1 gold medals, 1 bronze medals.