

# DomainContext, RuleContext, and DataDomain

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Quantum enforces multi-tenant isolation and sharing through contextual data carried on models and evaluated at runtime.

# Chapter 1. DataDomain

Every persisted model includes a DataDomain that describes ownership and scope, commonly including fields such as:

- `tenantId`: Identifies the tenant
- `orgRefName`: Organization unit reference within a tenant
- `ownerId`: Owning user or system entity
- `realm`: Optional runtime override for partitioning

These fields enable filtering, authorization, and controlled sharing of data between tenants or org units.

# Chapter 2. DomainContext

DomainContext represents the current execution context for a request or operation, typically capturing:

- current tenant/org/user identity
- functional area / functional domain
- the action being executed (e.g., CREATE, UPDATE, VIEW, DELETE, ARCHIVE)

It feeds downstream components (repositories, resources) to consistently apply filtering and policy decisions.

# Chapter 3. RuleContext

RuleContext encapsulates policy evaluation. It can:

- Enforce whether an action is allowed for a given model and DataDomain
- Produce additional filters and projections used by repositories
- Grant cross-tenant read access for specific functional areas (e.g., shared catalogs) while keeping others strictly isolated

# Chapter 4. End-to-End Flow

1. A REST request enters a BaseResource-derived endpoint.
2. The resource builds a DomainContext from the security principal and request parameters.
3. RuleContext evaluates permissions and returns effective filters.
4. Repository applies filters (DataDomain-aware) to find/get/list/update/delete.
5. The model's UIActionList can be computed to reflect what the caller can do next.

This pattern ensures consistent enforcement across all CRUD operations, independent of the specific model or repository.